

# YouGov Survey: Tariffs and Foreign Trade



Sample 1000 U.S. Adult Citizens  
Conducted February 27 - 29, 2024  
Margin of Error ±4%

## 1. How confident are you that you know what a tariff is?

Very confident	27%
Somewhat confident	38%
Not very confident	13%
Not at all confident	12%
Not sure	11%

## 2. How much interest do you take in news about our government's tariff policy?

A great deal	15%
Some	48%
None	24%
Don't know	13%

## 3. By and large, do you favor higher tariffs or lower tariffs than we have at present?

Higher tariffs	18%
Same as now	23%
Lower tariffs	22%
No opinion	36%

## 4. Do you think the amount of U.S. trade with other countries should be...?

Increased	27%
Kept the same	31%
Decreased	19%
Not sure	23%

## 5. A tariff is a tax imposed by a government on goods imported from other countries. Compared to historical averages, do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. today are...?

Higher	26%
About the same	26%
Lower	15%
Not sure	32%

## 6. Do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. should be...?

Increased	24%
Kept the same	27%
Decreased	20%
Not sure	29%

7. What effect on prices do you think that increasing tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. generally has?

Increases prices	66%
Has no effect on prices	9%
Decreases prices	4%
Not sure	21%

8. Would you support increasing tariffs on foreign goods even if that even if that leads to higher prices for American consumers?

*Asked of people who say tariffs should be increased*

Yes	61%
No	23%
Not sure	17%

9. Which countries do you think the U.S. should impose tariffs on?

All countries	20%
Most countries except Canada and Mexico	5%
Most countries except our allies	10%
Only our adversaries and countries with unfair trade practices	14%
Only our adversaries, regardless of whether they have unfair trade practices	5%
Only countries with unfair trade practices, regardless of whether they are our adversaries	19%
No countries	4%
Not sure	24%

10. In what circumstances do you think the U.S. government should impose tariffs? Select all that apply.

To protect U.S. business from unfair foreign trade practices	48%
To protect U.S. workers from unfair labor practices	43%
To protect the environment from unsafe foreign manufacturing processes	31%
To protect foreign workers from human rights abuses	29%
To punish or retaliate against countries that impose tariffs on U.S. goods	27%
To encourage the development of domestic industries	40%
To ensure national security by limiting dependence on foreign products	39%
Other reason	1%
The U.S. should never impose tariffs	2%
Not sure	21%

## 11. Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Helps	Hurts	Neither helps nor hurts	Not sure
The U.S. economy	39%	25%	15%	22%
Your local economy	30%	26%	20%	24%
Your financial wellbeing	19%	31%	28%	22%
The economies of countries we impose tariffs on	15%	41%	18%	26%
The affordability of goods	16%	51%	16%	17%
The variety of goods available	19%	39%	20%	22%
The job market	37%	21%	19%	23%
Domestic industries	45%	18%	15%	23%
Government revenue	51%	13%	14%	22%
The environment	25%	14%	32%	29%

## 12. Do you think China has a fair trade policy or an unfair trade policy with the United States?

Fair trade policy	16%
Unfair trade policy	45%
Not sure	39%

## 13. Do you think the United States has a fair trade policy or an unfair trade policy with China?

Fair trade policy	33%
Unfair trade policy	23%
Not sure	44%

## 14. Which country do you think would be hurt more by a trade war?

The United States	42%
China	30%
Not sure	27%

## 15. How likely do you think it is that a trade war will develop between the United States and China in the next year?

Very likely	10%
Somewhat likely	32%
Not very likely	23%
Not likely at all	7%
Not sure	28%

## 16. Do you think the U.S. and China are currently engaged in a trade war?

Yes	26%
No	35%
Not sure	39%

17. Do you think there is currently a tariff on goods imported from China to the U.S.?

Yes	52%
No	16%
Not sure	32%

18. Would you support or oppose imposing a 60% tariff on goods imported from China?

Strongly support	13%
Somewhat support	25%
Somewhat oppose	20%
Strongly oppose	15%
Not sure	27%

19. In general, do you think that free trade agreements, like NAFTA and the World Trade Organization, have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

A good thing	37%
A bad thing	24%
Not Sure	39%

20. Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden's approach to foreign trade?

Strongly approve	12%
Somewhat approve	20%
Somewhat disapprove	11%
Strongly disapprove	25%
Not sure	33%

21. Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's approach to foreign trade?

Strongly approve	19%
Somewhat approve	23%
Somewhat disapprove	9%
Strongly disapprove	19%
Not sure	30%

22. Do you think that Joe Biden wants tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. to be... ?

Increased	14%
Kept the same	29%
Decreased	21%
Not sure	37%

23. Do you think that Donald Trump wants tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. to be... ?

Increased	44%
Kept the same	14%
Decreased	9%
Not sure	33%

# YouGov Survey: Tariffs and Foreign Trade



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	February 27 - 29, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.098 to 6.518, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.812.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	77 questions not reported.

# YouGov Survey: Tariffs and Foreign Trade

February 27 - 29, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



## 1. Confidence in Knowledge of Tariffs

How confident are you that you know what a tariff is?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very confident	27%	33%	21%	21%	24%	28%	33%	29%	22%	19%	*
Somewhat confident	38%	40%	36%	40%	32%	38%	43%	39%	38%	28%	*
Not very confident	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	10%	14%	13%	6%	*
Not at all confident	12%	6%	17%	9%	15%	12%	11%	10%	12%	24%	*
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	18%	17%	8%	3%	8%	15%	23%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(463)	(536)	(260)	(180)	(302)	(257)	(629)	(147)	(131)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very confident	27%	24%	24%	33%	27%	37%	19%	28%	44%	25%	30%	24%	29%
Somewhat confident	38%	42%	33%	39%	47%	41%	30%	49%	38%	36%	42%	39%	33%
Not very confident	13%	15%	11%	13%	11%	11%	15%	11%	6%	17%	7%	14%	12%
Not at all confident	12%	9%	15%	11%	8%	8%	20%	5%	6%	13%	9%	12%	13%
Not sure	11%	10%	18%	5%	7%	3%	16%	7%	6%	10%	10%	10%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(362)	(358)	(279)	(341)	(328)	(437)	(280)	(177)	(171)	(224)	(378)	(226)

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## 2. Interest in Tariff Policy

How much interest do you take in news about our government's tariff policy?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	15%	19%	11%	24%	13%	11%	13%	13%	22%	18%	*
Some	48%	54%	42%	41%	42%	49%	60%	51%	38%	34%	*
None	24%	17%	31%	19%	21%	30%	24%	26%	21%	24%	*
Don't know	13%	10%	15%	16%	23%	10%	3%	9%	19%	25%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(462)	(536)	(260)	(178)	(303)	(257)	(629)	(146)	(131)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A great deal	15%	17%	9%	18%	18%	17%	11%	16%	22%	17%	13%	12%	18%
Some	48%	51%	44%	51%	54%	54%	40%	57%	58%	46%	53%	47%	46%
None	24%	20%	29%	23%	19%	23%	29%	21%	14%	24%	23%	26%	23%
Don't know	13%	12%	18%	8%	8%	7%	20%	6%	6%	13%	10%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(363)	(357)	(278)	(342)	(327)	(438)	(280)	(175)	(172)	(224)	(377)	(225)

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### 3. Tariffs on Foreign Goods Higher or Lower

By and large, do you favor higher tariffs or lower tariffs than we have at present?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Higher tariffs	18%	25%	12%	13%	11%	20%	30%	19%	11%	22%	*
Same as now	23%	25%	21%	33%	25%	18%	18%	24%	28%	9%	*
Lower tariffs	22%	24%	21%	20%	21%	26%	20%	24%	22%	19%	*
No opinion	36%	27%	45%	33%	44%	36%	32%	33%	40%	49%	*
Totals	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(462)	(537)	(260)	(180)	(303)	(256)	(630)	(147)	(130)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Higher tariffs	18%	13%	14%	30%	13%	33%	16%	19%	26%	17%	23%	17%	17%
Same as now	23%	30%	16%	23%	29%	20%	17%	31%	23%	26%	23%	22%	22%
Lower tariffs	22%	30%	21%	17%	28%	19%	21%	26%	27%	22%	19%	20%	30%
No opinion	36%	27%	50%	31%	30%	28%	46%	25%	25%	35%	36%	40%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(999)	(363)	(358)	(278)	(342)	(327)	(438)	(279)	(177)	(172)	(224)	(377)	(226)



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## 4. Trade Increased or Decreased

Do you think the amount of U.S. trade with other countries should be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	27%	37%	18%	23%	28%	27%	30%	27%	24%	36%	*
Kept the same	31%	33%	30%	49%	33%	23%	24%	31%	40%	21%	*
Decreased	19%	14%	23%	8%	8%	26%	29%	21%	12%	12%	*
Not sure	23%	16%	30%	20%	31%	24%	17%	21%	23%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(993)	(460)	(533)	(255)	(179)	(303)	(256)	(626)	(145)	(130)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	27%	32%	23%	27%	36%	30%	23%	28%	44%	26%	27%	23%	36%
Kept the same	31%	38%	29%	26%	34%	24%	28%	38%	31%	34%	26%	32%	34%
Decreased	19%	11%	15%	31%	11%	31%	19%	20%	13%	16%	27%	20%	11%
Not sure	23%	18%	33%	16%	19%	16%	30%	14%	11%	24%	20%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(993)	(361)	(354)	(278)	(340)	(326)	(435)	(278)	(175)	(168)	(224)	(377)	(224)

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## 5. Tariffs on Foreign Goods Low or High

A tariff is a tax imposed by a government on goods imported from other countries. Compared to historical averages, do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. today are... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Higher	26%	28%	25%	28%	25%	27%	23%	27%	27%	29%	*
About the same	26%	29%	24%	37%	28%	20%	23%	24%	35%	23%	*
Lower	15%	16%	15%	9%	12%	15%	24%	16%	8%	13%	*
Not sure	32%	27%	37%	25%	34%	37%	30%	32%	29%	36%	*
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(460)	(534)	(258)	(177)	(302)	(257)	(628)	(146)	(128)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Higher	26%	30%	22%	28%	31%	26%	22%	30%	33%	26%	26%	24%	32%
About the same	26%	36%	21%	22%	33%	20%	27%	30%	21%	28%	24%	25%	29%
Lower	15%	8%	16%	23%	11%	28%	12%	16%	25%	12%	20%	16%	12%
Not sure	32%	26%	42%	28%	26%	26%	40%	24%	21%	34%	31%	35%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(362)	(355)	(277)	(340)	(327)	(434)	(278)	(177)	(171)	(224)	(375)	(224)

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## 6. Tariffs on Foreign Goods Increased or Decreased

Do you think that tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. should be . . . ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	24%	29%	19%	12%	16%	28%	37%	25%	13%	23%	*
Kept the same	27%	28%	27%	42%	27%	21%	22%	27%	40%	18%	*
Decreased	20%	20%	20%	20%	26%	18%	15%	20%	16%	25%	*
Not sure	29%	23%	35%	25%	31%	33%	26%	28%	30%	33%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(462)	(535)	(259)	(178)	(303)	(257)	(630)	(147)	(130)	(90)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	24%	16%	19%	38%	15%	41%	21%	25%	28%	19%	31%	24%	20%
Kept the same	27%	37%	23%	21%	34%	19%	23%	39%	24%	31%	21%	27%	32%
Decreased	20%	22%	17%	20%	23%	19%	20%	15%	29%	17%	17%	20%	25%
Not sure	29%	24%	41%	21%	28%	20%	36%	21%	19%	33%	32%	29%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(363)	(356)	(278)	(341)	(328)	(437)	(280)	(176)	(172)	(223)	(376)	(226)

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## 7. Tariffs on Foreign Goods Increase Effect on Prices

What effect on prices do you think that increasing tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. generally has?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increases prices	66%	71%	61%	51%	60%	69%	80%	69%	62%	54%	*
Has no effect on prices	9%	10%	9%	22%	10%	4%	4%	9%	12%	10%	*
Decreases prices	4%	3%	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	7%	*
Not sure	21%	16%	25%	19%	27%	22%	14%	18%	21%	29%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(461)	(534)	(258)	(179)	(301)	(257)	(630)	(143)	(130)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increases prices	66%	67%	63%	68%	73%	72%	59%	73%	77%	63%	74%	64%	62%
Has no effect on prices	9%	10%	7%	12%	7%	10%	10%	11%	9%	6%	4%	11%	14%
Decreases prices	4%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%
Not sure	21%	18%	28%	15%	15%	14%	26%	12%	11%	26%	16%	20%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(995)	(361)	(357)	(277)	(340)	(327)	(435)	(278)	(177)	(172)	(223)	(377)	(223)

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## 8. Support Increasing Tariffs if Higher Prices

Would you support increasing tariffs on foreign goods even if that even if that leads to higher prices for American consumers?

*Asked of people who say tariffs should be increased*

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	61%	70%	47%	*	*	*	71%	65%	*	*	*
No	23%	19%	27%	*	*	*	14%	19%	*	*	*
Not sure	17%	11%	25%	*	*	*	15%	16%	*	*	*
Totals	101%	100%	99%	*	*	*	100%	100%	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(256)	(156)	(100)	(42)	(28)	(85)	(101)	(174)	(25)	(28)	(29)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	61%	*	*	64%	*	71%	57%	*	*	*	*	58%	*
No	23%	*	*	20%	*	14%	28%	*	*	*	*	24%	*
Not sure	17%	*	*	16%	*	15%	15%	*	*	*	*	18%	*
Totals	101%	*	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*
Unweighted N	(256)	(57)	(83)	(116)	(51)	(145)	(102)	(74)	(56)	(40)	(67)	(100)	(49)

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## 9. Tariff Targets

Which countries do you think the U.S. should impose tariffs on?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
All countries	20%	16%	23%	15%	26%	18%	19%	19%	20%	18%	*
Most countries except Canada and Mexico	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	6%	*
Most countries except our allies	10%	12%	8%	13%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%	8%	*
Only our adversaries and countries with unfair trade practices	14%	16%	13%	11%	8%	17%	20%	16%	10%	9%	*
Only our adversaries, regardless of whether they have unfair trade practices	5%	7%	3%	8%	9%	2%	2%	5%	4%	8%	*
Only countries with unfair trade practices, regardless of whether they are our adversaries	19%	23%	15%	21%	7%	21%	25%	19%	19%	21%	*
No countries	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	*
Not sure	24%	17%	31%	27%	31%	23%	13%	22%	28%	25%	*
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(997)	(463)	(534)	(258)	(179)	(303)	(257)	(629)	(147)	(129)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
All countries	20%	20%	18%	21%	17%	22%	20%	20%	17%	19%	15%	22%	19%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Most countries except Canada and Mexico	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%
Most countries except our allies	10%	10%	7%	13%	11%	12%	8%	14%	11%	14%	7%	12%	7%
Only our adversaries and countries with unfair trade practices	14%	12%	13%	19%	17%	18%	11%	13%	23%	14%	22%	13%	10%
Only our adversaries, regardless of whether they have unfair trade practices	5%	8%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%
Only countries with unfair trade practices, regardless of whether they are our adversaries	19%	18%	17%	21%	20%	21%	16%	21%	24%	18%	21%	16%	21%
No countries	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	7%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%
Not sure	24%	22%	31%	16%	21%	16%	29%	19%	16%	23%	21%	25%	26%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(997)	(363)	(356)	(278)	(341)	(327)	(437)	(279)	(177)	(171)	(224)	(377)	(225)

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## 10. Impose Tariffs When

In what circumstances do you think the U.S. government should impose tariffs? Select all that apply.

	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
To protect U.S. business from unfair foreign trade practices	48%	55%	43%	27%	40%	53%	71%	51%	45%	39%	*
To protect U.S. workers from unfair labor practices	43%	47%	40%	27%	38%	47%	59%	45%	40%	38%	*
To protect the environment from unsafe foreign manufacturing processes	31%	27%	34%	28%	31%	29%	35%	29%	34%	32%	*
To protect foreign workers from human rights abuses	29%	26%	32%	34%	28%	29%	26%	27%	30%	29%	*
To punish or retaliate against countries that impose tariffs on U.S. goods	27%	35%	20%	14%	21%	31%	40%	31%	17%	18%	*
To encourage the development of domestic industries	40%	45%	36%	33%	35%	40%	52%	41%	39%	35%	*
To ensure national security by limiting dependence on foreign products	39%	44%	35%	28%	28%	45%	54%	41%	33%	37%	*
Other reason	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	*
The U.S. should never impose tariffs	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	0%	1%	*

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	Total	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Not sure	21%	15%	28%	23%	28%	23%	9%	20%	23%	26%	*
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(463)	(537)	(260)	(180)	(303)	(257)	(630)	(147)	(131)	(92)

	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
To protect U.S. business from unfair foreign trade practices	48%	46%	42%	58%	49%	64%	41%	50%	60%	49%	50%	49%	46%
To protect U.S. workers from unfair labor practices	43%	43%	38%	50%	45%	57%	39%	48%	49%	41%	49%	42%	41%
To protect the environment from unsafe foreign manufacturing processes	31%	38%	29%	24%	44%	24%	30%	38%	28%	34%	33%	27%	32%
To protect foreign workers from human rights abuses	29%	36%	28%	22%	40%	20%	29%	34%	32%	36%	32%	28%	23%
To punish or retaliate against countries that impose tariffs on U.S. goods	27%	22%	23%	36%	26%	40%	23%	29%	39%	28%	27%	27%	26%
To encourage the development of domestic industries	40%	38%	32%	52%	41%	56%	34%	43%	51%	41%	42%	37%	42%

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	Total	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region			
		Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
To ensure national security by limiting dependence on foreign products	39%	37%	33%	50%	39%	59%	34%	41%	48%	39%	41%	42%	34%
Other reason	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
The U.S. should never impose tariffs	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%
Not sure	21%	19%	30%	13%	18%	11%	28%	14%	10%	16%	20%	25%	20%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(363)	(358)	(279)	(342)	(328)	(438)	(280)	(177)	(172)	(224)	(378)	(226)

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## 11A. Effects of Tariffs — The U.S. economy

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	39%	44%	34%	51%	33%	32%	42%	39%	41%	38%	*
Hurts	25%	27%	22%	13%	24%	31%	26%	26%	18%	21%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	15%	13%	17%	16%	14%	14%	16%	15%	11%	19%	*
Not sure	22%	16%	28%	19%	29%	23%	15%	20%	30%	22%	*
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(976)	(455)	(521)	(254)	(178)	(295)	(249)	(613)	(144)	(128)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	39%	38%	30%	50%	37%	50%	32%	46%	48%	36%	38%	40%	40%
Hurts	25%	26%	23%	25%	26%	22%	27%	21%	27%	25%	30%	23%	22%
Neither helps nor hurts	15%	15%	18%	11%	14%	13%	15%	14%	13%	22%	11%	15%	13%
Not sure	22%	22%	30%	14%	23%	14%	26%	19%	13%	18%	21%	22%	25%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(976)	(354)	(348)	(274)	(334)	(321)	(424)	(277)	(174)	(167)	(216)	(374)	(219)

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## 11B. Effects of Tariffs — Your local economy

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	30%	33%	28%	40%	29%	25%	30%	30%	33%	32%	*
Hurts	26%	26%	26%	18%	23%	33%	25%	25%	26%	23%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	20%	23%	18%	23%	17%	17%	27%	21%	14%	26%	*
Not sure	24%	19%	29%	19%	31%	25%	18%	24%	27%	19%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(975)	(457)	(518)	(253)	(174)	(295)	(253)	(611)	(145)	(128)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	30%	30%	21%	41%	30%	37%	27%	34%	38%	28%	28%	33%	30%
Hurts	26%	29%	26%	22%	27%	24%	26%	25%	27%	29%	31%	22%	24%
Neither helps nor hurts	20%	19%	22%	20%	17%	23%	20%	19%	20%	22%	18%	19%	25%
Not sure	24%	22%	31%	17%	25%	16%	27%	22%	14%	21%	23%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(975)	(353)	(346)	(276)	(332)	(322)	(429)	(272)	(172)	(166)	(219)	(372)	(218)

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## 11C. Effects of Tariffs — Your financial wellbeing

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	19%	21%	17%	32%	24%	11%	13%	17%	24%	22%	*
Hurts	31%	32%	29%	26%	32%	32%	32%	31%	31%	31%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	28%	28%	28%	21%	17%	31%	42%	31%	20%	24%	*
Not sure	22%	19%	26%	21%	27%	26%	13%	21%	26%	23%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(976)	(458)	(518)	(256)	(174)	(294)	(252)	(611)	(146)	(128)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	19%	24%	12%	21%	24%	17%	16%	27%	22%	19%	15%	21%	19%
Hurts	31%	33%	32%	26%	35%	29%	32%	27%	38%	31%	31%	31%	29%
Neither helps nor hurts	28%	21%	27%	37%	21%	38%	28%	28%	25%	27%	32%	26%	28%
Not sure	22%	22%	28%	16%	20%	17%	25%	17%	14%	23%	22%	22%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(976)	(355)	(347)	(274)	(335)	(322)	(426)	(275)	(171)	(168)	(219)	(369)	(220)

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**11D. Effects of Tariffs — The economies of countries we impose tariffs on**  
Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	15%	17%	13%	31%	19%	8%	7%	13%	21%	21%	*
Hurts	41%	46%	36%	30%	34%	44%	54%	45%	27%	37%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	18%	17%	19%	17%	21%	16%	20%	17%	20%	18%	*
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	22%	26%	33%	19%	25%	33%	24%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(966)	(453)	(513)	(252)	(172)	(293)	(249)	(605)	(144)	(127)	(90)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	15%	23%	9%	14%	20%	11%	14%	21%	14%	12%	11%	16%	20%
Hurts	41%	39%	34%	49%	43%	52%	34%	44%	53%	44%	40%	39%	40%
Neither helps nor hurts	18%	15%	22%	17%	14%	17%	19%	15%	20%	18%	22%	18%	15%
Not sure	26%	22%	35%	20%	22%	21%	33%	20%	13%	25%	27%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(966)	(350)	(344)	(272)	(327)	(322)	(423)	(272)	(171)	(165)	(216)	(366)	(219)

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## 11E. Effects of Tariffs — The affordability of goods

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	16%	17%	15%	30%	14%	10%	12%	15%	18%	17%	*
Hurts	51%	55%	47%	38%	45%	58%	59%	54%	46%	43%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	16%	15%	17%	20%	18%	12%	16%	15%	17%	24%	*
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	12%	23%	20%	12%	16%	19%	16%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(974)	(456)	(518)	(254)	(174)	(292)	(254)	(611)	(145)	(126)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	16%	21%	8%	19%	18%	14%	14%	20%	18%	17%	15%	16%	15%
Hurts	51%	47%	50%	56%	56%	57%	47%	55%	61%	48%	55%	49%	53%
Neither helps nor hurts	16%	17%	18%	13%	11%	16%	21%	13%	10%	16%	13%	18%	17%
Not sure	17%	14%	24%	12%	15%	13%	18%	13%	10%	19%	17%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(974)	(350)	(347)	(277)	(332)	(324)	(424)	(274)	(173)	(167)	(217)	(370)	(220)

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## 11F. Effects of Tariffs — The variety of goods available

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	19%	18%	20%	33%	20%	14%	14%	17%	30%	23%	*
Hurts	39%	46%	32%	35%	38%	40%	42%	40%	33%	41%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	20%	19%	22%	13%	18%	19%	32%	22%	13%	16%	*
Not sure	22%	17%	27%	19%	24%	28%	13%	21%	25%	20%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(975)	(456)	(519)	(255)	(175)	(294)	(251)	(610)	(146)	(127)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	19%	26%	9%	23%	22%	18%	18%	22%	19%	16%	19%	21%	18%
Hurts	39%	40%	38%	38%	45%	37%	36%	40%	51%	37%	38%	37%	43%
Neither helps nor hurts	20%	16%	25%	20%	15%	28%	22%	20%	16%	24%	23%	18%	20%
Not sure	22%	18%	28%	19%	18%	17%	25%	18%	14%	23%	20%	24%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(975)	(356)	(346)	(273)	(333)	(321)	(422)	(274)	(176)	(168)	(212)	(373)	(222)



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**11G. Effects of Tariffs — The job market**

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	37%	42%	32%	42%	28%	33%	47%	39%	37%	33%	*
Hurts	21%	19%	22%	21%	21%	19%	22%	20%	22%	25%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	19%	22%	16%	18%	26%	16%	17%	19%	16%	21%	*
Not sure	23%	17%	30%	19%	26%	31%	14%	22%	24%	21%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(977)	(455)	(522)	(255)	(174)	(294)	(254)	(612)	(145)	(129)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	37%	35%	29%	48%	37%	45%	30%	49%	43%	39%	38%	36%	36%
Hurts	21%	21%	23%	18%	21%	17%	22%	18%	26%	19%	21%	19%	24%
Neither helps nor hurts	19%	21%	20%	16%	19%	19%	21%	16%	17%	22%	19%	20%	16%
Not sure	23%	23%	29%	18%	23%	18%	27%	17%	14%	21%	22%	25%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(977)	(354)	(346)	(277)	(336)	(322)	(426)	(278)	(170)	(164)	(221)	(372)	(220)

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## 11H. Effects of Tariffs — Domestic industries

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	45%	54%	36%	42%	39%	43%	55%	48%	39%	35%	*
Hurts	18%	17%	18%	14%	18%	18%	19%	18%	20%	11%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	15%	12%	18%	19%	16%	12%	14%	12%	18%	27%	*
Not sure	23%	17%	28%	24%	27%	27%	12%	22%	24%	26%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(973)	(453)	(520)	(252)	(172)	(297)	(252)	(612)	(144)	(125)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	45%	44%	36%	54%	48%	57%	34%	51%	63%	45%	45%	44%	45%
Hurts	18%	19%	17%	17%	20%	16%	18%	17%	20%	17%	22%	14%	20%
Neither helps nor hurts	15%	15%	17%	11%	13%	11%	20%	13%	5%	16%	15%	16%	12%
Not sure	23%	21%	30%	17%	20%	16%	28%	18%	12%	23%	19%	25%	23%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(973)	(357)	(344)	(272)	(329)	(325)	(425)	(274)	(173)	(169)	(215)	(371)	(218)

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## 11I. Effects of Tariffs — Government revenue

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	51%	58%	45%	52%	48%	48%	58%	54%	45%	43%	*
Hurts	13%	12%	13%	15%	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	22%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	14%	13%	16%	11%	16%	13%	17%	16%	13%	13%	*
Not sure	22%	16%	27%	22%	24%	26%	13%	19%	30%	23%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(973)	(451)	(522)	(253)	(176)	(294)	(250)	(607)	(144)	(131)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	51%	52%	43%	59%	51%	63%	45%	57%	59%	53%	50%	51%	50%
Hurts	13%	15%	11%	13%	14%	9%	14%	12%	17%	13%	15%	11%	14%
Neither helps nor hurts	14%	14%	17%	12%	15%	14%	17%	14%	12%	16%	15%	15%	12%
Not sure	22%	19%	29%	16%	20%	14%	25%	18%	11%	19%	20%	22%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(973)	(354)	(346)	(273)	(331)	(321)	(425)	(273)	(173)	(166)	(217)	(369)	(221)

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**11J. Effects of Tariffs — The environment**

Do you think that imposing higher tariffs helps or hurts the following?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Helps	25%	26%	24%	34%	25%	21%	23%	26%	25%	20%	*
Hurts	14%	15%	13%	18%	17%	12%	9%	11%	23%	23%	*
Neither helps nor hurts	32%	34%	30%	21%	27%	35%	45%	36%	15%	32%	*
Not sure	29%	24%	33%	27%	31%	33%	23%	28%	37%	25%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(971)	(452)	(519)	(254)	(174)	(293)	(250)	(608)	(142)	(129)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Helps	25%	35%	15%	26%	32%	22%	22%	33%	27%	31%	23%	25%	22%
Hurts	14%	16%	14%	11%	16%	10%	17%	12%	14%	14%	10%	11%	22%
Neither helps nor hurts	32%	20%	34%	43%	24%	50%	28%	32%	41%	27%	36%	36%	27%
Not sure	29%	29%	36%	20%	28%	19%	33%	22%	18%	29%	31%	27%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(971)	(353)	(345)	(273)	(329)	(322)	(422)	(276)	(173)	(167)	(217)	(366)	(221)

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## 12. China Fair Trade policy

Do you think China has a fair trade policy or an unfair trade policy with the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Fair trade policy	16%	16%	15%	32%	24%	6%	5%	14%	28%	14%	*
Unfair trade policy	45%	54%	37%	21%	35%	52%	70%	48%	31%	38%	*
Not sure	39%	30%	47%	46%	41%	42%	25%	38%	41%	48%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(462)	(537)	(259)	(180)	(303)	(257)	(629)	(147)	(131)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Fair trade policy	16%	25%	10%	13%	23%	9%	12%	21%	18%	20%	11%	16%	17%
Unfair trade policy	45%	39%	39%	59%	42%	67%	40%	50%	57%	46%	58%	44%	35%
Not sure	39%	36%	51%	28%	35%	25%	48%	29%	25%	34%	31%	40%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(999)	(363)	(358)	(278)	(342)	(327)	(438)	(280)	(176)	(172)	(224)	(378)	(225)

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## 13. U.S. Fair Trade Policy

Do you think the United States has a fair trade policy or an unfair trade policy with China?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Fair trade policy	33%	36%	31%	46%	32%	26%	34%	33%	33%	35%	*
Unfair trade policy	23%	27%	19%	11%	22%	26%	29%	25%	13%	15%	*
Not sure	44%	37%	50%	42%	46%	49%	37%	42%	54%	50%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(463)	(535)	(260)	(179)	(302)	(257)	(629)	(146)	(131)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Fair trade policy	33%	45%	21%	35%	40%	29%	31%	40%	35%	36%	32%	30%	38%
Unfair trade policy	23%	15%	24%	28%	18%	37%	17%	24%	32%	29%	31%	19%	16%
Not sure	44%	40%	54%	37%	42%	34%	52%	37%	32%	35%	37%	51%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(362)	(357)	(279)	(341)	(328)	(436)	(280)	(177)	(171)	(224)	(377)	(226)

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## 14. Country Hurt More by China Trade War

Which country do you think would be hurt more by a trade war?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
The United States	42%	38%	46%	36%	44%	45%	42%	40%	51%	34%	*
China	30%	41%	21%	32%	24%	30%	37%	32%	22%	34%	*
Not sure	27%	22%	33%	32%	32%	25%	21%	27%	27%	32%	*
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(461)	(535)	(260)	(179)	(302)	(255)	(627)	(147)	(131)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The United States	42%	45%	40%	41%	46%	38%	46%	37%	36%	41%	50%	41%	38%
China	30%	27%	25%	40%	25%	45%	23%	38%	40%	30%	30%	31%	31%
Not sure	27%	28%	34%	19%	30%	17%	31%	25%	23%	28%	21%	28%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(996)	(363)	(354)	(279)	(342)	(325)	(437)	(279)	(175)	(171)	(224)	(375)	(226)

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## 15. China Trade War Likely

How likely do you think it is that a trade war will develop between the United States and China in the next year?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	10%	12%	9%	10%	17%	7%	7%	10%	12%	8%	*
Somewhat likely	32%	32%	32%	34%	30%	34%	29%	32%	29%	38%	*
Not very likely	23%	27%	19%	26%	16%	20%	31%	25%	25%	15%	*
Not likely at all	7%	10%	4%	5%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	12%	*
Not sure	28%	19%	36%	24%	29%	30%	26%	27%	27%	26%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(999)	(463)	(536)	(260)	(179)	(303)	(257)	(629)	(147)	(131)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	10%	8%	8%	15%	9%	14%	9%	11%	13%	11%	11%	9%	10%
Somewhat likely	32%	33%	32%	32%	34%	32%	30%	35%	34%	31%	30%	37%	27%
Not very likely	23%	28%	18%	23%	27%	24%	20%	29%	27%	28%	23%	19%	25%
Not likely at all	7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	10%	8%	5%	10%	3%	8%	6%	12%
Not sure	28%	25%	36%	20%	24%	20%	34%	20%	16%	28%	28%	29%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(999)	(363)	(357)	(279)	(342)	(327)	(437)	(280)	(177)	(172)	(224)	(377)	(226)



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## 16. In a Trade War Now

Do you think the U.S. and China are currently engaged in a trade war?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	26%	28%	24%	23%	29%	24%	28%	26%	17%	28%	*
No	35%	39%	31%	42%	32%	32%	36%	36%	38%	31%	*
Not sure	39%	32%	46%	35%	38%	44%	36%	38%	45%	41%	*
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(462)	(536)	(260)	(180)	(301)	(257)	(628)	(147)	(131)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	26%	23%	24%	31%	31%	32%	23%	29%	31%	23%	28%	26%	26%
No	35%	38%	32%	36%	34%	35%	33%	36%	44%	39%	34%	30%	41%
Not sure	39%	39%	44%	33%	35%	33%	44%	36%	25%	38%	37%	44%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(998)	(362)	(358)	(278)	(341)	(327)	(438)	(278)	(177)	(172)	(224)	(376)	(226)

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## 17. Is There a Tariff on Chinese Goods

Do you think there is currently a tariff on goods imported from China to the U.S.?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	52%	57%	48%	46%	47%	52%	66%	56%	45%	41%	*
No	16%	17%	15%	23%	13%	14%	14%	14%	9%	30%	*
Not sure	32%	26%	38%	32%	40%	34%	20%	30%	46%	30%	*
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(998)	(461)	(537)	(259)	(180)	(302)	(257)	(629)	(147)	(130)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	52%	57%	45%	56%	63%	55%	45%	64%	61%	57%	56%	49%	50%
No	16%	12%	15%	20%	9%	21%	16%	14%	18%	12%	17%	13%	22%
Not sure	32%	31%	40%	24%	28%	24%	39%	22%	21%	31%	28%	38%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(998)	(362)	(357)	(279)	(342)	(328)	(436)	(280)	(177)	(171)	(223)	(378)	(226)

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## 18. Support 60% Tariff on Chinese Goods

Would you support or oppose imposing a 60% tariff on goods imported from China?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	13%	17%	13%	9%	18%	*
Somewhat support	25%	26%	23%	26%	17%	27%	28%	25%	28%	21%	*
Somewhat oppose	20%	20%	19%	22%	21%	16%	22%	21%	20%	12%	*
Strongly oppose	15%	20%	12%	14%	20%	15%	13%	16%	14%	13%	*
Not sure	27%	20%	33%	26%	30%	30%	20%	25%	29%	36%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(461)	(534)	(257)	(180)	(302)	(256)	(628)	(146)	(129)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	13%	6%	12%	24%	7%	26%	13%	13%	17%	17%	17%	13%	8%
Somewhat support	25%	24%	22%	29%	25%	29%	21%	31%	21%	18%	24%	28%	25%
Somewhat oppose	20%	31%	14%	15%	26%	13%	19%	22%	20%	28%	17%	17%	21%
Strongly oppose	15%	18%	16%	12%	19%	11%	17%	12%	20%	13%	17%	14%	18%
Not sure	27%	22%	37%	21%	24%	21%	31%	22%	21%	25%	25%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(995)	(360)	(358)	(277)	(339)	(327)	(434)	(280)	(177)	(170)	(224)	(376)	(225)

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## 19. Free Trade Agreements Good or Bad for U.S.

In general, do you think that free trade agreements, like NAFTA and the World Trade Organization, have been a good thing or a bad thing for the United States?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A good thing	37%	42%	32%	54%	32%	32%	35%	37%	47%	34%	*
A bad thing	24%	26%	22%	13%	18%	27%	37%	26%	13%	24%	*
Not Sure	39%	32%	45%	33%	50%	41%	29%	37%	40%	43%	*
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(996)	(460)	(536)	(258)	(179)	(302)	(257)	(629)	(147)	(129)	(91)

  

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A good thing	37%	52%	28%	31%	53%	21%	34%	38%	46%	41%	33%	34%	42%
A bad thing	24%	13%	25%	35%	17%	40%	21%	30%	26%	21%	34%	23%	19%
Not Sure	39%	35%	47%	34%	30%	38%	44%	32%	28%	38%	33%	42%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(361)	(358)	(277)	(340)	(327)	(436)	(279)	(176)	(171)	(224)	(377)	(224)

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## 20. Biden Approval on Foreign Trade

Do you approve or disapprove of Joe Biden's approach to foreign trade?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	12%	13%	11%	18%	7%	11%	13%	11%	14%	14%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	18%	29%	22%	10%	21%	18%	38%	12%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	9%	11%	6%	14%	*
Strongly disapprove	25%	30%	20%	9%	14%	32%	40%	30%	3%	19%	*
Not sure	33%	24%	41%	34%	45%	35%	17%	30%	39%	41%	*
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(462)	(532)	(257)	(179)	(302)	(256)	(627)	(147)	(129)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	12%	25%	7%	4%	22%	1%	15%	14%	4%	14%	8%	11%	15%
Somewhat approve	20%	36%	12%	10%	36%	3%	16%	22%	25%	24%	21%	16%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	5%	12%	15%	10%	16%	9%	12%	15%	10%	11%	12%	10%
Strongly disapprove	25%	4%	21%	52%	3%	61%	23%	23%	32%	22%	30%	26%	19%
Not sure	33%	30%	47%	19%	29%	18%	37%	30%	24%	30%	31%	35%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(994)	(360)	(358)	(276)	(341)	(324)	(433)	(280)	(176)	(170)	(224)	(375)	(225)

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## 21. Trump Approval on Foreign Trade

Do you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump's approach to foreign trade?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	19%	23%	17%	14%	15%	19%	31%	22%	12%	14%	*
Somewhat approve	23%	29%	17%	32%	24%	21%	15%	23%	21%	30%	*
Somewhat disapprove	9%	13%	6%	11%	12%	6%	9%	9%	11%	5%	*
Strongly disapprove	19%	16%	22%	8%	11%	24%	31%	19%	19%	15%	*
Not sure	30%	20%	40%	35%	39%	30%	15%	27%	36%	35%	*
Totals	100%	101%	102%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(995)	(462)	(533)	(257)	(179)	(302)	(257)	(629)	(147)	(128)	(91)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	19%	7%	14%	40%	6%	44%	18%	21%	23%	19%	21%	21%	16%
Somewhat approve	23%	18%	19%	32%	19%	31%	15%	28%	33%	23%	18%	21%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	14%	8%	5%	13%	4%	8%	10%	12%	8%	14%	8%	8%
Strongly disapprove	19%	34%	18%	4%	37%	2%	26%	15%	11%	26%	20%	16%	18%
Not sure	30%	27%	42%	19%	25%	18%	33%	26%	21%	24%	29%	34%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(995)	(360)	(357)	(278)	(341)	(327)	(433)	(280)	(177)	(170)	(224)	(376)	(225)

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## 22. Biden Stance on Tariffs

Do you think that Joe Biden wants tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. to be...?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	14%	14%	13%	21%	9%	13%	11%	13%	16%	17%	*
Kept the same	29%	32%	26%	41%	29%	21%	28%	29%	38%	23%	*
Decreased	21%	25%	17%	8%	19%	26%	27%	23%	8%	16%	*
Not sure	37%	30%	44%	29%	43%	40%	33%	35%	38%	43%	*
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(462)	(532)	(256)	(180)	(302)	(256)	(627)	(145)	(130)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	14%	11%	12%	18%	12%	17%	14%	17%	12%	11%	11%	15%	16%
Kept the same	29%	45%	25%	16%	42%	17%	27%	33%	34%	35%	27%	26%	30%
Decreased	21%	13%	16%	34%	13%	38%	19%	21%	27%	19%	27%	22%	15%
Not sure	37%	31%	47%	32%	33%	28%	41%	28%	28%	34%	36%	37%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(994)	(361)	(356)	(277)	(338)	(327)	(436)	(277)	(177)	(171)	(222)	(376)	(225)

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**23. Trump Stance on Tariffs**

Do you think that Donald Trump wants tariffs on foreign goods imported into the U.S. to be... ?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	44%	52%	37%	33%	31%	50%	61%	48%	30%	37%	*
Kept the same	14%	16%	13%	30%	19%	6%	6%	13%	21%	17%	*
Decreased	9%	7%	10%	7%	10%	9%	7%	8%	13%	7%	*
Not sure	33%	25%	40%	29%	40%	34%	26%	30%	37%	39%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(994)	(462)	(532)	(256)	(180)	(302)	(256)	(626)	(147)	(129)	(92)

	Party ID			2020 Vote		Family Income (3 category)			Region				
	Total	Dem	Ind	Rep	Biden	Trump	< \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Increased	44%	39%	43%	52%	46%	55%	40%	46%	55%	51%	50%	42%	37%
Kept the same	14%	22%	10%	11%	17%	12%	14%	16%	15%	11%	6%	15%	24%
Decreased	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	12%	7%	8%	12%	8%	7%
Not sure	33%	31%	38%	29%	28%	24%	37%	26%	23%	31%	32%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(994)	(361)	(356)	(277)	(340)	(327)	(434)	(278)	(177)	(171)	(223)	(375)	(225)



# YouGov Survey: Tariffs and Foreign Trade

February 27 - 29, 2024 - 1000 U.S. adult citizens



<b>Interviewing Dates</b>	February 27 - 29, 2024
<b>Target population</b>	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
<b>Sampling method</b>	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2019 American Community Survey.
<b>Weighting</b>	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.098 to 6.518, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.812.
<b>Number of respondents</b>	1000
<b>Margin of error</b>	± 4% (adjusted for weighting)
<b>Survey mode</b>	Web-based interviews
<b>Questions not reported</b>	77 questions not reported.