The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Battleground States
October 25-31, 2024

YouGov

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	15%	13%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	36%	42%	39%	41%	41%	40%	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	46%	41%	41%	42%	41%	43%	43%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	897	996	995	799	1,000	995	895

2. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Excellent	5%	5%	6%	10%	5%	5%	4%
Good	24%	27%	23%	26%	24%	24%	26%
Fair	28%	28%	32%	24%	28%	28%	29%
Poor	42%	38%	38%	39%	41%	41%	40%
Don't know	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	898	995	995	797	994	994	895

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Battleground States
October 25-31, 2024

YouGov

3. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Getting better	23%	22%	22%	27%	23%	24%	25%
About the same	23%	25%	29%	22%	23%	22%	23%
Getting worse	50%	51%	45%	49%	49%	50%	48%
Not sure	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	1,000	1,000	800	1,000	1,000	900

4. State of the State Economy
How would you describe the current state of the economy in [your state]?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Excellent	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%
Good	26%	35%	29%	33%	30%	28%	31%
Fair	36%	38%	35%	33%	36%	33%	35%
Poor	30%	18%	29%	25%	27%	32%	27%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	900	998	997	800	1,000	1,000	900

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in [your state] is getting better or worse?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Getting better	19%	19%	25%	21%	20%	20%	20%
About the same	32%	47%	31%	39%	34%	33%	38%
Getting worse	44%	29%	40%	36%	41%	42%	38%
Not sure	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	900	998	997	800	1, 000	1, 000	900

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
It should always be legal	27%	24%	31%	31%	24%	32%	28%
It should be legal most of the time	28%	26%	25%	27%	29%	25%	29%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%	39%	37%	36%	38%	37%	36%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	8%	12%	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	897	996	999	798	999	997	894

7. Affordable Care Act
What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Expand it	39%	39%	41%	40%	41%	43%	41%
Leave it as is	12%	15%	13%	17%	11%	12%	17%
Repeal some of it	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%	16%	14%
Repeal all of it	26%	24%	20%	21%	23%	18%	18%
Not sure	11%	9%	11%	8%	12%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	1,000	996	799	994	996	894

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Guns should be banned completely	6%	7%	9%	9%	6%	7%	7%
More strict	44%	48%	52%	47%	50%	49%	44%
Kept the same	27%	23%	20%	24%	23%	27%	33%
Less strict	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%	7%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	11%	10%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	1,000	1,000	800	1,000	1,000	900

9. Trans Bathrooms
Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	38%	33%	40%	41%	36%	42%	42%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	62%	67%	60%	59%	64%	58%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	891	990	988	782	988	990	883

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Favor	43%	46%	40%	44%	41%	40%	41%
Oppose	37%	30%	36%	38%	33%	35%	39%
Not sure	20%	24%	25%	18%	26%	25%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	998	999	795	992	997	892

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Do more to address climate change	46%	43%	46%	53%	48%	47%	46%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	49%	48%	44%	43%	42%	44%	47%
Not sure	5%	8%	10%	5%	10%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	999	999	800	997	996	893

12. Military Aid to Ukraine
In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Increase military aid to Ukraine	27%	22%	22%	30%	24%	25%	25%
Keep aid at current levels	23%	31%	29%	25%	23%	27%	28%
Decrease military aid	16%	15%	15%	13%	16%	14%	14%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	24%	19%	23%	24%	22%	20%	22%
Not sure	10%	12%	10%	8%	15%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	900	1,000	1,000	796	1,000	998	895

6

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Battleground States
October 25-31, 2024

YouGov

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Increase military aid to Israel	22%	26%	19%	26%	23%	20%	16%
Keep aid at current levels	27%	32%	25%	25%	23%	27%	26%
Decrease military aid	15%	13%	17%	13%	15%	17%	18%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	24%	19%	26%	26%	24%	22%	26%
Not sure	12%	10%	13%	9%	14%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Weighted N	895	996	999	797	998	995	899

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Israelis	44%	46%	36%	46%	41%	38%	37%
Palestinians	16%	16%	18%	16%	16%	17%	16%
About equal	24%	24%	25%	28%	25%	27%	27%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	10%	18%	19%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	897	996	998	798	998	996	898

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Battleground States
October 25-31, 2024

15. Most Important Issue

[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?

Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Jobs and the economy	10%	15%	13%	12%	14%	10%	9%
Immigration	17%	15%	14%	15%	12%	13%	15%
Climate change and the environment	6%	3%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
National Security	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%
Education	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Health care	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%
Taxes and government spending	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Abortion	10%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%
Civil rights	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Civil liberties	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Guns	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Crime	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Inflation/prices	23%	19%	21%	19%	19%	23%	18%
Securing American democracy	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	102%	100%	100%	98%
Weighted N	900	998	996	800	994	993	893

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Battleground States
October 25-31, 2024

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Very favorable	21%	23%	19%	23%	20%	21%	17%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	16%	14%	17%	18%	17%
Neutral	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	10%	10%	8%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	45%	43%	45%	45%	45%	45%	47%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	896	995	988	799	998	996	900

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Very favorable	30%	33%	30%	34%	31%	30%	28%
Somewhat favorable	15%	10%	14%	10%	13%	14%	17%
Neutral	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%
Very unfavorable	45%	43%	45%	45%	46%	45%	45%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	897	997	986	800	998	997	899

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Very favorable	33%	32%	29%	32%	32%	31%	25%
Somewhat favorable	13%	13%	11%	12%	11%	13%	15%
Neutral	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%
Very unfavorable	46%	41%	49%	46%	47%	47%	51%
Don't know	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	894	997	988	797	1,000	996	898

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Very favorable	27%	26%	28%	31%	28%	28%	30%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	14%	12%	14%	15%	13%
Neutral	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	9%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	40%	36%	36%	36%	38%	36%	40%
Don't know	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	998	991	797	998	994	898

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Very favorable	31%	27%	28%	29%	31%	27%	28%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%
Neutral	7%	13%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	8%	5%	9%	7%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	41%	33%	41%	37%	38%	43%	43%
Don't know	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	896	998	987	795	996	995	900

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Definitely	35%	31%	32%	32%	34%	31%	34%
Probably	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Maybe	6%	7%	7%	9%	5%	6%	4%
Probably not	7%	10%	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%
Definitely not	42%	41%	42%	44%	40%	44%	43%
Not sure	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Weighted N	896	995	988	796	1, 000	990	898

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Says what she believes	40%	41%	40%	43%	37%	41%	39%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	54%	51%	53%	54%	55%	54%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	4%	8%	5%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	897	998	992	799	1,000	995	900

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Like a lot	29%	29%	28%	29%	27%	27%	26%
Like somewhat	14%	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%
Neither like nor dislike	11%	14%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%
Dislike somewhat	7%	10%	8%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Dislike a lot	38%	31%	33%	35%	36%	33%	35%
Not sure	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	896	998	991	798	999	995	895

20. Trump Too Old
Is Trump too old to be President?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Yes	46%	45%	49%	47%	45%	48%	47%
No	50%	50%	46%	47%	47%	47%	47%
Not sure	4%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	997	996	799	1,000	995	891

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Definitely	43%	36%	42%	45%	42%	44%	43%
Probably	6%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Maybe	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Probably not	6%	11%	7%	7%	8%	7%	10%
Definitely not	41%	38%	37%	37%	38%	39%	36%
Not sure	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	998	997	798	998	992	898

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Says what he believes	57%	58%	56%	55%	56%	56%	56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%	35%	36%	37%	37%	36%	36%
Not sure	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	998	993	798	999	992	895

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Like a lot	22%	22%	22%	23%	23%	20%	13%
Like somewhat	14%	16%	12%	15%	14%	16%	18%
Neither like nor dislike	11%	15%	12%	10%	10%	9%	10%
Dislike somewhat	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	11%
Dislike a lot	45%	37%	45%	44%	42%	47%	48%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	897	991	990	798	998	995	894

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
A lot	67%	66%	61%	69%	64%	64%	67%
Some	22%	23%	25%	21%	25%	25%	24%
A little	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	7%
None	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	893	998	995	800	999	994	895

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
More enthusiastic	61%	59%	57%	63%	57%	56%	58%
About the same	29%	30%	31%	26%	31%	32%	31%
Less enthusiastic	10%	11%	13%	11%	12%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	900	998	995	798	999	995	893

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
I have already voted	68%	59%	50%	59%	62%	33%	44%
Definitely will vote	26%	32%	40%	34%	31%	61%	50%
Probably will vote	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Even chance	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Definitely won't vote	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	899	998	997	800	1,000	995	894

27. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of those who have voted

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	3%	0%	3%	4%	1%	2%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	64%	12%	33%	37%	8%	73%	45%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	6%	1%	5%	8%	2%	5%	1%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	12%	81%	24%	43%	84%	7%	42%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	17%	3%	38%	9%	2%	14%	9%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	605	586	496	472	619	331	397

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Battleground States
October 25-31, 2024

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024
In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Kamala Harris	47%	46%	47%	48%	47%	48%	48%
Donald Trump	48%	48%	45%	47%	48%	46%	45%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Cornel West	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	880	984	985	790	987	982	889

29. Prefer Harris or Trump
Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	48%	50%	50%	49%	50%	51%
Prefer Trump over Harris	50%	50%	46%	49%	49%	48%	47%
Prefer both equally	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	998	997	800	999	997	890

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Definitely Harris	17%	22%	18%	19%	18%	15%	12%
Probably Harris	21%	18%	21%	19%	15%	21%	23%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	21%	22%	25%	21%	27%	25%	30%
Probably Trump	17%	16%	15%	18%	18%	19%	20%
Definitely Trump	24%	22%	21%	23%	22%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	998	997	800	1,000	995	891

31. State Winner Prediction
Who do you think will get the most votes in [your state]?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Harris	28%	32%	44%	38%	22%	36%	41%
Trump	51%	48%	34%	42%	57%	41%	32%
Not sure	22%	20%	21%	20%	21%	23%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	998	997	800	1,000	998	895

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

| | State | | | | | | |
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Democratic candidate	46%	45%	46%	41%	40%	48%	49%
Republican candidate	47%	46%	42%	43%	44%	44%	45%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	7%	2%	0%	0%
Not sure	7%	8%	11%	10%	15%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	882	977	978	787	961	974	886

33. U.S. Senate Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

| | State | | | | | | |
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Democratic candidate	49%	*	51%	51%	*	50%	50%
Republican candidate	44%	*	41%	44%	*	43%	45%
Someone else	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%
Not sure	7%	*	8%	5%	*	6%	5%
Totals	100%	*	100%	100%	*	99%	100%
Weighted N	880	0	978	769	0	972	885

34A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Very likely	17%	16%	18%	16%	17%	16%	13%
Somewhat likely	26%	28%	22%	27%	25%	27%	26%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%	14%	13%
Very unlikely	37%	31%	37%	33%	33%	37%	41%
Don't know	6%	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	899	996	993	799	998	994	892

34B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Very likely	19%	13%	18%	14%	14%	14%	11%
Somewhat likely	25%	29%	19%	26%	22%	25%	23%
Somewhat unlikely	13%	18%	14%	16%	19%	15%	15%
Very unlikely	37%	32%	41%	36%	35%	38%	44%
Don't know	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	992	981	785	978	986	882

35. Violence if Harris Wins
If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Significant violence	16%	16%	17%	19%	19%	18%	16%
Some violence	28%	24%	28%	27%	25%	25%	30%
A little violence	18%	19%	19%	18%	20%	23%	20%
No violence	25%	26%	22%	22%	22%	22%	21%
Not sure	12%	14%	14%	15%	15%	12%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	898	998	992	799	997	991	895

36. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Significant violence	21%	20%	18%	18%	19%	18%	20%
Some violence	24%	19%	24%	19%	21%	21%	20%
A little violence	18%	20%	19%	21%	20%	22%	20%
No violence	22%	27%	23%	28%	23%	26%	26%
Not sure	14%	14%	16%	14%	18%	13%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	992	995	800	994	994	894

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Battleground States
October 25-31, 2024

37. Biden Won

Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?

Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

	State						
	Arizona	Georgia	Michigan	Nevada	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Biden won the election	63%	66%	68%	66%	61%	65%	68%
Biden did not win the election	37%	34%	32%	34%	39%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	982	989	798	995	981	887

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 6,600 registered voters in Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities. There were 900 registered voters in Arizona, 1,000 registered voters in Georgia, 1,000 registered voters in Michigan, 800 registered voters in Nevada, 1,000 registered voters in North Carolina, 1,000 registered voters in Pennsylvania, and 900 registered voters in Wisconsin

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the sample in Arizona is ± 4.4 points, in Georgia is ± 3.9 points, in Michigan is ± 3.9 points, in Nevada is ± 4.6 points, in North Carolina is ± 4.2 points, in Pennsylvania is ± 3.5 points, and in Wisconsin is ± 4.5 points.

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

YouGov

Sample   900 Arizona Registered Voters
Conducted   October 25-31, 2024
Margin of Error ±4.4%

1. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago 16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago 36%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago 46%
Not sure 2%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent 5%
Good 24%
Fair 28%
Poor 42%
Don't know 1%

3. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better 23%
About the same 23%
Getting worse 50%
Not sure 4%

4. How would you describe the current state of the economy in Arizona?

Excellent 5%
Good 26%
Fair 36%
Poor 30%
Don't know 2%

5. Overall, do you think the economy in Arizona is getting better or worse?

Getting better 19%
About the same 32%
Getting worse 44%
Not sure 4%

6. Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

It should always be legal 27%
It should be legal most of the time 28%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life 37%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions 8%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

YouGov

7. What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

Expand it …………………………………………………………………………… 39%
Leave it as is ……………………………………………………………………… 12%
Repeal some of it ………………………………………………………………… 12%
Repeal all of it …………………………………………………………………… 26%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 11%

8. Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

Guns should be banned completely ………………………………………………… 6%
More strict ………………………………………………………………………… 44%
Kept the same …………………………………………………………………… 27%
Less strict ………………………………………………………………………… 9%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership …………………………………… 11%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 3%

9. Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify ….. 38%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into ……………… 62%

10. Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

Favor ……………………………………………………………………………… 43%
Oppose …………………………………………………………………………… 37%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 20%

11. If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

Do more to address climate change ……………………………………………… 46%
Prioritize other issues over climate change ……………………………………… 49%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 5%

12. In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

Increase military aid to Ukraine …………………………………………………… 27%
Keep aid at current levels ………………………………………………………… 23%
Decrease military aid ……………………………………………………………… 16%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine ……………………………………… 24%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 10%

13. In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

Increase military aid to Israel …………………………………………………… 22%
Keep aid at current levels ………………………………………………………… 27%
Decrease military aid ……………………………………………………………… 15%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel ………………………………………… 24%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 12%

14. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

Israelis ……………………………………………………………………… 44%
Palestinians …………………………………………………………………… 16%
About equal …………………………………………………………………… 24%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………… 17%

15. [In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

Jobs and the economy ……………………………………………………………10%
Immigration ……………………………………………………………………17%
Climate change and the environment …………………………………………………6%
Foreign policy …………………………………………………………………1%
National Security ……………………………………………………………… 3%
Education ………………………………………………………………………2%
Health care …………………………………………………………………… 3%
Taxes and government spending ……………………………………………………6%
Abortion ………………………………………………………………………10%
Civil rights ……………………………………………………………………… 3%
Civil liberties …………………………………………………………………1%
Guns …………………………………………………………………………… 1%
Crime …………………………………………………………………………1%
Criminal justice reform ………………………………………………………… 0%
Inflation/prices …………………………………………………………………23%
Securing American democracy …………………………………………………… 12%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavor-able	Very unfa-vorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	21%	16%	8%	9%	45%	0%
Kamala Harris	30%	15%	4%	5%	45%	0%
Donald Trump	33%	13%	3%	5%	46%	0%
Tim Walz	27%	15%	10%	5%	40%	2%
JD Vance	31%	12%	7%	5%	41%	3%

17. Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely ……………………………………………………………………… 35%
Probably ………………………………………………………………………8%
Maybe …………………………………………………………………………6%
Probably not …………………………………………………………………… 7%
Definitely not ………………………………………………………………… 42%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………… 2%

18. Do you think Kamala Harris...

Says what she believes 40%
Says what she thinks people want to hear 54%
Not sure 7%

19. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

Like a lot 29%
Like somewhat 14%
Neither like nor dislike 11%
Dislike somewhat 7%
Dislike a lot 38%
Not sure 1%

20. Is Trump too old to be President?

Yes 46%
No 50%
Not sure 4%

21. Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 43%
Probably 6%
Maybe 3%
Probably not 6%
Definitely not 41%
Not sure 1%

22. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes 57%
Says what he thinks people want to hear 37%
Not sure 6%

23. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 22%
Like somewhat 14%
Neither like nor dislike 11%
Dislike somewhat 9%
Dislike a lot 45%
Not sure 1%

24. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot 67%
Some 22%
A little 9%
None 2%

25. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

More enthusiastic 61%
About the same 29%
Less enthusiastic 10%

26. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

I have already voted 68%
Definitely will vote 26%
Probably will vote 3%
Even chance 2%
Probably won't vote 0%
Definitely won't vote 1%

27. In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day 1%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it 64%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day 6%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day 12%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box 17%
Not sure 0%

28. In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Kamala Harris 47%
Donald Trump 48%
Jill Stein 1%
Cornel West 0%
Other 1%
Not sure 2%

29. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump 49%
Prefer Trump over Harris 50%
Prefer both equally 2%

30. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

Definitely Harris 17%
Probably Harris 21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump 21%
Probably Trump 17%
Definitely Trump 24%

31. Who do you think will get the most votes in Arizona?

Harris 28%
Trump 51%
Not sure 22%

32. In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Democratic candidate 46%
Republican candidate 47%
Someone else 0%
Not sure 7%

33. In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Ruben Gallego 49%
Kari Lake 44%
Someone else 0%
Not sure 7%

34. How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
The United States	17%	26%	15%	37%	6%
Your state	19%	25%	13%	37%	7%

35. If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 16%
Some violence 28%
A little violence 18%
No violence 25%
Not sure 12%

36. If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 21%
Some violence 24%
A little violence 18%
No violence 22%
Not sure 14%

37. Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

Biden won the election 63%
Biden did not win the election 37%

38. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat 33%
Republican 35%
Independent 27%
Other 4%
Not sure 2%

39. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 12%
Liberal 18%
Moderate 29%
Conservative 24%
Very conservative 14%
Not sure 1%

40. Are you...

Male 48%
Female 52%

41. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .... 14%
30-44 .... 21%
45-64 .... 33%
65+ 32%

42. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 68%
Black 4%
Hispanic 20%
Other 8%

43. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less 26%

Some college 35%

College grad 25%

Postgrad 14%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	16%	15%	21%	18%	15%	13%	15%	20%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	36%	34%	39%	33%	38%	33%	40%	37%	34%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	46%	49%	44%	43%	41%	51%	47%	46%	44%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	897	426	471	127	190	295	285	609	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	30%	9%	9%	27%	14%	8%	26%	6%	15%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	36%	43%	25%	42%	45%	43%	25%	47%	24%	36%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	46%	26%	64%	48%	27%	43%	65%	25%	69%	47%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	897	294	316	238	272	265	347	416	420	866

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

2. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Excellent	5%	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Good	24%	22%	25%	17%	27%	21%	27%	23%	26%
Fair	28%	27%	30%	41%	30%	25%	25%	28%	29%
Poor	42%	45%	39%	33%	37%	48%	44%	43%	38%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	898	427	472	127	190	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	5%	11%	1%	2%	11%	3%	1%	9%	1%	5%
Good	24%	43%	10%	21%	45%	24%	7%	46%	4%	24%
Fair	28%	30%	27%	27%	26%	36%	24%	30%	24%	28%
Poor	42%	15%	61%	48%	17%	35%	68%	14%	70%	42%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	294	318	238	272	265	348	416	421	868

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

3. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Getting better	23%	23%	23%	14%	21%	24%	27%	23%	23%
About the same	23%	21%	26%	35%	26%	21%	19%	23%	22%
Getting worse	50%	55%	46%	41%	48%	53%	53%	51%	49%
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	10%	5%	3%	1%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	23%	45%	5%	21%	45%	23%	5%	46%	2%	23%
About the same	23%	30%	16%	23%	27%	33%	13%	30%	18%	23%
Getting worse	50%	21%	75%	52%	25%	39%	79%	20%	77%	50%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

4. State of the State Economy
How would you describe the current state of the economy in Arizona?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Excellent	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Good	26%	28%	25%	17%	28%	26%	30%	26%	29%
Fair	36%	37%	36%	48%	40%	33%	33%	36%	38%
Poor	30%	30%	30%	24%	24%	35%	33%	31%	26%
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	5%	11%	2%	3%	10%	4%	2%	9%	1%	5%
Good	26%	41%	14%	24%	46%	27%	11%	47%	9%	27%
Fair	36%	32%	39%	40%	27%	45%	38%	29%	43%	36%
Poor	30%	13%	43%	33%	14%	23%	49%	12%	47%	30%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in Arizona is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Getting better	19%	21%	18%	15%	17%	22%	20%	19%	20%
About the same	32%	31%	34%	36%	39%	25%	33%	32%	36%
Getting worse	44%	48%	42%	40%	39%	49%	45%	44%	40%
Not sure	4%	1%	7%	8%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	19%	38%	7%	14%	37%	21%	5%	38%	3%	20%
About the same	32%	37%	25%	35%	36%	41%	23%	38%	25%	32%
Getting worse	44%	22%	64%	48%	23%	35%	69%	21%	68%	45%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

5

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
It should always be legal	27%	19%	35%	30%	31%	26%	25%	28%	22%
It should be legal most of the time	28%	29%	27%	16%	34%	27%	30%	26%	33%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%	45%	30%	45%	28%	40%	38%	38%	36%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	897	428	469	128	190	297	282	607	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
It should always be legal	27%	53%	5%	25%	55%	30%	3%	51%	4%	28%
It should be legal most of the time	28%	29%	21%	37%	30%	39%	18%	30%	24%	27%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%	15%	61%	31%	13%	26%	65%	14%	61%	37%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	8%	3%	13%	6%	2%	5%	14%	4%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	293	315	239	274	264	346	416	421	865

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

7. Affordable Care Act
What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Expand it	39%	37%	41%	44%	45%	36%	35%	38%	41%
Leave it as is	12%	10%	15%	17%	12%	8%	15%	11%	13%
Repeal some of it	12%	12%	12%	2%	13%	14%	14%	13%	9%
Repeal all of it	26%	34%	19%	24%	16%	30%	29%	29%	23%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	12%	14%	11%	7%	9%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	428	470	128	190	296	284	609	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Expand it	39%	74%	6%	40%	79%	41%	6%	75%	4%	39%
Leave it as is	12%	13%	13%	11%	10%	18%	9%	14%	11%	12%
Repeal some of it	12%	2%	20%	14%	2%	13%	20%	2%	21%	12%
Repeal all of it	26%	2%	49%	25%	3%	14%	55%	2%	52%	27%
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	9%	6%	14%	11%	7%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	293	316	239	274	264	347	416	422	866

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Guns should be banned completely	6%	8%	5%	12%	11%	4%	3%	6%	3%
More strict	44%	33%	54%	52%	44%	43%	42%	41%	58%
Kept the same	27%	27%	27%	15%	20%	30%	33%	27%	20%
Less strict	9%	13%	5%	4%	15%	7%	8%	11%	6%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	11%	19%	4%	8%	8%	13%	13%	12%	10%
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	8%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Guns should be banned completely	6%	14%	2%	4%	14%	6%	0%	11%	2%	6%
More strict	44%	78%	16%	43%	79%	47%	15%	80%	11%	45%
Kept the same	27%	5%	42%	32%	5%	32%	41%	6%	47%	26%
Less strict	9%	1%	16%	6%	1%	3%	19%	1%	17%	9%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	11%	1%	19%	13%	1%	9%	21%	2%	20%	11%
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	2%	0%	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

9. Trans Bathrooms

Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	38%	33%	43%	38%	46%	39%	32%	39%	32%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	62%	67%	57%	62%	54%	61%	68%	61%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	891	422	468	128	188	296	278	606	173

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	38%	68%	10%	38%	73%	40%	8%	69%	9%	38%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	62%	32%	90%	62%	27%	60%	92%	31%	91%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	891	293	310	239	273	264	341	410	420	858

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Favor	43%	51%	36%	42%	35%	45%	47%	47%	35%
Oppose	37%	35%	39%	33%	40%	37%	38%	37%	40%
Not sure	20%	14%	25%	25%	25%	19%	15%	17%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	898	427	471	128	190	295	285	609	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Favor	43%	17%	67%	42%	17%	33%	72%	13%	75%	44%
Oppose	37%	66%	11%	37%	69%	43%	8%	69%	6%	37%
Not sure	20%	18%	22%	20%	14%	23%	20%	18%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	294	316	239	274	264	347	416	421	866

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Do more to address climate change	46%	41%	51%	55%	62%	41%	37%	43%	54%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	49%	57%	42%	41%	33%	53%	59%	53%	39%
Not sure	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	428	469	128	187	297	285	610	176

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Do more to address climate change	46%	82%	15%	45%	86%	51%	10%	84%	9%	46%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	49%	12%	82%	50%	11%	39%	88%	12%	88%	50%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	10%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	897	294	315	239	274	265	345	416	423	865

12. Military Aid to Ukraine

In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Increase military aid to Ukraine	27%	25%	28%	24%	31%	26%	26%	26%	27%
Keep aid at current levels	23%	23%	23%	16%	20%	24%	27%	22%	25%
Decrease military aid	16%	17%	14%	17%	19%	13%	16%	16%	12%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	24%	29%	19%	26%	16%	30%	23%	26%	19%
Not sure	10%	5%	15%	17%	14%	8%	8%	9%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Ukraine	27%	46%	11%	26%	51%	24%	11%	48%	8%	27%
Keep aid at current levels	23%	33%	18%	19%	22%	32%	18%	27%	17%	23%
Decrease military aid	16%	7%	23%	16%	9%	11%	25%	9%	23%	15%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	24%	2%	36%	32%	7%	23%	39%	6%	42%	24%
Not sure	10%	12%	11%	7%	11%	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Increase military aid to Israel	22%	28%	16%	10%	14%	27%	28%	22%	21%
Keep aid at current levels	27%	29%	26%	32%	19%	28%	31%	28%	25%
Decrease military aid	15%	16%	15%	13%	19%	14%	14%	16%	11%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	24%	21%	26%	30%	33%	19%	19%	22%	27%
Not sure	12%	6%	18%	16%	14%	13%	8%	11%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	895	428	467	128	187	295	285	609	175

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Israel	22%	7%	38%	21%	6%	13%	42%	7%	39%	23%
Keep aid at current levels	27%	26%	32%	25%	20%	28%	32%	25%	27%	28%
Decrease military aid	15%	22%	8%	16%	25%	17%	7%	23%	9%	15%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	24%	26%	14%	30%	34%	27%	13%	29%	17%	23%
Not sure	12%	19%	9%	9%	14%	15%	6%	16%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	294	314	238	273	265	345	415	422	863

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Israelis	44%	52%	36%	26%	29%	50%	56%	46%	43%
Palestinians	16%	15%	17%	28%	27%	9%	10%	14%	21%
About equal	24%	21%	26%	21%	22%	24%	26%	22%	26%
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	26%	22%	18%	8%	18%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	897	427	470	127	188	297	285	609	177

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Israelis	44%	16%	70%	45%	16%	31%	77%	17%	73%	45%
Palestinians	16%	27%	6%	14%	30%	13%	6%	26%	5%	15%
About equal	24%	36%	12%	25%	35%	35%	7%	39%	9%	24%
Not sure	17%	20%	12%	16%	19%	21%	10%	19%	13%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	897	291	318	239	273	263	348	414	423	865

15. Most Important Issue
[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Jobs and the economy	10%	12%	9%	17%	15%	8%	7%	10%	8%
Immigration	17%	18%	15%	14%	3%	22%	21%	18%	13%
Climate change and the environment	6%	7%	5%	2%	13%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
National Security	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%
Education	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Health care	3%	3%	4%	8%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%
Taxes and government spending	6%	8%	3%	1%	5%	4%	9%	7%	4%
Abortion	10%	6%	14%	8%	7%	11%	12%	10%	11%
Civil rights	3%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%
Civil liberties	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Guns	1%	0%	2%	5%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%
Crime	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Inflation/prices	23%	23%	23%	32%	27%	21%	19%	24%	27%
Securing American democracy	12%	11%	13%	1%	10%	14%	17%	10%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jobs and the economy	10%	13%	8%	10%	12%	13%	7%	11%	10%	10%
Immigration	17%	2%	30%	14%	4%	11%	32%	3%	31%	17%
Climate change and the environment	6%	9%	2%	7%	14%	4%	1%	12%	0%	6%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
National Security	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	5%	3%
Education	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Health care	3%	6%	1%	4%	5%	5%	1%	6%	1%	3%
Taxes and government spending	6%	1%	9%	5%	2%	4%	10%	1%	9%	5%
Abortion	10%	17%	7%	5%	14%	10%	6%	15%	5%	10%
Civil rights	3%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Civil liberties	1%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Guns	1%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Crime	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Inflation/prices	23%	14%	29%	28%	12%	25%	31%	14%	33%	23%
Securing American democracy	12%	22%	4%	13%	20%	16%	3%	24%	2%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	98%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

16

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	21%	17%	25%	23%	15%	24%	22%	18%	27%
Somewhat favorable	16%	14%	17%	14%	24%	13%	14%	15%	15%
Neutral	8%	7%	10%	20%	14%	5%	2%	9%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	11%	19%	7%	4%	11%	7%	20%
Very unfavorable	45%	54%	37%	22%	39%	53%	51%	51%	32%
Don't know	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	896	428	468	128	186	297	285	609	176

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	21%	53%	3%	10%	46%	17%	6%	43%	3%	21%
Somewhat favorable	16%	32%	3%	15%	31%	20%	1%	32%	0%	16%
Neutral	8%	9%	3%	11%	10%	13%	1%	13%	2%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	4%	10%	14%	7%	13%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	45%	2%	80%	48%	5%	37%	84%	2%	86%	46%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	896	293	314	239	273	265	345	416	422	863

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

YouGov

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	30%	24%	36%	27%	29%	32%	31%	28%	30%
Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	16%	25%	23%	11%	9%	11%	27%
Neutral	4%	4%	4%	7%	10%	2%	1%	4%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	7%	19%	2%	3%	4%	5%	10%
Very unfavorable	45%	55%	37%	22%	36%	53%	55%	52%	29%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	427	470	128	188	296	285	608	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	30%	72%	2%	20%	63%	33%	3%	62%	1%	31%
Somewhat favorable	15%	25%	4%	19%	29%	15%	4%	31%	1%	15%
Neutral	4%	1%	4%	5%	4%	7%	1%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	2%	8%	6%	1%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%
Very unfavorable	45%	0%	82%	50%	4%	36%	87%	1%	90%	46%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	897	294	315	239	274	265	346	416	421	865

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	33%	40%	26%	21%	26%	37%	38%	37%	25%
Somewhat favorable	13%	14%	13%	17%	10%	13%	15%	14%	10%
Neutral	3%	3%	3%	9%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	7%	12%	3%	1%	4%	5%
Very unfavorable	46%	39%	52%	45%	48%	45%	45%	42%	56%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	894	426	468	128	188	296	282	607	176

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	33%	1%	66%	28%	1%	20%	69%	1%	68%	34%
Somewhat favorable	13%	3%	22%	14%	3%	17%	19%	2%	25%	13%
Neutral	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	2%	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	2%	5%
Very unfavorable	46%	87%	7%	48%	87%	53%	7%	91%	1%	46%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	894	293	313	239	273	265	343	416	418	862

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	27%	22%	32%	24%	24%	31%	27%	27%	26%
Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	16%	19%	23%	8%	14%	11%	27%
Neutral	10%	11%	10%	27%	15%	7%	3%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	7%	11%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Very unfavorable	40%	50%	31%	19%	27%	47%	51%	46%	27%
Don't know	2%	0%	4%	0%	6%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	897	427	470	128	188	296	285	608	178

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	27%	66%	3%	16%	60%	26%	2%	56%	2%	27%
Somewhat favorable	15%	22%	5%	18%	25%	19%	4%	30%	1%	15%
Neutral	10%	9%	7%	15%	12%	17%	3%	11%	6%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	1%	7%	5%	2%	8%	6%	2%	7%	5%
Very unfavorable	40%	1%	76%	42%	1%	26%	84%	0%	83%	41%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	897	294	315	239	274	265	346	416	421	865

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	31%	39%	24%	11%	24%	40%	37%	35%	23%
Somewhat favorable	12%	13%	12%	17%	9%	10%	14%	15%	4%
Neutral	7%	7%	7%	24%	9%	4%	2%	6%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	5%	8%	5%	3%	3%	4%	8%
Very unfavorable	41%	37%	45%	35%	46%	40%	42%	38%	45%
Don't know	3%	0%	6%	5%	7%	2%	1%	2%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	98%
Weighted N	896	428	468	128	188	297	282	609	176

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	31%	1%	68%	23%	2%	16%	68%	0%	66%	32%
Somewhat favorable	12%	2%	14%	20%	2%	17%	18%	2%	23%	13%
Neutral	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	13%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	2%	9%	5%	7%	3%	7%	1%	5%
Very unfavorable	41%	82%	8%	37%	82%	43%	7%	81%	2%	42%
Don't know	3%	6%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	896	294	314	239	274	265	344	416	419	864

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Definitely	35%	42%	28%	18%	20%	44%	43%	41%	21%
Probably	8%	8%	8%	17%	9%	6%	7%	7%	14%
Maybe	6%	5%	6%	10%	10%	2%	5%	6%	5%
Probably not	7%	8%	6%	10%	15%	5%	3%	6%	8%
Definitely not	42%	36%	47%	41%	43%	41%	42%	38%	48%
Not sure	2%	0%	3%	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	98%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	896	427	470	127	188	297	285	608	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	35%	2%	65%	37%	3%	23%	70%	1%	70%	36%
Probably	8%	3%	14%	6%	4%	10%	11%	1%	14%	8%
Maybe	6%	1%	6%	9%	2%	8%	6%	2%	7%	5%
Probably not	7%	6%	5%	10%	7%	12%	5%	8%	5%	7%
Definitely not	42%	86%	8%	37%	83%	47%	6%	85%	2%	43%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	896	294	316	238	272	265	346	416	419	865

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Says what she believes	40%	32%	47%	42%	44%	39%	36%	36%	48%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	63%	45%	48%	46%	58%	57%	59%	42%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	10%	10%	3%	7%	6%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	897	427	470	127	188	297	285	609	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what she believes	40%	88%	7%	29%	78%	46%	5%	81%	2%	40%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	8%	89%	60%	15%	45%	92%	11%	95%	54%
Not sure	7%	4%	3%	11%	7%	10%	3%	9%	3%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	294	316	238	272	265	347	416	420	866

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Like a lot	29%	22%	35%	31%	25%	31%	29%	25%	37%
Like somewhat	14%	12%	16%	20%	20%	9%	12%	12%	18%
Neither like nor dislike	11%	14%	9%	24%	17%	10%	4%	11%	11%
Dislike somewhat	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	9%	7%	4%
Dislike a lot	38%	45%	31%	17%	29%	45%	45%	42%	28%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	896	428	468	128	186	297	285	609	176

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	29%	71%	4%	15%	63%	29%	3%	60%	0%	30%
Like somewhat	14%	23%	3%	18%	23%	16%	4%	28%	1%	14%
Neither like nor dislike	11%	5%	9%	20%	10%	19%	7%	9%	11%	11%
Dislike somewhat	7%	0%	12%	8%	1%	10%	10%	2%	12%	7%
Dislike a lot	38%	1%	72%	38%	3%	24%	76%	0%	75%	38%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	896	294	314	239	274	265	345	416	422	864

20. Trump Too Old
Is Trump too old to be President?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Yes	46%	41%	50%	50%	52%	44%	42%	42%	57%
No	50%	56%	44%	46%	41%	53%	54%	54%	40%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Yes	46%	85%	9%	50%	85%	55%	8%	88%	4%	46%
No	50%	10%	89%	45%	8%	42%	90%	7%	94%	50%
Not sure	4%	5%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | Race | |
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Definitely	43%	35%	51%	43%	45%	42%	43%	39%	54%
Probably	6%	7%	6%	9%	13%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Maybe	3%	4%	2%	6%	8%	1%	0%	3%	4%
Probably not	6%	6%	6%	14%	7%	5%	3%	6%	8%
Definitely not	41%	49%	33%	21%	27%	49%	50%	46%	28%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	8%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	899	428	471	128	190	296	285	609	178

| | Total | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	43%	86%	9%	40%	84%	48%	7%	88%	2%	44%
Probably	6%	9%	2%	8%	10%	7%	3%	8%	2%	6%
Maybe	3%	1%	3%	6%	3%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Probably not	6%	2%	10%	5%	1%	10%	6%	2%	9%	6%
Definitely not	41%	2%	75%	41%	1%	31%	80%	1%	83%	41%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	899	294	316	239	274	265	347	416	422	866

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Says what he believes	57%	59%	56%	53%	47%	61%	62%	58%	59%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%	35%	38%	39%	46%	34%	32%	37%	35%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what he believes	57%	25%	89%	57%	23%	51%	90%	23%	93%	58%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%	69%	10%	32%	70%	40%	9%	69%	4%	37%
Not sure	6%	6%	1%	11%	7%	10%	1%	8%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Like a lot	22%	25%	19%	16%	14%	29%	22%	23%	15%
Like somewhat	14%	16%	12%	11%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%
Neither like nor dislike	11%	13%	9%	14%	9%	9%	12%	12%	7%
Dislike somewhat	9%	10%	8%	11%	13%	7%	7%	9%	5%
Dislike a lot	45%	37%	52%	47%	50%	42%	44%	41%	58%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	102%	101%	101%	101%	100%	102%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	427	470	127	188	297	285	608	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	22%	2%	43%	17%	2%	12%	45%	1%	44%	22%
Like somewhat	14%	2%	26%	11%	1%	13%	24%	1%	26%	14%
Neither like nor dislike	11%	1%	12%	18%	3%	15%	14%	2%	18%	10%
Dislike somewhat	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	11%	9%	7%	10%	9%
Dislike a lot	45%	87%	8%	46%	87%	50%	7%	89%	2%	45%
Not sure	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	102%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	293	316	239	272	265	347	415	422	865

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
A lot	67%	75%	60%	54%	56%	70%	77%	71%	58%
Some	22%	18%	26%	25%	31%	23%	14%	21%	23%
A little	9%	7%	10%	15%	12%	6%	7%	7%	15%
None	2%	0%	3%	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	893	424	469	128	190	296	279	604	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
A lot	67%	70%	70%	62%	70%	56%	75%	68%	70%	69%
Some	22%	19%	20%	29%	20%	31%	17%	23%	20%	22%
A little	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	11%	7%	6%	10%	8%
None	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	893	292	316	239	272	265	344	414	418	861

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
More enthusiastic	61%	63%	60%	52%	48%	64%	71%	62%	59%
About the same	29%	27%	30%	36%	39%	27%	21%	27%	32%
Less enthusiastic	10%	10%	10%	12%	14%	9%	8%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	428	472	128	190	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
More enthusiastic	61%	69%	63%	50%	67%	50%	66%	64%	64%	63%
About the same	29%	26%	31%	31%	25%	35%	28%	27%	30%	29%
Less enthusiastic	10%	5%	6%	19%	8%	15%	6%	8%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	900	294	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	868

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
I have already voted	68%	66%	69%	41%	56%	75%	80%	73%	62%
Definitely will vote	26%	28%	24%	44%	32%	21%	19%	23%	25%
Probably will vote	3%	4%	3%	7%	6%	2%	1%	2%	7%
Even chance	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	0%	1%	4%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	428	471	128	190	297	284	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
I have already voted	68%	66%	68%	73%	67%	68%	69%	70%	70%	70%
Definitely will vote	26%	27%	29%	20%	27%	24%	27%	27%	26%	27%
Probably will vote	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Even chance	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	294	317	239	274	264	348	416	422	868

27. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of those who have voted

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	64%	65%	64%	*	68%	68%	60%	63%	69%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	6%	4%	7%	*	8%	4%	6%	6%	4%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	12%	14%	11%	*	5%	13%	16%	13%	8%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	17%	16%	17%	*	17%	14%	17%	16%	20%
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	*	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	605	280	325	53	107	221	224	440	110

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

| | Total | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	64%	76%	57%	63%	73%	69%	54%	71%	58%	64%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	6%	3%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	12%	4%	19%	10%	6%	7%	21%	4%	20%	12%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	17%	16%	15%	20%	17%	18%	16%	18%	16%	17%
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	605	194	214	174	183	179	238	291	290	605

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024
In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Kamala Harris	47%	39%	55%	58%	55%	41%	44%	43%	57%
Donald Trump	48%	56%	41%	38%	37%	54%	53%	53%	36%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Cornel West	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	1%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	880	418	462	125	182	291	282	601	175

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Kamala Harris	47%	96%	7%	45%	94%	53%	5%	100%	0%	48%
Donald Trump	48%	2%	91%	47%	3%	38%	92%	0%	100%	48%
Jill Stein	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	5%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	880	290	316	231	270	253	347	416	423	856

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

29. Prefer Harris or Trump
Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	41%	56%	59%	60%	42%	43%	44%	60%
Prefer Trump over Harris	50%	58%	42%	37%	38%	56%	56%	54%	37%
Prefer both equally	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	425	472	128	190	294	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	98%	7%	47%	97%	55%	5%	100%	0%	49%
Prefer Trump over Harris	50%	2%	93%	50%	3%	42%	94%	0%	100%	50%
Prefer both equally	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	897	291	318	239	274	262	348	416	423	865

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Definitely Harris	17%	15%	18%	27%	14%	14%	16%	14%	21%
Probably Harris	21%	18%	24%	26%	23%	20%	20%	19%	25%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	21%	17%	25%	22%	27%	21%	17%	22%	21%
Probably Trump	17%	20%	14%	8%	21%	16%	19%	19%	12%
Definitely Trump	24%	31%	18%	17%	15%	29%	28%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	428	471	128	190	296	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely Harris	17%	40%	4%	7%	33%	17%	3%	34%	0%	16%
Probably Harris	21%	34%	5%	26%	41%	23%	4%	37%	4%	21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	21%	22%	15%	27%	23%	28%	14%	27%	14%	21%
Probably Trump	17%	3%	28%	19%	2%	17%	29%	2%	31%	17%
Definitely Trump	24%	1%	48%	21%	1%	15%	50%	0%	51%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	293	318	239	274	265	348	416	423	867

31. State Winner Prediction
Who do you think will get the most votes in Arizona?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Harris	28%	25%	30%	33%	29%	23%	29%	24%	36%
Trump	51%	59%	43%	41%	46%	55%	54%	52%	47%
Not sure	22%	15%	27%	26%	25%	22%	17%	24%	16%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	895	428	467	128	185	297	285	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Harris	28%	57%	8%	23%	54%	30%	6%	53%	2%	28%
Trump	51%	17%	82%	51%	17%	43%	84%	15%	87%	51%
Not sure	22%	26%	10%	26%	29%	27%	10%	31%	11%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	289	318	239	269	265	348	411	423	862

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Democratic candidate	46%	40%	51%	49%	53%	42%	42%	42%	54%
Republican candidate	47%	54%	41%	32%	35%	53%	55%	53%	32%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	7%	6%	9%	19%	12%	4%	3%	6%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	882	425	457	122	188	289	282	604	172

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Democratic candidate	46%	91%	6%	46%	90%	52%	6%	90%	2%	46%
Republican candidate	47%	1%	88%	48%	3%	36%	91%	4%	93%	48%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	11%	3%	5%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	882	288	312	232	273	257	340	414	416	859

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Arizona

33. U.S. Senate Vote Intent 2024

In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?

Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Ruben Gallego	49%	41%	56%	52%	61%	44%	45%	47%	58%
Kari Lake	44%	51%	38%	31%	34%	50%	51%	48%	35%
Someone else	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	17%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	880	422	458	125	185	291	279	602	168

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Ruben Gallego	49%	95%	8%	49%	93%	58%	8%	96%	5%	49%
Kari Lake	44%	2%	86%	41%	1%	32%	88%	1%	91%	45%
Someone else	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	7%	4%	5%	10%	5%	10%	4%	3%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	880	293	311	228	268	257	344	409	420	853

34A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very likely	17%	19%	15%	23%	16%	15%	16%	17%	14%
Somewhat likely	26%	30%	22%	22%	20%	27%	31%	26%	28%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	13%	16%	27%	12%	14%	11%	15%	17%
Very unlikely	37%	34%	39%	19%	43%	38%	39%	35%	37%
Don't know	6%	4%	8%	9%	9%	6%	3%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	899	427	471	128	190	296	285	609	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	17%	8%	23%	16%	10%	7%	30%	6%	27%	16%
Somewhat likely	26%	7%	48%	21%	7%	23%	44%	6%	48%	26%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	17%	11%	13%	15%	20%	10%	15%	12%	14%
Very unlikely	37%	64%	10%	42%	64%	43%	10%	69%	6%	37%
Don't know	6%	4%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%	4%	7%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	899	294	317	238	274	264	348	416	423	867

34B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very likely	19%	22%	16%	28%	20%	14%	18%	20%	13%
Somewhat likely	25%	28%	23%	26%	20%	28%	26%	25%	34%
Somewhat unlikely	13%	14%	12%	17%	11%	14%	10%	14%	14%
Very unlikely	37%	32%	41%	19%	41%	37%	41%	35%	36%
Don't know	7%	5%	8%	9%	8%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	102%
Weighted N	898	427	471	128	190	296	284	608	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	19%	12%	24%	18%	14%	8%	31%	8%	30%	18%
Somewhat likely	25%	10%	44%	20%	9%	20%	42%	7%	44%	25%
Somewhat unlikely	13%	14%	13%	11%	11%	21%	9%	12%	13%	13%
Very unlikely	37%	60%	12%	43%	63%	44%	10%	68%	6%	37%
Don't know	7%	4%	8%	8%	4%	7%	8%	4%	7%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	292	318	239	272	264	348	414	423	865

35. Violence if Harris Wins
If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Significant violence	16%	14%	18%	6%	12%	17%	22%	16%	16%
Some violence	28%	26%	30%	38%	36%	22%	26%	28%	26%
A little violence	18%	19%	17%	8%	21%	19%	20%	18%	17%
No violence	25%	30%	20%	31%	19%	27%	25%	25%	29%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	17%	12%	14%	8%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	427	471	127	190	297	285	610	177

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	16%	18%	10%	20%	20%	19%	10%	22%	9%	16%
Some violence	28%	41%	22%	26%	43%	26%	19%	39%	19%	29%
A little violence	18%	15%	23%	16%	14%	20%	21%	13%	22%	18%
No violence	25%	15%	31%	28%	13%	24%	35%	15%	35%	25%
Not sure	12%	11%	15%	10%	10%	11%	15%	11%	14%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	898	294	316	239	274	264	347	416	421	867

36. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Significant violence	21%	20%	22%	16%	18%	22%	24%	21%	18%
Some violence	24%	27%	22%	25%	26%	23%	24%	25%	27%
A little violence	18%	21%	16%	18%	20%	20%	15%	19%	16%
No violence	22%	22%	23%	20%	22%	20%	26%	22%	24%
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	21%	14%	14%	11%	14%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	899	428	471	128	190	297	285	610	178

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	21%	14%	29%	21%	16%	15%	30%	13%	29%	21%
Some violence	24%	19%	31%	21%	18%	22%	31%	18%	31%	24%
A little violence	18%	24%	11%	20%	23%	24%	11%	25%	11%	18%
No violence	22%	28%	13%	28%	28%	28%	13%	30%	15%	22%
Not sure	14%	16%	16%	10%	15%	11%	15%	14%	14%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	899	294	317	239	274	264	348	416	423	867

YouGov

37. Biden Won

Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?

Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Biden won the election	63%	59%	67%	69%	75%	58%	57%	60%	68%
Biden did not win the election	37%	41%	33%	31%	25%	42%	43%	40%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	428	471	128	190	297	284	610	178

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Biden won the election	63%	97%	30%	66%	96%	76%	27%	98%	27%	63%
Biden did not win the election	37%	3%	70%	34%	4%	24%	73%	2%	73%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	294	318	239	274	264	348	416	423	867

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 900 registered voters in Arizona between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in Arizona. The weights range from 0.1 to 5.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.9.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the entire sample is ±4.4 points. The margin of error is larger for subsamples and differences of percentages.

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

YouGov®

Sample   1000 Georgia Registered Voters
Conducted   October 25-31, 2024
Margin of Error ±3.9%

1. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%
Not sure	2%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	5%
Good	27%
Fair	28%
Poor	38%
Don't know	2%

3. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	22%
About the same	25%
Getting worse	51%
Not sure	3%

4. How would you describe the current state of the economy in Georgia?

Excellent	7%
Good	35%
Fair	38%
Poor	18%
Don't know	2%

5. Overall, do you think the economy in Georgia is getting better or worse?

Getting better	19%
About the same	47%
Getting worse	29%
Not sure	5%

6. Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

It should always be legal	24%
It should be legal most of the time	26%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	39%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	12%

7. What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

Expand it …………………………………………………………………………… 39%
Leave it as is …………………………………………………………………………… 15%
Repeal some of it …………………………………………………………………………… 13%
Repeal all of it …………………………………………………………………………… 24%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 9%

8. Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

Guns should be banned completely …………………………………………………………… 7%
More strict …………………………………………………………………………… 48%
Kept the same …………………………………………………………………………… 23%
Less strict …………………………………………………………………………… 9%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership ………………………………………… 10%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 3%

9. Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify ….. 33%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into ……………… 67%

10. Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

Favor …………………………………………………………………………… 46%
Oppose …………………………………………………………………………… 30%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 24%

11. If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

Do more to address climate change …………………………………………………… 43%
Prioritize other issues over climate change …………………………………………… 48%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 8%

12. In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

Increase military aid to Ukraine ………………………………………………………… 22%
Keep aid at current levels ………………………………………………………… 31%
Decrease military aid …………………………………………………………………… 15%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine ……………………………………………… 19%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 12%

13. In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

Increase military aid to Israel ………………………………………………………… 26%
Keep aid at current levels ………………………………………………………… 32%
Decrease military aid …………………………………………………………………… 13%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel ……………………………………………… 19%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 10%

14. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

Israelis 46%
Palestinians 16%
About equal 24%
Not sure 13%

15. [In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

Jobs and the economy 15%
Immigration 15%
Climate change and the environment 3%
Foreign policy 2%
National Security 4%
Education 2%
Health care 6%
Taxes and government spending 5%
Abortion 8%
Civil rights 3%
Civil liberties 2%
Guns 2%
Crime 3%
Criminal justice reform 1%
Inflation/prices 19%
Securing American democracy 11%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	23%	18%	8%	8%	43%	1%
Kamala Harris	33%	10%	6%	6%	43%	1%
Donald Trump	32%	13%	7%	6%	41%	2%
Tim Walz	26%	14%	13%	6%	36%	5%
JD Vance	27%	14%	13%	8%	33%	5%

17. Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 31%
Probably 7%
Maybe 7%
Probably not 10%
Definitely not 41%
Not sure 3%

18. Do you think Kamala Harris...

Says what she believes 41%
Says what she thinks people want to hear 54%
Not sure 5%

19. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

Like a lot 29%
Like somewhat 14%
Neither like nor dislike 14%
Dislike somewhat 10%
Dislike a lot 31%
Not sure 2%

20. Is Trump too old to be President?

Yes 45%
No 50%
Not sure 5%

21. Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 36%
Probably 7%
Maybe 5%
Probably not 11%
Definitely not 38%
Not sure 3%

22. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes 58%
Says what he thinks people want to hear 35%
Not sure 7%

23. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 22%
Like somewhat 16%
Neither like nor dislike 15%
Dislike somewhat 8%
Dislike a lot 37%
Not sure 2%

24. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot	66%
Some	23%
A little	9%
None	2%

25. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

More enthusiastic	59%
About the same	30%
Less enthusiastic	11%

26. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

I have already voted	59%
Definitely will vote	32%
Probably will vote	5%
Even chance	3%
Probably won't vote	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%

27. In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	3%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	12%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	81%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	3%
Not sure	0%

28. In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Kamala Harris	46%
Donald Trump	48%
Jill Stein	1%
Cornel West	1%
Other	2%
Not sure	2%

29. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump	48%
Prefer Trump over Harris	50%
Prefer both equally	2%

30. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

Definitely Harris 22%
Probably Harris 18%
Equally likely Harris or Trump 22%
Probably Trump 16%
Definitely Trump 22%

31. Who do you think will get the most votes in Georgia?

Harris 32%
Trump 48%
Not sure 20%

32. In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Democratic candidate 45%
Republican candidate 46%
Someone else 0%
Not sure 8%

33. How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
The United States	16%	28%	16%	31%	8%
Your state	13%	29%	18%	32%	8%

34. If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 16%
Some violence 24%
A little violence 19%
No violence 26%
Not sure 14%

35. If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 20%
Some violence 19%
A little violence 20%
No violence 27%
Not sure 14%

36. Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

Biden won the election 66%
Biden did not win the election 34%

37. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat 36%
Republican 34%
Independent 24%
Other 3%
Not sure 3%

38. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 12%
Liberal 15%
Moderate 32%
Conservative 24%
Very conservative 13%
Not sure 4%

39. Are you...

Male 45%
Female 55%

40. Respondent age by category

Under 30 ....16%
30-44 ....24%
45-64 ....37%
65+ 23%

41. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 63%
Black 28%
Hispanic 4%
Other 5%

42. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less 31%
Some college 29%
College grad 25%
Postgrad 15%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	19%	13%	29%	20%	13%	8%	13%	20%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%	41%	43%	48%	47%	37%	40%	36%	57%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	39%	42%	22%	30%	49%	52%	49%	21%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	453	544	159	240	365	233	629	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	24%	8%	15%	25%	19%	8%	25%	7%	16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%	58%	33%	30%	57%	46%	28%	55%	29%	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	17%	57%	54%	17%	34%	63%	20%	62%	41%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	357	341	235	269	319	368	455	474	945

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

2. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	5%	6%	3%	7%	8%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Good	27%	26%	27%	40%	29%	23%	22%	23%	38%
Fair	28%	31%	26%	25%	28%	30%	26%	24%	37%
Poor	38%	35%	41%	29%	31%	41%	48%	47%	17%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	453	542	159	240	365	231	631	281

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	5%	9%	1%	3%	9%	6%	1%	9%	1%	5%
Good	27%	48%	12%	18%	44%	32%	11%	45%	9%	26%
Fair	28%	29%	23%	32%	30%	32%	23%	30%	25%	28%
Poor	38%	12%	62%	44%	16%	27%	63%	13%	63%	39%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	354	342	235	266	320	369	452	474	943

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

3. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	22%	21%	22%	29%	20%	21%	21%	20%	26%
About the same	25%	26%	24%	31%	34%	21%	17%	19%	37%
Getting worse	51%	49%	51%	37%	42%	56%	60%	59%	31%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	453	547	161	240	365	234	633	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	22%	41%	6%	21%	42%	29%	3%	42%	4%	22%
About the same	25%	37%	17%	12%	33%	26%	18%	34%	15%	25%
Getting worse	51%	18%	76%	65%	21%	42%	78%	20%	80%	51%
Not sure	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	359	342	235	269	322	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

4. State of the State Economy

How would you describe the current state of the economy in Georgia?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	7%	11%	3%	12%	10%	4%	5%	7%	7%
Good	35%	40%	32%	41%	31%	36%	36%	36%	36%
Fair	38%	34%	41%	31%	38%	37%	42%	36%	41%
Poor	18%	12%	22%	15%	19%	20%	15%	19%	13%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	7%	10%	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	10%	5%	7%
Good	35%	45%	28%	31%	48%	37%	27%	44%	27%	36%
Fair	38%	33%	42%	41%	30%	38%	43%	32%	44%	38%
Poor	18%	11%	22%	20%	12%	14%	23%	12%	22%	17%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in Georgia is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	19%	23%	16%	27%	20%	17%	18%	19%	22%
About the same	47%	51%	44%	42%	48%	45%	52%	47%	48%
Getting worse	29%	22%	34%	30%	26%	31%	28%	31%	23%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	1%	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	19%	28%	10%	22%	30%	25%	8%	31%	9%	20%
About the same	47%	50%	48%	40%	49%	47%	49%	49%	46%	47%
Getting worse	29%	18%	38%	34%	18%	24%	38%	16%	40%	28%
Not sure	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
It should always be legal	24%	21%	26%	26%	27%	26%	15%	16%	36%
It should be legal most of the time	26%	22%	29%	30%	23%	26%	26%	24%	34%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	39%	47%	32%	30%	38%	37%	48%	47%	20%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	12%	10%	13%	13%	11%	11%	11%	13%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	996	453	543	161	240	364	231	632	281

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
It should always be legal	24%	41%	4%	24%	50%	24%	4%	43%	4%	23%
It should be legal most of the time	26%	32%	16%	30%	30%	36%	15%	36%	18%	27%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	39%	21%	58%	39%	15%	35%	60%	17%	60%	38%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	12%	6%	22%	7%	5%	4%	22%	5%	18%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	996	356	341	235	266	321	369	452	473	942

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

7. Affordable Care Act

What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Expand it	39%	33%	44%	47%	45%	39%	27%	28%	61%
Leave it as is	15%	16%	14%	20%	19%	10%	14%	12%	22%
Repeal some of it	13%	17%	10%	18%	12%	13%	11%	16%	7%
Repeal all of it	24%	29%	20%	10%	14%	28%	38%	33%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	12%	5%	10%	10%	10%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	453	547	161	240	365	234	633	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Expand it	39%	72%	8%	37%	74%	48%	8%	71%	9%	39%
Leave it as is	15%	18%	14%	11%	13%	18%	12%	17%	12%	14%
Repeal some of it	13%	5%	20%	17%	7%	14%	18%	6%	21%	13%
Repeal all of it	24%	1%	48%	25%	2%	9%	53%	1%	47%	25%
Not sure	9%	5%	11%	10%	3%	10%	9%	6%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	359	342	235	269	322	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Guns should be banned completely	7%	7%	6%	14%	10%	3%	4%	5%	11%
More strict	48%	40%	55%	53%	52%	47%	43%	40%	69%
Kept the same	23%	27%	20%	19%	22%	22%	30%	29%	14%
Less strict	9%	11%	7%	5%	7%	12%	9%	11%	2%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	10%	13%	7%	7%	5%	13%	12%	13%	1%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	453	547	161	240	365	234	633	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Guns should be banned completely	7%	12%	3%	2%	9%	11%	2%	11%	3%	7%
More strict	48%	74%	25%	45%	79%	55%	20%	75%	22%	48%
Kept the same	23%	11%	37%	27%	9%	22%	37%	10%	37%	23%
Less strict	9%	1%	16%	12%	0%	5%	20%	1%	17%	9%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	10%	1%	16%	11%	2%	6%	18%	2%	17%	10%
Not sure	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	359	342	235	269	322	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

9. Trans Bathrooms

Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	33%	29%	37%	46%	41%	27%	25%	28%	42%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	67%	71%	63%	54%	59%	73%	75%	72%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	990	452	538	161	238	361	229	628	279

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	33%	60%	7%	30%	65%	35%	9%	61%	6%	33%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	67%	40%	93%	70%	35%	65%	91%	39%	94%	67%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	990	353	340	235	263	321	366	448	472	936

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Favor	46%	54%	40%	44%	40%	47%	53%	52%	35%
Oppose	30%	29%	32%	33%	35%	27%	28%	28%	35%
Not sure	24%	18%	28%	23%	25%	26%	19%	20%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Favor	46%	29%	69%	42%	27%	38%	70%	23%	70%	47%
Oppose	30%	48%	11%	34%	52%	36%	11%	52%	10%	30%
Not sure	24%	23%	20%	24%	21%	26%	19%	25%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Do more to address climate change	43%	40%	46%	59%	48%	41%	31%	33%	66%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	48%	54%	44%	35%	41%	50%	63%	61%	23%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	6%	11%	9%	6%	7%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	999	452	547	161	239	365	234	632	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Do more to address climate change	43%	77%	15%	39%	80%	51%	12%	77%	13%	43%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	48%	18%	77%	52%	15%	40%	82%	17%	79%	49%
Not sure	8%	5%	8%	8%	5%	9%	6%	6%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	359	342	235	269	322	369	455	474	946

12. Military Aid to Ukraine

In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Ukraine	22%	27%	19%	24%	22%	21%	25%	20%	27%
Keep aid at current levels	31%	31%	31%	39%	28%	27%	36%	30%	37%
Decrease military aid	15%	13%	17%	11%	11%	19%	15%	18%	9%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	19%	23%	17%	11%	24%	22%	16%	21%	12%
Not sure	12%	6%	16%	15%	15%	11%	8%	11%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	453	547	161	240	365	234	633	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Ukraine	22%	36%	9%	25%	40%	24%	11%	38%	8%	23%
Keep aid at current levels	31%	41%	27%	27%	37%	38%	25%	37%	26%	31%
Decrease military aid	15%	5%	25%	14%	6%	14%	22%	6%	25%	15%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	19%	10%	25%	23%	8%	17%	30%	10%	29%	19%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	10%	9%	8%	12%	9%	12%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	359	342	235	269	322	369	455	474	946

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Israel	26%	31%	21%	18%	14%	28%	39%	31%	13%
Keep aid at current levels	32%	34%	30%	40%	29%	28%	35%	33%	36%
Decrease military aid	13%	11%	14%	6%	13%	14%	14%	11%	17%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	19%	19%	19%	26%	30%	17%	7%	16%	20%
Not sure	10%	4%	16%	10%	13%	12%	6%	9%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	452	544	161	237	365	234	632	281

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Israel	26%	8%	43%	31%	9%	18%	46%	10%	42%	27%
Keep aid at current levels	32%	39%	31%	24%	30%	39%	30%	36%	30%	32%
Decrease military aid	13%	16%	8%	13%	15%	17%	7%	18%	8%	13%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	19%	25%	9%	22%	35%	16%	10%	27%	11%	18%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	359	342	235	269	322	369	452	474	942

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Israelis	46%	55%	39%	31%	31%	50%	66%	59%	18%
Palestinians	16%	15%	17%	32%	21%	13%	6%	13%	21%
About equal	24%	22%	26%	30%	27%	23%	20%	19%	36%
Not sure	13%	8%	18%	8%	21%	14%	8%	9%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	452	544	161	236	365	234	632	281

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Israelis	46%	18%	74%	53%	17%	37%	79%	21%	73%	47%
Palestinians	16%	26%	4%	18%	34%	16%	4%	27%	6%	16%
About equal	24%	36%	13%	23%	34%	33%	10%	35%	14%	24%
Not sure	13%	20%	9%	6%	15%	15%	7%	18%	7%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	359	342	235	269	322	369	452	474	942

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

15. Most Important Issue

[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?

Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Jobs and the economy	15%	19%	12%	24%	21%	12%	8%	14%	19%
Immigration	15%	18%	13%	3%	8%	18%	27%	20%	5%
Climate change and the environment	3%	3%	2%	0%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Foreign policy	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%
National Security	4%	6%	2%	8%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%
Education	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Health care	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%
Taxes and government spending	5%	7%	4%	5%	2%	5%	9%	5%	3%
Abortion	8%	5%	12%	13%	9%	9%	5%	8%	9%
Civil rights	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	1%	6%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Crime	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	4%	1%	1%	8%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Inflation/prices	19%	15%	22%	18%	21%	19%	16%	19%	19%
Securing American democracy	11%	10%	12%	6%	6%	12%	17%	11%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	102%	102%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jobs and the economy	15%	17%	14%	17%	15%	17%	14%	16%	14%	14%
Immigration	15%	3%	27%	14%	6%	9%	29%	2%	27%	15%
Climate change and the environment	3%	4%	0%	4%	4%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Foreign policy	2%	0%	0%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
National Security	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Education	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Health care	6%	7%	2%	7%	7%	8%	2%	9%	2%	5%
Taxes and government spending	5%	3%	7%	6%	3%	4%	8%	3%	8%	5%
Abortion	8%	14%	4%	8%	16%	6%	5%	14%	4%	9%
Civil rights	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Guns	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Crime	3%	4%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Criminal justice reform	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Inflation/prices	19%	14%	27%	16%	11%	21%	22%	12%	24%	19%
Securing American democracy	11%	16%	5%	14%	18%	12%	6%	18%	5%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	23%	17%	28%	28%	26%	20%	20%	14%	45%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	17%	25%	22%	16%	12%	13%	31%
Neutral	8%	8%	7%	12%	12%	6%	2%	6%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	14%	9%	7%	4%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	43%	47%	39%	21%	29%	51%	61%	60%	4%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	995	453	542	159	239	364	232	627	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	23%	55%	1%	10%	50%	23%	4%	48%	1%	24%
Somewhat favorable	18%	32%	4%	15%	29%	26%	3%	32%	4%	18%
Neutral	8%	8%	6%	8%	10%	11%	2%	9%	5%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	4%	10%	12%	5%	8%	10%	6%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	43%	1%	80%	55%	5%	32%	81%	4%	80%	44%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	995	357	341	235	269	320	367	454	472	943

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	33%	27%	38%	44%	37%	30%	28%	21%	64%
Somewhat favorable	10%	8%	12%	16%	15%	8%	4%	9%	12%
Neutral	6%	8%	5%	14%	10%	4%	1%	5%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	43%	48%	40%	18%	31%	52%	61%	59%	6%
Don't know	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	453	544	159	240	364	234	631	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	33%	76%	0%	20%	71%	38%	4%	70%	2%	35%
Somewhat favorable	10%	12%	4%	14%	12%	14%	3%	18%	2%	10%
Neutral	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	10%	2%	6%	5%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	3%	6%	9%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%
Very unfavorable	43%	2%	83%	50%	5%	31%	83%	2%	84%	44%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	357	342	234	269	319	369	454	474	945

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	32%	37%	27%	24%	23%	33%	44%	43%	5%
Somewhat favorable	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	16%	15%	9%
Neutral	7%	8%	6%	18%	10%	4%	2%	8%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	6%	8%	5%	3%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	41%	34%	47%	38%	44%	44%	35%	29%	68%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	997	453	544	159	240	364	234	630	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	32%	2%	69%	25%	5%	15%	67%	1%	64%	33%
Somewhat favorable	13%	5%	19%	15%	2%	15%	20%	3%	23%	13%
Neutral	7%	7%	6%	10%	2%	16%	3%	7%	7%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	1%	9%	8%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Very unfavorable	41%	79%	4%	41%	82%	47%	5%	82%	2%	42%
Don't know	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	357	342	234	269	319	369	454	474	945

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	26%	20%	31%	29%	25%	27%	25%	18%	45%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	12%	24%	18%	11%	6%	10%	22%
Neutral	13%	13%	13%	21%	22%	7%	8%	13%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	10%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Very unfavorable	36%	42%	32%	11%	23%	45%	54%	50%	6%
Don't know	5%	3%	6%	5%	8%	5%	2%	3%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	233	630	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	26%	59%	1%	16%	63%	25%	2%	57%	1%	27%
Somewhat favorable	14%	18%	6%	16%	20%	19%	4%	20%	5%	13%
Neutral	13%	14%	11%	13%	8%	20%	9%	14%	11%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	2%	10%	6%	4%	6%	8%	2%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	36%	2%	67%	44%	1%	23%	76%	2%	71%	38%
Don't know	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	268	320	369	455	474	946

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	27%	33%	23%	8%	16%	32%	45%	38%	4%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	14%	25%	10%	13%	12%	15%	10%
Neutral	13%	14%	13%	19%	22%	8%	9%	15%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	12%	13%	5%	5%	5%	13%
Very unfavorable	33%	25%	39%	29%	33%	36%	29%	24%	50%
Don't know	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	0%	2%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	233	630	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	27%	1%	60%	22%	3%	12%	61%	1%	55%	29%
Somewhat favorable	14%	6%	20%	17%	4%	15%	21%	5%	23%	14%
Neutral	13%	11%	12%	17%	8%	22%	10%	10%	15%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	13%	4%	6%	10%	10%	3%	12%	3%	8%
Very unfavorable	33%	63%	1%	34%	68%	38%	4%	67%	1%	34%
Don't know	5%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	268	320	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	31%	35%	28%	9%	21%	37%	49%	43%	4%
Probably	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	5%	8%	7%
Maybe	7%	8%	6%	14%	7%	6%	5%	7%	11%
Probably not	10%	10%	11%	15%	13%	8%	8%	10%	11%
Definitely not	41%	38%	43%	49%	47%	40%	31%	29%	66%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	7%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	995	452	543	159	237	365	234	631	281

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	31%	2%	63%	31%	5%	16%	67%	1%	63%	32%
Probably	7%	3%	10%	9%	2%	10%	8%	1%	12%	7%
Maybe	7%	3%	10%	9%	5%	10%	6%	2%	10%	6%
Probably not	10%	10%	8%	14%	6%	14%	10%	12%	9%	10%
Definitely not	41%	82%	4%	35%	83%	48%	7%	83%	4%	42%
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	995	354	342	235	269	320	368	454	474	946

YouGov

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what she believes	41%	35%	46%	52%	46%	38%	33%	27%	75%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	60%	49%	43%	45%	59%	64%	69%	21%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	5%	9%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	998	452	545	159	240	365	233	630	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what she believes	41%	82%	9%	22%	75%	48%	11%	78%	7%	41%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	14%	88%	70%	20%	46%	87%	15%	91%	55%
Not sure	5%	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%	2%	6%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	268	320	369	455	474	946

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	29%	22%	35%	38%	29%	28%	26%	19%	54%
Like somewhat	14%	14%	14%	22%	27%	8%	7%	11%	22%
Neither like nor dislike	14%	15%	12%	18%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%
Dislike somewhat	10%	13%	8%	12%	5%	12%	12%	13%	6%
Dislike a lot	31%	34%	28%	11%	23%	37%	44%	42%	5%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	29%	68%	0%	14%	63%	33%	3%	62%	1%	30%
Like somewhat	14%	21%	5%	17%	19%	20%	5%	26%	4%	14%
Neither like nor dislike	14%	5%	15%	22%	7%	16%	15%	8%	17%	13%
Dislike somewhat	10%	4%	13%	14%	6%	11%	13%	3%	16%	9%
Dislike a lot	31%	1%	64%	31%	4%	18%	62%	1%	60%	32%
Not sure	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

20. Trump Too Old

Is Trump too old to be President?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Yes	45%	38%	52%	51%	50%	45%	38%	35%	72%
No	50%	57%	43%	43%	43%	52%	58%	61%	22%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	997	452	545	161	240	363	234	633	282

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Yes	45%	82%	8%	42%	80%	56%	11%	84%	7%	46%
No	50%	12%	90%	51%	15%	39%	85%	10%	90%	50%
Not sure	5%	6%	2%	8%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	359	340	235	269	321	369	455	472	943

25

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	36%	29%	42%	31%	37%	40%	33%	24%	63%
Probably	7%	6%	7%	15%	12%	2%	2%	6%	9%
Maybe	5%	6%	5%	10%	12%	2%	1%	4%	8%
Probably not	11%	13%	9%	19%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%
Definitely not	38%	45%	33%	19%	27%	45%	53%	52%	6%
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	7%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	36%	72%	3%	33%	75%	42%	5%	75%	2%	37%
Probably	7%	10%	3%	6%	9%	8%	3%	11%	2%	6%
Maybe	5%	9%	1%	6%	7%	8%	2%	7%	2%	5%
Probably not	11%	5%	12%	15%	4%	14%	10%	4%	15%	10%
Definitely not	38%	2%	76%	40%	3%	25%	78%	3%	76%	39%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what he believes	58%	59%	57%	54%	51%	58%	66%	65%	38%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	35%	37%	34%	38%	38%	35%	31%	28%	53%
Not sure	7%	5%	9%	8%	10%	7%	3%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what he believes	58%	30%	89%	58%	30%	53%	85%	29%	89%	59%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	35%	63%	7%	33%	63%	38%	12%	63%	7%	35%
Not sure	7%	6%	4%	9%	7%	9%	3%	7%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	22%	25%	20%	23%	16%	22%	27%	27%	9%
Like somewhat	16%	21%	13%	18%	16%	14%	20%	19%	10%
Neither like nor dislike	15%	16%	14%	16%	13%	15%	15%	17%	11%
Dislike somewhat	8%	8%	8%	15%	11%	6%	4%	8%	10%
Dislike a lot	37%	29%	43%	27%	39%	41%	34%	28%	56%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	0%	5%	2%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	991	448	543	159	240	358	234	630	278

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	22%	3%	50%	11%	4%	9%	47%	1%	44%	22%
Like somewhat	16%	5%	26%	20%	5%	18%	23%	4%	29%	16%
Neither like nor dislike	15%	9%	15%	23%	6%	20%	16%	9%	19%	14%
Dislike somewhat	8%	12%	6%	5%	13%	7%	7%	10%	6%	8%
Dislike a lot	37%	68%	3%	40%	71%	44%	6%	74%	2%	38%
Not sure	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	991	357	340	231	269	315	369	450	472	939

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
A lot	66%	71%	61%	59%	53%	67%	82%	69%	59%
Some	23%	21%	25%	31%	28%	23%	13%	23%	23%
A little	9%	8%	10%	10%	16%	8%	4%	7%	15%
None	2%	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
A lot	66%	63%	68%	70%	70%	62%	72%	65%	69%	68%
Some	23%	25%	21%	24%	25%	25%	20%	23%	22%	23%
A little	9%	11%	10%	5%	5%	12%	7%	11%	8%	8%
None	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

YouGov

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | | Race | |
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
More enthusiastic	59%	58%	60%	72%	46%	57%	68%	59%	59%
About the same	30%	33%	27%	23%	40%	30%	23%	29%	33%
Less enthusiastic	11%	9%	13%	6%	15%	12%	9%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

| | Total | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
More enthusiastic	59%	62%	67%	52%	66%	50%	68%	62%	63%	62%
About the same	30%	35%	24%	29%	29%	38%	23%	32%	27%	29%
Less enthusiastic	11%	3%	10%	19%	5%	12%	9%	6%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

30

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
I have already voted	59%	57%	60%	26%	47%	66%	82%	62%	49%
Definitely will vote	32%	34%	30%	61%	34%	27%	17%	31%	36%
Probably will vote	5%	4%	6%	8%	10%	4%	1%	3%	11%
Even chance	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	0%	4%	2%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
I have already voted	59%	53%	64%	64%	55%	56%	67%	57%	64%	62%
Definitely will vote	32%	37%	29%	29%	39%	32%	28%	35%	29%	33%
Probably will vote	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%
Even chance	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	3%	0%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

27. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of those who have voted

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	3%	2%	3%	*	0%	4%	3%	1%	7%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	12%	11%	12%	*	12%	7%	11%	6%	24%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	81%	84%	79%	*	84%	86%	79%	90%	63%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	3%	1%	5%	*	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Weighted N	586	260	326	42	112	242	190	392	138

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	12%	14%	6%	16%	20%	14%	5%	14%	8%	12%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	81%	74%	89%	80%	74%	74%	90%	76%	87%	81%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	3%	6%	1%	2%	4%	6%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	586	187	219	150	148	176	249	259	304	586

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024
In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Kamala Harris	46%	39%	52%	56%	61%	39%	36%	32%	79%
Donald Trump	48%	55%	42%	39%	34%	52%	62%	62%	15%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Cornel West	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	984	449	536	158	234	362	230	624	279

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Kamala Harris	46%	95%	3%	39%	88%	56%	8%	100%	0%	47%
Donald Trump	48%	3%	96%	50%	6%	37%	91%	0%	100%	48%
Jill Stein	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Not sure	2%	0%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	984	354	339	230	268	316	365	455	474	939

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

29. Prefer Harris or Trump
Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Prefer Harris over Trump	48%	40%	54%	59%	62%	41%	35%	33%	81%
Prefer Trump over Harris	50%	58%	43%	39%	37%	54%	64%	64%	16%
Prefer both equally	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Prefer Harris over Trump	48%	95%	3%	41%	90%	57%	8%	100%	0%	48%
Prefer Trump over Harris	50%	4%	96%	54%	7%	39%	92%	0%	100%	50%
Prefer both equally	2%	1%	0%	5%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely Harris	22%	17%	27%	31%	25%	21%	14%	11%	49%
Probably Harris	18%	18%	18%	11%	21%	18%	19%	17%	21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	22%	19%	25%	30%	21%	22%	17%	25%	15%
Probably Trump	16%	19%	14%	7%	18%	16%	20%	20%	6%
Definitely Trump	22%	28%	17%	21%	15%	22%	30%	28%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely Harris	22%	52%	0%	10%	43%	26%	4%	46%	1%	23%
Probably Harris	18%	25%	6%	22%	29%	21%	6%	29%	7%	18%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	22%	17%	19%	31%	20%	28%	17%	20%	20%	22%
Probably Trump	16%	4%	25%	19%	4%	15%	27%	3%	28%	16%
Definitely Trump	22%	1%	49%	17%	5%	11%	45%	1%	44%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

31. State Winner Prediction
Who do you think will get the most votes in Georgia?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Harris	32%	29%	34%	34%	42%	30%	23%	20%	60%
Trump	48%	55%	42%	42%	42%	48%	57%	59%	21%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	24%	16%	22%	20%	21%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	159	240	365	234	631	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Harris	32%	68%	4%	20%	57%	41%	7%	64%	5%	32%
Trump	48%	12%	83%	52%	17%	37%	81%	12%	83%	47%
Not sure	20%	20%	14%	28%	26%	22%	13%	24%	13%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Democratic candidate	45%	39%	50%	56%	58%	41%	31%	31%	75%
Republican candidate	46%	54%	40%	31%	30%	50%	66%	62%	11%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	14%	11%	9%	3%	6%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	977	440	537	151	235	358	234	627	272

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Democratic candidate	45%	92%	2%	39%	86%	57%	7%	88%	5%	45%
Republican candidate	46%	2%	92%	52%	7%	33%	89%	4%	89%	47%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	8%	6%	5%	8%	6%	10%	5%	7%	6%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	977	352	338	226	262	316	365	449	465	930

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Georgia

33A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	16%	18%	15%	15%	18%	14%	17%	19%	8%
Somewhat likely	28%	27%	29%	26%	27%	30%	29%	31%	22%
Somewhat unlikely	16%	17%	16%	21%	17%	14%	16%	15%	19%
Very unlikely	31%	29%	33%	27%	29%	33%	34%	27%	41%
Don't know	8%	10%	7%	10%	10%	9%	4%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	996	452	544	159	239	365	233	629	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	16%	7%	26%	14%	8%	9%	27%	5%	26%	16%
Somewhat likely	28%	18%	39%	27%	15%	24%	41%	14%	40%	28%
Somewhat unlikely	16%	14%	18%	16%	13%	19%	16%	16%	17%	16%
Very unlikely	31%	52%	10%	34%	57%	36%	11%	55%	9%	32%
Don't know	8%	9%	7%	9%	7%	12%	5%	9%	8%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	356	341	235	269	319	369	454	473	944

33B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state

How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	13%	14%	12%	12%	13%	11%	15%	14%	9%
Somewhat likely	29%	27%	31%	35%	30%	29%	24%	30%	28%
Somewhat unlikely	18%	18%	18%	24%	15%	17%	17%	18%	18%
Very unlikely	32%	33%	32%	24%	30%	33%	40%	30%	37%
Don't know	8%	9%	7%	4%	12%	9%	5%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	992	451	541	159	238	361	234	626	284

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	13%	7%	19%	13%	8%	7%	21%	6%	20%	13%
Somewhat likely	29%	22%	38%	26%	19%	25%	38%	18%	38%	30%
Somewhat unlikely	18%	17%	19%	17%	20%	14%	20%	17%	19%	18%
Very unlikely	32%	46%	17%	37%	49%	40%	15%	51%	16%	33%
Don't know	8%	8%	7%	7%	3%	14%	5%	8%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	992	356	338	234	268	319	365	453	471	940

34. Violence if Harris Wins
If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	16%	13%	18%	12%	15%	15%	21%	14%	18%
Some violence	24%	21%	26%	23%	27%	23%	23%	21%	30%
A little violence	19%	21%	19%	23%	20%	18%	18%	19%	19%
No violence	26%	30%	23%	27%	23%	27%	28%	27%	24%
Not sure	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%	10%	18%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	998	452	545	159	240	365	234	630	284

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	16%	20%	13%	15%	25%	14%	11%	20%	11%	16%
Some violence	24%	31%	17%	25%	31%	24%	17%	31%	16%	24%
A little violence	19%	17%	21%	20%	17%	17%	23%	18%	22%	19%
No violence	26%	21%	31%	28%	18%	30%	31%	20%	34%	27%
Not sure	14%	11%	19%	12%	9%	15%	17%	11%	18%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	998	357	342	235	269	320	369	455	474	946

35. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	20%	19%	21%	12%	23%	21%	22%	22%	15%
Some violence	19%	21%	18%	13%	19%	22%	20%	22%	13%
A little violence	20%	18%	22%	31%	19%	15%	21%	20%	22%
No violence	27%	30%	24%	33%	24%	28%	25%	23%	34%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	10%	15%	15%	13%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	992	452	540	159	237	365	231	629	280

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	20%	14%	27%	20%	14%	14%	31%	13%	29%	21%
Some violence	19%	14%	22%	26%	14%	21%	23%	16%	23%	19%
A little violence	20%	23%	17%	18%	24%	19%	17%	22%	18%	20%
No violence	27%	33%	22%	26%	38%	29%	19%	34%	21%	27%
Not sure	14%	17%	12%	10%	11%	17%	10%	15%	10%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	992	354	342	234	265	320	369	451	473	943

36. Biden Won

Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?

Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Biden won the election	66%	67%	65%	76%	73%	63%	58%	55%	91%
Biden did not win the election	34%	33%	35%	24%	27%	37%	42%	45%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	982	449	533	155	233	363	232	620	281

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Biden won the election	66%	96%	33%	66%	96%	78%	34%	98%	34%	66%
Biden did not win the election	34%	4%	67%	34%	4%	22%	66%	2%	66%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	982	357	338	230	268	315	365	451	469	931

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 1000 registered voters in Georgia between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in Georgia. The weights range from 0.1 to 5.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.8.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the entire sample is ±3.9 points. The margin of error is larger for subsamples and differences of percentages.

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

YouGov®

Sample   1000 Michigan Registered Voters
Conducted   October 25-31, 2024
Margin of Error   ±3.9%

---

1. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	39%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%
Not sure	2%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	6%
Good	23%
Fair	32%
Poor	38%
Don't know	2%

3. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	22%
About the same	29%
Getting worse	45%
Not sure	4%

4. How would you describe the current state of the economy in Michigan?

Excellent	6%
Good	29%
Fair	35%
Poor	29%
Don't know	2%

5. Overall, do you think the economy in Michigan is getting better or worse?

Getting better	25%
About the same	31%
Getting worse	40%
Not sure	4%

6. Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

It should always be legal	31%
It should be legal most of the time	25%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	6%

7. What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

Expand it 41%
Leave it as is 13%
Repeal some of it 15%
Repeal all of it 20%
Not sure 11%

8. Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

Guns should be banned completely 9%
More strict 52%
Kept the same 20%
Less strict 8%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership 8%
Not sure 3%

9. Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify 40%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into 60%

10. Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

Favor 40%
Oppose 36%
Not sure 25%

11. If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

Do more to address climate change 46%
Prioritize other issues over climate change 44%
Not sure 10%

12. In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

Increase military aid to Ukraine 22%
Keep aid at current levels 29%
Decrease military aid 15%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine 23%
Not sure 10%

13. In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

Increase military aid to Israel 19%
Keep aid at current levels 25%
Decrease military aid 17%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel 26%
Not sure 13%

14. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

Israelis 36%
Palestinians 18%
About equal 25%
Not sure 21%

15. [In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

Jobs and the economy 13%
Immigration 14%
Climate change and the environment 6%
Foreign policy 1%
National Security 3%
Education 1%
Health care 5%
Taxes and government spending 6%
Abortion 9%
Civil rights 2%
Civil liberties 2%
Guns 2%
Crime 1%
Criminal justice reform 1%
Inflation/prices 21%
Securing American democracy 12%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	19%	16%	9%	10%	45%	1%
Kamala Harris	30%	14%	5%	5%	45%	1%
Donald Trump	29%	11%	5%	5%	49%	1%
Tim Walz	28%	14%	10%	7%	36%	5%
JD Vance	28%	13%	9%	5%	41%	4%

17. Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 32%
Probably 7%
Maybe 7%
Probably not 10%
Definitely not 42%
Not sure 3%

18. Do you think Kamala Harris...

Says what she believes 40%
Says what she thinks people want to hear 51%
Not sure 8%

19. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

Like a lot 28%
Like somewhat 15%
Neither like nor dislike 13%
Dislike somewhat 8%
Dislike a lot 33%
Not sure 2%

20. Is Trump too old to be President?

Yes 49%
No 46%
Not sure 5%

21. Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 42%
Probably 8%
Maybe 4%
Probably not 7%
Definitely not 37%
Not sure 1%

22. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes 56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear 36%
Not sure 7%

23. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 22%
Like somewhat 12%
Neither like nor dislike 12%
Dislike somewhat 9%
Dislike a lot 45%
Not sure 1%

24. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot	61%
Some	25%
A little	11%
None	3%

25. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

More enthusiastic	57%
About the same	31%
Less enthusiastic	13%

26. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

I have already voted	50%
Definitely will vote	40%
Probably will vote	6%
Even chance	2%
Probably won't vote	2%
Definitely won't vote	0%

27. In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	0%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	33%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	5%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	24%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	38%
Not sure	0%

28. In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Kamala Harris	47%
Donald Trump	45%
Jill Stein	2%
Cornel West	0%
Other	2%
Not sure	3%

29. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump	50%
Prefer Trump over Harris	46%
Prefer both equally	4%

30. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

Definitely Harris 18%
Probably Harris 21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump 25%
Probably Trump 15%
Definitely Trump 21%

31. Who do you think will get the most votes in Michigan?

Harris 44%
Trump 34%
Not sure 21%

32. In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Democratic candidate 46%
Republican candidate 42%
Someone else 0%
Not sure 11%

33. In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Elissa Slotkin 51%
Mike Rogers 41%
Someone else 0%
Not sure 8%

34. How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
The United States	18%	22%	14%	37%	9%
Your state	18%	19%	14%	41%	8%

35. If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 17%
Some violence 28%
A little violence 19%
No violence 22%
Not sure 14%

36. If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 18%
Some violence 24%
A little violence 19%
No violence 23%
Not sure 16%

37. Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

Biden won the election 68%
Biden did not win the election 32%

38. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat 34%
Republican 29%
Independent 30%
Other 4%
Not sure 4%

39. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 15%
Liberal 14%
Moderate 33%
Conservative 20%
Very conservative 13%
Not sure 5%

40. Are you...

Male 48%
Female 52%

41. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .... 15%
30-44 .... 22%
45-64 .... 36%
65+ 27%

42. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 80%
Black 12%
Hispanic 3%
Other 5%

43. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less 32%

Some college 34%

College grad 21%

Postgrad 13%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%	21%	14%	26%	28%	13%	10%	15%	29%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	39%	35%	44%	40%	32%	40%	44%	40%	40%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	43%	40%	29%	38%	46%	45%	44%	27%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	995	475	520	153	213	359	270	795	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%	28%	4%	13%	28%	18%	6%	29%	5%	17%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	39%	52%	29%	39%	52%	40%	29%	51%	27%	40%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	18%	65%	46%	19%	40%	63%	17%	68%	42%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	995	342	283	295	289	323	329	467	442	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

2. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	6%	7%	4%	3%	6%	6%	7%	5%	12%
Good	23%	23%	23%	19%	27%	21%	25%	23%	26%
Fair	32%	31%	32%	48%	29%	29%	27%	32%	35%
Poor	38%	37%	39%	25%	35%	42%	41%	40%	24%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	995	475	520	154	213	359	270	795	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	6%	12%	0%	3%	13%	4%	2%	11%	0%	6%
Good	23%	44%	5%	19%	43%	23%	8%	43%	5%	23%
Fair	32%	34%	29%	33%	30%	40%	25%	34%	27%	31%
Poor	38%	10%	64%	43%	13%	31%	65%	10%	67%	38%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	342	284	296	288	324	329	467	442	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

3. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	22%	23%	20%	14%	24%	21%	25%	22%	23%
About the same	29%	29%	28%	42%	33%	23%	26%	27%	34%
Getting worse	45%	44%	47%	31%	38%	54%	48%	47%	38%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	13%	5%	3%	0%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	479	521	154	216	360	270	800	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	22%	44%	0%	18%	50%	19%	4%	43%	1%	23%
About the same	29%	35%	25%	26%	33%	31%	21%	35%	20%	28%
Getting worse	45%	17%	72%	52%	14%	45%	74%	15%	78%	46%
Not sure	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	6%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	342	287	296	289	327	329	468	442	948

4. State of the State Economy

How would you describe the current state of the economy in Michigan?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	6%	7%	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%	5%	12%
Good	29%	29%	29%	34%	35%	23%	29%	27%	34%
Fair	35%	35%	35%	48%	26%	36%	33%	36%	35%
Poor	29%	28%	29%	12%	28%	33%	32%	30%	14%
Don't know	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	997	475	521	154	213	360	270	797	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	6%	14%	0%	2%	13%	3%	2%	11%	0%	6%
Good	29%	51%	7%	26%	50%	33%	7%	53%	5%	30%
Fair	35%	27%	39%	37%	29%	38%	38%	29%	40%	34%
Poor	29%	6%	52%	33%	7%	24%	52%	5%	54%	28%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	997	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	948

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in Michigan is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	25%	26%	24%	24%	29%	20%	28%	24%	28%
About the same	31%	32%	31%	43%	32%	27%	29%	31%	35%
Getting worse	40%	40%	40%	21%	35%	49%	42%	41%	31%
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	13%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	997	475	521	154	213	360	270	797	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	25%	49%	3%	20%	54%	23%	4%	48%	2%	26%
About the same	31%	35%	28%	28%	31%	36%	24%	35%	25%	29%
Getting worse	40%	13%	67%	47%	9%	38%	70%	11%	72%	40%
Not sure	4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	997	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	948

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
It should always be legal	31%	26%	36%	44%	42%	23%	26%	30%	40%
It should be legal most of the time	25%	24%	25%	18%	23%	30%	23%	26%	22%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%	42%	33%	37%	32%	36%	44%	38%	29%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	6%	8%	5%	0%	3%	11%	6%	6%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	999	478	521	154	216	359	270	799	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
It should always be legal	31%	52%	6%	31%	61%	28%	8%	54%	4%	31%
It should be legal most of the time	25%	29%	16%	28%	29%	31%	16%	29%	19%	25%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%	15%	68%	36%	9%	35%	65%	14%	65%	37%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	6%	3%	11%	5%	1%	6%	11%	3%	11%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	999	342	286	296	288	327	328	468	440	946

7. Affordable Care Act
What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Expand it	41%	39%	43%	53%	46%	38%	34%	38%	57%
Leave it as is	13%	12%	14%	8%	15%	13%	14%	13%	17%
Repeal some of it	15%	17%	13%	14%	9%	17%	18%	17%	3%
Repeal all of it	20%	27%	15%	12%	18%	23%	23%	21%	14%
Not sure	11%	6%	16%	13%	12%	10%	11%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	996	476	520	154	216	357	270	796	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Expand it	41%	76%	3%	36%	81%	38%	7%	79%	4%	42%
Leave it as is	13%	16%	8%	13%	11%	16%	10%	14%	10%	12%
Repeal some of it	15%	2%	28%	19%	1%	15%	29%	1%	29%	15%
Repeal all of it	20%	1%	44%	17%	4%	15%	43%	1%	42%	20%
Not sure	11%	4%	16%	15%	3%	16%	12%	5%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	996	342	287	293	289	327	326	468	439	944

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

YouGov

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Guns should be banned completely	9%	9%	9%	14%	14%	7%	6%	7%	17%
More strict	52%	41%	61%	72%	55%	43%	49%	51%	66%
Kept the same	20%	21%	19%	8%	14%	25%	24%	22%	7%
Less strict	8%	12%	5%	6%	4%	11%	10%	10%	0%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	8%	14%	3%	0%	8%	10%	10%	8%	5%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	0%	5%	4%	2%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	479	521	154	216	360	270	800	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Guns should be banned completely	9%	14%	4%	4%	12%	6%	7%	14%	3%	9%
More strict	52%	80%	24%	50%	79%	56%	24%	78%	23%	52%
Kept the same	20%	5%	37%	21%	4%	18%	37%	5%	38%	20%
Less strict	8%	0%	15%	11%	2%	9%	15%	2%	16%	8%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	8%	0%	15%	9%	3%	6%	15%	1%	16%	8%
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	5%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	99%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	342	287	296	289	327	329	468	442	948

8

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

9. Trans Bathrooms
Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	40%	34%	45%	47%	49%	37%	32%	39%	45%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	60%	66%	55%	53%	51%	63%	68%	61%	55%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	988	474	515	154	215	356	264	790	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	40%	70%	6%	34%	78%	34%	7%	72%	6%	40%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	60%	30%	94%	66%	22%	66%	93%	28%	94%	60%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	988	341	283	292	289	320	327	464	440	937

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Favor	40%	44%	35%	25%	31%	47%	46%	42%	28%
Oppose	36%	34%	37%	47%	39%	29%	35%	35%	37%
Not sure	25%	22%	27%	29%	30%	24%	19%	23%	35%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	479	521	153	216	360	270	800	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Favor	40%	15%	70%	39%	12%	36%	71%	11%	73%	41%
Oppose	36%	59%	8%	38%	67%	34%	12%	62%	8%	36%
Not sure	25%	26%	22%	23%	22%	30%	17%	26%	20%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Weighted N	999	342	286	296	289	327	329	468	442	948

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Do more to address climate change	46%	39%	53%	64%	57%	37%	39%	44%	56%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	44%	54%	35%	24%	27%	54%	56%	47%	28%
Not sure	10%	7%	12%	12%	16%	8%	5%	9%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	479	520	153	216	360	270	799	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Do more to address climate change	46%	82%	9%	40%	85%	47%	11%	81%	10%	47%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	44%	12%	82%	47%	12%	41%	81%	11%	82%	45%
Not sure	10%	6%	8%	12%	4%	12%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	342	286	296	289	327	329	468	442	947

12. Military Aid to Ukraine
In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Ukraine	22%	25%	20%	18%	19%	20%	31%	24%	11%
Keep aid at current levels	29%	28%	30%	40%	31%	26%	26%	27%	45%
Decrease military aid	15%	15%	15%	15%	11%	15%	18%	16%	11%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	23%	24%	22%	16%	26%	29%	17%	22%	28%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	478	521	154	216	360	270	800	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Ukraine	22%	37%	7%	23%	40%	23%	8%	39%	7%	23%
Keep aid at current levels	29%	40%	22%	23%	40%	27%	22%	39%	18%	30%
Decrease military aid	15%	8%	23%	17%	7%	14%	24%	7%	24%	15%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	23%	5%	39%	26%	6%	23%	38%	6%	40%	23%
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	10%	6%	14%	8%	8%	11%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	342	287	296	289	327	329	468	442	947

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Israel	19%	24%	14%	8%	9%	18%	33%	19%	16%
Keep aid at current levels	25%	25%	26%	22%	20%	30%	25%	25%	30%
Decrease military aid	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	15%	20%	18%	12%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	26%	26%	26%	40%	38%	23%	12%	24%	33%
Not sure	13%	8%	18%	14%	17%	14%	10%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	479	521	154	216	360	270	800	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Israel	19%	11%	32%	16%	9%	13%	35%	8%	29%	20%
Keep aid at current levels	25%	27%	27%	25%	19%	31%	28%	27%	26%	26%
Decrease military aid	17%	24%	13%	14%	26%	15%	12%	22%	13%	17%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	26%	24%	14%	35%	35%	27%	15%	30%	18%	26%
Not sure	13%	14%	14%	10%	11%	15%	9%	13%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	999	342	286	296	289	327	329	468	441	947

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Israelis	36%	44%	29%	20%	19%	41%	52%	39%	14%
Palestinians	18%	18%	18%	38%	25%	10%	11%	17%	16%
About equal	25%	21%	29%	23%	22%	26%	27%	25%	28%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	19%	34%	23%	11%	18%	42%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	998	479	520	153	215	360	270	799	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Israelis	36%	17%	64%	35%	14%	33%	64%	15%	62%	37%
Palestinians	18%	26%	3%	20%	40%	8%	6%	29%	6%	18%
About equal	25%	35%	15%	26%	32%	30%	14%	35%	15%	25%
Not sure	21%	23%	18%	18%	14%	28%	16%	20%	17%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	342	286	296	289	327	329	468	442	947

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

15. Most Important Issue
[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Jobs and the economy	13%	14%	12%	18%	17%	12%	7%	12%	18%
Immigration	14%	15%	13%	2%	3%	19%	24%	16%	6%
Climate change and the environment	6%	7%	5%	14%	6%	4%	5%	6%	0%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
National Security	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Education	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Health care	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	4%	9%
Taxes and government spending	6%	9%	2%	3%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Abortion	9%	5%	14%	17%	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%
Civil rights	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%	0%	2%	4%
Civil liberties	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Guns	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Crime	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	6%
Inflation/prices	21%	17%	25%	24%	18%	23%	20%	21%	24%
Securing American democracy	12%	14%	11%	5%	13%	10%	20%	13%	9%
Totals	99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	996	475	521	154	213	360	270	796	124

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jobs and the economy	13%	8%	18%	16%	8%	14%	15%	7%	18%	13%
Immigration	14%	1%	34%	12%	1%	10%	31%	1%	30%	14%
Climate change and the environment	6%	10%	0%	6%	16%	2%	0%	12%	0%	7%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
National Security	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Education	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Health care	5%	7%	2%	3%	6%	6%	1%	7%	2%	5%
Taxes and government spending	6%	2%	4%	7%	3%	5%	9%	2%	7%	5%
Abortion	9%	16%	3%	9%	15%	11%	5%	16%	2%	9%
Civil rights	2%	3%	0%	2%	4%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Civil liberties	2%	4%	0%	3%	7%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%
Guns	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Crime	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%
Inflation/prices	21%	15%	28%	24%	8%	25%	28%	14%	29%	21%
Securing American democracy	12%	23%	3%	10%	26%	12%	3%	23%	3%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%
Weighted N	996	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	947

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	19%	15%	23%	7%	15%	23%	23%	16%	38%
Somewhat favorable	16%	16%	17%	17%	26%	13%	13%	17%	16%
Neutral	9%	8%	10%	22%	14%	4%	5%	7%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	26%	11%	7%	3%	10%	10%
Very unfavorable	45%	51%	40%	28%	32%	52%	57%	50%	19%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	988	475	513	149	209	360	270	797	116

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	19%	48%	1%	7%	39%	19%	2%	40%	1%	20%
Somewhat favorable	16%	30%	1%	15%	30%	18%	3%	32%	0%	16%
Neutral	9%	12%	2%	9%	12%	10%	2%	14%	2%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	6%	16%	10%	13%	6%	9%	6%	10%
Very unfavorable	45%	3%	90%	52%	8%	40%	87%	4%	91%	46%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	988	333	284	296	289	324	320	459	442	943

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	30%	24%	36%	17%	33%	32%	34%	27%	53%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	13%	34%	18%	9%	7%	13%	16%
Neutral	5%	5%	4%	9%	11%	2%	1%	4%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	5%	13%	4%	5%	0%	5%	3%
Very unfavorable	45%	52%	39%	27%	31%	51%	58%	50%	15%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	986	475	510	149	209	360	267	797	114

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	30%	72%	1%	17%	65%	28%	3%	64%	1%	32%
Somewhat favorable	14%	23%	1%	16%	23%	15%	4%	27%	2%	14%
Neutral	5%	3%	1%	7%	4%	8%	2%	6%	2%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	1%	3%	8%	1%	8%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Very unfavorable	45%	1%	94%	51%	6%	41%	88%	1%	93%	46%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	986	331	284	296	287	324	320	457	442	940

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	29%	35%	24%	14%	21%	33%	38%	31%	14%
Somewhat favorable	11%	12%	11%	4%	9%	14%	13%	13%	0%
Neutral	5%	5%	5%	7%	9%	3%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	17%	3%	4%	2%	4%	12%
Very unfavorable	49%	43%	54%	58%	56%	45%	42%	46%	66%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Weighted N	988	475	513	149	209	360	270	797	116

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	29%	0%	74%	22%	3%	19%	66%	0%	64%	30%
Somewhat favorable	11%	1%	17%	17%	2%	14%	19%	0%	24%	11%
Neutral	5%	2%	2%	6%	1%	9%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	3%	8%	2%	9%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Very unfavorable	49%	91%	4%	45%	93%	48%	7%	93%	2%	49%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	988	333	284	296	289	324	320	459	442	942

YouGov

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	28%	24%	32%	26%	30%	27%	28%	27%	31%
Somewhat favorable	14%	13%	14%	17%	20%	11%	11%	13%	22%
Neutral	10%	9%	11%	17%	15%	6%	7%	9%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	18%	7%	7%	2%	8%	0%
Very unfavorable	36%	43%	30%	14%	19%	44%	52%	40%	15%
Don't know	5%	3%	7%	8%	10%	5%	1%	3%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	991	475	515	149	213	359	270	796	119

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	28%	61%	0%	18%	66%	21%	2%	58%	1%	29%
Somewhat favorable	14%	24%	2%	15%	21%	18%	2%	26%	1%	14%
Neutral	10%	6%	8%	11%	6%	13%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	2%	9%	10%	3%	8%	9%	1%	11%	7%
Very unfavorable	36%	2%	75%	42%	4%	29%	75%	2%	76%	37%
Don't know	5%	6%	5%	4%	0%	10%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	991	337	284	295	289	324	323	463	441	942

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	28%	34%	23%	11%	15%	32%	41%	31%	8%
Somewhat favorable	13%	13%	12%	11%	12%	14%	13%	14%	6%
Neutral	9%	10%	8%	17%	12%	9%	2%	8%	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	9%	5%	5%	3%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	41%	36%	46%	46%	49%	36%	39%	39%	51%
Don't know	4%	2%	6%	5%	7%	4%	2%	4%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	987	474	513	149	209	359	270	797	116

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	28%	1%	64%	29%	3%	18%	65%	0%	62%	29%
Somewhat favorable	13%	2%	24%	14%	3%	14%	21%	2%	25%	13%
Neutral	9%	8%	5%	8%	3%	15%	6%	6%	9%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	6%	2%	7%	1%	5%
Very unfavorable	41%	76%	2%	41%	85%	40%	3%	81%	1%	43%
Don't know	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	7%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	987	332	284	296	288	324	320	458	442	941

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	32%	37%	27%	9%	23%	37%	45%	36%	13%
Probably	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	1%
Maybe	7%	7%	7%	14%	8%	6%	3%	6%	11%
Probably not	10%	9%	12%	19%	14%	9%	5%	9%	21%
Definitely not	42%	38%	45%	47%	47%	39%	38%	39%	47%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	988	473	515	154	209	357	268	795	118

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	32%	3%	66%	33%	4%	28%	64%	2%	67%	32%
Probably	7%	0%	17%	6%	0%	7%	14%	1%	14%	7%
Maybe	7%	1%	7%	11%	1%	11%	6%	1%	8%	7%
Probably not	10%	10%	5%	14%	10%	11%	9%	12%	7%	10%
Definitely not	42%	84%	5%	32%	83%	40%	6%	83%	3%	42%
Not sure	3%	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	988	336	282	295	286	324	324	461	440	942

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what she believes	40%	32%	48%	36%	49%	39%	37%	36%	67%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	51%	59%	45%	43%	40%	56%	59%	56%	27%
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	21%	11%	5%	4%	9%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	992	475	516	154	209	359	270	796	121

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what she believes	40%	86%	4%	24%	76%	39%	8%	79%	3%	41%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	51%	9%	91%	62%	17%	50%	86%	12%	92%	52%
Not sure	8%	6%	5%	13%	7%	11%	6%	9%	5%	8%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	992	338	284	296	289	324	325	464	442	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	28%	22%	35%	30%	26%	27%	32%	24%	48%
Like somewhat	15%	16%	14%	19%	27%	13%	7%	14%	26%
Neither like nor dislike	13%	14%	13%	32%	10%	11%	9%	15%	6%
Dislike somewhat	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	7%
Dislike a lot	33%	37%	29%	8%	26%	41%	42%	36%	12%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	991	475	516	154	209	359	270	796	121

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	28%	67%	0%	15%	59%	28%	2%	60%	0%	29%
Like somewhat	15%	25%	3%	13%	25%	17%	5%	27%	4%	15%
Neither like nor dislike	13%	6%	13%	18%	11%	16%	12%	10%	13%	13%
Dislike somewhat	8%	1%	13%	12%	2%	9%	13%	3%	12%	8%
Dislike a lot	33%	1%	70%	37%	4%	28%	67%	0%	69%	33%
Not sure	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	98%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	991	338	284	296	289	324	325	463	442	946

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

20. Trump Too Old
Is Trump too old to be President?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Yes	49%	42%	55%	63%	54%	46%	40%	46%	64%
No	46%	54%	39%	28%	40%	51%	56%	49%	27%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	9%	7%	4%	4%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	996	475	521	154	213	360	270	796	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Yes	49%	87%	6%	46%	85%	52%	12%	88%	6%	49%
No	46%	8%	92%	47%	10%	41%	86%	7%	91%	46%
Not sure	5%	5%	1%	7%	5%	7%	2%	5%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	342	283	296	289	324	328	468	441	947

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	42%	36%	47%	41%	52%	39%	37%	39%	58%
Probably	8%	6%	10%	18%	10%	6%	3%	6%	19%
Maybe	4%	4%	5%	12%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%
Probably not	7%	8%	7%	11%	7%	8%	6%	9%	3%
Definitely not	37%	45%	31%	16%	26%	43%	51%	41%	14%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	997	475	521	154	213	360	270	797	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	42%	84%	2%	32%	85%	38%	5%	82%	0%	42%
Probably	8%	8%	5%	9%	8%	9%	7%	12%	3%	8%
Maybe	4%	3%	2%	7%	2%	8%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Probably not	7%	3%	10%	10%	0%	10%	10%	1%	13%	7%
Definitely not	37%	2%	80%	40%	4%	33%	76%	2%	82%	38%
Not sure	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	997	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	947

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what he believes	56%	58%	54%	51%	46%	59%	63%	57%	52%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	36%	35%	38%	37%	43%	34%	33%	36%	40%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	12%	10%	6%	4%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	993	475	517	154	209	360	270	796	121

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what he believes	56%	26%	91%	59%	27%	50%	89%	25%	91%	57%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	36%	65%	6%	32%	65%	39%	9%	65%	5%	36%
Not sure	7%	9%	3%	9%	7%	10%	2%	9%	4%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	993	338	284	296	289	324	325	464	442	947

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	22%	26%	19%	10%	16%	25%	32%	24%	12%
Like somewhat	12%	14%	9%	7%	11%	15%	11%	12%	5%
Neither like nor dislike	12%	11%	12%	14%	9%	13%	10%	12%	13%
Dislike somewhat	9%	7%	10%	23%	8%	6%	5%	8%	17%
Dislike a lot	45%	41%	48%	46%	54%	41%	42%	43%	52%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	102%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%
Weighted N	990	473	518	154	209	360	267	794	121

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	22%	1%	61%	15%	2%	12%	53%	0%	49%	23%
Like somewhat	12%	1%	20%	13%	1%	11%	23%	1%	23%	11%
Neither like nor dislike	12%	7%	7%	18%	5%	18%	9%	6%	16%	11%
Dislike somewhat	9%	7%	7%	12%	5%	11%	10%	7%	9%	8%
Dislike a lot	45%	83%	4%	39%	87%	46%	5%	85%	1%	45%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	990	338	281	296	289	324	323	464	439	945

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
A lot	61%	69%	54%	45%	51%	64%	75%	64%	43%
Some	25%	22%	28%	29%	30%	25%	18%	24%	32%
A little	11%	7%	15%	20%	15%	10%	6%	10%	23%
None	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	995	475	520	154	212	360	270	796	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
A lot	61%	65%	66%	59%	73%	49%	69%	63%	64%	64%
Some	25%	20%	26%	24%	23%	29%	18%	23%	24%	25%
A little	11%	13%	6%	13%	4%	16%	12%	12%	10%	9%
None	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	6%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	995	342	284	295	289	323	329	468	441	946

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
More enthusiastic	57%	59%	54%	43%	44%	62%	67%	56%	59%
About the same	31%	31%	30%	36%	43%	26%	24%	31%	28%
Less enthusiastic	13%	10%	16%	21%	13%	12%	9%	13%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	474	521	154	213	359	270	796	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
More enthusiastic	57%	64%	64%	45%	66%	45%	65%	60%	60%	59%
About the same	31%	30%	28%	35%	28%	36%	28%	31%	29%	30%
Less enthusiastic	13%	6%	8%	20%	7%	19%	7%	9%	11%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	341	284	296	288	324	329	467	442	946

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
I have already voted	50%	46%	54%	35%	38%	50%	67%	50%	43%
Definitely will vote	40%	48%	33%	42%	45%	44%	30%	42%	33%
Probably will vote	6%	3%	9%	19%	9%	3%	1%	5%	18%
Even chance	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Probably won't vote	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Definitely won't vote	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	997	475	521	154	213	360	270	797	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
I have already voted	50%	64%	47%	39%	66%	44%	43%	62%	41%	53%
Definitely will vote	40%	27%	51%	47%	33%	41%	50%	31%	53%	42%
Probably will vote	6%	5%	1%	8%	1%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Even chance	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Probably won't vote	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Definitely won't vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	98%	101%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	997	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	948

27. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of those who have voted

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	0%	1%	0%	*	2%	0%	0%	0%	*
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	33%	32%	33%	*	25%	36%	34%	30%	*
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	5%	5%	5%	*	5%	5%	7%	5%	*
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	24%	30%	19%	*	27%	27%	19%	26%	*
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	38%	31%	43%	*	41%	32%	40%	38%	*
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	*	100%	101%	100%	99%	*
Weighted N	496	216	280	54	82	181	179	398	53

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	33%	35%	29%	32%	35%	34%	27%	36%	27%	33%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	24%	15%	34%	32%	17%	22%	38%	14%	38%	24%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	38%	45%	32%	29%	42%	40%	28%	44%	29%	38%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	496	220	132	117	190	144	139	290	178	496

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024
In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Kamala Harris	47%	42%	52%	57%	59%	42%	40%	42%	75%
Donald Trump	45%	51%	39%	29%	30%	52%	56%	50%	14%
Jill Stein	2%	3%	2%	8%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	6%	7%	3%	1%	3%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	985	472	513	153	213	356	264	788	122

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Kamala Harris	47%	98%	3%	36%	92%	49%	7%	100%	0%	48%
Donald Trump	45%	2%	96%	48%	4%	41%	88%	0%	100%	45%
Jill Stein	2%	0%	0%	7%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Not sure	3%	0%	0%	7%	0%	6%	3%	0%	0%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	985	341	281	291	288	317	328	468	442	942

29. Prefer Harris or Trump

Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Prefer Harris over Trump	50%	44%	55%	62%	61%	44%	41%	45%	76%
Prefer Trump over Harris	46%	53%	41%	30%	34%	52%	58%	51%	18%
Prefer both equally	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	4%	0%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	475	521	154	213	360	270	797	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Prefer Harris over Trump	50%	98%	3%	40%	94%	51%	7%	100%	0%	50%
Prefer Trump over Harris	46%	2%	97%	50%	5%	42%	91%	0%	100%	47%
Prefer both equally	4%	0%	0%	11%	1%	7%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	948

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely Harris	18%	19%	18%	20%	17%	20%	16%	13%	44%
Probably Harris	21%	18%	23%	16%	26%	17%	23%	21%	17%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	25%	18%	31%	36%	28%	22%	20%	27%	17%
Probably Trump	15%	20%	12%	17%	13%	17%	14%	16%	9%
Definitely Trump	21%	25%	17%	11%	16%	23%	27%	22%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	997	475	521	154	213	360	270	797	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely Harris	18%	43%	1%	8%	32%	19%	6%	38%	1%	18%
Probably Harris	21%	35%	8%	16%	35%	19%	10%	34%	9%	21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	25%	18%	19%	38%	25%	34%	15%	23%	20%	25%
Probably Trump	15%	3%	23%	20%	6%	12%	26%	5%	25%	16%
Definitely Trump	21%	1%	49%	19%	1%	17%	43%	1%	46%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Weighted N	997	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	948

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

31. State Winner Prediction
Who do you think will get the most votes in Michigan?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Harris	44%	44%	44%	46%	53%	41%	40%	41%	60%
Trump	34%	39%	31%	19%	27%	40%	41%	36%	23%
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	35%	21%	18%	19%	23%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	475	521	154	213	360	270	797	124

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Harris	44%	79%	10%	36%	73%	46%	20%	78%	12%	44%
Trump	34%	6%	71%	34%	7%	31%	62%	6%	67%	34%
Not sure	21%	16%	19%	29%	20%	23%	17%	16%	22%	21%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	997	342	284	296	289	324	329	468	442	948

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024

In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?

Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Democratic candidate	46%	42%	50%	52%	57%	41%	41%	41%	75%
Republican candidate	42%	49%	37%	23%	28%	49%	56%	47%	16%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	25%	15%	9%	2%	12%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	978	471	507	153	209	354	262	784	120

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Democratic candidate	46%	92%	2%	38%	89%	46%	8%	92%	2%	47%
Republican candidate	42%	2%	94%	43%	4%	38%	85%	3%	90%	43%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	11%	5%	4%	19%	7%	16%	7%	5%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	978	337	282	288	286	315	328	463	438	941

33. U.S. Senate Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Elissa Slotkin	51%	45%	56%	63%	61%	45%	43%	45%	79%
Mike Rogers	41%	48%	34%	22%	26%	47%	55%	46%	14%
Someone else	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	15%	12%	8%	1%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	978	474	504	151	209	353	264	783	121

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Elissa Slotkin	51%	97%	4%	45%	91%	52%	13%	96%	6%	51%
Mike Rogers	41%	0%	94%	41%	3%	36%	84%	1%	88%	42%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	8%	2%	2%	14%	6%	11%	2%	3%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	978	336	282	287	284	317	328	462	436	940

34A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	18%	19%	17%	3%	16%	22%	24%	18%	19%
Somewhat likely	22%	22%	22%	25%	16%	23%	22%	22%	21%
Somewhat unlikely	14%	16%	12%	25%	10%	13%	12%	14%	14%
Very unlikely	37%	35%	39%	37%	45%	33%	36%	37%	33%
Don't know	9%	7%	10%	9%	12%	8%	6%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	993	475	518	153	213	360	267	794	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	18%	8%	35%	12%	6%	12%	36%	5%	33%	18%
Somewhat likely	22%	11%	35%	23%	9%	22%	34%	8%	35%	21%
Somewhat unlikely	14%	10%	12%	23%	12%	19%	12%	12%	16%	14%
Very unlikely	37%	65%	8%	33%	69%	36%	8%	69%	4%	39%
Don't know	9%	7%	11%	9%	4%	10%	9%	7%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	993	342	282	295	289	322	328	467	439	945

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

34B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	18%	21%	16%	5%	17%	22%	21%	17%	21%
Somewhat likely	19%	18%	19%	15%	14%	19%	24%	20%	14%
Somewhat unlikely	14%	16%	13%	27%	11%	13%	11%	15%	14%
Very unlikely	41%	39%	42%	46%	46%	37%	39%	40%	39%
Don't know	8%	6%	11%	6%	13%	9%	5%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	981	471	511	153	209	354	265	786	121

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	18%	7%	31%	16%	7%	14%	33%	5%	33%	18%
Somewhat likely	19%	6%	34%	20%	4%	19%	32%	4%	34%	18%
Somewhat unlikely	14%	10%	13%	21%	10%	20%	13%	12%	16%	14%
Very unlikely	41%	68%	11%	37%	75%	38%	12%	72%	8%	42%
Don't know	8%	8%	11%	6%	3%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	981	334	277	296	287	319	322	463	432	933

35. Violence if Harris Wins
If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	17%	17%	17%	15%	19%	14%	20%	17%	17%
Some violence	28%	21%	34%	36%	26%	25%	28%	29%	27%
A little violence	19%	22%	17%	23%	19%	17%	19%	19%	19%
No violence	22%	30%	14%	11%	18%	30%	20%	21%	17%
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	15%	18%	13%	13%	14%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	992	475	516	153	209	359	270	796	120

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	17%	25%	11%	13%	29%	14%	9%	25%	9%	17%
Some violence	28%	35%	22%	26%	38%	29%	18%	34%	19%	28%
A little violence	19%	17%	20%	21%	15%	19%	23%	17%	20%	19%
No violence	22%	13%	29%	27%	10%	22%	32%	12%	34%	23%
Not sure	14%	11%	18%	13%	8%	15%	18%	12%	18%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	992	338	283	296	289	323	329	464	442	943

36. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	18%	19%	17%	4%	13%	25%	19%	16%	22%
Some violence	24%	23%	25%	31%	27%	21%	23%	26%	13%
A little violence	19%	20%	18%	25%	16%	18%	19%	20%	17%
No violence	23%	26%	21%	26%	27%	20%	24%	23%	27%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	15%	18%	15%	15%	15%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	475	520	153	213	360	270	796	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	18%	15%	26%	14%	10%	18%	25%	12%	26%	18%
Some violence	24%	20%	22%	32%	25%	22%	26%	20%	27%	24%
A little violence	19%	20%	17%	19%	25%	16%	15%	21%	16%	19%
No violence	23%	31%	17%	20%	30%	28%	14%	32%	15%	23%
Not sure	16%	13%	18%	15%	10%	17%	19%	14%	17%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	995	342	283	296	289	324	329	468	442	947

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Michigan

37. Biden Won

Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?

Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Biden won the election	68%	63%	73%	89%	76%	62%	58%	65%	88%
Biden did not win the election	32%	37%	27%	11%	24%	38%	42%	35%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	989	473	516	154	213	358	264	789	124

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Biden won the election	68%	98%	27%	72%	97%	75%	33%	100%	30%	68%
Biden did not win the election	32%	2%	73%	28%	3%	25%	67%	0%	70%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	989	342	278	294	289	322	323	468	435	939

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 1000 registered voters in Michigan between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in Michigan. The weights range from 0.1 to 5, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.8.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the entire sample is ± 3.9 points. The margin of error is larger for subsamples and differences of percentages.

Sample   800 Nevada Registered Voters
Conducted   October 25-31, 2024
Margin of Error   ±4.6%

---

1. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%
Not sure	2%

---

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	10%
Good	26%
Fair	24%
Poor	39%
Don't know	1%

---

3. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	27%
About the same	22%
Getting worse	49%
Not sure	2%

---

4. How would you describe the current state of the economy in Nevada?

Excellent	7%
Good	33%
Fair	33%
Poor	25%
Don't know	2%

---

5. Overall, do you think the economy in Nevada is getting better or worse?

Getting better	21%
About the same	39%
Getting worse	36%
Not sure	4%

---

6. Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

It should always be legal	31%
It should be legal most of the time	27%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	36%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	6%

7. What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

Expand it 40%
Leave it as is 17%
Repeal some of it 14%
Repeal all of it 21%
Not sure 8%

8. Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

Guns should be banned completely 9%
More strict 47%
Kept the same 24%
Less strict 10%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership 8%
Not sure 2%

9. Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify 41%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into 59%

10. Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

Favor 44%
Oppose 38%
Not sure 18%

11. If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

Do more to address climate change 53%
Prioritize other issues over climate change 43%
Not sure 5%

12. In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

Increase military aid to Ukraine 30%
Keep aid at current levels 25%
Decrease military aid 13%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine 24%
Not sure 8%

13. In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

Increase military aid to Israel 26%
Keep aid at current levels 25%
Decrease military aid 13%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel 26%
Not sure 9%

14. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

Israelis 46%
Palestinians 16%
About equal 28%
Not sure 10%

15. [In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

Jobs and the economy 12%
Immigration 15%
Climate change and the environment 8%
Foreign policy 1%
National Security 5%
Education 2%
Health care 4%
Taxes and government spending 4%
Abortion 10%
Civil rights 2%
Civil liberties 3%
Guns 1%
Crime 4%
Criminal justice reform 0%
Inflation/prices 19%
Securing American democracy 12%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	23%	14%	8%	10%	45%	0%
Kamala Harris	34%	10%	4%	7%	45%	0%
Donald Trump	32%	12%	4%	6%	46%	0%
Tim Walz	31%	12%	10%	9%	36%	3%
JD Vance	29%	13%	8%	9%	37%	3%

17. Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 32%
Probably 8%
Maybe 9%
Probably not 7%
Definitely not 44%
Not sure 1%

18. Do you think Kamala Harris...

Says what she believes 43%
Says what she thinks people want to hear 53%
Not sure 4%

19. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

Like a lot 29%
Like somewhat 14%
Neither like nor dislike 12%
Dislike somewhat 9%
Dislike a lot 35%
Not sure 2%

20. Is Trump too old to be President?

Yes 47%
No 47%
Not sure 6%

21. Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 45%
Probably 6%
Maybe 3%
Probably not 7%
Definitely not 37%
Not sure 1%

22. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes 55%
Says what he thinks people want to hear 37%
Not sure 8%

23. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 23%
Like somewhat 15%
Neither like nor dislike 10%
Dislike somewhat 7%
Dislike a lot 44%
Not sure 1%

24. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot …………………………………………………………………………………69%
Some …………………………………………………………………………………21%
A little ………………………………………………………………………………9%
None …………………………………………………………………………… 0%

25. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

More enthusiastic …………………………………………………………………63%
About the same ……………………………………………………………………26%
Less enthusiastic ……………………………………………………………… 11%

26. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

I have already voted ……………………………………………………………… 59%
Definitely will vote …………………………………………………………… 34%
Probably will vote …………………………………………………………………5%
Even chance ……………………………………………………………………1%
Probably won't vote …………………………………………………………… 0%
Definitely won't vote ………………………………………………………………0%

27. In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day …………………3%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it …………………………… 37%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day …..8%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day ……………… 43%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box ……………… 9%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………… 0%

28. In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Kamala Harris ………………………………………………………………………48%
Donald Trump ………………………………………………………………………47%
Jill Stein ……………………………………………………………………… 0%
Cornel West …………………………………………………………………… 0%
Other …………………………………………………………………………2%
Not sure ………………………………………………………………………3%

29. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump …………………………………………………………50%
Prefer Trump over Harris …………………………………………………………49%
Prefer both equally ………………………………………………………………1%

30. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

Definitely Harris	19%
Probably Harris	19%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	21%
Probably Trump	18%
Definitely Trump	23%

31. Who do you think will get the most votes in Nevada?

Harris	38%
Trump	42%
Not sure	20%

32. In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Democratic candidate	41%
Republican candidate	43%
Someone else	7%
Not sure	10%

33. In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Jacky Rosen	51%
Sam Brown	44%
Someone else	0%
Not sure	5%

34. How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
The United States	16%	27%	16%	33%	7%
Your state	14%	26%	16%	36%	8%

35. If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence	19%
Some violence	27%
A little violence	18%
No violence	22%
Not sure	15%

36. If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 18%
Some violence 19%
A little violence 21%
No violence 28%
Not sure 14%

37. Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

Biden won the election 66%
Biden did not win the election 34%

38. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat 36%
Republican 34%
Independent 23%
Other 4%
Not sure 2%

39. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 12%
Liberal 14%
Moderate 32%
Conservative 21%
Very conservative 18%
Not sure 3%

40. Are you...

Male 49%
Female 51%

41. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .... 14%
30-44 .... 22%
45-64 .... 34%
65+ 29%

42. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 62%
Black 10%
Hispanic 15%
Other 13%

43. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	29%
Some college	37%
College grad	22%
Postgrad	12%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	18%	12%	10%	25%	14%	11%	18%	7%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	39%	43%	59%	33%	39%	41%	38%	49%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	41%	43%	28%	37%	47%	47%	44%	40%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	0%	0%	1%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Weighted N	799	392	408	110	179	275	235	494	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	20%	12%	13%	22%	16%	11%	21%	10%	16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	54%	33%	34%	49%	49%	29%	54%	28%	41%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	24%	56%	49%	26%	34%	59%	21%	62%	42%
Not sure	2%	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	799	290	272	186	211	253	315	382	370	778

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

2. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Excellent	10%	12%	9%	31%	11%	7%	4%	13%	10%
Good	26%	27%	25%	35%	29%	24%	22%	27%	19%
Fair	24%	24%	24%	13%	27%	24%	27%	19%	33%
Poor	39%	37%	41%	21%	32%	45%	46%	41%	36%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	797	389	408	110	179	273	235	492	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	10%	15%	10%	5%	13%	10%	9%	14%	7%	10%
Good	26%	49%	11%	17%	43%	33%	9%	45%	9%	26%
Fair	24%	22%	18%	32%	25%	27%	20%	27%	20%	24%
Poor	39%	14%	61%	44%	18%	28%	62%	13%	63%	39%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	797	291	270	186	211	254	312	382	367	776

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

3. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Getting better	27%	28%	25%	33%	32%	24%	23%	29%	18%
About the same	22%	19%	25%	34%	19%	20%	20%	19%	29%
Getting worse	49%	50%	47%	32%	46%	53%	54%	50%	51%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	27%	47%	12%	22%	48%	31%	10%	46%	9%	27%
About the same	22%	31%	15%	18%	28%	29%	13%	31%	14%	22%
Getting worse	49%	19%	72%	57%	21%	36%	77%	19%	78%	48%
Not sure	2%	3%	0%	3%	4%	4%	0%	4%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

4. State of the State Economy
How would you describe the current state of the economy in Nevada?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Excellent	7%	10%	4%	19%	9%	6%	1%	7%	9%
Good	33%	30%	35%	45%	34%	28%	30%	35%	26%
Fair	33%	37%	30%	26%	31%	35%	35%	30%	36%
Poor	25%	23%	27%	9%	22%	30%	29%	26%	24%
Don't know	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	7%	12%	7%	1%	9%	9%	5%	11%	3%	7%
Good	33%	50%	24%	24%	46%	36%	21%	46%	21%	33%
Fair	33%	27%	33%	39%	29%	32%	36%	28%	38%	33%
Poor	25%	8%	36%	31%	11%	22%	38%	10%	38%	25%
Don't know	2%	3%	0%	5%	5%	2%	0%	4%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in Nevada is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Getting better	21%	24%	18%	24%	30%	20%	15%	24%	11%
About the same	39%	41%	37%	51%	31%	37%	42%	35%	55%
Getting worse	36%	33%	39%	25%	35%	40%	38%	37%	32%
Not sure	4%	2%	5%	0%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	21%	35%	13%	16%	35%	24%	10%	35%	8%	21%
About the same	39%	43%	36%	35%	41%	42%	34%	43%	36%	39%
Getting worse	36%	19%	50%	42%	18%	30%	54%	17%	54%	35%
Not sure	4%	4%	2%	7%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
It should always be legal	31%	22%	39%	28%	33%	35%	25%	25%	47%
It should be legal most of the time	27%	26%	28%	9%	30%	30%	31%	29%	17%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	36%	46%	26%	57%	31%	28%	39%	40%	31%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	798	391	407	110	179	276	233	494	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
It should always be legal	31%	51%	11%	29%	63%	27%	11%	52%	9%	31%
It should be legal most of the time	27%	29%	19%	35%	26%	38%	18%	29%	24%	27%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	36%	18%	56%	34%	10%	32%	58%	16%	57%	35%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	6%	2%	14%	2%	1%	3%	12%	3%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	798	291	271	186	211	254	313	382	368	777

7. Affordable Care Act
What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Expand it	40%	34%	45%	36%	48%	42%	33%	35%	49%
Leave it as is	17%	17%	17%	33%	21%	11%	12%	16%	17%
Repeal some of it	14%	17%	13%	20%	10%	12%	19%	18%	9%
Repeal all of it	21%	26%	17%	9%	13%	24%	30%	23%	21%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	3%	8%	11%	6%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	799	392	407	110	179	275	235	493	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Expand it	40%	73%	8%	35%	80%	44%	7%	73%	5%	40%
Leave it as is	17%	19%	16%	15%	12%	24%	14%	20%	14%	16%
Repeal some of it	14%	5%	24%	16%	3%	13%	24%	4%	25%	15%
Repeal all of it	21%	0%	44%	20%	2%	8%	47%	1%	44%	22%
Not sure	8%	3%	8%	15%	3%	11%	8%	3%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	799	290	272	186	210	254	314	382	369	777

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Guns should be banned completely	9%	10%	9%	24%	15%	5%	3%	9%	11%
More strict	47%	38%	55%	44%	45%	50%	46%	44%	49%
Kept the same	24%	25%	23%	17%	21%	25%	27%	25%	21%
Less strict	10%	17%	4%	8%	10%	7%	16%	11%	11%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	8%	8%	7%	5%	5%	11%	7%	7%	7%
Not sure	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Guns should be banned completely	9%	16%	6%	5%	20%	5%	5%	15%	4%	9%
More strict	47%	71%	25%	43%	72%	54%	23%	71%	22%	47%
Kept the same	24%	11%	37%	25%	7%	25%	35%	10%	37%	24%
Less strict	10%	1%	15%	18%	1%	10%	18%	2%	20%	11%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	8%	1%	14%	6%	0%	3%	15%	1%	15%	8%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	4%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

9. Trans Bathrooms

Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	41%	34%	49%	43%	56%	37%	35%	38%	54%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	59%	66%	51%	57%	44%	63%	65%	62%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	782	383	399	105	177	269	231	485	122

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	41%	64%	16%	45%	77%	43%	16%	68%	14%	41%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	59%	36%	84%	55%	23%	57%	84%	32%	86%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	782	285	269	182	207	243	312	369	366	761

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Favor	44%	46%	42%	49%	34%	43%	49%	51%	37%
Oppose	38%	38%	38%	36%	45%	36%	37%	34%	47%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	14%	21%	21%	14%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	795	389	406	110	179	274	232	493	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Favor	44%	19%	72%	43%	18%	34%	70%	19%	71%	44%
Oppose	38%	63%	15%	37%	72%	44%	11%	65%	10%	38%
Not sure	18%	18%	13%	19%	10%	22%	18%	16%	19%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	795	290	272	184	211	252	313	382	368	774

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Do more to address climate change	53%	49%	56%	74%	69%	45%	40%	46%	62%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	43%	48%	38%	23%	27%	48%	58%	48%	35%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	7%	2%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Do more to address climate change	53%	89%	23%	46%	93%	56%	23%	88%	19%	53%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	43%	8%	73%	47%	6%	38%	74%	8%	77%	43%
Not sure	5%	3%	4%	7%	1%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

12. Military Aid to Ukraine
In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Increase military aid to Ukraine	30%	33%	26%	36%	30%	29%	27%	30%	32%
Keep aid at current levels	25%	28%	23%	11%	31%	24%	29%	24%	22%
Decrease military aid	13%	15%	11%	14%	9%	15%	13%	16%	15%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	24%	18%	30%	36%	20%	25%	21%	23%	24%
Not sure	8%	5%	10%	2%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	796	392	404	109	179	276	232	493	123

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Ukraine	30%	44%	16%	31%	48%	34%	13%	46%	14%	30%
Keep aid at current levels	25%	34%	22%	17%	27%	28%	23%	30%	20%	26%
Decrease military aid	13%	5%	18%	20%	7%	12%	19%	7%	21%	13%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	24%	11%	38%	24%	14%	20%	36%	9%	37%	24%
Not sure	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	796	289	270	186	211	254	311	381	367	774

12

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Increase military aid to Israel	26%	34%	19%	20%	28%	22%	34%	27%	25%
Keep aid at current levels	25%	28%	22%	19%	20%	27%	29%	26%	25%
Decrease military aid	13%	13%	13%	9%	10%	15%	15%	14%	7%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	26%	19%	32%	49%	30%	26%	13%	23%	33%
Not sure	9%	5%	14%	4%	13%	10%	9%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	797	391	406	109	179	275	234	492	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Israel	26%	10%	44%	25%	6%	16%	49%	8%	47%	26%
Keep aid at current levels	25%	28%	26%	19%	22%	32%	23%	26%	24%	25%
Decrease military aid	13%	18%	6%	17%	18%	16%	8%	20%	7%	13%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	26%	29%	19%	31%	44%	25%	15%	32%	17%	26%
Not sure	9%	15%	5%	8%	11%	11%	5%	14%	5%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	797	289	272	185	211	254	313	381	369	777

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Israelis	46%	57%	35%	40%	33%	45%	60%	48%	42%
Palestinians	16%	13%	19%	30%	22%	14%	9%	14%	17%
About equal	28%	24%	33%	25%	31%	31%	24%	28%	30%
Not sure	10%	7%	13%	5%	14%	10%	8%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	798	392	406	109	179	275	235	493	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Israelis	46%	20%	73%	48%	14%	37%	77%	21%	73%	46%
Palestinians	16%	27%	6%	16%	36%	14%	4%	26%	6%	16%
About equal	28%	40%	14%	29%	41%	40%	12%	43%	12%	29%
Not sure	10%	13%	7%	7%	9%	10%	7%	11%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	798	289	272	186	211	254	313	381	370	777

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

15. Most Important Issue

[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?

Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Jobs and the economy	12%	12%	12%	36%	7%	9%	7%	13%	8%
Immigration	15%	20%	11%	4%	7%	18%	23%	17%	17%
Climate change and the environment	8%	9%	6%	1%	13%	8%	5%	4%	17%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
National Security	5%	5%	5%	1%	1%	6%	7%	3%	5%
Education	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	0%	2%	4%
Health care	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	0%
Taxes and government spending	4%	4%	4%	1%	6%	2%	6%	2%	10%
Abortion	10%	6%	14%	12%	11%	11%	8%	8%	14%
Civil rights	2%	1%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Civil liberties	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%
Guns	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Crime	4%	5%	2%	6%	7%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Inflation/prices	19%	16%	22%	7%	24%	20%	19%	21%	12%
Securing American democracy	12%	11%	12%	9%	8%	14%	13%	13%	7%
Totals	102%	102%	101%	99%	99%	101%	98%	98%	101%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	275	235	495	123

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jobs and the economy	12%	12%	15%	8%	10%	14%	12%	12%	11%	12%
Immigration	15%	0%	30%	16%	1%	10%	29%	0%	31%	16%
Climate change and the environment	8%	17%	0%	6%	17%	7%	1%	15%	1%	7%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
National Security	5%	1%	7%	7%	0%	4%	8%	2%	8%	4%
Education	2%	1%	5%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Health care	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	2%	4%
Taxes and government spending	4%	1%	5%	5%	1%	3%	6%	1%	6%	4%
Abortion	10%	19%	2%	8%	22%	9%	4%	17%	3%	10%
Civil rights	2%	5%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Civil liberties	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Guns	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Crime	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Inflation/prices	19%	14%	22%	23%	11%	20%	23%	11%	24%	19%
Securing American democracy	12%	20%	2%	14%	19%	17%	2%	22%	2%	12%
Totals	102%	103%	102%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	23%	20%	26%	24%	20%	24%	24%	19%	27%
Somewhat favorable	14%	10%	17%	16%	19%	11%	12%	13%	13%
Neutral	8%	7%	9%	10%	17%	5%	3%	6%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	16%	11%	12%	4%	10%	4%
Very unfavorable	45%	53%	38%	34%	34%	48%	57%	52%	42%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	799	392	408	110	179	275	235	494	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	23%	53%	2%	12%	53%	25%	2%	48%	0%	24%
Somewhat favorable	14%	27%	0%	15%	27%	17%	3%	26%	2%	14%
Neutral	8%	10%	2%	12%	11%	10%	2%	13%	2%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	9%	12%	4%	16%	8%	10%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	45%	3%	87%	49%	5%	32%	85%	3%	88%	45%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	799	290	272	186	211	254	314	382	370	778

17

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	34%	26%	42%	37%	33%	34%	34%	30%	40%
Somewhat favorable	10%	11%	10%	17%	14%	9%	5%	10%	9%
Neutral	4%	4%	4%	7%	9%	3%	1%	3%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	14%	8%	5%	3%	7%	2%
Very unfavorable	45%	51%	38%	25%	35%	49%	56%	51%	42%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	34%	76%	3%	20%	78%	35%	3%	68%	2%	35%
Somewhat favorable	10%	15%	2%	13%	12%	17%	3%	19%	1%	10%
Neutral	4%	4%	3%	7%	4%	8%	1%	7%	2%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	3%	7%	9%	2%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%
Very unfavorable	45%	2%	85%	50%	4%	31%	85%	1%	88%	45%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	32%	36%	28%	23%	26%	35%	38%	37%	27%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	10%	20%	6%	10%	14%	12%	13%
Neutral	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%	4%	1%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	7%	5%	13%	8%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Very unfavorable	46%	38%	54%	38%	54%	49%	41%	41%	55%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	797	388	408	107	179	276	235	495	119

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	32%	3%	75%	18%	2%	13%	69%	1%	68%	33%
Somewhat favorable	12%	3%	17%	17%	0%	15%	17%	1%	22%	12%
Neutral	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	5%	2%	9%	5%	9%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	46%	86%	4%	48%	90%	57%	8%	89%	2%	47%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	797	291	269	186	211	254	312	382	367	775

19

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	31%	25%	36%	21%	32%	32%	34%	26%	39%
Somewhat favorable	12%	10%	13%	21%	19%	8%	6%	13%	9%
Neutral	10%	10%	10%	20%	16%	7%	4%	8%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	18%	13%	6%	6%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	36%	44%	28%	20%	20%	43%	47%	43%	30%
Don't know	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	797	388	408	107	179	276	235	495	119

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	31%	64%	3%	23%	73%	29%	5%	61%	2%	32%
Somewhat favorable	12%	19%	5%	12%	18%	15%	4%	21%	4%	12%
Neutral	10%	10%	6%	12%	2%	19%	7%	12%	7%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	3%	14%	7%	2%	12%	11%	4%	12%	9%
Very unfavorable	36%	1%	69%	44%	4%	24%	70%	2%	73%	36%
Don't know	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	98%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	797	291	269	186	211	254	312	382	367	775

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very favorable	29%	35%	23%	21%	17%	30%	41%	34%	27%
Somewhat favorable	13%	15%	11%	19%	9%	14%	12%	14%	11%
Neutral	8%	7%	10%	20%	14%	5%	2%	8%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	9%	21%	13%	4%	5%	10%	9%
Very unfavorable	37%	31%	43%	13%	43%	43%	38%	33%	44%
Don't know	3%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	795	388	406	107	179	274	234	492	119

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	29%	2%	64%	24%	3%	11%	64%	2%	61%	30%
Somewhat favorable	13%	4%	18%	17%	0%	17%	20%	3%	24%	13%
Neutral	8%	8%	7%	8%	2%	15%	5%	8%	6%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	6%	6%	13%	9%	5%	11%	5%	8%
Very unfavorable	37%	70%	2%	41%	78%	44%	4%	73%	1%	38%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	795	290	267	186	211	254	310	382	365	773

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Definitely	32%	35%	28%	10%	18%	38%	44%	38%	17%
Probably	8%	9%	6%	11%	9%	6%	8%	7%	16%
Maybe	9%	8%	10%	14%	10%	8%	6%	7%	9%
Probably not	7%	6%	8%	11%	12%	6%	3%	6%	5%
Definitely not	44%	41%	47%	53%	49%	43%	38%	41%	51%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	796	388	408	106	179	276	235	495	119

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	32%	4%	62%	31%	7%	18%	60%	3%	61%	32%
Probably	8%	2%	13%	9%	0%	4%	16%	2%	14%	7%
Maybe	9%	5%	8%	13%	3%	12%	9%	4%	12%	9%
Probably not	7%	5%	5%	10%	6%	12%	4%	8%	5%	7%
Definitely not	44%	83%	12%	35%	84%	53%	10%	82%	7%	45%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	796	287	272	186	211	250	315	379	370	775

22

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Says what she believes	43%	37%	48%	52%	40%	44%	38%	41%	52%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	53%	59%	48%	45%	52%	52%	60%	55%	47%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	3%	2%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	799	391	408	110	179	275	235	495	122

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what she believes	43%	78%	17%	29%	78%	47%	15%	76%	11%	43%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	53%	18%	80%	65%	17%	49%	82%	19%	86%	53%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	799	289	272	186	210	253	315	382	370	777

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Like a lot	29%	23%	35%	29%	29%	29%	30%	27%	28%
Like somewhat	14%	13%	14%	24%	19%	11%	8%	11%	21%
Neither like nor dislike	12%	13%	11%	15%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%
Dislike somewhat	9%	9%	9%	9%	15%	6%	6%	9%	10%
Dislike a lot	35%	40%	29%	22%	21%	40%	44%	40%	28%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	798	392	407	110	178	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	29%	66%	2%	18%	65%	33%	3%	60%	0%	30%
Like somewhat	14%	25%	3%	11%	21%	19%	3%	25%	2%	13%
Neither like nor dislike	12%	7%	8%	20%	9%	16%	8%	10%	13%	12%
Dislike somewhat	9%	2%	12%	14%	1%	11%	12%	3%	13%	9%
Dislike a lot	35%	0%	72%	34%	3%	19%	70%	1%	70%	35%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	798	289	272	186	209	254	315	381	370	777

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

20. Trump Too Old
Is Trump too old to be President?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Yes	47%	42%	53%	50%	55%	46%	42%	43%	53%
No	47%	52%	42%	41%	37%	51%	54%	52%	45%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	9%	8%	4%	5%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	799	391	408	110	179	276	234	494	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Yes	47%	87%	7%	47%	90%	57%	10%	88%	6%	47%
No	47%	8%	88%	48%	6%	33%	86%	6%	90%	47%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	9%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	799	291	272	185	211	254	314	382	369	778

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Definitely	45%	41%	48%	44%	53%	45%	39%	37%	52%
Probably	6%	4%	8%	16%	12%	2%	1%	8%	1%
Maybe	3%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Probably not	7%	8%	7%	16%	7%	6%	6%	8%	9%
Definitely not	37%	42%	33%	14%	21%	44%	52%	41%	35%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	798	392	407	110	178	276	235	495	123

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	45%	80%	13%	38%	86%	48%	13%	82%	8%	45%
Probably	6%	11%	0%	7%	8%	9%	3%	9%	2%	6%
Maybe	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	7%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Probably not	7%	3%	10%	10%	1%	10%	10%	2%	11%	7%
Definitely not	37%	3%	73%	38%	4%	25%	71%	2%	75%	37%
Not sure	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	798	289	272	186	209	254	315	381	370	777

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Says what he believes	55%	58%	52%	50%	43%	56%	65%	56%	48%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%	35%	40%	42%	49%	35%	30%	36%	47%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	798	392	407	110	178	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what he believes	55%	29%	80%	54%	25%	51%	80%	29%	84%	56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%	62%	16%	34%	65%	41%	16%	60%	13%	37%
Not sure	8%	9%	4%	12%	10%	9%	5%	10%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	798	289	272	186	209	254	315	381	370	777

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Like a lot	23%	28%	19%	19%	23%	23%	26%	25%	29%
Like somewhat	15%	15%	14%	24%	10%	15%	14%	17%	7%
Neither like nor dislike	10%	12%	9%	12%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%
Dislike somewhat	7%	7%	6%	12%	4%	4%	9%	7%	7%
Dislike a lot	44%	38%	51%	34%	54%	46%	40%	39%	48%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	798	392	406	110	179	275	233	495	123

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	23%	0%	58%	12%	2%	11%	49%	0%	50%	24%
Like somewhat	15%	6%	23%	16%	1%	13%	24%	4%	27%	15%
Neither like nor dislike	10%	5%	11%	17%	2%	14%	13%	6%	14%	10%
Dislike somewhat	7%	5%	4%	11%	2%	11%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Dislike a lot	44%	84%	4%	44%	91%	50%	8%	85%	3%	45%
Not sure	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	798	289	272	186	210	254	315	381	370	777

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
A lot	69%	74%	64%	45%	59%	74%	82%	72%	57%
Some	21%	19%	23%	38%	25%	16%	16%	18%	35%
A little	9%	7%	12%	17%	16%	8%	2%	8%	8%
None	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	275	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
A lot	69%	67%	72%	69%	71%	64%	75%	68%	72%	70%
Some	21%	23%	19%	21%	25%	22%	17%	22%	19%	20%
A little	9%	10%	9%	10%	3%	14%	8%	9%	9%	9%
None	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
More enthusiastic	63%	65%	61%	62%	50%	63%	74%	64%	72%
About the same	26%	27%	26%	32%	32%	26%	19%	25%	21%
Less enthusiastic	11%	9%	13%	6%	18%	11%	7%	11%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	798	392	406	110	179	275	233	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
More enthusiastic	63%	65%	73%	55%	70%	50%	70%	62%	69%	65%
About the same	26%	28%	22%	25%	24%	33%	22%	28%	24%	26%
Less enthusiastic	11%	8%	5%	20%	6%	17%	8%	10%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	798	289	272	186	210	254	315	381	370	777

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
I have already voted	59%	61%	57%	18%	43%	71%	77%	63%	43%
Definitely will vote	34%	33%	35%	62%	43%	27%	21%	29%	53%
Probably will vote	5%	3%	6%	17%	10%	0%	1%	6%	4%
Even chance	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	275	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
I have already voted	59%	54%	63%	60%	57%	55%	64%	59%	62%	61%
Definitely will vote	34%	38%	31%	35%	39%	35%	30%	36%	31%	35%
Probably will vote	5%	7%	4%	3%	3%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%
Even chance	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

27. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of those who have voted

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	3%	4%	2%	∗	∗	2%	0%	2%	∗
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	37%	37%	37%	∗	∗	37%	34%	37%	∗
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	8%	10%	7%	∗	∗	11%	10%	8%	∗
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	43%	45%	42%	∗	∗	45%	46%	46%	∗
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	9%	5%	13%	∗	∗	5%	9%	8%	∗
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	∗	∗	0%	0%	0%	∗
Totals	100%	101%	101%	∗	∗	100%	99%	101%	∗
Weighted N	472	241	231	20	77	195	180	312	53

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	37%	43%	31%	41%	40%	46%	29%	48%	26%	37%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	8%	4%	9%	13%	5%	8%	10%	5%	11%	8%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	43%	36%	52%	37%	38%	31%	54%	31%	56%	43%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	9%	14%	4%	9%	14%	13%	3%	14%	3%	9%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	472	156	172	111	121	139	201	224	230	472

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024
In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Kamala Harris	48%	42%	54%	55%	58%	47%	40%	43%	55%
Donald Trump	47%	54%	40%	43%	34%	49%	56%	54%	41%
Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	790	391	399	110	175	273	232	489	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Kamala Harris	48%	95%	4%	45%	97%	61%	7%	100%	0%	48%
Donald Trump	47%	4%	94%	46%	3%	29%	91%	0%	100%	47%
Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Not sure	3%	0%	2%	5%	0%	7%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	790	287	271	181	208	249	314	382	370	773

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

YouGov

29. Prefer Harris or Trump
Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

| | | Gender | | Age | | | | Race | |
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Prefer Harris over Trump	50%	44%	56%	55%	61%	48%	41%	43%	55%
Prefer Trump over Harris	49%	55%	43%	45%	35%	51%	58%	56%	43%
Prefer both equally	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

| | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Prefer Harris over Trump	50%	96%	4%	46%	97%	63%	7%	100%	0%	50%
Prefer Trump over Harris	49%	4%	96%	51%	3%	34%	93%	0%	100%	49%
Prefer both equally	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

35

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Definitely Harris	19%	17%	21%	29%	24%	16%	15%	15%	21%
Probably Harris	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	21%	16%	22%	18%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	21%	17%	24%	16%	20%	21%	23%	19%	22%
Probably Trump	18%	20%	16%	18%	17%	16%	22%	20%	10%
Definitely Trump	23%	26%	19%	19%	18%	26%	24%	24%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely Harris	19%	44%	0%	11%	39%	19%	5%	38%	2%	20%
Probably Harris	19%	29%	4%	26%	34%	26%	4%	31%	6%	19%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	21%	19%	14%	29%	17%	26%	18%	22%	17%	20%
Probably Trump	18%	7%	29%	17%	7%	16%	28%	9%	29%	18%
Definitely Trump	23%	1%	52%	16%	3%	13%	45%	1%	47%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

31. State Winner Prediction
Who do you think will get the most votes in Nevada?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Harris	38%	38%	39%	50%	49%	34%	30%	36%	39%
Trump	42%	45%	39%	43%	39%	40%	46%	46%	44%
Not sure	20%	17%	22%	7%	12%	26%	24%	18%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	276	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Harris	38%	72%	7%	35%	68%	45%	13%	67%	10%	38%
Trump	42%	11%	77%	39%	11%	35%	70%	10%	75%	42%
Not sure	20%	18%	16%	26%	21%	20%	17%	23%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Democratic candidate	41%	35%	46%	46%	55%	40%	28%	34%	51%
Republican candidate	43%	52%	34%	44%	26%	44%	52%	49%	35%
Someone else	7%	5%	8%	2%	4%	7%	10%	7%	9%
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	7%	15%	8%	9%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	787	388	399	107	174	272	234	489	122

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Democratic candidate	41%	80%	1%	41%	72%	55%	8%	76%	4%	41%
Republican candidate	43%	0%	92%	36%	1%	26%	86%	2%	87%	43%
Someone else	7%	10%	1%	9%	16%	6%	2%	12%	2%	7%
Not sure	10%	9%	6%	14%	11%	13%	4%	10%	8%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	787	288	272	179	211	247	310	378	365	769

33. U.S. Senate Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Jacky Rosen	51%	44%	59%	56%	61%	50%	43%	45%	63%
Sam Brown	44%	51%	36%	43%	32%	43%	52%	49%	36%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	1%	7%	6%	4%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	769	384	385	106	167	264	232	485	109

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jacky Rosen	51%	99%	5%	48%	95%	61%	11%	94%	7%	51%
Sam Brown	44%	0%	92%	41%	1%	29%	87%	3%	89%	44%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	5%	1%	3%	11%	3%	9%	2%	3%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	769	284	258	178	205	245	300	375	351	753

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

34A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very likely	16%	17%	16%	29%	12%	16%	14%	15%	18%
Somewhat likely	27%	25%	29%	20%	24%	29%	31%	30%	25%
Somewhat unlikely	16%	17%	15%	28%	26%	10%	11%	14%	19%
Very unlikely	33%	35%	31%	17%	34%	37%	36%	33%	33%
Don't know	7%	6%	9%	7%	4%	8%	9%	9%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Weighted N	799	391	408	110	179	275	234	494	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	16%	9%	26%	14%	8%	9%	27%	7%	26%	16%
Somewhat likely	27%	15%	43%	23%	11%	21%	44%	12%	44%	27%
Somewhat unlikely	16%	16%	15%	15%	17%	17%	14%	17%	15%	16%
Very unlikely	33%	51%	9%	41%	59%	44%	9%	57%	8%	34%
Don't know	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	8%	7%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	799	290	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	778

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

34B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Very likely	14%	15%	14%	26%	10%	15%	10%	13%	19%
Somewhat likely	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	25%	27%	26%	19%
Somewhat unlikely	16%	16%	17%	20%	22%	13%	15%	17%	15%
Very unlikely	36%	36%	35%	19%	39%	39%	38%	36%	41%
Don't know	8%	7%	9%	8%	4%	9%	10%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	785	384	401	110	178	274	223	481	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	14%	7%	24%	11%	6%	10%	24%	6%	22%	14%
Somewhat likely	26%	18%	37%	19%	12%	19%	41%	14%	40%	26%
Somewhat unlikely	16%	15%	18%	17%	15%	16%	17%	14%	19%	16%
Very unlikely	36%	53%	11%	46%	62%	46%	10%	59%	10%	36%
Don't know	8%	7%	10%	8%	5%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	785	287	269	178	209	250	307	377	361	764

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Nevada

35. Violence if Harris Wins

If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Significant violence	19%	16%	21%	17%	10%	22%	22%	15%	24%
Some violence	27%	24%	30%	30%	40%	23%	20%	29%	26%
A little violence	18%	20%	17%	22%	19%	17%	18%	19%	18%
No violence	22%	26%	17%	25%	18%	22%	23%	21%	23%
Not sure	15%	14%	15%	6%	14%	16%	17%	16%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	799	391	407	110	179	275	234	494	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	19%	26%	16%	13%	29%	18%	12%	26%	12%	19%
Some violence	27%	38%	16%	26%	41%	26%	18%	36%	18%	26%
A little violence	18%	12%	22%	25%	11%	19%	24%	14%	22%	19%
No violence	22%	15%	29%	19%	9%	21%	30%	12%	31%	22%
Not sure	15%	9%	17%	17%	10%	17%	16%	12%	16%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	799	290	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	778

36. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Significant violence	18%	19%	16%	13%	15%	21%	18%	19%	8%
Some violence	19%	19%	20%	24%	11%	24%	18%	22%	14%
A little violence	21%	21%	20%	24%	26%	16%	20%	19%	29%
No violence	28%	29%	28%	32%	32%	25%	28%	26%	34%
Not sure	14%	13%	15%	8%	16%	14%	16%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	800	392	408	110	179	275	235	495	123

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	18%	11%	24%	21%	10%	12%	28%	11%	25%	18%
Some violence	19%	13%	20%	23%	12%	23%	22%	14%	23%	19%
A little violence	21%	24%	20%	17%	21%	24%	19%	23%	18%	21%
No violence	28%	37%	25%	22%	41%	23%	23%	34%	24%	29%
Not sure	14%	14%	11%	17%	16%	19%	9%	18%	10%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	800	291	272	186	211	254	315	382	370	779

37. Biden Won
Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Hispanic
Biden won the election	66%	63%	68%	68%	78%	63%	58%	59%	73%
Biden did not win the election	34%	37%	32%	32%	22%	37%	42%	41%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	798	392	407	110	179	275	234	493	123

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Biden won the election	66%	98%	30%	67%	97%	82%	31%	99%	30%	66%
Biden did not win the election	34%	2%	70%	33%	3%	18%	69%	1%	70%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	798	291	272	185	211	253	315	382	370	778

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 800 registered voters in Nevada between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in Nevada. The weights range from 0.1 to 5.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.9.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the entire sample is ±4.6 points. The margin of error is larger for subsamples and differences of percentages.

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

YouGov

Sample   1000 North Carolina Registered Voters
Conducted   October 25-31, 2024
Margin of Error   ±4.2%

---

1. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%
Not sure	2%

---

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	5%
Good	24%
Fair	28%
Poor	41%
Don't know	1%

---

3. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	23%
About the same	23%
Getting worse	49%
Not sure	5%

---

4. How would you describe the current state of the economy in North Carolina?

Excellent	5%
Good	30%
Fair	36%
Poor	27%
Don't know	3%

---

5. Overall, do you think the economy in North Carolina is getting better or worse?

Getting better	20%
About the same	34%
Getting worse	41%
Not sure	5%

---

6. Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

It should always be legal	24%
It should be legal most of the time	29%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	38%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	9%

7. What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

Expand it 41%
Leave it as is 11%
Repeal some of it 13%
Repeal all of it 23%
Not sure 12%

8. Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

Guns should be banned completely 6%
More strict 50%
Kept the same 23%
Less strict 10%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership 7%
Not sure 5%

9. Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify 36%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into 64%

10. Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

Favor 41%
Oppose 33%
Not sure 26%

11. If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

Do more to address climate change 48%
Prioritize other issues over climate change 42%
Not sure 10%

12. In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

Increase military aid to Ukraine 24%
Keep aid at current levels 23%
Decrease military aid 16%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine 22%
Not sure 15%

13. In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

Increase military aid to Israel 23%
Keep aid at current levels 23%
Decrease military aid 15%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel 24%
Not sure 14%

14. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

Israelis 41%
Palestinians 16%
About equal 25%
Not sure 18%

15. [In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

Jobs and the economy 14%
Immigration 12%
Climate change and the environment 5%
Foreign policy 1%
National Security 5%
Education 1%
Health care 6%
Taxes and government spending 4%
Abortion 9%
Civil rights 3%
Civil liberties 3%
Guns 2%
Crime 3%
Criminal justice reform 1%
Inflation/prices 19%
Securing American democracy 12%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	20%	17%	8%	8%	45%	1%
Kamala Harris	31%	13%	4%	5%	46%	1%
Donald Trump	32%	11%	4%	6%	47%	1%
Tim Walz	28%	14%	9%	7%	38%	5%
JD Vance	31%	11%	8%	7%	38%	5%

17. Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 34%
Probably 10%
Maybe 5%
Probably not 9%
Definitely not 40%
Not sure 3%

18. Do you think Kamala Harris...

Says what she believes 37%
Says what she thinks people want to hear 54%
Not sure 8%

19. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

Like a lot 27%
Like somewhat 15%
Neither like nor dislike 12%
Dislike somewhat 7%
Dislike a lot 36%
Not sure 3%

20. Is Trump too old to be President?

Yes 45%
No 47%
Not sure 7%

21. Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 42%
Probably 6%
Maybe 4%
Probably not 8%
Definitely not 38%
Not sure 2%

22. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes 56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear 37%
Not sure 7%

23. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 23%
Like somewhat 14%
Neither like nor dislike 10%
Dislike somewhat 9%
Dislike a lot 42%
Not sure 2%

24. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot 64%
Some 25%
A little 9%
None 2%

25. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

More enthusiastic 57%
About the same 31%
Less enthusiastic 12%

26. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

I have already voted 62%
Definitely will vote 31%
Probably will vote 3%
Even chance 3%
Probably won't vote 0%
Definitely won't vote 1%

27. In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day 4%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it 8%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day 2%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day 84%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box 2%
Not sure 1%

28. In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Kamala Harris 47%
Donald Trump 48%
Jill Stein 1%
Cornel West 0%
Other 1%
Not sure 3%

29. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump 49%
Prefer Trump over Harris 49%
Prefer both equally 2%

30. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

Definitely Harris	18%
Probably Harris	15%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	27%
Probably Trump	18%
Definitely Trump	22%

31. Who do you think will get the most votes in North Carolina?

Harris	22%
Trump	57%
Not sure	21%

32. In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Democratic candidate	40%
Republican candidate	44%
Someone else	2%
Not sure	15%

33. How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
The United States	17%	25%	15%	33%	9%
Your state	14%	22%	19%	35%	10%

34. If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence	19%
Some violence	25%
A little violence	20%
No violence	22%
Not sure	15%

35. If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence	19%
Some violence	21%
A little violence	20%
No violence	23%
Not sure	18%

36. Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

Biden won the election 61%
Biden did not win the election 39%

37. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat 34%
Republican 32%
Independent 29%
Other 3%
Not sure 2%

38. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 13%
Liberal 16%
Moderate 26%
Conservative 24%
Very conservative 16%
Not sure 4%

39. Are you...

Male 45%
Female 55%

40. Respondent age by category

Under 30 ....16%
30-44 ....22%
45-64 ....36%
65+ 25%

41. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 73%
Black 20%
Hispanic 3%
Other 5%

42. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less 31%
Some college 31%
College grad 25%
Postgrad 13%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	20%	12%	24%	19%	13%	11%	13%	23%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	37%	45%	47%	48%	36%	40%	40%	51%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	42%	41%	22%	31%	50%	49%	46%	24%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	7%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	23%	10%	16%	21%	18%	12%	24%	8%	16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	41%	52%	31%	42%	58%	42%	28%	55%	27%	41%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	24%	58%	40%	20%	39%	59%	20%	63%	42%
Not sure	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

2. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	5%	8%	3%	4%	9%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Good	24%	26%	23%	28%	29%	22%	20%	21%	34%
Fair	28%	28%	27%	34%	25%	24%	30%	28%	29%
Poor	41%	38%	44%	27%	36%	47%	47%	45%	27%
Don't know	1%	0%	3%	6%	0%	1%	0%	0%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	994	455	539	161	224	359	250	726	192

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	5%	11%	2%	4%	11%	8%	0%	10%	1%	5%
Good	24%	46%	6%	22%	43%	30%	8%	45%	4%	25%
Fair	28%	24%	30%	31%	27%	26%	28%	25%	29%	28%
Poor	41%	19%	62%	42%	17%	36%	63%	17%	66%	42%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	994	329	322	289	293	257	405	464	470	946

3. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	23%	25%	21%	19%	29%	21%	22%	20%	28%
About the same	23%	22%	23%	34%	26%	20%	17%	20%	36%
Getting worse	49%	49%	50%	33%	43%	57%	56%	55%	30%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	14%	2%	2%	6%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	23%	47%	2%	22%	46%	30%	2%	47%	0%	23%
About the same	23%	31%	13%	23%	35%	22%	14%	33%	12%	22%
Getting worse	49%	19%	81%	49%	14%	46%	79%	15%	84%	50%
Not sure	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

YouGov

4. State of the State Economy

How would you describe the current state of the economy in North Carolina?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	5%	8%	2%	4%	10%	4%	2%	5%	8%
Good	30%	31%	28%	33%	32%	27%	29%	28%	37%
Fair	36%	36%	35%	40%	30%	33%	41%	37%	30%
Poor	27%	22%	31%	18%	25%	34%	26%	29%	20%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	5%	12%	0%	4%	12%	5%	1%	10%	0%	5%
Good	30%	45%	18%	28%	46%	37%	16%	49%	11%	30%
Fair	36%	28%	35%	45%	30%	34%	40%	28%	42%	36%
Poor	27%	13%	45%	20%	10%	21%	42%	11%	45%	27%
Don't know	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in North Carolina is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	20%	24%	17%	19%	24%	19%	19%	17%	29%
About the same	34%	36%	33%	37%	39%	29%	35%	34%	38%
Getting worse	41%	38%	43%	27%	35%	50%	43%	45%	25%
Not sure	5%	2%	7%	17%	2%	2%	4%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	20%	39%	3%	19%	39%	24%	5%	39%	2%	21%
About the same	34%	42%	27%	35%	43%	36%	27%	41%	26%	34%
Getting worse	41%	15%	67%	39%	11%	36%	66%	13%	69%	41%
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	7%	8%	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
It should always be legal	24%	20%	28%	32%	35%	23%	13%	21%	37%
It should be legal most of the time	29%	35%	24%	32%	30%	29%	26%	29%	31%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	38%	38%	37%	31%	28%	38%	51%	42%	23%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	9%	6%	11%	6%	8%	11%	9%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	454	545	161	224	362	253	728	195

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
It should always be legal	24%	45%	3%	23%	52%	24%	4%	46%	3%	24%
It should be legal most of the time	29%	38%	17%	33%	35%	40%	18%	39%	19%	29%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	38%	13%	64%	39%	10%	30%	63%	13%	62%	38%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	9%	5%	15%	5%	3%	6%	15%	2%	16%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	336	322	288	297	256	407	468	472	952

7. Affordable Care Act
What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Expand it	41%	39%	42%	51%	49%	38%	32%	33%	68%
Leave it as is	11%	10%	11%	6%	13%	12%	10%	11%	12%
Repeal some of it	13%	15%	12%	14%	14%	15%	10%	15%	3%
Repeal all of it	23%	26%	21%	10%	16%	26%	34%	28%	10%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	20%	8%	10%	14%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	994	454	540	156	224	361	254	723	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Expand it	41%	79%	6%	37%	83%	41%	9%	78%	5%	41%
Leave it as is	11%	11%	9%	14%	8%	17%	10%	11%	11%	10%
Repeal some of it	13%	3%	25%	12%	2%	18%	20%	3%	23%	13%
Repeal all of it	23%	4%	44%	21%	2%	14%	46%	3%	45%	24%
Not sure	12%	4%	16%	15%	5%	10%	15%	6%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	994	335	317	289	297	257	402	468	467	947

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Guns should be banned completely	6%	7%	5%	12%	6%	4%	5%	4%	9%
More strict	50%	39%	59%	58%	61%	44%	45%	47%	65%
Kept the same	23%	24%	21%	12%	20%	24%	30%	27%	5%
Less strict	10%	14%	6%	12%	3%	10%	13%	10%	9%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	7%	11%	4%	0%	9%	12%	3%	9%	2%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	6%	1%	6%	4%	3%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Guns should be banned completely	6%	12%	2%	4%	14%	2%	2%	11%	1%	6%
More strict	50%	76%	26%	50%	77%	61%	25%	77%	23%	50%
Kept the same	23%	6%	38%	26%	2%	24%	38%	6%	39%	23%
Less strict	10%	0%	17%	11%	0%	5%	19%	2%	18%	10%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	7%	1%	14%	5%	2%	5%	13%	0%	15%	8%
Not sure	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

9. Trans Bathrooms
Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	36%	36%	36%	60%	45%	28%	24%	36%	38%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	64%	64%	64%	40%	55%	72%	76%	64%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	988	452	536	156	223	358	251	719	194

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	36%	62%	7%	38%	78%	34%	8%	67%	6%	36%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	64%	38%	93%	62%	22%	66%	92%	33%	94%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	988	332	316	287	295	255	399	463	465	941

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Favor	41%	46%	38%	27%	31%	46%	54%	47%	22%
Oppose	33%	35%	31%	46%	38%	30%	23%	31%	39%
Not sure	26%	20%	31%	27%	31%	24%	23%	22%	39%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	992	455	537	156	224	361	252	721	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Favor	41%	17%	68%	39%	16%	32%	69%	14%	70%	42%
Oppose	33%	54%	9%	36%	63%	38%	8%	59%	6%	34%
Not sure	26%	28%	23%	25%	21%	31%	23%	26%	23%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	992	336	315	288	297	256	400	468	465	945

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Do more to address climate change	48%	45%	51%	61%	63%	42%	34%	42%	71%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	42%	47%	38%	29%	29%	49%	52%	49%	18%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	10%	14%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	455	542	161	223	361	252	726	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Do more to address climate change	48%	84%	11%	51%	91%	56%	12%	85%	11%	48%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	42%	8%	78%	37%	6%	33%	76%	6%	78%	42%
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	12%	3%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	336	320	287	296	256	405	467	470	950

12. Military Aid to Ukraine
In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Ukraine	24%	29%	19%	22%	28%	23%	22%	23%	25%
Keep aid at current levels	23%	23%	24%	28%	21%	20%	26%	24%	25%
Decrease military aid	16%	17%	15%	16%	15%	14%	19%	16%	12%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	22%	22%	22%	7%	23%	33%	15%	22%	22%
Not sure	15%	9%	20%	27%	13%	10%	17%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Ukraine	24%	38%	12%	21%	40%	24%	13%	39%	10%	24%
Keep aid at current levels	23%	30%	16%	25%	32%	23%	17%	32%	14%	23%
Decrease military aid	16%	9%	24%	16%	7%	19%	21%	9%	23%	17%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	22%	11%	35%	20%	9%	17%	34%	7%	36%	22%
Not sure	15%	12%	14%	17%	12%	17%	14%	13%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Israel	23%	28%	20%	9%	15%	25%	38%	27%	9%
Keep aid at current levels	23%	25%	22%	16%	19%	26%	29%	24%	26%
Decrease military aid	15%	14%	15%	15%	21%	16%	8%	14%	17%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	24%	27%	22%	38%	30%	22%	13%	23%	28%
Not sure	14%	6%	21%	23%	14%	11%	13%	12%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	544	161	223	361	254	727	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Israel	23%	9%	43%	19%	5%	12%	46%	6%	42%	24%
Keep aid at current levels	23%	26%	25%	20%	20%	25%	26%	23%	22%	23%
Decrease military aid	15%	19%	9%	19%	16%	26%	7%	21%	10%	15%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	24%	33%	11%	28%	45%	22%	9%	36%	12%	24%
Not sure	14%	13%	12%	14%	14%	16%	11%	14%	13%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	998	334	322	288	297	256	406	466	472	951

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Israelis	41%	49%	34%	21%	26%	45%	59%	48%	18%
Palestinians	16%	18%	14%	36%	26%	9%	5%	15%	18%
About equal	25%	25%	26%	18%	26%	29%	24%	23%	31%
Not sure	18%	8%	26%	24%	22%	16%	12%	13%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	161	223	362	254	727	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Israelis	41%	15%	71%	36%	9%	24%	78%	12%	71%	41%
Palestinians	16%	29%	4%	15%	41%	9%	2%	29%	3%	16%
About equal	25%	36%	13%	31%	33%	43%	10%	38%	14%	26%
Not sure	18%	21%	12%	17%	17%	24%	10%	21%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	998	334	322	289	297	257	406	467	472	951

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

15. Most Important Issue

[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?

Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Jobs and the economy	14%	13%	15%	18%	16%	15%	10%	12%	22%
Immigration	12%	14%	11%	3%	9%	14%	20%	15%	1%
Climate change and the environment	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	4%	6%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
National Security	5%	4%	6%	9%	1%	3%	9%	4%	7%
Education	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Health care	6%	4%	7%	0%	9%	6%	5%	6%	4%
Taxes and government spending	4%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Abortion	9%	8%	10%	13%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Civil rights	3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Guns	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Crime	3%	4%	2%	6%	1%	4%	1%	2%	7%
Criminal justice reform	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Inflation/prices	19%	16%	21%	11%	19%	21%	22%	20%	19%
Securing American democracy	12%	14%	11%	14%	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	99%	101%	101%	102%	100%	101%
Weighted N	994	453	541	161	222	360	252	723	196

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jobs and the economy	14%	16%	14%	10%	11%	13%	16%	12%	15%	14%
Immigration	12%	1%	24%	14%	0%	8%	25%	0%	25%	13%
Climate change and the environment	5%	9%	0%	5%	13%	4%	0%	9%	1%	5%
Foreign policy	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
National Security	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	6%	6%	3%	6%	5%
Education	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Health care	6%	7%	4%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Taxes and government spending	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	2%	7%	1%	8%	4%
Abortion	9%	12%	5%	9%	17%	7%	5%	14%	5%	9%
Civil rights	3%	5%	0%	4%	5%	4%	0%	6%	0%	3%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Guns	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Crime	3%	3%	5%	1%	0%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Inflation/prices	19%	13%	28%	19%	13%	20%	24%	12%	25%	19%
Securing American democracy	12%	20%	4%	14%	22%	17%	4%	23%	3%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	994	335	317	289	296	255	404	468	470	947

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	20%	16%	24%	13%	26%	19%	23%	14%	46%
Somewhat favorable	17%	20%	15%	20%	24%	17%	10%	15%	22%
Neutral	8%	6%	10%	14%	12%	7%	3%	7%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	17%	6%	9%	4%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	45%	49%	42%	31%	32%	49%	60%	55%	11%
Don't know	1%	0%	2%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	454	544	161	223	362	253	726	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	20%	48%	2%	11%	37%	24%	5%	41%	1%	20%
Somewhat favorable	17%	33%	2%	17%	33%	21%	4%	34%	2%	18%
Neutral	8%	10%	3%	11%	11%	9%	3%	13%	2%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	4%	6%	15%	10%	10%	6%	8%	7%	8%
Very unfavorable	45%	5%	87%	46%	7%	36%	82%	3%	88%	46%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	336	321	287	296	257	406	468	471	951

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

YouGov

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	31%	30%	32%	34%	41%	26%	29%	25%	59%
Somewhat favorable	13%	12%	13%	23%	16%	11%	6%	12%	15%
Neutral	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	1%	3%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%
Very unfavorable	46%	49%	43%	30%	33%	51%	60%	56%	11%
Don't know	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Weighted N	998	454	544	161	224	361	253	727	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	31%	70%	4%	20%	61%	35%	8%	64%	2%	32%
Somewhat favorable	13%	19%	1%	17%	21%	22%	2%	25%	0%	12%
Neutral	4%	5%	1%	8%	7%	4%	1%	6%	1%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	1%	5%	8%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	46%	4%	88%	46%	4%	36%	85%	1%	91%	47%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	998	336	321	288	297	257	407	468	471	951

18

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	32%	36%	29%	19%	24%	34%	45%	39%	8%
Somewhat favorable	11%	11%	11%	13%	7%	12%	12%	13%	4%
Neutral	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	4%	8%	4%	7%	8%	4%	5%	9%
Very unfavorable	47%	45%	48%	56%	57%	43%	37%	40%	74%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	32%	5%	69%	23%	2%	19%	66%	2%	66%	34%
Somewhat favorable	11%	0%	16%	18%	1%	12%	18%	0%	22%	11%
Neutral	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	6%	3%	5%	5%
Very unfavorable	47%	87%	6%	47%	90%	56%	8%	93%	3%	47%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	335	322	289	296	257	407	468	472	952

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	28%	27%	29%	22%	37%	26%	26%	24%	43%
Somewhat favorable	14%	13%	14%	27%	15%	12%	7%	10%	25%
Neutral	9%	7%	10%	7%	12%	11%	5%	8%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	8%	15%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%
Very unfavorable	38%	46%	31%	17%	25%	42%	57%	46%	8%
Don't know	5%	1%	8%	12%	5%	4%	1%	4%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	998	455	543	161	223	362	253	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	28%	59%	2%	24%	61%	30%	3%	57%	2%	28%
Somewhat favorable	14%	25%	4%	12%	18%	21%	5%	23%	3%	14%
Neutral	9%	9%	6%	12%	10%	9%	7%	10%	6%	9%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	3%	8%	10%	5%	8%	7%	4%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	38%	4%	76%	34%	1%	26%	76%	2%	76%	39%
Don't know	5%	0%	4%	8%	5%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	998	335	322	287	297	257	407	468	471	951

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	31%	35%	27%	17%	20%	32%	48%	39%	2%
Somewhat favorable	11%	11%	11%	12%	7%	14%	10%	11%	12%
Neutral	8%	7%	9%	11%	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	11%	11%	5%	5%	6%	7%
Very unfavorable	38%	40%	37%	42%	47%	38%	28%	33%	57%
Don't know	5%	0%	9%	7%	6%	4%	3%	3%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	454	541	160	221	362	253	726	194

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	31%	2%	67%	24%	2%	16%	64%	2%	63%	32%
Somewhat favorable	11%	5%	17%	11%	4%	12%	16%	2%	20%	11%
Neutral	8%	7%	7%	12%	6%	11%	7%	4%	10%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	3%	11%	7%	12%	3%	10%	2%	7%
Very unfavorable	38%	75%	3%	37%	76%	46%	5%	77%	2%	39%
Don't know	5%	2%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	996	334	322	287	296	255	406	466	470	949

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	34%	36%	32%	11%	24%	43%	45%	40%	13%
Probably	10%	10%	9%	14%	10%	6%	11%	11%	4%
Maybe	5%	3%	6%	9%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%
Probably not	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Definitely not	40%	41%	40%	50%	52%	36%	31%	34%	67%
Not sure	3%	1%	4%	7%	3%	2%	2%	2%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely Voter
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	
Definitely	34%	7%	68%	25%	3%	21%	66%	2%	68%	35%
Probably	10%	2%	18%	10%	2%	10%	15%	3%	15%	10%
Maybe	5%	1%	4%	10%	1%	9%	4%	1%	7%	4%
Probably not	9%	6%	5%	17%	8%	12%	6%	9%	7%	9%
Definitely not	40%	83%	2%	36%	83%	47%	6%	82%	1%	41%
Not sure	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what she believes	37%	35%	39%	46%	47%	33%	30%	28%	71%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	57%	52%	41%	47%	58%	65%	65%	16%
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	14%	6%	10%	5%	8%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	454	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what she believes	37%	80%	3%	28%	74%	43%	8%	75%	2%	37%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	12%	92%	61%	17%	46%	88%	14%	94%	55%
Not sure	8%	7%	6%	11%	10%	11%	4%	11%	4%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	335	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	952

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	27%	25%	28%	26%	35%	23%	25%	20%	57%
Like somewhat	15%	14%	16%	24%	23%	11%	8%	14%	17%
Neither like nor dislike	12%	13%	11%	15%	9%	14%	9%	12%	10%
Dislike somewhat	7%	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%	8%	7%	4%
Dislike a lot	36%	39%	34%	22%	26%	39%	49%	45%	5%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	1%	2%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	999	455	544	161	224	361	254	727	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	27%	64%	0%	17%	56%	29%	5%	57%	0%	28%
Like somewhat	15%	22%	2%	21%	28%	21%	3%	29%	2%	15%
Neither like nor dislike	12%	9%	13%	14%	10%	16%	9%	11%	10%	10%
Dislike somewhat	7%	0%	11%	11%	1%	9%	10%	1%	12%	7%
Dislike a lot	36%	3%	71%	34%	3%	24%	70%	0%	74%	37%
Not sure	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	336	321	289	297	257	407	468	471	953

20. Trump Too Old
Is Trump too old to be President?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Yes	45%	41%	49%	61%	55%	40%	34%	39%	64%
No	47%	52%	43%	23%	39%	53%	62%	55%	21%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	16%	6%	7%	4%	5%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Yes	45%	81%	8%	46%	82%	56%	12%	85%	6%	45%
No	47%	10%	89%	45%	11%	34%	85%	6%	91%	49%
Not sure	7%	10%	3%	9%	8%	10%	3%	9%	4%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	288	297	257	407	468	472	953

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	42%	39%	44%	47%	53%	39%	33%	34%	70%
Probably	6%	7%	6%	16%	7%	4%	2%	5%	14%
Maybe	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%
Probably not	8%	6%	10%	11%	9%	8%	5%	9%	3%
Definitely not	38%	44%	33%	21%	25%	41%	57%	48%	4%
Not sure	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	998	453	545	158	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	42%	83%	3%	38%	80%	52%	6%	86%	1%	42%
Probably	6%	10%	1%	8%	13%	6%	2%	11%	1%	6%
Maybe	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Probably not	8%	1%	12%	12%	4%	10%	9%	0%	14%	7%
Definitely not	38%	3%	76%	36%	1%	25%	75%	0%	79%	40%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	998	336	320	289	297	255	407	468	472	953

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what he believes	56%	58%	54%	41%	46%	62%	65%	62%	32%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%	36%	38%	50%	48%	31%	30%	32%	56%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	999	454	544	161	224	361	254	727	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what he believes	56%	24%	90%	55%	22%	46%	86%	21%	90%	56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%	68%	8%	36%	69%	47%	11%	70%	7%	37%
Not sure	7%	8%	3%	9%	9%	8%	3%	9%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	999	334	322	289	296	257	407	467	472	951

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	23%	23%	23%	7%	19%	25%	34%	28%	6%
Like somewhat	14%	17%	12%	20%	9%	14%	15%	17%	5%
Neither like nor dislike	10%	10%	10%	16%	7%	11%	7%	9%	12%
Dislike somewhat	9%	9%	9%	14%	10%	7%	8%	8%	11%
Dislike a lot	42%	39%	44%	39%	54%	40%	35%	37%	62%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	0%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	455	544	161	224	360	254	727	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	23%	3%	49%	15%	2%	13%	46%	2%	47%	24%
Like somewhat	14%	1%	26%	16%	3%	10%	24%	0%	28%	14%
Neither like nor dislike	10%	8%	10%	13%	7%	13%	11%	6%	13%	9%
Dislike somewhat	9%	9%	8%	11%	4%	13%	10%	8%	8%	8%
Dislike a lot	42%	78%	4%	43%	83%	50%	7%	83%	3%	43%
Not sure	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	998	335	322	288	296	256	407	467	471	951

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
A lot	64%	75%	55%	54%	64%	63%	72%	67%	58%
Some	25%	17%	31%	34%	24%	22%	23%	27%	18%
A little	9%	7%	11%	9%	11%	12%	3%	6%	17%
None	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Weighted N	999	455	544	161	224	361	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
A lot	64%	68%	64%	58%	70%	51%	73%	66%	66%	67%
Some	25%	21%	29%	29%	22%	37%	20%	23%	25%	25%
A little	9%	7%	6%	12%	7%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%
None	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	335	322	289	296	257	407	467	472	952

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
More enthusiastic	57%	62%	53%	49%	58%	53%	68%	60%	52%
About the same	31%	28%	33%	41%	32%	31%	24%	30%	31%
Less enthusiastic	12%	10%	14%	11%	10%	16%	8%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	455	544	161	223	362	254	727	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
More enthusiastic	57%	64%	63%	46%	66%	43%	62%	61%	60%	60%
About the same	31%	27%	31%	36%	24%	42%	29%	30%	31%	30%
Less enthusiastic	12%	9%	7%	18%	10%	15%	8%	9%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	336	321	289	297	257	407	468	471	952

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
I have already voted	62%	62%	62%	49%	55%	61%	77%	65%	49%
Definitely will vote	31%	32%	30%	36%	39%	31%	21%	30%	38%
Probably will vote	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Even chance	3%	1%	4%	8%	0%	4%	0%	1%	9%
Probably won't vote	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Definitely won't vote	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
I have already voted	62%	59%	62%	68%	66%	60%	63%	65%	65%	65%
Definitely will vote	31%	37%	33%	25%	28%	31%	33%	31%	31%	32%
Probably will vote	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Even chance	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

27. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of those who have voted

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	4%	4%	4%	*	0%	6%	2%	3%	9%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	8%	10%	7%	*	10%	7%	4%	7%	14%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	2%	1%	3%	*	1%	1%	4%	1%	5%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	84%	84%	83%	*	82%	85%	89%	88%	70%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	2%	1%	2%	*	6%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	*	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	619	284	335	79	124	219	196	476	96

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	4%	3%	8%	1%	2%	2%	7%	2%	6%	4%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	8%	12%	4%	10%	14%	10%	4%	13%	4%	8%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	84%	78%	84%	88%	80%	83%	87%	80%	87%	84%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	2%	4%	0%	0%	0%	4%	1%	3%	0%	2%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	102%	101%	99%	101%
Weighted N	619	196	199	196	195	154	255	302	308	619

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024
In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Kamala Harris	47%	45%	50%	64%	62%	40%	35%	39%	82%
Donald Trump	48%	51%	45%	30%	35%	53%	63%	58%	12%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Other	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	1%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Weighted N	987	450	537	155	223	357	251	720	194

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Kamala Harris	47%	94%	3%	46%	92%	57%	8%	100%	0%	48%
Donald Trump	48%	6%	95%	45%	6%	35%	90%	0%	100%	49%
Jill Stein	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	3%	0%	1%	5%	1%	5%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	987	335	315	284	297	252	402	468	472	949

29. Prefer Harris or Trump
Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	46%	52%	64%	63%	42%	37%	40%	84%
Prefer Trump over Harris	49%	53%	47%	33%	36%	56%	63%	60%	13%
Prefer both equally	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	999	455	544	161	224	361	254	728	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	94%	3%	49%	93%	59%	9%	100%	0%	49%
Prefer Trump over Harris	49%	6%	97%	48%	6%	39%	90%	0%	100%	50%
Prefer both equally	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	999	336	322	288	297	256	407	468	472	952

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely Harris	18%	16%	20%	23%	24%	16%	13%	10%	50%
Probably Harris	15%	17%	13%	17%	16%	16%	12%	17%	11%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	27%	21%	32%	40%	30%	23%	21%	27%	25%
Probably Trump	18%	21%	16%	16%	16%	20%	20%	20%	12%
Definitely Trump	22%	25%	19%	5%	14%	26%	34%	27%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely Harris	18%	44%	2%	7%	30%	23%	6%	37%	0%	19%
Probably Harris	15%	21%	5%	19%	28%	15%	6%	25%	6%	15%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	27%	26%	16%	39%	31%	33%	18%	32%	19%	26%
Probably Trump	18%	6%	29%	21%	9%	17%	26%	6%	29%	18%
Definitely Trump	22%	2%	48%	14%	2%	12%	44%	0%	45%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

36

31. State Winner Prediction
Who do you think will get the most votes in North Carolina?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Harris	22%	19%	24%	30%	32%	17%	14%	14%	51%
Trump	57%	62%	53%	47%	50%	63%	60%	65%	24%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	23%	18%	20%	25%	21%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	455	545	161	224	362	254	728	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Harris	22%	48%	4%	11%	39%	23%	7%	42%	2%	22%
Trump	57%	25%	86%	63%	32%	51%	80%	26%	88%	58%
Not sure	21%	28%	11%	26%	29%	26%	13%	31%	10%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	336	322	289	297	257	407	468	472	953

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024

In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?

Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Democratic candidate	40%	39%	40%	55%	54%	33%	26%	33%	64%
Republican candidate	44%	50%	39%	20%	31%	48%	64%	54%	7%
Someone else	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	25%	14%	16%	7%	12%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	961	444	518	156	212	346	248	703	185

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Democratic candidate	40%	84%	3%	35%	82%	42%	9%	81%	3%	40%
Republican candidate	44%	4%	88%	40%	4%	35%	82%	4%	84%	45%
Someone else	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Not sure	15%	9%	9%	24%	11%	20%	10%	12%	12%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	961	319	318	276	284	240	402	446	466	924

33A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	17%	14%	20%	11%	16%	22%	15%	19%	14%
Somewhat likely	25%	28%	23%	20%	20%	27%	31%	25%	23%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	16%	15%	20%	14%	13%	17%	14%	17%
Very unlikely	33%	37%	30%	31%	46%	32%	25%	34%	34%
Don't know	9%	5%	13%	18%	4%	7%	11%	8%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	453	545	161	222	362	254	726	196

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	17%	8%	30%	14%	2%	16%	29%	8%	28%	17%
Somewhat likely	25%	12%	39%	26%	13%	19%	39%	10%	41%	26%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	15%	17%	13%	13%	20%	14%	14%	16%	15%
Very unlikely	33%	59%	7%	36%	64%	37%	9%	62%	6%	34%
Don't know	9%	6%	7%	11%	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	334	322	289	297	257	405	466	472	951

33B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	14%	9%	18%	12%	15%	19%	8%	13%	14%
Somewhat likely	22%	23%	22%	12%	20%	25%	28%	24%	16%
Somewhat unlikely	19%	22%	17%	28%	14%	15%	25%	18%	23%
Very unlikely	35%	39%	30%	29%	47%	33%	29%	35%	35%
Don't know	10%	6%	13%	20%	4%	8%	10%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	978	447	531	159	214	356	249	718	188

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	14%	9%	24%	7%	3%	14%	21%	8%	20%	14%
Somewhat likely	22%	9%	35%	24%	8%	21%	35%	6%	39%	22%
Somewhat unlikely	19%	18%	23%	18%	17%	18%	21%	18%	22%	20%
Very unlikely	35%	58%	8%	40%	62%	39%	13%	62%	9%	36%
Don't know	10%	6%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	6%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	978	328	316	280	290	254	396	454	465	931

34. Violence if Harris Wins
If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	19%	14%	22%	17%	19%	21%	16%	18%	16%
Some violence	25%	24%	25%	27%	27%	22%	25%	26%	20%
A little violence	20%	20%	19%	17%	23%	20%	17%	19%	21%
No violence	22%	29%	16%	15%	23%	24%	24%	21%	28%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	24%	8%	13%	18%	15%	15%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	997	453	544	161	221	362	254	725	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	19%	24%	14%	18%	24%	24%	11%	26%	11%	19%
Some violence	25%	32%	21%	21%	34%	24%	19%	31%	19%	25%
A little violence	20%	16%	20%	25%	16%	21%	20%	17%	22%	20%
No violence	22%	21%	25%	22%	15%	21%	29%	17%	29%	23%
Not sure	15%	6%	21%	14%	11%	10%	20%	9%	19%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	334	321	289	297	257	404	466	472	949

35. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

| | | Gender | | | Age | | | | Race | |
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	19%	18%	20%	20%	21%	19%	16%	20%	18%
Some violence	21%	23%	18%	12%	20%	24%	21%	22%	13%
A little violence	20%	18%	21%	28%	15%	18%	21%	21%	19%
No violence	23%	25%	22%	16%	29%	22%	24%	22%	28%
Not sure	18%	15%	19%	24%	15%	16%	18%	16%	22%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	994	453	542	161	220	361	253	723	196

| | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	19%	18%	20%	18%	14%	18%	23%	17%	22%	19%
Some violence	21%	13%	29%	19%	14%	16%	29%	12%	29%	20%
A little violence	20%	22%	16%	23%	24%	22%	15%	21%	19%	21%
No violence	23%	29%	20%	21%	30%	30%	15%	32%	15%	24%
Not sure	18%	18%	15%	18%	18%	13%	18%	19%	14%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Weighted N	994	333	320	287	297	257	402	466	470	947

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in North Carolina

YouGov

36. Biden Won

Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?

Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Biden won the election	61%	60%	62%	74%	74%	57%	47%	53%	92%
Biden did not win the election	39%	40%	38%	26%	26%	43%	53%	47%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	453	542	161	223	362	250	723	196

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Biden won the election	61%	96%	22%	64%	96%	74%	25%	99%	20%	61%
Biden did not win the election	39%	4%	78%	36%	4%	26%	75%	1%	80%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	336	321	285	297	257	402	468	468	948

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 1000 registered voters in North Carolina between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in North Carolina. The weights range from 0.1 to 5.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.9.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the entire sample is ± 4.2 points. The margin of error is larger for subsamples and differences of percentages.

Sample   1000 Pennsylvania Registered Voters
Conducted   October 25-31, 2024
Margin of Error ±3.5%

1. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago 15%
About the same financially as you were a year ago 40%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago 43%
Not sure 1%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent 5%
Good 24%
Fair 28%
Poor 41%
Don't know 2%

3. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better 24%
About the same 22%
Getting worse 50%
Not sure 4%

4. How would you describe the current state of the economy in Pennsylvania?

Excellent 4%
Good 28%
Fair 33%
Poor 32%
Don't know 3%

5. Overall, do you think the economy in Pennsylvania is getting better or worse?

Getting better 20%
About the same 33%
Getting worse 42%
Not sure 6%

6. Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

It should always be legal 32%
It should be legal most of the time 25%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life 37%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions 7%

7. What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

Expand it 43%
Leave it as is 12%
Repeal some of it 16%
Repeal all of it 18%
Not sure 11%

8. Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

Guns should be banned completely 7%
More strict 49%
Kept the same 27%
Less strict 7%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership 7%
Not sure 3%

9. Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify 42%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into 58%

10. Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

Favor 40%
Oppose 35%
Not sure 25%

11. If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

Do more to address climate change 47%
Prioritize other issues over climate change 44%
Not sure 9%

12. In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

Increase military aid to Ukraine 25%
Keep aid at current levels 27%
Decrease military aid 14%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine 20%
Not sure 13%

13. In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

Increase military aid to Israel 20%
Keep aid at current levels 27%
Decrease military aid 17%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel 22%
Not sure 13%

14. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

Israelis	38%
Palestinians	17%
About equal	27%
Not sure	19%

15. [In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

Jobs and the economy	10%
Immigration	13%
Climate change and the environment	7%
Foreign policy	2%
National Security	3%
Education	2%
Health care	6%
Taxes and government spending	4%
Abortion	10%
Civil rights	3%
Civil liberties	2%
Guns	1%
Crime	2%
Criminal justice reform	0%
Inflation/prices	23%
Securing American democracy	12%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	21%	18%	7%	8%	45%	1%
Kamala Harris	30%	14%	5%	6%	45%	1%
Donald Trump	31%	13%	3%	5%	47%	1%
Tim Walz	28%	15%	9%	8%	36%	4%
JD Vance	27%	14%	8%	5%	43%	3%

17. Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely	31%
Probably	9%
Maybe	6%
Probably not	8%
Definitely not	44%
Not sure	3%

18. Do you think Kamala Harris...

Says what she believes 41%
Says what she thinks people want to hear 55%
Not sure 5%

19. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

Like a lot 27%
Like somewhat 15%
Neither like nor dislike 13%
Dislike somewhat 11%
Dislike a lot 33%
Not sure 1%

20. Is Trump too old to be President?

Yes 48%
No 47%
Not sure 5%

21. Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 44%
Probably 5%
Maybe 4%
Probably not 7%
Definitely not 39%
Not sure 1%

22. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes 56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear 36%
Not sure 8%

23. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 20%
Like somewhat 16%
Neither like nor dislike 9%
Dislike somewhat 8%
Dislike a lot 47%
Not sure 1%

24. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot ……………………………………………………………………………………………64%
Some ……………………………………………………………………………………………25%
A little …………………………………………………………………………………………… 10%
None …………………………………………………………………………………………… 2%

25. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

More enthusiastic …………………………………………………………………………………56%
About the same …………………………………………………………………………………32%
Less enthusiastic …………………………………………………………………………………13%

26. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

I have already voted ……………………………………………………………………………33%
Definitely will vote …………………………………………………………………………… 61%
Probably will vote ………………………………………………………………………………… 3%
Even chance ………………………………………………………………………………………2%
Probably won't vote …………………………………………………………………………… 0%
Definitely won't vote ……………………………………………………………………………1%

27. In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day ………………1%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it …………………………… 73%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day ….5%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day …………………7%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box ………………14%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………………… 0%

28. In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Kamala Harris …………………………………………………………………………………48%
Donald Trump …………………………………………………………………………………46%
Jill Stein ………………………………………………………………………………………… 1%
Cornel West …………………………………………………………………………………… 0%
Other ……………………………………………………………………………………………1%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………………………4%

29. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump ………………………………………………………………………50%
Prefer Trump over Harris ………………………………………………………………………48%
Prefer both equally ………………………………………………………………………………2%

30. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

Definitely Harris	15%
Probably Harris	21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	25%
Probably Trump	19%
Definitely Trump	20%

31. Who do you think will get the most votes in Pennsylvania?

Harris	36%
Trump	41%
Not sure	23%

32. In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Democratic candidate	48%
Republican candidate	44%
Someone else	0%
Not sure	8%

33. In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Robert P Casey Jr.	50%
David H. McCormick	43%
Someone else	0%
Not sure	6%

34. How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
The United States	16%	27%	14%	37%	7%
Your state	14%	25%	15%	38%	8%

35. If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence	18%
Some violence	25%
A little violence	23%
No violence	22%
Not sure	12%

36. If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 18%
Some violence 21%
A little violence 22%
No violence 26%
Not sure 13%

37. Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

Biden won the election 65%
Biden did not win the election 35%

38. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat 39%
Republican 37%
Independent 19%
Other 4%
Not sure 2%

39. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 13%
Liberal 17%
Moderate 30%
Conservative 24%
Very conservative 13%
Not sure 4%

40. Are you...

Male 47%
Female 53%

41. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .... 15%
30-44 .... 22%
45-64 .... 35%
65+ 28%

42. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 82%
Black 11%
Hispanic 4%
Other 4%

43. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	37%
Some college	24%
College grad	24%
Postgrad	14%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	15%	15%	24%	19%	11%	13%	13%	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	40%	41%	39%	46%	41%	35%	43%	40%	45%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	43%	43%	44%	29%	38%	53%	44%	45%	26%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Weighted N	995	463	531	148	219	351	277	815	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	26%	4%	16%	29%	15%	4%	27%	3%	16%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	40%	48%	35%	36%	47%	41%	33%	49%	31%	40%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	43%	24%	60%	46%	23%	41%	62%	22%	65%	43%
Not sure	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	995	384	365	194	303	294	363	472	454	957

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

2. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	5%	3%	5%	0%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Good	24%	27%	21%	36%	26%	17%	24%	23%	30%
Fair	28%	27%	29%	37%	28%	25%	29%	28%	37%
Poor	41%	41%	42%	27%	37%	51%	41%	44%	23%
Don't know	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	102%	99%
Weighted N	994	463	530	148	220	349	277	814	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	5%	9%	1%	3%	11%	3%	1%	9%	1%	5%
Good	24%	41%	7%	27%	42%	28%	7%	44%	5%	24%
Fair	28%	32%	25%	26%	28%	29%	26%	31%	25%	29%
Poor	41%	15%	67%	42%	16%	38%	66%	14%	68%	41%
Don't know	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	994	384	363	194	303	294	360	472	452	957

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

3. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	24%	24%	23%	24%	26%	20%	27%	23%	30%
About the same	22%	24%	21%	32%	24%	18%	21%	22%	27%
Getting worse	50%	47%	53%	38%	44%	59%	49%	52%	36%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	468	532	151	221	351	277	819	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	24%	45%	3%	27%	49%	27%	2%	48%	2%	25%
About the same	22%	29%	18%	18%	26%	20%	20%	28%	17%	22%
Getting worse	50%	22%	78%	48%	22%	48%	75%	19%	80%	49%
Not sure	4%	4%	1%	7%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	385	365	194	303	297	363	472	454	961

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

YouGov

4. State of the State Economy
How would you describe the current state of the economy in Pennsylvania?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Excellent	4%	4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%
Good	28%	30%	25%	40%	28%	21%	29%	27%	30%
Fair	33%	34%	32%	33%	31%	34%	34%	33%	39%
Poor	32%	29%	34%	18%	30%	38%	32%	33%	19%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	7%	6%	2%	1%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1, 000	468	532	151	221	351	277	819	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	4%	9%	1%	3%	10%	4%	1%	9%	1%	4%
Good	28%	48%	10%	26%	48%	32%	9%	49%	7%	28%
Fair	33%	28%	37%	35%	27%	32%	39%	29%	38%	34%
Poor	32%	11%	49%	32%	13%	28%	49%	10%	52%	31%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	98%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1, 000	385	365	194	303	297	363	472	454	961

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in Pennsylvania is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Getting better	20%	20%	19%	17%	21%	18%	22%	18%	27%
About the same	33%	34%	31%	48%	36%	25%	31%	33%	37%
Getting worse	42%	39%	44%	27%	33%	54%	42%	44%	28%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	8%	10%	3%	4%	5%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	468	532	151	221	351	277	819	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	20%	37%	2%	22%	41%	21%	2%	40%	1%	20%
About the same	33%	40%	27%	32%	37%	35%	28%	40%	26%	33%
Getting worse	42%	17%	67%	40%	16%	40%	65%	14%	68%	42%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	1,000	385	365	194	303	297	363	472	454	961

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
It should always be legal	32%	26%	37%	46%	43%	24%	26%	29%	46%
It should be legal most of the time	25%	24%	26%	23%	22%	28%	25%	26%	27%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%	44%	30%	25%	29%	40%	44%	39%	24%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Weighted N	997	467	530	149	221	351	276	816	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
It should always be legal	32%	57%	6%	27%	66%	30%	6%	58%	5%	32%
It should be legal most of the time	25%	27%	23%	28%	24%	33%	17%	28%	23%	25%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	37%	12%	61%	39%	7%	32%	66%	11%	62%	36%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	7%	4%	10%	6%	3%	5%	11%	3%	10%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	997	384	365	193	303	295	363	471	454	958

7. Affordable Care Act
What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Expand it	43%	38%	46%	60%	47%	35%	40%	39%	63%
Leave it as is	12%	11%	14%	11%	12%	12%	15%	11%	26%
Repeal some of it	16%	19%	13%	10%	13%	20%	16%	17%	6%
Repeal all of it	18%	22%	15%	8%	15%	24%	20%	20%	2%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	13%	14%	10%	10%	12%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	102%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	996	467	530	149	221	351	276	815	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Expand it	43%	78%	7%	39%	84%	45%	7%	80%	5%	43%
Leave it as is	12%	14%	11%	13%	8%	16%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Repeal some of it	16%	3%	28%	21%	2%	13%	29%	2%	30%	16%
Repeal all of it	18%	1%	36%	16%	2%	13%	37%	0%	39%	19%
Not sure	11%	4%	17%	11%	4%	12%	16%	5%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	384	364	194	303	296	362	472	453	958

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Guns should be banned completely	7%	6%	9%	13%	9%	4%	8%	5%	21%
More strict	49%	40%	57%	57%	51%	43%	51%	48%	63%
Kept the same	27%	28%	26%	16%	21%	34%	29%	30%	11%
Less strict	7%	12%	3%	11%	7%	6%	6%	8%	0%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	7%	11%	3%	0%	8%	10%	6%	7%	4%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	0%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	1,000	468	532	151	221	351	277	819	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Guns should be banned completely	7%	15%	1%	5%	10%	9%	3%	14%	1%	7%
More strict	49%	75%	23%	49%	80%	55%	20%	77%	20%	49%
Kept the same	27%	6%	51%	26%	6%	20%	50%	5%	50%	28%
Less strict	7%	2%	10%	11%	1%	7%	12%	2%	13%	7%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	7%	0%	11%	8%	1%	5%	12%	1%	13%	7%
Not sure	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	98%	99%	102%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	1,000	385	365	194	303	297	363	472	454	961

9. Trans Bathrooms
Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	42%	35%	47%	65%	53%	29%	36%	41%	48%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	58%	65%	53%	35%	47%	71%	64%	59%	52%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	990	464	526	148	220	348	274	812	103

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	42%	74%	10%	36%	82%	43%	6%	75%	8%	42%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	58%	26%	90%	64%	18%	57%	94%	25%	92%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	990	380	365	191	300	290	363	466	453	953

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Favor	40%	46%	34%	30%	27%	49%	42%	42%	25%
Oppose	35%	37%	34%	40%	46%	27%	35%	34%	43%
Not sure	25%	18%	32%	30%	27%	24%	23%	24%	32%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	467	530	149	220	351	277	816	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Favor	40%	16%	67%	35%	13%	36%	66%	13%	71%	40%
Oppose	35%	61%	7%	41%	71%	32%	11%	65%	7%	36%
Not sure	25%	23%	26%	23%	16%	31%	24%	22%	22%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	997	384	364	194	303	296	363	472	453	959

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Do more to address climate change	47%	44%	49%	67%	56%	36%	43%	44%	62%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	44%	51%	39%	22%	34%	57%	49%	48%	19%
Not sure	9%	5%	12%	11%	10%	7%	9%	8%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	996	466	530	149	220	351	276	817	103

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Do more to address climate change	47%	78%	15%	45%	84%	52%	11%	82%	12%	47%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	44%	14%	76%	49%	11%	35%	82%	10%	81%	45%
Not sure	9%	9%	9%	6%	5%	12%	7%	9%	6%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	996	382	364	194	302	294	363	471	453	957

12. Military Aid to Ukraine
In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Ukraine	25%	26%	24%	24%	28%	19%	32%	26%	20%
Keep aid at current levels	27%	31%	24%	31%	23%	29%	26%	28%	29%
Decrease military aid	14%	13%	16%	18%	12%	16%	12%	15%	9%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	20%	23%	18%	10%	23%	25%	17%	20%	18%
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	17%	13%	11%	13%	11%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	998	468	530	149	221	351	277	817	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Ukraine	25%	39%	10%	27%	46%	27%	8%	45%	7%	26%
Keep aid at current levels	27%	34%	25%	22%	30%	27%	25%	31%	24%	28%
Decrease military aid	14%	7%	21%	18%	7%	13%	22%	6%	23%	14%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	20%	7%	33%	20%	7%	19%	32%	5%	36%	20%
Not sure	13%	13%	11%	13%	10%	14%	12%	13%	10%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	384	365	194	303	297	362	470	454	959

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Increase military aid to Israel	20%	25%	16%	8%	13%	24%	26%	22%	6%
Keep aid at current levels	27%	30%	25%	14%	21%	29%	37%	28%	30%
Decrease military aid	17%	14%	20%	23%	17%	16%	15%	18%	17%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	22%	24%	21%	40%	33%	18%	10%	21%	19%
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	15%	15%	12%	11%	11%	27%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	995	466	529	149	218	351	277	814	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Israel	20%	7%	35%	20%	6%	15%	38%	6%	37%	21%
Keep aid at current levels	27%	27%	31%	26%	24%	30%	28%	27%	29%	28%
Decrease military aid	17%	25%	13%	12%	25%	17%	11%	23%	13%	17%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	22%	24%	11%	33%	34%	21%	14%	27%	15%	22%
Not sure	13%	17%	10%	9%	12%	16%	10%	16%	8%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	102%	100%
Weighted N	995	383	365	194	303	297	361	470	454	957

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Israelis	38%	46%	30%	14%	31%	44%	48%	42%	10%
Palestinians	17%	17%	16%	41%	28%	8%	7%	16%	20%
About equal	27%	24%	30%	30%	21%	26%	31%	26%	35%
Not sure	19%	13%	24%	15%	20%	22%	14%	16%	34%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	996	466	530	149	219	351	277	815	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Israelis	38%	14%	67%	33%	12%	27%	71%	12%	67%	39%
Palestinians	17%	28%	1%	18%	38%	12%	2%	31%	1%	17%
About equal	27%	35%	14%	36%	37%	37%	12%	38%	15%	27%
Not sure	19%	22%	18%	13%	14%	24%	15%	19%	16%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	996	384	365	194	303	297	362	470	454	957

15. Most Important Issue
[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Jobs and the economy	10%	13%	7%	10%	9%	12%	9%	10%	11%
Immigration	13%	15%	11%	2%	7%	16%	19%	14%	4%
Climate change and the environment	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%
Foreign policy	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	0%	0%	2%	1%
National Security	3%	3%	3%	0%	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%
Education	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Health care	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	5%	5%	12%
Taxes and government spending	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Abortion	10%	5%	15%	17%	13%	7%	7%	10%	9%
Civil rights	3%	2%	3%	8%	3%	1%	2%	2%	5%
Civil liberties	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	0%
Guns	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Crime	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	9%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Inflation/prices	23%	21%	25%	13%	23%	30%	20%	25%	15%
Securing American democracy	12%	13%	12%	11%	14%	9%	16%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	99%	102%	100%	100%
Weighted N	993	463	530	149	218	350	277	814	105

15

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

YouGov

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jobs and the economy	10%	8%	11%	13%	4%	15%	11%	7%	13%	10%
Immigration	13%	4%	24%	10%	3%	8%	25%	1%	25%	13%
Climate change and the environment	7%	12%	0%	5%	15%	4%	2%	13%	0%	7%
Foreign policy	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
National Security	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Education	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Health care	6%	10%	2%	6%	8%	6%	3%	9%	2%	5%
Taxes and government spending	4%	2%	6%	6%	2%	4%	6%	2%	6%	4%
Abortion	10%	16%	6%	7%	18%	9%	5%	16%	4%	10%
Civil rights	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%
Civil liberties	2%	4%	1%	4%	5%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Guns	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%	2%
Criminal justice reform	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Inflation/prices	23%	11%	37%	25%	8%	25%	34%	10%	37%	23%
Securing American democracy	12%	20%	4%	13%	24%	13%	3%	23%	3%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	102%	100%	99%	98%	98%	99%	99%
Weighted N	993	384	365	193	302	294	363	471	453	958

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	21%	16%	25%	12%	19%	20%	29%	18%	42%
Somewhat favorable	18%	18%	18%	27%	23%	14%	14%	16%	31%
Neutral	7%	6%	9%	16%	10%	4%	4%	7%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	15%	10%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Very unfavorable	45%	51%	40%	28%	37%	56%	47%	50%	11%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	996	465	531	151	219	350	276	815	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	21%	48%	1%	10%	43%	20%	4%	43%	1%	22%
Somewhat favorable	18%	32%	3%	18%	34%	22%	2%	35%	1%	18%
Neutral	7%	8%	3%	12%	8%	13%	1%	12%	1%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	5%	8%	12%	7%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Very unfavorable	45%	6%	85%	47%	8%	35%	85%	3%	88%	45%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Weighted N	996	385	365	193	303	296	363	471	454	957

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	30%	23%	37%	22%	33%	27%	36%	26%	64%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	14%	31%	14%	10%	10%	13%	14%
Neutral	5%	5%	4%	10%	9%	2%	2%	5%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	10%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	45%	53%	38%	27%	37%	54%	49%	50%	8%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	997	466	531	151	219	351	277	816	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	30%	67%	1%	19%	62%	30%	5%	62%	0%	31%
Somewhat favorable	14%	22%	3%	17%	23%	20%	2%	27%	1%	14%
Neutral	5%	4%	3%	9%	5%	7%	2%	6%	2%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	2%	5%	11%	4%	9%	5%	4%	5%	6%
Very unfavorable	45%	5%	87%	45%	5%	34%	87%	1%	91%	45%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	997	385	365	194	303	297	363	472	454	959

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	31%	34%	29%	19%	22%	40%	33%	35%	7%
Somewhat favorable	13%	16%	11%	12%	12%	15%	14%	15%	3%
Neutral	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	11%
Very unfavorable	47%	42%	52%	62%	52%	38%	48%	43%	73%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	996	465	531	150	219	351	277	815	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	31%	3%	66%	24%	2%	20%	66%	1%	66%	31%
Somewhat favorable	13%	3%	21%	19%	2%	15%	20%	1%	26%	13%
Neutral	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Very unfavorable	47%	87%	6%	47%	91%	54%	7%	92%	1%	48%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	996	384	365	194	303	296	363	471	454	959

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	28%	22%	33%	31%	30%	23%	32%	26%	42%
Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	14%	21%	18%	12%	12%	13%	23%
Neutral	9%	8%	10%	19%	9%	8%	4%	8%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	8%	10%	6%	8%	9%	4%
Very unfavorable	36%	44%	30%	16%	27%	47%	42%	41%	9%
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	994	465	529	150	218	351	276	813	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	28%	58%	2%	22%	62%	25%	4%	58%	0%	29%
Somewhat favorable	15%	24%	5%	14%	26%	19%	2%	27%	2%	15%
Neutral	9%	8%	6%	14%	5%	16%	5%	8%	7%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	2%	13%	7%	3%	7%	13%	2%	12%	8%
Very unfavorable	36%	5%	70%	37%	3%	27%	73%	1%	75%	37%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	6%	1%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Weighted N	994	384	363	194	303	294	363	471	452	957

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very favorable	27%	30%	24%	19%	18%	32%	33%	31%	3%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	13%	6%	13%	19%	12%	14%	7%
Neutral	8%	9%	8%	12%	10%	9%	5%	8%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	4%	3%	5%	8%
Very unfavorable	43%	39%	46%	51%	48%	34%	44%	40%	58%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	995	464	531	150	219	351	276	814	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	27%	3%	58%	21%	1%	14%	61%	1%	58%	28%
Somewhat favorable	14%	4%	25%	17%	3%	15%	21%	2%	25%	14%
Neutral	8%	7%	7%	11%	4%	14%	6%	5%	11%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	2%	7%	6%	8%	2%	6%	3%	5%
Very unfavorable	43%	77%	6%	43%	85%	44%	7%	83%	2%	43%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Weighted N	995	384	364	194	303	295	363	470	454	957

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	31%	34%	27%	13%	21%	39%	37%	34%	5%
Probably	9%	10%	8%	7%	8%	12%	6%	10%	1%
Maybe	6%	7%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Probably not	8%	9%	8%	10%	14%	7%	5%	8%	9%
Definitely not	44%	38%	48%	60%	48%	33%	44%	40%	73%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	990	460	530	148	219	351	273	810	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	31%	4%	60%	31%	4%	23%	61%	1%	63%	31%
Probably	9%	1%	16%	8%	1%	7%	17%	1%	17%	9%
Maybe	6%	3%	7%	8%	2%	9%	7%	2%	8%	6%
Probably not	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	9%	5%	8%
Definitely not	44%	84%	5%	41%	84%	51%	5%	87%	3%	44%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	990	382	365	191	303	293	363	471	454	953

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what she believes	41%	34%	47%	47%	42%	33%	46%	37%	73%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	55%	61%	49%	47%	48%	64%	52%	59%	23%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	7%	10%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	995	463	531	148	219	351	277	815	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what she believes	41%	81%	7%	31%	74%	46%	9%	80%	3%	41%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	55%	15%	90%	62%	19%	48%	89%	14%	95%	54%
Not sure	5%	4%	3%	7%	7%	6%	2%	6%	2%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	384	365	194	303	294	363	472	454	957

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	27%	19%	34%	28%	27%	22%	33%	24%	56%
Like somewhat	15%	16%	14%	24%	21%	12%	11%	14%	20%
Neither like nor dislike	13%	13%	13%	19%	14%	11%	11%	13%	16%
Dislike somewhat	11%	12%	9%	9%	8%	12%	12%	11%	2%
Dislike a lot	33%	38%	29%	19%	28%	43%	32%	37%	5%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	463	531	148	219	351	277	815	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	27%	62%	1%	13%	57%	25%	4%	57%	0%	28%
Like somewhat	15%	24%	4%	18%	25%	20%	3%	28%	1%	15%
Neither like nor dislike	13%	8%	13%	17%	10%	19%	9%	11%	12%	12%
Dislike somewhat	11%	2%	16%	17%	3%	12%	16%	2%	19%	11%
Dislike a lot	33%	3%	66%	32%	3%	22%	67%	0%	67%	33%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	384	365	194	303	294	363	472	454	957

24

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

20. Trump Too Old
Is Trump too old to be President?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Yes	48%	43%	53%	64%	56%	38%	46%	44%	74%
No	47%	52%	43%	30%	38%	58%	49%	51%	18%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	466	529	147	221	350	277	815	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Yes	48%	85%	10%	45%	85%	56%	11%	90%	4%	49%
No	47%	11%	87%	47%	10%	39%	86%	5%	93%	47%
Not sure	5%	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	995	384	363	194	302	294	362	472	453	957

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely	44%	37%	51%	54%	49%	36%	46%	40%	72%
Probably	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	3%	3%	4%	6%
Maybe	4%	4%	4%	7%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%
Probably not	7%	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	5%	7%	9%
Definitely not	39%	45%	34%	22%	28%	50%	43%	43%	7%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	992	463	528	148	219	349	276	812	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	44%	82%	5%	41%	86%	49%	6%	88%	1%	45%
Probably	5%	6%	1%	7%	5%	8%	2%	7%	1%	4%
Maybe	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%
Probably not	7%	4%	12%	7%	2%	10%	9%	3%	11%	7%
Definitely not	39%	4%	77%	38%	3%	27%	80%	1%	82%	40%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	992	384	363	192	303	292	363	470	454	954

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Says what he believes	56%	58%	55%	44%	47%	64%	61%	59%	41%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	36%	35%	36%	47%	41%	29%	35%	33%	52%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	9%	12%	7%	5%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	992	463	528	148	219	349	276	812	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what he believes	56%	29%	85%	55%	27%	51%	86%	25%	89%	56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	36%	60%	11%	36%	60%	44%	9%	63%	6%	36%
Not sure	8%	11%	4%	9%	13%	6%	5%	12%	4%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	992	384	362	194	303	293	362	470	453	954

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Like a lot	20%	21%	20%	9%	15%	26%	22%	22%	4%
Like somewhat	16%	18%	14%	14%	15%	20%	13%	17%	8%
Neither like nor dislike	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	11%	10%	9%	9%
Dislike somewhat	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%
Dislike a lot	47%	41%	51%	60%	52%	36%	49%	43%	70%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	995	463	531	148	219	351	277	815	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	20%	1%	45%	11%	1%	13%	43%	0%	43%	20%
Like somewhat	16%	5%	27%	19%	4%	13%	29%	2%	32%	15%
Neither like nor dislike	9%	3%	12%	15%	3%	13%	10%	3%	13%	9%
Dislike somewhat	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	9%	9%	4%	10%	8%
Dislike a lot	47%	85%	6%	46%	87%	52%	8%	90%	2%	47%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	384	365	194	303	294	363	472	454	957

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
A lot	64%	71%	57%	52%	56%	65%	73%	66%	52%
Some	25%	20%	30%	33%	25%	25%	21%	25%	30%
A little	10%	7%	12%	14%	16%	7%	6%	8%	16%
None	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	994	464	530	146	220	350	277	816	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
A lot	64%	66%	63%	62%	72%	55%	66%	68%	64%	66%
Some	25%	23%	29%	24%	20%	29%	26%	22%	28%	25%
A little	10%	10%	7%	12%	6%	14%	7%	9%	8%	9%
None	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	994	383	365	192	302	293	363	470	454	957

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
More enthusiastic	56%	57%	54%	44%	46%	57%	68%	57%	52%
About the same	32%	32%	31%	41%	37%	31%	23%	31%	28%
Less enthusiastic	13%	11%	14%	15%	17%	13%	9%	12%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	465	530	148	220	351	276	816	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
More enthusiastic	56%	59%	64%	44%	57%	49%	61%	58%	60%	57%
About the same	32%	32%	28%	37%	28%	34%	31%	30%	32%	31%
Less enthusiastic	13%	9%	9%	20%	14%	17%	7%	12%	8%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	383	364	194	303	294	362	472	453	958

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
I have already voted	33%	32%	35%	39%	26%	29%	42%	33%	34%
Definitely will vote	61%	64%	59%	53%	66%	65%	56%	62%	61%
Probably will vote	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Even chance	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	995	464	531	148	220	351	276	817	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
I have already voted	33%	45%	23%	33%	45%	36%	23%	46%	22%	35%
Definitely will vote	61%	52%	73%	56%	51%	54%	74%	52%	74%	63%
Probably will vote	3%	1%	1%	7%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Even chance	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Probably won't vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	995	385	363	193	302	295	363	472	453	961

27. Vote Method in 2024

In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?

Asked of those who have voted

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	0%	1%	*	1%	1%	0%	1%	*
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	73%	65%	78%	*	59%	80%	76%	73%	*
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	5%	5%	5%	*	1%	6%	3%	4%	*
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	7%	11%	4%	*	6%	7%	6%	7%	*
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	14%	18%	11%	*	32%	6%	15%	14%	*
Not sure	0%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%	0%	0%	*
Totals	100%	99%	100%	*	99%	101%	100%	99%	*
Weighted N	331	144	187	57	58	100	116	266	33

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	73%	72%	71%	75%	73%	74%	67%	74%	66%	73%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	5%	4%	6%	9%	2%	8%	8%	5%	7%	5%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	7%	8%	10%	1%	7%	6%	10%	5%	13%	7%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	14%	16%	11%	14%	18%	10%	13%	16%	12%	14%
Not sure	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	331	171	85	63	136	104	82	214	102	331

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024
In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Kamala Harris	48%	42%	54%	69%	55%	36%	46%	43%	86%
Donald Trump	46%	52%	41%	27%	38%	58%	48%	52%	11%
Jill Stein	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	982	461	521	146	218	342	276	808	102

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Kamala Harris	48%	94%	4%	43%	93%	55%	6%	100%	0%	49%
Donald Trump	46%	5%	92%	43%	4%	36%	91%	0%	100%	46%
Jill Stein	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	4%	1%	3%	9%	2%	7%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	982	381	362	186	298	287	361	472	454	956

29. Prefer Harris or Trump
Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Prefer Harris over Trump	50%	44%	55%	70%	57%	38%	49%	45%	87%
Prefer Trump over Harris	48%	54%	43%	29%	41%	59%	49%	53%	12%
Prefer both equally	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	997	466	530	149	220	351	276	816	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Prefer Harris over Trump	50%	95%	5%	49%	94%	57%	7%	100%	0%	51%
Prefer Trump over Harris	48%	5%	94%	47%	5%	39%	92%	0%	100%	48%
Prefer both equally	2%	0%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	997	383	364	194	303	296	362	472	454	958

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Definitely Harris	15%	12%	17%	13%	16%	14%	15%	10%	51%
Probably Harris	21%	21%	22%	29%	24%	15%	23%	21%	21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	25%	21%	29%	32%	27%	23%	23%	26%	19%
Probably Trump	19%	23%	16%	15%	21%	21%	17%	21%	2%
Definitely Trump	20%	24%	16%	11%	12%	27%	22%	22%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	464	531	149	218	351	277	815	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely Harris	15%	33%	1%	7%	25%	17%	3%	29%	0%	15%
Probably Harris	21%	36%	5%	21%	37%	25%	6%	37%	6%	21%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	25%	22%	21%	35%	28%	28%	20%	27%	20%	25%
Probably Trump	19%	6%	31%	21%	9%	18%	29%	6%	32%	19%
Definitely Trump	20%	2%	41%	16%	2%	13%	42%	0%	42%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	995	383	365	194	303	296	363	472	454	957

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

31. State Winner Prediction
Who do you think will get the most votes in Pennsylvania?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Harris	36%	34%	38%	40%	43%	32%	36%	32%	68%
Trump	41%	46%	36%	28%	34%	50%	41%	45%	14%
Not sure	23%	19%	26%	32%	23%	18%	24%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	998	466	532	149	221	351	277	817	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Harris	36%	69%	7%	31%	63%	42%	10%	68%	6%	37%
Trump	41%	10%	75%	39%	12%	33%	72%	7%	77%	41%
Not sure	23%	21%	18%	31%	25%	24%	18%	25%	16%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Weighted N	998	383	365	194	303	296	363	472	454	959

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024
In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Democratic candidate	48%	44%	52%	64%	55%	37%	48%	43%	83%
Republican candidate	44%	49%	39%	24%	35%	55%	48%	50%	5%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	12%	10%	8%	4%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	974	457	517	146	214	340	275	804	100

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Democratic candidate	48%	91%	5%	46%	93%	55%	6%	93%	4%	49%
Republican candidate	44%	3%	90%	39%	2%	32%	90%	1%	91%	44%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	8%	6%	5%	14%	5%	12%	4%	5%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	974	380	359	187	294	287	360	469	451	950

33. U.S. Senate Vote Intent 2024

In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?

Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Robert P Casey Jr.	50%	46%	54%	68%	55%	39%	50%	45%	86%
David H. McCormick	43%	47%	40%	24%	37%	53%	46%	49%	7%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	972	456	515	144	213	340	274	802	100

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Robert P Casey Jr.	50%	94%	7%	47%	95%	55%	9%	96%	4%	50%
David H. McCormick	43%	3%	87%	42%	2%	34%	87%	1%	91%	44%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	6%	3%	6%	11%	3%	11%	4%	3%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	972	380	361	184	295	284	359	470	450	947

34A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	16%	16%	15%	12%	14%	21%	13%	16%	16%
Somewhat likely	27%	28%	26%	23%	23%	31%	26%	28%	23%
Somewhat unlikely	14%	14%	13%	18%	12%	13%	14%	13%	17%
Very unlikely	37%	38%	36%	40%	44%	28%	39%	37%	36%
Don't know	7%	4%	10%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	994	463	531	148	218	351	277	815	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	16%	7%	27%	15%	4%	14%	26%	5%	27%	15%
Somewhat likely	27%	15%	38%	27%	10%	27%	41%	12%	43%	27%
Somewhat unlikely	14%	12%	15%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%
Very unlikely	37%	60%	12%	35%	70%	36%	11%	64%	8%	37%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	9%	4%	10%	7%	6%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	994	383	365	194	303	294	363	472	454	957

34B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Very likely	14%	14%	14%	11%	12%	18%	11%	14%	11%
Somewhat likely	25%	26%	25%	16%	20%	31%	27%	26%	25%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	17%	13%	20%	14%	12%	16%	14%	17%
Very unlikely	38%	38%	39%	40%	46%	32%	39%	39%	38%
Don't know	8%	6%	10%	13%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Weighted N	986	462	524	147	217	348	274	807	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	14%	5%	24%	11%	3%	12%	22%	3%	25%	14%
Somewhat likely	25%	13%	36%	27%	7%	25%	40%	10%	41%	25%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	12%	17%	15%	13%	12%	17%	13%	16%	15%
Very unlikely	38%	64%	14%	36%	71%	41%	11%	67%	8%	39%
Don't know	8%	6%	10%	11%	5%	10%	9%	6%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	986	379	362	194	300	291	361	467	452	951

35. Violence if Harris Wins
If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	18%	14%	21%	12%	18%	19%	20%	18%	19%
Some violence	25%	23%	27%	27%	25%	21%	30%	26%	22%
A little violence	23%	25%	21%	31%	22%	24%	17%	23%	21%
No violence	22%	26%	18%	11%	23%	25%	22%	21%	27%
Not sure	12%	12%	13%	19%	13%	11%	10%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Weighted N	991	460	531	148	218	351	274	812	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	18%	22%	14%	18%	22%	20%	14%	24%	12%	18%
Some violence	25%	33%	18%	26%	35%	26%	18%	34%	17%	26%
A little violence	23%	23%	23%	20%	24%	22%	22%	22%	23%	23%
No violence	22%	13%	32%	19%	11%	18%	34%	11%	35%	22%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	18%	8%	15%	13%	10%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	991	383	362	194	303	294	360	472	451	954

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

36. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

		Gender			Age				Race	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Significant violence	18%	18%	18%	19%	16%	19%	17%	17%	22%
Some violence	21%	21%	21%	20%	23%	21%	20%	21%	18%
A little violence	22%	23%	20%	31%	22%	19%	20%	22%	18%
No violence	26%	27%	26%	19%	26%	28%	29%	27%	26%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	11%	13%	13%	14%	13%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	994	463	531	148	218	351	277	815	105

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	18%	12%	22%	17%	14%	13%	23%	12%	24%	18%
Some violence	21%	18%	23%	22%	16%	21%	26%	16%	26%	21%
A little violence	22%	24%	20%	19%	26%	18%	21%	24%	19%	22%
No violence	26%	33%	21%	24%	31%	33%	18%	34%	21%	26%
Not sure	13%	12%	12%	18%	12%	16%	12%	14%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	98%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	994	383	365	194	303	294	363	472	454	957

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Pennsylvania

37. Biden Won

Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?

Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

	Total	Gender		Age				Race	
		Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black
Biden won the election	65%	61%	68%	86%	74%	53%	62%	61%	91%
Biden did not win the election	35%	39%	32%	14%	26%	47%	38%	39%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	981	454	527	146	216	351	268	803	105

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Biden won the election	65%	97%	30%	65%	98%	72%	30%	100%	26%	65%
Biden did not win the election	35%	3%	70%	35%	2%	28%	70%	0%	74%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	981	382	360	187	302	292	353	472	444	944

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 1000 registered voters in Pennsylvania between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in Pennsylvania. The weights range from 0.1 to 3.8, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.6.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the entire sample is ± 3.5 points. The margin of error is larger for subsamples and differences of percentages.

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

YouGov

Sample   900 Wisconsin Registered Voters
Conducted   October 25-31, 2024
Margin of Error ±4.5%

---

1. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	43%
Not sure	2%

2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	4%
Good	26%
Fair	29%
Poor	40%
Don't know	2%

3. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	25%
About the same	23%
Getting worse	48%
Not sure	4%

4. How would you describe the current state of the economy in Wisconsin?

Excellent	4%
Good	31%
Fair	35%
Poor	27%
Don't know	2%

5. Overall, do you think the economy in Wisconsin is getting better or worse?

Getting better	20%
About the same	38%
Getting worse	38%
Not sure	4%

6. Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

It should always be legal	28%
It should be legal most of the time	29%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	36%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	7%

7. What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

Expand it 41%
Leave it as is 17%
Repeal some of it 14%
Repeal all of it 18%
Not sure 10%

8. Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

Guns should be banned completely 7%
More strict 44%
Kept the same 33%
Less strict 7%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership 6%
Not sure 3%

9. Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify 42%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into 58%

10. Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

Favor 41%
Oppose 39%
Not sure 20%

11. If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

Do more to address climate change 46%
Prioritize other issues over climate change 47%
Not sure 7%

12. In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

Increase military aid to Ukraine 25%
Keep aid at current levels 28%
Decrease military aid 14%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine 22%
Not sure 11%

13. In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

Increase military aid to Israel 16%
Keep aid at current levels 26%
Decrease military aid 18%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel 26%
Not sure 13%

14. In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

Israelis …………………………………………………………………………… 37%
Palestinians …………………………………………………………………………… 16%
About equal …………………………………………………………………………… 27%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………… 19%

15. [In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

Jobs and the economy …………………………………………………………………… 9%
Immigration …………………………………………………………………………… 15%
Climate change and the environment ………………………………………………… 7%
Foreign policy …………………………………………………………………………… 2%
National Security ……………………………………………………………………… 4%
Education …………………………………………………………………………… 2%
Health care …………………………………………………………………………… 7%
Taxes and government spending ……………………………………………………… 4%
Abortion …………………………………………………………………………… 9%
Civil rights …………………………………………………………………………… 4%
Civil liberties …………………………………………………………………………… 2%
Guns …………………………………………………………………………………… 2%
Crime …………………………………………………………………………………… 1%
Criminal justice reform ……………………………………………………………… 0%
Inflation/prices ………………………………………………………………………… 18%
Securing American democracy ……………………………………………………… 12%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Joe Biden	17%	17%	8%	10%	47%	0%
Kamala Harris	28%	17%	4%	6%	45%	0%
Donald Trump	25%	15%	6%	3%	51%	0%
Tim Walz	30%	13%	7%	7%	40%	3%
JD Vance	28%	13%	7%	7%	43%	2%

17. Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely …………………………………………………………………………… 34%
Probably …………………………………………………………………………… 9%
Maybe …………………………………………………………………………………… 4%
Probably not …………………………………………………………………………… 9%
Definitely not ………………………………………………………………………… 43%
Not sure …………………………………………………………………………………… 2%

18. Do you think Kamala Harris...

Says what she believes 39%
Says what she thinks people want to hear 54%
Not sure 7%

19. Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

Like a lot 26%
Like somewhat 16%
Neither like nor dislike 14%
Dislike somewhat 9%
Dislike a lot 35%
Not sure 1%

20. Is Trump too old to be President?

Yes 47%
No 47%
Not sure 6%

21. Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

Definitely 43%
Probably 6%
Maybe 4%
Probably not 10%
Definitely not 36%
Not sure 1%

22. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes 56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear 36%
Not sure 8%

23. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot 13%
Like somewhat 18%
Neither like nor dislike 10%
Dislike somewhat 11%
Dislike a lot 48%
Not sure 1%

24. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

A lot 67%
Some 24%
A little 7%
None 2%

25. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

More enthusiastic 58%
About the same 31%
Less enthusiastic 11%

26. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

I have already voted 44%
Definitely will vote 50%
Probably will vote 3%
Even chance 1%
Probably won't vote 1%
Definitely won't vote 0%

27. In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day 2%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it 45%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day 1%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day 42%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box 9%
Not sure 0%

28. In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Kamala Harris 48%
Donald Trump 45%
Jill Stein 3%
Cornel West 0%
Other 2%
Not sure 3%

29. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

Prefer Harris over Trump 51%
Prefer Trump over Harris 47%
Prefer both equally 2%

30. Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

Definitely Harris	12%
Probably Harris	23%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	30%
Probably Trump	20%
Definitely Trump	15%

31. Who do you think will get the most votes in Wisconsin?

Harris	41%
Trump	32%
Not sure	27%

32. In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Democratic candidate	49%
Republican candidate	45%
Someone else	0%
Not sure	6%

33. In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?
Excludes those who say they would not vote

Tammy Baldwin	50%
Eric Hovde	45%
Someone else	0%
Not sure	5%

34. How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Somewhat unlikely	Very unlikely	Don't know
The United States	13%	26%	13%	41%	7%
Your state	11%	23%	15%	44%	7%

35. If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence	16%
Some violence	30%
A little violence	20%
No violence	21%
Not sure	14%

36. If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

Significant violence 20%
Some violence 20%
A little violence 20%
No violence 26%
Not sure 14%

37. Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

Biden won the election 68%
Biden did not win the election 32%

38. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat 33%
Republican 32%
Independent 28%
Other 5%
Not sure 2%

39. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal 14%
Liberal 18%
Moderate 27%
Conservative 23%
Very conservative 14%
Not sure 4%

40. Are you...

Male 48%
Female 52%

41. Respondent age by category

Under 30 .... 13%
30-44 .... 22%
45-64 .... 37%
65+ 28%

42. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White 88%
Black 5%
Hispanic 3%
Other 4%

43. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less 30%

Some college 34%

College grad 24%

Postgrad 13%

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

1. Change in Personal Finances - 1 Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	12%	14%	19%	16%	13%	7%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%	42%	43%	50%	51%	35%	39%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	43%	45%	40%	27%	32%	50%	53%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	22%	4%	16%	20%	18%	4%	24%	3%	13%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%	58%	33%	37%	55%	47%	29%	59%	26%	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	43%	19%	62%	46%	25%	33%	65%	17%	69%	43%
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

2. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Excellent	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Good	26%	26%	25%	31%	24%	28%	20%
Fair	29%	27%	31%	34%	38%	22%	27%
Poor	40%	40%	40%	28%	33%	44%	48%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	4%	8%	0%	4%	8%	5%	0%	8%	0%	4%
Good	26%	47%	6%	25%	44%	34%	5%	49%	3%	26%
Fair	29%	32%	26%	30%	31%	30%	28%	30%	28%	29%
Poor	40%	10%	67%	41%	16%	29%	67%	10%	69%	39%
Don't know	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

3. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Getting better	25%	25%	24%	18%	28%	26%	26%
About the same	23%	25%	21%	30%	28%	18%	20%
Getting worse	48%	46%	50%	42%	39%	53%	53%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	10%	4%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	435	465	172	188	291	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	25%	51%	1%	24%	49%	30%	2%	50%	2%	26%
About the same	23%	29%	19%	19%	26%	26%	19%	29%	15%	22%
Getting worse	48%	15%	77%	54%	21%	42%	75%	16%	81%	48%
Not sure	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	297	288	254	286	246	333	424	396	869

4. State of the State Economy
How would you describe the current state of the economy in Wisconsin?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Excellent	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Good	31%	32%	31%	33%	40%	28%	28%
Fair	35%	36%	35%	44%	36%	30%	34%
Poor	27%	25%	28%	17%	17%	34%	33%
Don't know	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	435	465	172	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Excellent	4%	10%	1%	3%	7%	6%	0%	9%	0%	4%
Good	31%	54%	8%	34%	53%	40%	7%	58%	7%	32%
Fair	35%	29%	42%	36%	33%	28%	43%	26%	43%	35%
Poor	27%	4%	48%	27%	4%	22%	49%	5%	49%	26%
Don't know	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	297	288	254	286	246	333	424	396	869

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

YouGov

5. Trend of State Economy
Overall, do you think the economy in Wisconsin is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Getting better	20%	21%	20%	12%	26%	21%	21%
About the same	38%	39%	37%	52%	40%	31%	34%
Getting worse	38%	38%	37%	26%	31%	43%	44%
Not sure	4%	2%	6%	10%	4%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	900	435	465	172	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Getting better	20%	42%	1%	19%	41%	23%	2%	43%	0%	21%
About the same	38%	44%	33%	36%	41%	43%	33%	45%	30%	38%
Getting worse	38%	10%	62%	41%	12%	30%	64%	9%	67%	37%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	900	297	288	254	286	246	333	424	396	869

5

6. Abortion View
Which comes closest to your view on abortion?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
It should always be legal	28%	24%	32%	38%	31%	23%	27%
It should be legal most of the time	29%	33%	24%	31%	36%	30%	20%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	36%	36%	37%	25%	27%	40%	47%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	894	428	465	166	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
It should always be legal	28%	51%	6%	26%	59%	24%	5%	49%	5%	29%
It should be legal most of the time	29%	38%	14%	38%	34%	46%	13%	39%	18%	28%
It should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother's life	36%	10%	66%	31%	6%	28%	66%	10%	63%	36%
It should be made illegal without any exceptions	7%	1%	14%	5%	1%	2%	17%	1%	14%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	894	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

7. Affordable Care Act
What do you think should happen to the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | |
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Expand it	41%	38%	43%	51%	48%	39%	31%
Leave it as is	17%	16%	17%	32%	16%	8%	18%
Repeal some of it	14%	16%	12%	4%	10%	21%	16%
Repeal all of it	18%	23%	13%	4%	16%	21%	25%
Not sure	10%	7%	14%	9%	10%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	894	429	465	167	188	291	248

| | Total | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Expand it	41%	79%	3%	38%	82%	45%	3%	76%	3%	41%
Leave it as is	17%	16%	21%	15%	10%	20%	20%	16%	18%	16%
Repeal some of it	14%	2%	30%	12%	2%	10%	30%	2%	28%	14%
Repeal all of it	18%	0%	32%	22%	1%	16%	34%	0%	37%	18%
Not sure	10%	4%	15%	13%	6%	10%	13%	6%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	894	296	288	249	286	241	333	423	396	868

8. Gun Policy
Do you think gun control laws should be made more or less strict than they are now?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Guns should be banned completely	7%	7%	6%	10%	11%	4%	3%
More strict	44%	36%	52%	54%	44%	38%	45%
Kept the same	33%	34%	31%	25%	31%	35%	36%
Less strict	7%	12%	2%	4%	3%	11%	8%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	6%	10%	3%	1%	7%	8%	6%
Not sure	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	900	435	465	172	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Guns should be banned completely	7%	13%	1%	6%	14%	6%	1%	11%	1%	6%
More strict	44%	73%	19%	43%	73%	52%	15%	74%	14%	45%
Kept the same	33%	12%	51%	33%	10%	31%	53%	12%	54%	32%
Less strict	7%	0%	13%	7%	0%	1%	17%	1%	14%	7%
There should be no restrictions on gun ownership	6%	0%	11%	8%	2%	6%	10%	1%	12%	6%
Not sure	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Weighted N	900	297	288	254	286	246	333	424	396	869

9. Trans Bathrooms
Which comes closer to your view? Transgender people should be...

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	42%	34%	49%	64%	46%	36%	30%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	58%	66%	51%	36%	54%	64%	70%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	883	425	457	163	188	289	242

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Allowed to use the public restrooms of the gender with which they currently identify	42%	75%	9%	38%	84%	40%	7%	75%	6%	42%
Required to use the public restrooms of the gender they were born into	58%	25%	91%	62%	16%	60%	93%	25%	94%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	883	292	286	245	283	237	330	419	394	858

10. Tariffs
Do you favor or oppose increasing tariffs on products imported from foreign countries?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Favor	41%	43%	38%	33%	33%	44%	48%
Oppose	39%	41%	37%	57%	36%	36%	33%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	10%	31%	20%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	892	430	463	165	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Favor	41%	8%	73%	45%	9%	28%	78%	10%	76%	41%
Oppose	39%	72%	6%	38%	73%	46%	6%	71%	5%	40%
Not sure	20%	20%	21%	17%	18%	26%	16%	19%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	892	297	286	249	286	241	330	424	396	866

11. Stance on Climate Change
If you had to say, do you think the government should...?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | |
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Do more to address climate change	46%	43%	49%	59%	55%	38%	39%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	47%	52%	44%	34%	37%	56%	55%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	893	428	465	167	188	289	248

| | Total | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Do more to address climate change	46%	86%	10%	41%	90%	48%	7%	83%	6%	46%
Prioritize other issues over climate change	47%	10%	83%	51%	7%	42%	87%	11%	88%	47%
Not sure	7%	4%	7%	8%	2%	10%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	893	296	288	247	286	240	333	423	394	867

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

12. Military Aid to Ukraine

In the war between Ukraine and Russia, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Increase military aid to Ukraine	25%	27%	22%	20%	23%	32%	22%
Keep aid at current levels	28%	28%	28%	37%	25%	23%	30%
Decrease military aid	14%	15%	13%	7%	11%	17%	17%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	22%	22%	22%	21%	25%	22%	20%
Not sure	11%	7%	15%	15%	17%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Ukraine	25%	43%	11%	24%	46%	23%	10%	44%	7%	25%
Keep aid at current levels	28%	41%	23%	19%	30%	31%	23%	36%	20%	27%
Decrease military aid	14%	5%	23%	14%	7%	11%	23%	5%	24%	14%
Stop providing any military aid to Ukraine	22%	2%	33%	32%	8%	22%	34%	5%	39%	23%
Not sure	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

13. Military Aid to Israel
In the war between Israel and Hamas, should the U.S. provide more or less military aid to Israel?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Increase military aid to Israel	16%	22%	11%	0%	7%	22%	28%
Keep aid at current levels	26%	29%	23%	22%	19%	31%	30%
Decrease military aid	18%	18%	19%	23%	18%	19%	15%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	26%	24%	27%	36%	43%	17%	17%
Not sure	13%	7%	19%	19%	14%	11%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	899	435	464	172	187	291	248

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Increase military aid to Israel	16%	4%	32%	14%	2%	9%	35%	5%	31%	17%
Keep aid at current levels	26%	29%	26%	26%	20%	32%	28%	24%	28%	25%
Decrease military aid	18%	29%	11%	17%	28%	20%	11%	27%	12%	19%
Stop providing any military aid to Israel	26%	23%	19%	32%	37%	25%	16%	29%	18%	26%
Not sure	13%	16%	13%	10%	13%	14%	10%	15%	11%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	295	288	254	285	246	333	423	395	867

14. Israeli-Palestinian Sympathies
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with ...

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Israelis	37%	48%	28%	19%	18%	49%	52%
Palestinians	16%	17%	16%	31%	25%	11%	7%
About equal	27%	25%	30%	29%	26%	27%	28%
Not sure	19%	10%	27%	21%	31%	14%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	898	435	463	172	188	291	247

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Israelis	37%	9%	68%	39%	8%	25%	74%	10%	71%	38%
Palestinians	16%	26%	3%	16%	39%	10%	3%	25%	4%	16%
About equal	27%	42%	14%	28%	35%	40%	13%	41%	12%	27%
Not sure	19%	23%	15%	17%	18%	25%	11%	23%	13%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	296	287	253	285	245	333	423	395	866

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

15. Most Important Issue
[In deciding how to vote, what / Which of these] is the most important issue for you?
Respondents were randomly asked one of the two forms of this question

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Jobs and the economy	9%	10%	7%	14%	8%	9%	5%
Immigration	15%	15%	16%	4%	10%	17%	25%
Climate change and the environment	7%	8%	7%	6%	12%	5%	7%
Foreign policy	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%
National Security	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	1%	8%
Education	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Health care	7%	7%	7%	10%	9%	6%	6%
Taxes and government spending	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%
Abortion	9%	3%	15%	15%	10%	8%	6%
Civil rights	4%	4%	5%	12%	3%	3%	1%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%
Crime	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Inflation/prices	18%	19%	18%	13%	13%	23%	21%
Securing American democracy	12%	14%	11%	11%	11%	16%	11%
Totals	98%	101%	102%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	893	430	463	167	188	289	249

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

YouGov

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Jobs and the economy	9%	8%	10%	8%	6%	11%	8%	8%	10%	9%
Immigration	15%	2%	29%	16%	1%	7%	33%	2%	32%	16%
Climate change and the environment	7%	13%	0%	9%	17%	5%	0%	14%	0%	7%
Foreign policy	2%	0%	1%	3%	4%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
National Security	4%	1%	8%	4%	1%	3%	9%	1%	7%	4%
Education	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	0%	2%
Health care	7%	10%	3%	10%	9%	12%	3%	11%	2%	7%
Taxes and government spending	4%	2%	8%	3%	2%	5%	7%	2%	7%	4%
Abortion	9%	16%	5%	7%	14%	8%	6%	14%	5%	9%
Civil rights	4%	6%	1%	2%	7%	2%	1%	7%	0%	4%
Civil liberties	2%	4%	0%	1%	5%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Guns	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Crime	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Inflation/prices	18%	6%	32%	21%	5%	20%	29%	8%	30%	19%
Securing American democracy	12%	24%	1%	13%	22%	17%	2%	24%	1%	13%
Totals	98%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	98%	102%
Weighted N	893	297	287	249	286	239	333	424	396	866

16A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Very favorable	17%	14%	21%	19%	9%	19%	21%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	19%	16%	29%	15%	13%
Neutral	8%	10%	6%	16%	12%	6%	2%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	9%	18%	12%	8%	4%
Very unfavorable	47%	50%	44%	30%	38%	52%	59%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	900	435	465	172	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	17%	43%	2%	9%	39%	15%	2%	36%	1%	18%
Somewhat favorable	17%	35%	1%	17%	33%	21%	2%	35%	0%	18%
Neutral	8%	16%	1%	7%	11%	14%	1%	13%	1%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	5%	7%	18%	9%	16%	6%	12%	8%	10%
Very unfavorable	47%	2%	89%	49%	8%	33%	89%	3%	90%	47%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	296	288	254	286	246	333	423	396	868

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

16B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Very favorable	28%	22%	33%	25%	23%	31%	29%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	15%	36%	22%	8%	8%
Neutral	4%	5%	4%	7%	10%	3%	0%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	4%	8%	11%	8%	4%	3%
Very unfavorable	45%	52%	39%	21%	35%	54%	60%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	899	435	464	171	188	291	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	28%	64%	4%	17%	57%	29%	4%	57%	1%	28%
Somewhat favorable	17%	28%	2%	21%	27%	25%	1%	33%	0%	17%
Neutral	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	6%	1%	5%	1%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	2%	5%	11%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Very unfavorable	45%	1%	87%	48%	6%	34%	88%	1%	92%	45%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	899	296	288	254	286	245	333	423	396	869

16C. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Very favorable	25%	27%	24%	9%	21%	27%	37%
Somewhat favorable	15%	16%	14%	6%	17%	21%	13%
Neutral	6%	5%	6%	10%	8%	4%	3%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%	4%
Very unfavorable	51%	49%	52%	69%	53%	46%	43%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	433	465	172	188	288	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	25%	1%	54%	21%	2%	13%	54%	1%	56%	26%
Somewhat favorable	15%	1%	31%	16%	1%	13%	30%	2%	31%	15%
Neutral	6%	5%	5%	6%	1%	13%	4%	2%	6%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	2%	4%	3%
Very unfavorable	51%	93%	6%	52%	96%	57%	8%	93%	4%	51%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Weighted N	898	297	286	254	286	246	331	423	394	866

16D. Favorability of Individuals — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Very favorable	30%	27%	34%	37%	30%	30%	26%
Somewhat favorable	13%	16%	10%	24%	17%	8%	8%
Neutral	7%	5%	9%	9%	10%	6%	4%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	9%	8%	11%	5%	6%
Very unfavorable	40%	47%	33%	19%	26%	49%	54%
Don't know	3%	0%	5%	3%	6%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	898	435	463	172	188	288	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	30%	70%	2%	20%	69%	27%	2%	63%	1%	31%
Somewhat favorable	13%	21%	1%	18%	20%	22%	1%	25%	1%	13%
Neutral	7%	6%	7%	5%	3%	11%	4%	7%	3%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	1%	8%	12%	4%	7%	11%	2%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	40%	0%	79%	42%	3%	27%	81%	1%	85%	41%
Don't know	3%	2%	2%	3%	0%	7%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Weighted N	898	297	288	251	286	246	330	424	394	866

16E. Favorability of Individuals — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of ...?

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Very favorable	28%	33%	24%	9%	20%	36%	39%
Somewhat favorable	13%	13%	13%	6%	14%	16%	13%
Neutral	7%	9%	5%	12%	9%	3%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	4%	10%	13%	9%	2%	6%
Very unfavorable	43%	41%	45%	56%	43%	42%	35%
Don't know	2%	0%	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	435	465	172	188	291	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very favorable	28%	1%	62%	24%	1%	13%	63%	1%	62%	29%
Somewhat favorable	13%	1%	22%	17%	2%	14%	21%	1%	27%	13%
Neutral	7%	7%	5%	9%	4%	13%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	43%	81%	3%	42%	87%	46%	3%	81%	1%	43%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	900	297	288	254	286	246	333	424	396	869

17. Harris Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Kamala Harris is a serious threat to democracy?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely	34%	39%	29%	17%	25%	36%	51%
Probably	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%
Maybe	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%
Probably not	9%	7%	11%	15%	12%	8%	3%
Definitely not	43%	40%	45%	56%	47%	40%	34%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	435	463	170	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	34%	1%	65%	35%	6%	24%	66%	1%	69%	34%
Probably	9%	0%	17%	10%	1%	5%	18%	1%	18%	9%
Maybe	4%	0%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	1%	5%	4%
Probably not	9%	9%	6%	9%	6%	13%	7%	12%	5%	8%
Definitely not	43%	88%	3%	38%	85%	50%	3%	86%	1%	44%
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	898	297	286	254	286	246	330	424	396	867

18. Harris Sincerity
Do you think Kamala Harris...

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Says what she believes	39%	33%	44%	46%	40%	39%	34%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	61%	48%	40%	54%	55%	64%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	15%	6%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	435	465	172	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what she believes	39%	83%	5%	31%	70%	51%	6%	76%	3%	39%
Says what she thinks people want to hear	54%	11%	91%	63%	23%	42%	91%	15%	94%	54%
Not sure	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	3%	9%	3%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	900	297	288	254	286	246	333	424	396	869

19. Harris Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with her, do you like or dislike Kamala Harris as a person?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Like a lot	26%	20%	31%	24%	20%	31%	25%
Like somewhat	16%	16%	16%	30%	26%	8%	8%
Neither like nor dislike	14%	15%	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%
Dislike somewhat	9%	8%	9%	11%	9%	6%	9%
Dislike a lot	35%	39%	31%	19%	28%	41%	43%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	26%	61%	1%	17%	57%	26%	1%	54%	0%	27%
Like somewhat	16%	29%	3%	18%	25%	25%	3%	31%	2%	16%
Neither like nor dislike	14%	8%	9%	21%	10%	20%	9%	13%	9%	13%
Dislike somewhat	9%	1%	17%	7%	4%	4%	16%	1%	15%	8%
Dislike a lot	35%	1%	69%	36%	4%	22%	71%	0%	73%	35%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	868

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

20. Trump Too Old
Is Trump too old to be President?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	47%	43%	51%	67%	53%	42%	36%
No	47%	51%	43%	28%	38%	52%	61%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	891	425	465	167	188	287	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Yes	47%	85%	7%	50%	83%	61%	7%	85%	6%	47%
No	47%	10%	87%	46%	14%	32%	88%	10%	89%	48%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	891	297	288	244	286	241	328	424	392	864

21. Trump Serious Threat to Democracy
Do you think Donald Trump is a serious threat to democracy?

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely	43%	40%	46%	52%	48%	41%	36%
Probably	6%	6%	5%	12%	7%	3%	2%
Maybe	4%	4%	5%	6%	8%	2%	3%
Probably not	10%	9%	10%	18%	8%	8%	7%
Definitely not	36%	41%	32%	11%	27%	45%	50%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	898	435	463	170	188	291	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely	43%	82%	3%	43%	86%	47%	3%	83%	0%	44%
Probably	6%	11%	2%	4%	8%	10%	1%	9%	1%	5%
Maybe	4%	3%	5%	6%	1%	9%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Probably not	10%	3%	17%	10%	3%	8%	17%	2%	17%	9%
Definitely not	36%	1%	72%	36%	2%	25%	74%	1%	78%	37%
Not sure	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	898	297	286	254	286	246	330	424	396	867

22. Trump Sincerity
Do you think Donald Trump...

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Says what he believes	56%	57%	55%	39%	46%	62%	67%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	36%	37%	36%	49%	42%	31%	29%
Not sure	8%	6%	10%	11%	12%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Says what he believes	56%	32%	85%	53%	27%	50%	86%	28%	90%	56%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	36%	58%	10%	41%	63%	40%	11%	63%	7%	36%
Not sure	8%	11%	5%	6%	10%	10%	3%	10%	3%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

23. Trump Likability
Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Like a lot	13%	11%	15%	2%	11%	15%	20%
Like somewhat	18%	19%	16%	10%	17%	21%	20%
Neither like nor dislike	10%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%	12%
Dislike somewhat	11%	13%	8%	10%	12%	9%	12%
Dislike a lot	48%	45%	50%	67%	52%	44%	36%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	894	430	465	167	188	290	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Like a lot	13%	1%	28%	9%	1%	4%	30%	0%	29%	14%
Like somewhat	18%	1%	36%	18%	1%	15%	33%	1%	37%	18%
Neither like nor dislike	10%	2%	14%	14%	1%	17%	12%	2%	14%	9%
Dislike somewhat	11%	6%	16%	13%	5%	8%	19%	6%	15%	11%
Dislike a lot	48%	90%	5%	47%	92%	55%	6%	90%	3%	48%
Not sure	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Weighted N	894	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	868

28

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

YouGov

24. Attention to 2024 Campaign
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
A lot	67%	77%	58%	54%	63%	73%	71%
Some	24%	18%	29%	35%	21%	20%	22%
A little	7%	4%	10%	9%	14%	5%	4%
None	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
A lot	67%	74%	64%	68%	81%	56%	68%	71%	68%	68%
Some	24%	20%	28%	21%	13%	30%	26%	20%	25%	23%
A little	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	4%	8%	4%	7%
None	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

25. Voting Enthusiasm
Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less enthusiastic about voting than usual?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
More enthusiastic	58%	61%	55%	47%	48%	63%	67%
About the same	31%	31%	31%	39%	40%	26%	25%
Less enthusiastic	11%	8%	14%	14%	12%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	893	430	463	167	188	289	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
More enthusiastic	58%	63%	60%	55%	59%	51%	63%	59%	64%	59%
About the same	31%	32%	30%	30%	30%	32%	30%	32%	28%	31%
Less enthusiastic	11%	5%	10%	15%	11%	16%	7%	9%	8%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	893	296	287	249	285	241	331	423	395	867

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

26. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
I have already voted	44%	43%	45%	26%	38%	50%	55%
Definitely will vote	50%	52%	49%	59%	56%	48%	42%
Probably will vote	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	0%	3%
Even chance	1%	1%	2%	5%	0%	2%	0%
Probably won't vote	1%	2%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	894	430	464	166	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
I have already voted	44%	49%	45%	42%	50%	39%	45%	52%	42%	46%
Definitely will vote	50%	47%	48%	54%	49%	54%	47%	47%	54%	52%
Probably will vote	3%	1%	4%	3%	0%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%
Even chance	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Probably won't vote	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Weighted N	894	296	288	249	286	240	333	423	396	869

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

YouGov

27. Vote Method in 2024
In the 2024 general election, how did you cast your ballot?
Asked of those who have voted

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	2%	0%	5%	*	0%	0%	4%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	45%	45%	45%	*	46%	41%	48%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	3%	1%	*	0%	1%	2%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	42%	42%	42%	*	35%	47%	43%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	9%	11%	8%	*	19%	10%	3%
Not sure	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	*	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	397	186	211	43	72	144	137

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
By voting at your assigned polling place or vote center on Election Day	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
By filling out a vote-by-mail ballot at home and mailing it	45%	55%	38%	43%	57%	52%	29%	53%	32%	45%
By dropping off a vote-by-mail ballot at a polling place or vote center on Election Day	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
By voting at a staffed polling place or vote center before Election Day	42%	30%	53%	41%	25%	39%	60%	31%	58%	42%
By dropping a vote-by-mail ballot in an unstaffed secure ballot drop box	9%	12%	4%	12%	13%	7%	6%	12%	5%	9%
Not sure	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Weighted N	397	146	128	104	144	94	150	218	166	397

28. Presidential Vote Intent 2024

In November 2024, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the presidential election?

Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	51%	65%	58%	41%	37%
Donald Trump	45%	49%	40%	21%	35%	53%	57%
Jill Stein	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	0%	3%
Cornel West	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Weighted N	889	426	463	166	186	288	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Kamala Harris	48%	96%	3%	45%	90%	59%	5%	100%	0%	49%
Donald Trump	45%	1%	92%	44%	3%	31%	90%	0%	100%	45%
Jill Stein	3%	0%	2%	6%	5%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Not sure	3%	3%	1%	3%	0%	7%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	889	296	288	247	286	239	329	424	396	867

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

29. Prefer Harris or Trump

Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Prefer Harris over Trump	51%	49%	52%	70%	60%	42%	40%
Prefer Trump over Harris	47%	50%	44%	25%	38%	55%	60%
Prefer both equally	2%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	890	427	463	164	188	290	248

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Prefer Harris over Trump	51%	99%	4%	48%	94%	63%	6%	100%	0%	51%
Prefer Trump over Harris	47%	1%	96%	48%	3%	35%	94%	0%	100%	47%
Prefer both equally	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	890	297	286	247	285	241	330	424	396	865

30. Harris-Trump National Winner Prediction
Regardless of which presidential candidate you prefer, who do you think is most likely to be elected president in November?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely Harris	12%	10%	14%	12%	10%	14%	12%
Probably Harris	23%	19%	27%	31%	30%	20%	16%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	30%	32%	28%	42%	31%	23%	30%
Probably Trump	20%	20%	19%	13%	21%	21%	22%
Definitely Trump	15%	18%	12%	2%	8%	21%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Weighted N	891	428	463	164	188	290	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Definitely Harris	12%	27%	1%	9%	22%	15%	2%	24%	1%	12%
Probably Harris	23%	35%	8%	25%	37%	24%	10%	39%	7%	23%
Equally likely Harris or Trump	30%	35%	23%	31%	35%	36%	22%	34%	22%	30%
Probably Trump	20%	2%	38%	20%	5%	13%	37%	3%	38%	20%
Definitely Trump	15%	0%	30%	15%	1%	11%	29%	0%	32%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	891	297	286	248	286	241	330	424	396	866

31. State Winner Prediction

Who do you think will get the most votes in Wisconsin?

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Harris	41%	40%	42%	49%	48%	38%	34%
Trump	32%	35%	29%	18%	31%	37%	36%
Not sure	27%	25%	28%	33%	22%	24%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Harris	41%	67%	14%	41%	68%	45%	16%	66%	16%	41%
Trump	32%	5%	63%	30%	8%	22%	61%	7%	60%	32%
Not sure	27%	28%	23%	29%	24%	33%	23%	27%	25%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

32. U.S. House Vote Intent 2024

In the 2024 elections for U.S. House of Representatives, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?

Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Democratic candidate	49%	48%	50%	72%	55%	40%	39%
Republican candidate	45%	47%	43%	20%	37%	53%	59%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	886	426	460	165	184	288	249

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Democratic candidate	49%	96%	2%	47%	94%	58%	5%	93%	3%	49%
Republican candidate	45%	0%	95%	44%	3%	30%	93%	4%	92%	45%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	9%	3%	13%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	886	296	287	244	286	235	330	419	395	862

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

33. U.S. Senate Vote Intent 2024

In the 2024 elections for U.S. Senate, who [do you plan to/did you] vote for in the state where you live?

Excludes those who say they would not vote

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Tammy Baldwin	50%	45%	54%	73%	56%	41%	40%
Eric Hovde	45%	49%	41%	23%	35%	55%	55%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	885	426	459	164	184	289	248

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Tammy Baldwin	50%	96%	4%	48%	93%	60%	6%	95%	4%	50%
Eric Hovde	45%	0%	93%	45%	1%	31%	93%	2%	93%	45%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	5%	4%	3%	7%	5%	8%	1%	3%	3%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	885	296	288	243	286	235	331	419	396	863

34A. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — The United States
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Very likely	13%	13%	13%	2%	13%	13%	18%
Somewhat likely	26%	29%	24%	21%	22%	30%	29%
Somewhat unlikely	13%	15%	11%	15%	13%	11%	15%
Very unlikely	41%	38%	43%	51%	48%	37%	33%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	10%	5%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	892	429	463	167	188	291	246

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	13%	3%	19%	15%	1%	12%	22%	3%	23%	13%
Somewhat likely	26%	5%	53%	25%	4%	20%	51%	7%	49%	26%
Somewhat unlikely	13%	9%	13%	19%	12%	15%	14%	9%	15%	12%
Very unlikely	41%	78%	6%	37%	80%	44%	6%	76%	5%	42%
Don't know	7%	5%	9%	4%	2%	10%	6%	5%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	892	296	287	248	285	240	332	423	395	866

34B. Could Voter Fraud Affect Outcome — Your state
How likely is it that widespread voter fraud could affect the outcome of the election on November 5, 2024 in...

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Very likely	11%	12%	10%	0%	10%	10%	20%
Somewhat likely	23%	21%	25%	17%	21%	29%	22%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	18%	12%	15%	13%	14%	16%
Very unlikely	44%	43%	45%	53%	50%	42%	37%
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	15%	5%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Weighted N	882	425	458	167	187	286	242

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Very likely	11%	2%	17%	14%	1%	8%	21%	2%	21%	11%
Somewhat likely	23%	5%	48%	17%	4%	19%	43%	6%	44%	23%
Somewhat unlikely	15%	8%	18%	19%	9%	14%	21%	9%	20%	14%
Very unlikely	44%	81%	8%	45%	84%	48%	9%	80%	6%	45%
Don't know	7%	4%	10%	5%	2%	10%	8%	4%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%	100%
Weighted N	882	293	286	241	285	237	326	419	389	856

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

35. Violence if Harris Wins
If Kamala Harris is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

	Total	Gender		Age			
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Significant violence	16%	13%	18%	11%	15%	15%	20%
Some violence	30%	27%	32%	49%	29%	25%	23%
A little violence	20%	23%	18%	20%	23%	22%	15%
No violence	21%	26%	16%	7%	20%	28%	22%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	13%	13%	10%	19%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Weighted N	895	430	465	167	188	291	249

	Total	Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	16%	23%	10%	11%	20%	19%	8%	22%	10%	16%
Some violence	30%	42%	22%	27%	42%	31%	19%	40%	18%	29%
A little violence	20%	18%	23%	22%	20%	16%	25%	20%	23%	21%
No violence	21%	5%	33%	24%	7%	18%	36%	6%	37%	21%
Not sure	14%	13%	11%	16%	10%	16%	12%	13%	12%	14%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Weighted N	895	297	288	249	286	241	333	424	396	869

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

36. Violence if Trump Wins
If Donald Trump is declared the winner of the 2024 election, how much violence do you think there will be as a result?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | | |
		Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Significant violence	20%	22%	18%	10%	23%	25%	19%
Some violence	20%	19%	20%	27%	11%	23%	18%
A little violence	20%	21%	20%	27%	20%	18%	19%
No violence	26%	27%	25%	24%	28%	25%	28%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	13%	18%	10%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Weighted N	894	430	465	167	188	291	248

| | Total | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | 2024 Vote | | Likely |
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Significant violence	20%	9%	31%	21%	8%	18%	32%	10%	33%	20%
Some violence	20%	14%	27%	20%	14%	17%	28%	14%	26%	20%
A little violence	20%	24%	20%	20%	21%	19%	21%	22%	19%	20%
No violence	26%	38%	12%	27%	45%	28%	10%	39%	11%	26%
Not sure	14%	15%	11%	13%	12%	18%	9%	15%	12%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Weighted N	894	297	288	248	286	241	333	423	396	868

The Times / SAY Poll: Registered Voters in Wisconsin

37. Biden Won
Would you say that Joe Biden won the 2020 election, or not?
Asked of a randomly selected third of respondents

		Gender		Age			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 35	35-49	50-64	65+
Biden won the election	68%	64%	72%	89%	76%	64%	53%
Biden did not win the election	32%	36%	28%	11%	24%	36%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	887	426	461	167	188	287	245

		Party ID			Ideology			2024 Vote		Likely
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Harris	Trump	Voter
Biden won the election	68%	100%	34%	70%	99%	77%	36%	98%	31%	68%
Biden did not win the election	32%	0%	66%	30%	1%	23%	64%	2%	69%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Weighted N	887	297	285	247	286	239	329	424	391	861

METHODOLOGY

YouGov interviewed 900 registered voters in Wisconsin between October 25-31, 2024 for The Times, and the SAY24 project for Stanford, Arizona State, and Yale Universities.

This sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, and education based on the U.S. Census American Community Survey, and the U.S. Census Current Population Survey, as well as 2020 Presidential vote and 2022 baseline partisan identification. Respondents were selected to be representative of registered voters living in Wisconsin. The weights range from 0.1 to 5.1, with a mean of 1 and a standard deviation of 0.9.

The margin of error for a percentage based upon the entire sample is ± 4.5 points. The margin of error is larger for subsamples and differences of percentages.