The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

List of Tables

1. Direction of country
Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	24%	27%	21%	22%	36%	22%	24%	26%	21%	24%	20%	22%	34%
Off on the wrong track	65%	61%	68%	69%	43%	64%	56%	61%	69%	71%	68%	71%	57%
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	9%	21%	14%	21%	12%	10%	4%	12%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	24%	26%	26%	49%	4%	41%	30%	6%	51%	12%	6%	47%	10%	6%
Off on the wrong track	65%	65%	64%	35%	94%	43%	56%	91%	35%	71%	91%	38%	70%	91%
Not sure	11%	9%	9%	16%	2%	16%	14%	3%	14%	16%	3%	15%	20%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

2. Attention to 2024 Election
How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	53%	58%	48%	56%	49%	45%	34%	51%	58%	65%	44%	58%	72%
Some	27%	23%	30%	27%	26%	28%	33%	26%	23%	27%	28%	28%	20%
Only a little	16%	15%	16%	13%	19%	23%	25%	17%	13%	8%	22%	11%	8%
None at all	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	1%	7%	3%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(722)	(892)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(421)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	53%	64%	66%	69%	64%	66%	41%	60%	61%	39%	58%	61%	26%	56%
Some	27%	25%	25%	22%	26%	22%	33%	27%	25%	30%	25%	24%	32%	27%
Only a little	16%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	21%	11%	11%	21%	14%	13%	26%	14%
None at all	5%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	9%	3%	2%	16%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(702)	(591)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(564)	(610)	(440)	(735)	(276)	(603)

6

3. Enthusiasm for Voting for President
How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

		Gender		**Race**			**Age**				**Income**		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Extremely enthusiastic	38%	41%	35%	40%	31%	31%	20%	31%	43%	52%	33%	41%	48%
Very enthusiastic	17%	17%	17%	18%	21%	14%	18%	19%	16%	15%	13%	20%	16%
Somewhat enthusiastic	17%	17%	17%	15%	21%	21%	24%	16%	16%	13%	17%	15%	17%
Not too enthusiastic	14%	12%	15%	11%	17%	20%	24%	17%	9%	7%	16%	14%	9%
Not at all enthusiastic	15%	13%	17%	15%	10%	14%	14%	17%	16%	12%	20%	10%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(722)	(890)	(1,047)	(203)	(219)	(315)	(347)	(528)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(319)

		Reg	**Likely**	**2024 Vote Intent**		**Ideology**			**Party ID**			**Party ID with Leaners**		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Extremely enthusiastic	38%	48%	50%	47%	54%	43%	25%	50%	43%	20%	50%	40%	10%	47%
Very enthusiastic	17%	20%	21%	23%	19%	19%	18%	17%	22%	12%	17%	21%	8%	17%
Somewhat enthusiastic	17%	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%	20%	15%	20%	16%	15%	20%	13%	16%
Not too enthusiastic	14%	9%	9%	9%	7%	9%	21%	9%	8%	22%	10%	11%	24%	12%
Not at all enthusiastic	15%	6%	5%	4%	3%	13%	17%	9%	7%	30%	7%	8%	45%	9%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(564)	(608)	(440)	(734)	(275)	(603)

4. Likelihood of Voting in 2024
How likely are you to vote in the presidential election in November 2024?
Asked of registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I have already voted	19%	20%	18%	21%	16%	11%	13%	15%	18%	26%	18%	16%	22%
Definitely will vote	72%	71%	73%	73%	68%	71%	66%	73%	76%	70%	70%	76%	73%
Probably will vote	6%	6%	6%	3%	13%	13%	16%	6%	3%	2%	7%	5%	4%
Even chance	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Probably won't vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Definitely won't vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,421)	(636)	(785)	(956)	(169)	(175)	(228)	(291)	(493)	(409)	(508)	(461)	(307)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I have already voted	19%	19%	20%	20%	20%	20%	17%	20%	18%	19%	20%	20%	16%	19%
Definitely will vote	72%	72%	75%	73%	74%	74%	66%	75%	74%	68%	73%	73%	57%	75%
Probably will vote	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	11%	3%	5%	8%	5%	5%	15%	5%
Even chance	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%
Probably won't vote	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%
Definitely won't vote	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,421)	(1,421)	(1,295)	(703)	(590)	(452)	(451)	(460)	(528)	(481)	(412)	(682)	(178)	(561)

5. Method of Voting in 2024 Election
[In the November 2024 election, how do you plan to/How did you] cast your vote?
Asked of registered voters

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
In person early, before election day	26%	24%	27%	27%	26%	22%	21%	23%	29%	27%	20%	28%	31%
In person on election day	41%	43%	39%	42%	37%	41%	51%	45%	39%	33%	43%	46%	33%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	21%	22%	21%	19%	30%	24%	19%	21%	18%	27%	25%	16%	20%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	11%	10%	12%	12%	7%	11%	8%	8%	13%	13%	10%	9%	16%
I will not vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,421)	(637)	(784)	(956)	(169)	(175)	(228)	(291)	(493)	(409)	(508)	(461)	(306)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
In person early, before election day	26%	26%	27%	24%	29%	27%	19%	30%	25%	24%	28%	24%	26%	28%
In person on election day	41%	41%	40%	34%	49%	30%	43%	48%	33%	37%	52%	32%	37%	50%
By mail or absentee ballot, sending it back by mail or post office	21%	21%	22%	28%	15%	29%	23%	14%	28%	22%	14%	29%	20%	14%
By mail or absentee ballot, returning it at a vote center, elections dropbox or other official voting site	11%	11%	11%	15%	7%	14%	14%	7%	14%	15%	6%	15%	11%	7%
I will not vote	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	6%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,421)	(1,421)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(451)	(451)	(461)	(527)	(481)	(413)	(681)	(178)	(562)

6. Presidential Vote Intent 2024 - Harris v Trump

[In November 2024, who do you plan to/Who did you] vote for in the presidential election?

Among registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	53%	42%	80%	55%	58%	53%	46%	40%	47%	42%	55%
Donald Trump	46%	52%	40%	53%	13%	38%	37%	39%	48%	55%	47%	52%	40%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
I [did/would] not vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,420)	(636)	(784)	(956)	(168)	(175)	(228)	(291)	(491)	(410)	(507)	(460)	(307)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	48%	48%	49%	100%	0%	92%	55%	7%	95%	45%	4%	94%	44%	4%
Donald Trump	46%	46%	46%	0%	100%	4%	35%	90%	3%	39%	93%	3%	28%	92%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	6%	0%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	5%	0%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	7%	2%	2%	7%	2%	2%	11%	3%
I [did/would] not vote	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	6%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,420)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(703)	(591)	(451)	(451)	(461)	(527)	(480)	(413)	(681)	(178)	(561)

7. Mind Made Up About Harris Vote
Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?
Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Harris

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris	98%	97%	99%	97%	100%	99%	96%	96%	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%
I could change my mind between now and the election	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%	1%	4%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(703)	(278)	(425)	(450)	(118)	(90)	(119)	(154)	(260)	(170)	(245)	(220)	(166)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris	98%	98%	98%	98%	*	98%	97%	99%	99%	97%	*	99%	94%	*
I could change my mind between now and the election	2%	2%	2%	2%	*	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	*	1%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(703)	(703)	(674)	(703)	(0)	(407)	(239)	(39)	(490)	(200)	(13)	(622)	(61)	(20)

8. Mind Made Up About Trump Vote

Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote?

Asked of registered voters who intend to vote for Trump

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump	97%	96%	97%	98%	96%	90%	92%	94%	98%	99%	96%	98%	97%
I could change my mind between now and the election	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	10%	8%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(589)	(305)	(284)	(433)	(32)	(66)	(83)	(95)	(197)	(214)	(211)	(203)	(120)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump	97%	97%	97%	*	97%	*	90%	99%	*	93%	99%	*	85%	99%
I could change my mind between now and the election	3%	3%	3%	*	3%	*	10%	1%	*	7%	1%	*	15%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(589)	(589)	(550)	(0)	(589)	(16)	(154)	(398)	(14)	(186)	(389)	(22)	(52)	(515)

9. Would Consider Harris

Would you consider voting for Kamala Harris, or have you made up your mind?

Asked of registered voters

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	53%	47%	59%	46%	87%	63%	67%	59%	51%	43%	52%	48%	59%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	47%	53%	41%	54%	13%	37%	33%	41%	49%	57%	48%	52%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(632)	(779)	(951)	(169)	(171)	(223)	(290)	(489)	(409)	(506)	(460)	(305)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	53%	53%	54%	100%	3%	96%	63%	9%	98%	53%	8%	98%	57%	8%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	47%	47%	46%	0%	97%	4%	37%	91%	2%	47%	92%	2%	43%	92%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,411)	(1,411)	(1,285)	(703)	(583)	(451)	(449)	(453)	(527)	(476)	(408)	(681)	(174)	(556)

10. Would Consider Trump
Would you consider voting for Donald Trump, or have you made up your mind?
Asked of registered voters

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I would consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	55%	45%	57%	17%	44%	41%	43%	52%	58%	50%	56%	43%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	45%	55%	43%	83%	56%	59%	57%	48%	42%	50%	44%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(634)	(775)	(947)	(169)	(173)	(224)	(289)	(490)	(406)	(504)	(459)	(303)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
I would consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	50%	50%	2%	100%	6%	41%	93%	5%	47%	96%	5%	41%	95%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	50%	50%	50%	98%	0%	94%	59%	7%	95%	53%	4%	95%	59%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,409)	(1,409)	(1,283)	(693)	(591)	(444)	(450)	(457)	(521)	(476)	(412)	(672)	(176)	(561)

11. Prefer Harris or Trump
Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	44%	53%	42%	77%	54%	52%	54%	46%	44%	48%	44%	56%
Prefer Trump over Harris	45%	49%	42%	53%	16%	38%	38%	39%	49%	54%	44%	54%	40%
Prefer both equally	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	10%	6%	5%	3%	8%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(721)	(891)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(421)	(626)	(490)	(318)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%	51%	51%	100%	0%	91%	52%	11%	94%	43%	5%	94%	41%	5%
Prefer Trump over Harris	45%	47%	47%	0%	100%	5%	38%	88%	5%	41%	94%	4%	34%	93%
Prefer both equally	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%	4%	9%	1%	1%	16%	1%	2%	25%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(483)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(607)	(440)	(736)	(273)	(603)

12. Winner - Harris v Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think will win the presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	36%	34%	39%	32%	56%	47%	41%	39%	34%	33%	36%	32%	42%
Donald Trump	39%	44%	33%	43%	25%	35%	36%	32%	40%	47%	40%	44%	31%
Not sure	25%	22%	28%	25%	18%	18%	23%	29%	27%	20%	24%	24%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(421)	(626)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	36%	38%	38%	70%	5%	64%	40%	10%	72%	27%	7%	68%	25%	8%
Donald Trump	39%	38%	38%	4%	77%	6%	34%	74%	9%	34%	76%	9%	28%	74%
Not sure	25%	24%	24%	26%	18%	30%	27%	17%	19%	39%	17%	23%	47%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(703)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(497)	(565)	(610)	(438)	(736)	(276)	(601)

13. Generic Congressional vote
If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
Asked of registered voters

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	46%	41%	50%	40%	77%	53%	54%	51%	44%	40%	45%	42%	52%
The Republican Party candidate	46%	51%	41%	53%	16%	39%	33%	39%	48%	57%	47%	51%	41%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	6%	8%	7%	7%	3%	5%	5%	6%
I would not vote	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,417)	(634)	(783)	(953)	(168)	(175)	(228)	(291)	(491)	(407)	(506)	(459)	(306)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	46%	46%	47%	90%	2%	91%	49%	7%	93%	40%	3%	91%	37%	3%
The Republican Party candidate	46%	46%	47%	3%	93%	4%	36%	90%	3%	39%	94%	4%	25%	92%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	12%	2%	3%	14%	3%	4%	28%	4%
I would not vote	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	6%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,417)	(1,417)	(1,290)	(701)	(588)	(451)	(449)	(459)	(527)	(479)	(411)	(681)	(177)	(559)

14. House Control
Which party do you think will win majority control of the U.S. House of Representatives in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	31%	30%	31%	26%	53%	36%	39%	29%	27%	30%	30%	29%	36%
The Republican Party	39%	45%	34%	45%	22%	30%	29%	36%	43%	47%	39%	46%	37%
Not sure	30%	26%	35%	29%	26%	34%	32%	35%	30%	23%	31%	26%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(722)	(891)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(526)	(422)	(627)	(489)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	31%	34%	34%	61%	6%	56%	32%	10%	65%	19%	5%	62%	12%	7%
The Republican Party	39%	42%	43%	10%	78%	11%	36%	71%	13%	30%	78%	13%	20%	76%
Not sure	30%	24%	24%	29%	16%	33%	32%	19%	21%	51%	17%	26%	68%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(702)	(590)	(483)	(521)	(498)	(564)	(609)	(440)	(735)	(275)	(603)

15. Senate Control

Which party do you think will win majority control of the U.S. Senate in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party	29%	30%	29%	24%	55%	37%	33%	28%	28%	29%	33%	26%	30%
The Republican Party	38%	42%	34%	45%	19%	25%	30%	37%	39%	45%	34%	46%	42%
Not sure	33%	28%	37%	32%	26%	38%	37%	36%	33%	25%	34%	28%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(720)	(889)	(1,043)	(203)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(525)	(420)	(623)	(489)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party	29%	31%	31%	54%	7%	48%	34%	11%	61%	19%	6%	56%	13%	8%
The Republican Party	38%	42%	43%	14%	74%	15%	33%	67%	14%	30%	73%	15%	19%	71%
Not sure	33%	27%	27%	32%	19%	37%	32%	22%	25%	51%	21%	29%	68%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,417)	(1,290)	(701)	(588)	(484)	(519)	(495)	(565)	(606)	(438)	(736)	(273)	(600)

16A. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	28%	26%	31%	23%	56%	32%	22%	29%	30%	30%	28%	26%	35%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	19%	16%	24%	18%	27%	21%	16%	8%	19%	16%	16%
Favorable	**46%**	**42%**	**50%**	**39%**	**80%**	**50%**	**49%**	**51%**	**46%**	**38%**	**46%**	**42%**	**51%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	10%	10%	7%	13%	17%	9%	5%	9%	11%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	41%	44%	38%	49%	11%	30%	27%	35%	47%	52%	39%	47%	41%
Unfavorable	**51%**	**54%**	**48%**	**59%**	**17%**	**42%**	**44%**	**45%**	**52%**	**61%**	**49%**	**57%**	**49%**
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	8%	7%	5%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(722)	(890)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(421)	(627)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	28%	33%	33%	65%	2%	57%	28%	7%	64%	14%	5%	58%	12%	4%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	16%	28%	3%	24%	25%	6%	25%	21%	6%	29%	20%	5%
Favorable	**46%**	**49%**	**49%**	**94%**	**5%**	**80%**	**53%**	**12%**	**89%**	**35%**	**11%**	**87%**	**32%**	**10%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	7%	4%	7%	10%	14%	6%	7%	15%	7%	8%	18%	8%
Very unfavorable	41%	43%	43%	2%	87%	8%	29%	81%	2%	43%	82%	3%	39%	82%
Unfavorable	**51%**	**50%**	**50%**	**6%**	**94%**	**18%**	**43%**	**87%**	**9%**	**58%**	**89%**	**11%**	**56%**	**90%**
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	7%	0%	2%	11%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(701)	(590)	(483)	(520)	(497)	(563)	(610)	(439)	(734)	(276)	(602)

16B. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Tim Walz
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	26%	24%	28%	24%	35%	26%	21%	28%	26%	27%	23%	23%	36%
Somewhat favorable	16%	15%	18%	13%	29%	18%	23%	17%	15%	10%	16%	18%	18%
Favorable	**42%**	**39%**	**45%**	**38%**	**65%**	**44%**	**45%**	**45%**	**42%**	**38%**	**39%**	**41%**	**54%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	11%	11%	11%	9%	14%	14%	11%	6%	13%	14%	9%	8%
Very unfavorable	34%	39%	29%	41%	10%	25%	18%	25%	43%	45%	30%	42%	35%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**49%**	**40%**	**52%**	**19%**	**39%**	**32%**	**36%**	**50%**	**58%**	**44%**	**51%**	**43%**
Don't know	13%	12%	15%	10%	16%	17%	24%	19%	9%	5%	18%	7%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(722)	(889)	(1,045)	(202)	(221)	(316)	(346)	(528)	(421)	(625)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	26%	29%	31%	58%	2%	56%	22%	5%	57%	15%	3%	54%	9%	3%
Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	17%	30%	4%	26%	21%	5%	26%	16%	6%	28%	15%	5%
Favorable	**42%**	**47%**	**48%**	**87%**	**6%**	**82%**	**43%**	**10%**	**83%**	**32%**	**9%**	**83%**	**24%**	**8%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	8%	8%	3%	12%	7%	14%	11%	4%	14%	14%	4%	17%	15%
Very unfavorable	34%	38%	38%	2%	76%	5%	24%	70%	3%	33%	68%	3%	26%	70%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**46%**	**46%**	**6%**	**88%**	**13%**	**38%**	**82%**	**7%**	**47%**	**83%**	**7%**	**44%**	**84%**
Don't know	13%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	18%	8%	10%	21%	8%	11%	32%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(590)	(483)	(520)	(496)	(564)	(608)	(439)	(735)	(274)	(602)

16C. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	28%	31%	25%	32%	16%	19%	21%	24%	30%	36%	27%	34%	23%
Somewhat favorable	17%	17%	17%	18%	12%	16%	22%	14%	16%	18%	17%	16%	14%
Favorable	**45%**	**48%**	**42%**	**51%**	**28%**	**34%**	**43%**	**38%**	**45%**	**54%**	**44%**	**50%**	**37%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	11%	13%	9%	6%	3%	8%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	45%	42%	48%	41%	60%	50%	39%	49%	47%	42%	45%	42%	53%
Unfavorable	**53%**	**50%**	**55%**	**48%**	**68%**	**61%**	**52%**	**58%**	**54%**	**45%**	**53%**	**50%**	**60%**
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	5%	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,048)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	28%	30%	31%	2%	64%	5%	16%	61%	4%	18%	64%	4%	12%	60%
Somewhat favorable	17%	15%	14%	2%	28%	2%	19%	24%	4%	22%	25%	5%	27%	26%
Favorable	**45%**	**45%**	**45%**	**3%**	**92%**	**7%**	**34%**	**86%**	**8%**	**41%**	**89%**	**8%**	**39%**	**86%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%	15%	5%	8%	10%	5%	7%	10%	7%
Very unfavorable	45%	47%	47%	88%	1%	87%	48%	9%	81%	45%	5%	82%	43%	7%
Unfavorable	**53%**	**53%**	**53%**	**94%**	**7%**	**91%**	**63%**	**14%**	**89%**	**55%**	**11%**	**89%**	**53%**	**14%**
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	4%	0%	3%	8%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(702)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(564)	(610)	(440)	(735)	(276)	(603)

16D. Favorability of Candidates in 2024 Election — JD Vance
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	29%	21%	31%	8%	14%	14%	20%	27%	38%	21%	33%	27%
Somewhat favorable	17%	20%	13%	17%	14%	18%	26%	14%	14%	14%	19%	15%	12%
Favorable	**41%**	**49%**	**34%**	**48%**	**23%**	**32%**	**40%**	**33%**	**41%**	**52%**	**40%**	**48%**	**39%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	11%	8%	11%	17%	14%	12%	7%	8%	9%	11%	10%
Very unfavorable	39%	35%	42%	36%	55%	38%	29%	43%	44%	37%	38%	36%	47%
Unfavorable	**49%**	**44%**	**53%**	**44%**	**66%**	**55%**	**43%**	**55%**	**51%**	**45%**	**47%**	**47%**	**57%**
Don't know	10%	7%	12%	8%	11%	13%	17%	12%	8%	3%	12%	5%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(722)	(889)	(1,045)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(526)	(422)	(625)	(488)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	25%	31%	32%	1%	65%	1%	12%	61%	3%	17%	57%	3%	8%	56%
Somewhat favorable	17%	15%	15%	5%	25%	5%	20%	23%	6%	17%	27%	6%	19%	27%
Favorable	**41%**	**45%**	**46%**	**6%**	**90%**	**6%**	**32%**	**84%**	**9%**	**34%**	**85%**	**8%**	**27%**	**82%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	8%	8%	11%	4%	7%	18%	5%	11%	15%	4%	11%	16%	6%
Very unfavorable	39%	41%	42%	78%	3%	82%	38%	6%	73%	34%	7%	73%	31%	6%
Unfavorable	**49%**	**50%**	**50%**	**89%**	**7%**	**90%**	**56%**	**11%**	**84%**	**49%**	**10%**	**84%**	**47%**	**13%**
Don't know	10%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	12%	5%	7%	17%	5%	8%	26%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(701)	(590)	(483)	(520)	(496)	(563)	(609)	(439)	(734)	(275)	(602)

17A. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	4%	11%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%
Favorable	**9%**	**9%**	**8%**	**9%**	**10%**	**6%**	**13%**	**10%**	**6%**	**7%**	**9%**	**7%**	**9%**
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	18%	14%	16%	17%	14%	18%	15%	16%	15%	18%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	63%	65%	61%	65%	59%	56%	49%	54%	71%	73%	56%	69%	76%
Unfavorable	**79%**	**83%**	**75%**	**81%**	**75%**	**70%**	**67%**	**69%**	**87%**	**87%**	**74%**	**82%**	**90%**
Don't know	13%	8%	17%	10%	14%	23%	20%	20%	7%	6%	17%	11%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(721)	(886)	(1,042)	(202)	(220)	(315)	(347)	(527)	(418)	(624)	(488)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	7%	5%	5%	3%	8%	3%	5%	10%	3%	9%	9%	3%	11%	9%
Favorable	**9%**	**7%**	**7%**	**4%**	**11%**	**5%**	**7%**	**13%**	**5%**	**10%**	**11%**	**5%**	**14%**	**11%**
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	16%	8%	23%	9%	17%	22%	7%	18%	22%	8%	19%	23%
Very unfavorable	63%	70%	71%	84%	57%	81%	63%	54%	80%	53%	55%	79%	42%	55%
Unfavorable	**79%**	**85%**	**87%**	**92%**	**80%**	**91%**	**80%**	**75%**	**87%**	**71%**	**77%**	**87%**	**60%**	**78%**
Don't know	13%	7%	6%	4%	9%	4%	13%	12%	8%	18%	12%	9%	26%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(1,415)	(1,289)	(702)	(585)	(484)	(519)	(493)	(564)	(607)	(436)	(735)	(275)	(597)

17B. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%	20%	12%	23%	21%	30%	18%	20%	32%
Somewhat favorable	25%	27%	24%	26%	26%	24%	26%	20%	27%	29%	22%	29%	31%
Favorable	**47%**	**49%**	**46%**	**48%**	**47%**	**45%**	**39%**	**43%**	**48%**	**59%**	**40%**	**49%**	**63%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	19%	12%	16%	12%	15%	18%	13%	13%	18%	14%	16%	15%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	16%	13%	11%	8%	15%	22%	11%	16%	17%	11%
Unfavorable	**30%**	**34%**	**26%**	**32%**	**25%**	**25%**	**25%**	**28%**	**35%**	**28%**	**30%**	**33%**	**27%**
Don't know	23%	17%	29%	20%	28%	30%	36%	29%	17%	12%	30%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(722)	(888)	(1,044)	(203)	(220)	(316)	(347)	(528)	(419)	(625)	(490)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	22%	25%	26%	45%	5%	40%	24%	7%	42%	16%	6%	41%	11%	6%
Somewhat favorable	25%	29%	30%	32%	26%	29%	29%	23%	27%	25%	24%	27%	20%	26%
Favorable	**47%**	**54%**	**56%**	**77%**	**31%**	**69%**	**53%**	**30%**	**69%**	**41%**	**30%**	**69%**	**32%**	**32%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	16%	7%	25%	10%	12%	24%	7%	15%	24%	7%	14%	24%
Very unfavorable	15%	14%	14%	4%	24%	8%	12%	25%	7%	17%	21%	6%	18%	22%
Unfavorable	**30%**	**30%**	**30%**	**11%**	**50%**	**17%**	**23%**	**49%**	**14%**	**31%**	**46%**	**13%**	**32%**	**46%**
Don't know	23%	16%	15%	12%	19%	14%	24%	21%	17%	28%	24%	18%	36%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,418)	(1,292)	(702)	(588)	(484)	(520)	(495)	(564)	(608)	(438)	(735)	(275)	(600)

17C. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	23%	11%	20%	6%	13%	9%	9%	19%	29%	13%	20%	24%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	13%	16%	13%	10%	9%	11%	18%	19%	13%	16%	16%
Favorable	**31%**	**38%**	**25%**	**35%**	**18%**	**23%**	**18%**	**20%**	**37%**	**47%**	**26%**	**36%**	**39%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	14%	15%	19%	15%	12%	15%	16%	17%	13%	16%	19%
Very unfavorable	26%	26%	26%	26%	27%	25%	26%	31%	25%	21%	24%	24%	29%
Unfavorable	**41%**	**42%**	**40%**	**41%**	**46%**	**40%**	**38%**	**46%**	**41%**	**38%**	**37%**	**40%**	**48%**
Don't know	28%	19%	36%	24%	36%	38%	44%	34%	22%	14%	37%	24%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(720)	(887)	(1,042)	(203)	(219)	(316)	(347)	(526)	(418)	(624)	(490)	(318)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	17%	20%	21%	5%	38%	5%	8%	38%	7%	11%	34%	6%	4%	34%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	16%	10%	23%	6%	19%	21%	9%	16%	19%	9%	16%	20%
Favorable	**31%**	**36%**	**37%**	**15%**	**61%**	**11%**	**26%**	**59%**	**16%**	**27%**	**53%**	**14%**	**20%**	**54%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	16%	22%	8%	19%	22%	8%	21%	14%	10%	20%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	26%	28%	28%	44%	9%	53%	21%	9%	41%	26%	9%	42%	26%	9%
Unfavorable	**41%**	**43%**	**43%**	**66%**	**17%**	**72%**	**43%**	**16%**	**62%**	**40%**	**18%**	**62%**	**37%**	**20%**
Don't know	28%	21%	19%	18%	22%	18%	30%	25%	22%	33%	29%	23%	43%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(1,416)	(1,290)	(701)	(587)	(484)	(519)	(494)	(564)	(605)	(438)	(735)	(273)	(599)

18A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of...?

	Total	**Gender**		**Race**			**Age**				**Income**		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	17%	17%	14%	35%	15%	9%	15%	20%	22%	15%	15%	23%
Somewhat favorable	22%	20%	24%	18%	38%	20%	30%	25%	21%	13%	23%	20%	24%
Favorable	**39%**	**37%**	**41%**	**32%**	**73%**	**36%**	**39%**	**40%**	**41%**	**35%**	**38%**	**36%**	**47%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%	15%	14%	5%	24%	21%	15%	9%	13%	13%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	43%	45%	42%	51%	16%	32%	32%	39%	49%	51%	44%	49%	37%
Unfavorable	**57%**	**58%**	**56%**	**66%**	**21%**	**56%**	**53%**	**53%**	**58%**	**64%**	**57%**	**63%**	**50%**
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	2%	6%	8%	8%	7%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(722)	(888)	(1,045)	(202)	(221)	(315)	(346)	(528)	(421)	(624)	(489)	(319)

	Total	**Reg**	**Likely**	**2024 Vote Intent**		**Ideology**			**Party ID**			**Party ID with Leaners**		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	17%	21%	21%	41%	1%	34%	18%	4%	41%	7%	2%	37%	4%	2%
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	23%	42%	2%	37%	27%	5%	39%	22%	3%	39%	21%	4%
Favorable	**39%**	**43%**	**44%**	**83%**	**4%**	**71%**	**44%**	**9%**	**80%**	**29%**	**5%**	**77%**	**25%**	**6%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	11%	11%	10%	9%	10%	22%	9%	10%	22%	10%	12%	21%	12%
Very unfavorable	43%	45%	45%	6%	86%	16%	30%	80%	7%	42%	85%	7%	43%	81%
Unfavorable	**57%**	**56%**	**56%**	**16%**	**96%**	**27%**	**53%**	**89%**	**16%**	**64%**	**94%**	**20%**	**65%**	**93%**
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	6%	1%	4%	11%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,417)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(496)	(564)	(608)	(438)	(735)	(274)	(601)

19A. Issue importance — Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	74%	74%	74%	71%	82%	83%	74%	70%	79%	72%	75%	78%	69%
Somewhat Important	22%	21%	23%	24%	17%	13%	22%	25%	19%	25%	21%	19%	29%
Important	**96%**	**96%**	**97%**	**96%**	**100%**	**97%**	**96%**	**95%**	**98%**	**97%**	**96%**	**96%**	**98%**
Not very Important	3%	4%	3%	4%	0%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Unimportant	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Not Important	**4%**	**4%**	**3%**	**4%**	**0%**	**3%**	**4%**	**5%**	**2%**	**3%**	**4%**	**4%**	**2%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	74%	74%	75%	62%	88%	62%	71%	87%	65%	72%	87%	64%	71%	87%
Somewhat Important	22%	23%	23%	35%	11%	32%	26%	10%	31%	24%	11%	32%	23%	12%
Important	**96%**	**98%**	**98%**	**97%**	**99%**	**95%**	**97%**	**98%**	**96%**	**95%**	**99%**	**95%**	**93%**	**99%**
Not very Important	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	6%	1%
Unimportant	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not Important	**4%**	**2%**	**2%**	**3%**	**1%**	**5%**	**3%**	**2%**	**4%**	**5%**	**1%**	**5%**	**7%**	**1%**
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

19B. Issue importance — Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	56%	57%	55%	57%	49%	63%	48%	48%	60%	65%	55%	62%	50%
Somewhat Important	29%	26%	32%	28%	30%	27%	33%	32%	27%	23%	28%	24%	34%
Important	**84%**	**82%**	**86%**	**84%**	**79%**	**90%**	**82%**	**80%**	**87%**	**88%**	**84%**	**86%**	**84%**
Not very Important	11%	12%	11%	10%	16%	9%	12%	13%	10%	10%	10%	10%	13%
Unimportant	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	0%	7%	7%	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Not Important	**16%**	**18%**	**14%**	**16%**	**21%**	**10%**	**18%**	**20%**	**13%**	**12%**	**16%**	**14%**	**16%**
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	56%	58%	58%	32%	86%	36%	45%	83%	38%	48%	83%	35%	43%	83%
Somewhat Important	29%	28%	28%	42%	12%	38%	37%	12%	39%	32%	15%	38%	37%	15%
Important	**84%**	**86%**	**86%**	**74%**	**98%**	**74%**	**81%**	**96%**	**77%**	**80%**	**98%**	**73%**	**80%**	**98%**
Not very Important	11%	11%	11%	21%	1%	19%	13%	3%	17%	13%	2%	20%	11%	2%
Unimportant	5%	3%	3%	5%	1%	7%	6%	1%	6%	7%	0%	6%	9%	1%
Not Important	**16%**	**14%**	**14%**	**26%**	**2%**	**26%**	**19%**	**4%**	**23%**	**20%**	**2%**	**27%**	**20%**	**2%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

19C. Issue importance — Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	39%	46%	39%	54%	55%	54%	46%	38%	35%	43%	42%	45%
Somewhat Important	25%	23%	26%	23%	32%	23%	25%	28%	22%	25%	26%	22%	23%
Important	**67%**	**62%**	**72%**	**62%**	**86%**	**78%**	**80%**	**74%**	**60%**	**60%**	**69%**	**64%**	**68%**
Not very Important	18%	20%	16%	21%	11%	12%	13%	16%	19%	23%	17%	20%	16%
Unimportant	15%	18%	12%	18%	3%	10%	7%	10%	22%	17%	14%	16%	16%
Not Important	**33%**	**38%**	**28%**	**38%**	**14%**	**22%**	**20%**	**26%**	**40%**	**40%**	**31%**	**36%**	**32%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	43%	43%	43%	69%	15%	71%	44%	18%	70%	34%	22%	69%	34%	19%
Somewhat Important	25%	23%	22%	24%	20%	22%	34%	17%	22%	31%	21%	22%	35%	23%
Important	**67%**	**65%**	**65%**	**94%**	**35%**	**94%**	**78%**	**35%**	**93%**	**65%**	**43%**	**91%**	**68%**	**42%**
Not very Important	18%	18%	18%	5%	30%	5%	15%	31%	6%	22%	27%	6%	22%	28%
Unimportant	15%	17%	17%	1%	35%	1%	8%	34%	2%	13%	30%	2%	10%	30%
Not Important	**33%**	**35%**	**35%**	**6%**	**65%**	**6%**	**22%**	**65%**	**7%**	**35%**	**57%**	**9%**	**32%**	**58%**
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

30

19D. Issue importance — Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	48%	51%	46%	47%	49%	56%	42%	45%	50%	55%	42%	57%	49%
Somewhat Important	40%	37%	42%	40%	40%	34%	40%	38%	42%	39%	43%	35%	44%
Important	**88%**	**89%**	**88%**	**87%**	**89%**	**91%**	**82%**	**83%**	**92%**	**94%**	**85%**	**91%**	**93%**
Not very Important	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	17%	14%	5%	3%	11%	7%	7%
Unimportant	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%
Not Important	**12%**	**11%**	**12%**	**13%**	**11%**	**9%**	**18%**	**17%**	**8%**	**6%**	**15%**	**9%**	**7%**
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	48%	51%	52%	45%	57%	46%	40%	60%	42%	47%	57%	42%	46%	56%
Somewhat Important	40%	40%	40%	45%	35%	40%	47%	35%	44%	40%	35%	44%	37%	37%
Important	**88%**	**91%**	**92%**	**89%**	**92%**	**86%**	**87%**	**95%**	**87%**	**87%**	**92%**	**86%**	**83%**	**93%**
Not very Important	9%	7%	7%	9%	6%	12%	10%	4%	11%	10%	7%	11%	13%	6%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Not Important	**12%**	**9%**	**8%**	**11%**	**8%**	**14%**	**13%**	**5%**	**13%**	**13%**	**8%**	**14%**	**17%**	**7%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

19E. Issue importance — National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	65%	67%	63%	65%	72%	66%	50%	57%	70%	81%	67%	67%	57%
Somewhat Important	27%	24%	30%	26%	25%	26%	39%	30%	24%	15%	24%	25%	36%
Important	**92%**	**90%**	**94%**	**91%**	**96%**	**93%**	**89%**	**87%**	**94%**	**97%**	**91%**	**92%**	**93%**
Not very Important	6%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%	8%	7%	5%	3%	7%	4%	6%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	6%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%
Not Important	**8%**	**10%**	**6%**	**9%**	**4%**	**7%**	**11%**	**13%**	**6%**	**3%**	**9%**	**8%**	**7%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(722)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(422)	(627)	(489)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	65%	67%	68%	52%	84%	47%	66%	84%	55%	59%	82%	53%	56%	82%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	26%	39%	15%	38%	27%	15%	37%	27%	17%	36%	30%	16%
Important	**92%**	**93%**	**94%**	**90%**	**98%**	**85%**	**93%**	**99%**	**92%**	**86%**	**98%**	**89%**	**86%**	**98%**
Not very Important	6%	5%	5%	8%	1%	12%	5%	1%	6%	9%	1%	8%	11%	1%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	1%
Not Important	**8%**	**7%**	**6%**	**10%**	**2%**	**15%**	**7%**	**1%**	**8%**	**14%**	**2%**	**11%**	**14%**	**2%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(602)

19F. Issue importance — Education
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	53%	63%	54%	76%	65%	64%	68%	53%	50%	59%	58%	58%
Somewhat Important	34%	36%	31%	37%	21%	30%	29%	25%	37%	42%	32%	34%	34%
Important	**92%**	**90%**	**94%**	**90%**	**97%**	**94%**	**93%**	**93%**	**90%**	**91%**	**92%**	**92%**	**93%**
Not very Important	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Not Important	**8%**	**10%**	**6%**	**10%**	**3%**	**6%**	**7%**	**7%**	**10%**	**9%**	**8%**	**8%**	**7%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(722)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(422)	(625)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	58%	57%	57%	64%	49%	70%	52%	52%	67%	55%	52%	67%	55%	51%
Somewhat Important	34%	35%	35%	31%	38%	27%	38%	37%	27%	36%	38%	28%	35%	39%
Important	**92%**	**91%**	**92%**	**95%**	**87%**	**97%**	**91%**	**88%**	**95%**	**91%**	**90%**	**95%**	**91%**	**90%**
Not very Important	6%	7%	7%	4%	10%	3%	7%	8%	3%	7%	8%	4%	7%	8%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not Important	**8%**	**9%**	**8%**	**5%**	**13%**	**3%**	**9%**	**12%**	**5%**	**9%**	**10%**	**5%**	**9%**	**10%**
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(703)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(497)	(565)	(610)	(438)	(736)	(276)	(601)

19G. Issue importance — Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	70%	63%	75%	65%	90%	75%	70%	73%	68%	67%	72%	68%	61%
Somewhat Important	25%	29%	21%	28%	9%	22%	24%	21%	24%	31%	23%	25%	35%
Important	**95%**	**93%**	**97%**	**93%**	**99%**	**96%**	**94%**	**95%**	**93%**	**98%**	**94%**	**94%**	**97%**
Not very Important	4%	6%	3%	5%	1%	3%	5%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	3%
Unimportant	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not Important	**5%**	**7%**	**3%**	**7%**	**1%**	**4%**	**6%**	**5%**	**7%**	**2%**	**6%**	**6%**	**3%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,047)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(421)	(625)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	70%	66%	66%	83%	49%	86%	71%	52%	85%	69%	54%	84%	74%	52%
Somewhat Important	25%	29%	29%	17%	41%	14%	25%	38%	13%	26%	37%	14%	20%	39%
Important	**95%**	**95%**	**95%**	**99%**	**90%**	**100%**	**96%**	**90%**	**99%**	**94%**	**91%**	**98%**	**94%**	**91%**
Not very Important	4%	4%	4%	0%	8%	0%	4%	8%	1%	5%	7%	1%	4%	8%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not Important	**5%**	**5%**	**5%**	**1%**	**10%**	**0%**	**4%**	**10%**	**1%**	**6%**	**9%**	**2%**	**6%**	**9%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(702)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(497)	(564)	(610)	(439)	(735)	(276)	(602)

19H. Issue importance — Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	62%	63%	62%	59%	73%	54%	54%	68%	69%	62%	67%	59%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	31%	31%	34%	22%	35%	35%	26%	27%	31%	28%	33%
Important	**93%**	**92%**	**94%**	**92%**	**93%**	**95%**	**90%**	**89%**	**95%**	**97%**	**93%**	**95%**	**91%**
Not very Important	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	9%	5%	3%	6%	5%	7%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Not Important	**7%**	**8%**	**6%**	**8%**	**7%**	**5%**	**10%**	**11%**	**5%**	**3%**	**7%**	**5%**	**9%**
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	62%	65%	65%	47%	82%	45%	58%	82%	49%	58%	82%	46%	58%	81%
Somewhat Important	30%	28%	28%	41%	16%	42%	35%	16%	39%	35%	16%	41%	35%	17%
Important	**93%**	**93%**	**93%**	**88%**	**98%**	**87%**	**93%**	**98%**	**88%**	**92%**	**98%**	**87%**	**93%**	**98%**
Not very Important	6%	6%	6%	11%	1%	11%	6%	2%	11%	6%	2%	11%	6%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Not Important	**7%**	**7%**	**7%**	**12%**	**2%**	**13%**	**7%**	**2%**	**12%**	**8%**	**2%**	**13%**	**7%**	**2%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

19I. Issue importance — Abortion
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	42%	59%	51%	54%	50%	51%	57%	51%	45%	53%	51%	47%
Somewhat Important	24%	25%	23%	23%	28%	26%	27%	26%	22%	23%	23%	26%	26%
Important	**75%**	**67%**	**82%**	**74%**	**83%**	**76%**	**77%**	**82%**	**72%**	**68%**	**76%**	**77%**	**73%**
Not very Important	16%	22%	10%	16%	12%	19%	18%	11%	16%	20%	14%	14%	21%
Unimportant	9%	10%	8%	10%	5%	5%	5%	6%	12%	12%	10%	9%	7%
Not Important	**25%**	**33%**	**18%**	**26%**	**17%**	**24%**	**23%**	**18%**	**28%**	**32%**	**24%**	**23%**	**27%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	51%	51%	52%	69%	34%	74%	45%	39%	69%	41%	42%	67%	43%	37%
Somewhat Important	24%	25%	25%	23%	27%	18%	30%	23%	22%	23%	27%	23%	20%	27%
Important	**75%**	**76%**	**77%**	**91%**	**61%**	**92%**	**75%**	**62%**	**91%**	**64%**	**69%**	**90%**	**63%**	**65%**
Not very Important	16%	15%	14%	7%	23%	7%	17%	22%	6%	25%	17%	7%	24%	22%
Unimportant	9%	9%	8%	2%	16%	1%	8%	16%	3%	11%	14%	3%	13%	14%
Not Important	**25%**	**24%**	**23%**	**9%**	**39%**	**8%**	**25%**	**38%**	**9%**	**36%**	**31%**	**10%**	**37%**	**35%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(610)	(439)	(736)	(276)	(602)

19J. Issue importance — Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	51%	58%	48%	79%	66%	56%	61%	55%	46%	56%	52%	53%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	31%	36%	18%	23%	33%	29%	29%	35%	28%	35%	34%
Important	**86%**	**82%**	**90%**	**84%**	**97%**	**89%**	**89%**	**90%**	**84%**	**81%**	**85%**	**87%**	**87%**
Not very Important	10%	13%	8%	12%	2%	9%	9%	6%	12%	14%	11%	10%	10%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Not Important	**14%**	**18%**	**10%**	**16%**	**3%**	**11%**	**11%**	**10%**	**16%**	**19%**	**15%**	**13%**	**13%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(421)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	55%	54%	55%	74%	34%	78%	51%	37%	73%	52%	38%	73%	49%	38%
Somewhat Important	31%	33%	33%	23%	43%	18%	34%	40%	22%	30%	42%	22%	32%	41%
Important	**86%**	**87%**	**88%**	**97%**	**77%**	**96%**	**85%**	**77%**	**95%**	**82%**	**80%**	**95%**	**82%**	**79%**
Not very Important	10%	9%	9%	3%	15%	4%	11%	16%	4%	15%	13%	4%	15%	15%
Unimportant	4%	4%	4%	0%	8%	0%	4%	7%	1%	3%	7%	1%	3%	6%
Not Important	**14%**	**13%**	**12%**	**3%**	**23%**	**4%**	**15%**	**23%**	**5%**	**18%**	**20%**	**5%**	**18%**	**21%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(610)	(439)	(736)	(276)	(602)

19K. Issue importance — Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	53%	55%	50%	69%	62%	47%	59%	56%	52%	52%	56%	57%
Somewhat Important	33%	30%	35%	35%	28%	28%	40%	31%	29%	34%	33%	33%	29%
Important	**87%**	**84%**	**90%**	**85%**	**96%**	**89%**	**87%**	**90%**	**86%**	**86%**	**85%**	**89%**	**87%**
Not very Important	10%	13%	7%	11%	4%	8%	11%	6%	10%	11%	11%	8%	11%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Not Important	**13%**	**16%**	**10%**	**15%**	**4%**	**11%**	**13%**	**10%**	**14%**	**14%**	**15%**	**11%**	**13%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	54%	57%	58%	69%	45%	72%	46%	47%	67%	50%	44%	66%	48%	45%
Somewhat Important	33%	32%	31%	26%	36%	23%	40%	32%	27%	35%	37%	28%	36%	37%
Important	**87%**	**89%**	**89%**	**96%**	**81%**	**95%**	**86%**	**80%**	**94%**	**85%**	**82%**	**93%**	**84%**	**81%**
Not very Important	10%	9%	9%	4%	13%	4%	10%	16%	5%	11%	14%	5%	12%	14%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	0%	5%	1%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Not Important	**13%**	**11%**	**11%**	**4%**	**19%**	**5%**	**14%**	**20%**	**6%**	**15%**	**18%**	**7%**	**16%**	**19%**
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

19L. Issue importance — Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	49%	47%	50%	45%	63%	51%	44%	51%	49%	50%	48%	50%	47%
Somewhat Important	33%	27%	38%	34%	24%	38%	35%	31%	32%	34%	36%	30%	33%
Important	**81%**	**75%**	**88%**	**79%**	**87%**	**89%**	**79%**	**81%**	**81%**	**84%**	**85%**	**79%**	**80%**
Not very Important	13%	17%	9%	15%	8%	9%	16%	12%	12%	12%	9%	16%	15%
Unimportant	6%	8%	3%	6%	5%	2%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Not Important	**19%**	**25%**	**12%**	**21%**	**13%**	**11%**	**21%**	**19%**	**19%**	**16%**	**15%**	**21%**	**20%**
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	49%	53%	53%	60%	46%	57%	42%	48%	58%	41%	47%	57%	38%	44%
Somewhat Important	33%	30%	30%	27%	34%	32%	37%	31%	29%	37%	33%	29%	39%	35%
Important	**81%**	**83%**	**83%**	**87%**	**80%**	**89%**	**79%**	**78%**	**86%**	**78%**	**80%**	**86%**	**77%**	**79%**
Not very Important	13%	12%	12%	10%	14%	9%	14%	15%	9%	16%	13%	10%	16%	15%
Unimportant	6%	5%	5%	3%	7%	2%	7%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%
Not Important	**19%**	**17%**	**17%**	**13%**	**20%**	**11%**	**21%**	**22%**	**14%**	**22%**	**20%**	**14%**	**23%**	**21%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(610)	(439)	(736)	(276)	(602)

19M. Issue importance — Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	61%	60%	62%	57%	76%	72%	52%	57%	63%	70%	64%	62%	55%
Somewhat Important	30%	31%	30%	32%	23%	23%	37%	30%	31%	23%	29%	30%	31%
Important	**91%**	**91%**	**92%**	**89%**	**99%**	**95%**	**89%**	**87%**	**94%**	**93%**	**93%**	**92%**	**87%**
Not very Important	7%	7%	7%	9%	1%	5%	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%	6%	11%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	0%	4%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Not Important	**9%**	**9%**	**8%**	**11%**	**1%**	**5%**	**11%**	**13%**	**6%**	**7%**	**7%**	**8%**	**13%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	61%	61%	60%	45%	76%	41%	62%	77%	50%	58%	77%	47%	58%	76%
Somewhat Important	30%	31%	31%	40%	22%	41%	32%	20%	37%	32%	21%	38%	32%	22%
Important	**91%**	**91%**	**92%**	**85%**	**98%**	**81%**	**94%**	**97%**	**87%**	**89%**	**98%**	**85%**	**90%**	**98%**
Not very Important	7%	7%	7%	12%	2%	16%	4%	2%	11%	7%	2%	12%	7%	2%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	4%	0%
Not Important	**9%**	**9%**	**8%**	**15%**	**2%**	**19%**	**6%**	**3%**	**13%**	**11%**	**2%**	**15%**	**10%**	**2%**
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(610)	(439)	(736)	(276)	(602)

19N. Issue importance — Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	41%	37%	45%	36%	66%	52%	42%	45%	39%	41%	42%	42%	35%
Somewhat Important	42%	40%	44%	44%	29%	36%	46%	40%	42%	41%	42%	42%	43%
Important	**83%**	**77%**	**89%**	**80%**	**95%**	**89%**	**88%**	**85%**	**81%**	**82%**	**84%**	**84%**	**78%**
Not very Important	12%	17%	8%	15%	4%	8%	10%	11%	13%	15%	11%	11%	19%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Not Important	**17%**	**23%**	**11%**	**20%**	**5%**	**11%**	**12%**	**15%**	**19%**	**18%**	**16%**	**16%**	**22%**
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(422)	(627)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	41%	40%	41%	47%	35%	48%	39%	36%	49%	37%	38%	49%	35%	37%
Somewhat Important	42%	42%	42%	44%	39%	44%	45%	38%	43%	41%	41%	42%	48%	39%
Important	**83%**	**83%**	**83%**	**91%**	**74%**	**92%**	**84%**	**74%**	**92%**	**79%**	**79%**	**91%**	**83%**	**76%**
Not very Important	12%	14%	14%	9%	19%	7%	11%	19%	7%	15%	16%	8%	11%	18%
Unimportant	4%	4%	3%	0%	7%	1%	5%	7%	1%	7%	5%	1%	6%	7%
Not Important	**17%**	**17%**	**17%**	**9%**	**26%**	**8%**	**16%**	**26%**	**8%**	**21%**	**21%**	**9%**	**17%**	**24%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(702)	(591)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(440)	(735)	(276)	(603)

19O. Issue importance — Inflation/prices
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	78%	76%	79%	76%	82%	85%	77%	79%	79%	74%	81%	80%	70%
Somewhat Important	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	13%	19%	15%	18%	21%	17%	16%	24%
Important	**96%**	**94%**	**97%**	**95%**	**99%**	**98%**	**96%**	**94%**	**97%**	**95%**	**97%**	**96%**	**93%**
Not very Important	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Not Important	**4%**	**6%**	**3%**	**5%**	**1%**	**2%**	**4%**	**6%**	**3%**	**5%**	**3%**	**4%**	**7%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very Important	78%	78%	78%	65%	92%	65%	77%	91%	67%	75%	91%	66%	76%	90%
Somewhat Important	18%	18%	18%	28%	6%	29%	18%	9%	25%	21%	8%	27%	19%	9%
Important	**96%**	**96%**	**96%**	**93%**	**99%**	**94%**	**95%**	**99%**	**92%**	**96%**	**99%**	**93%**	**95%**	**99%**
Not very Important	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	6%	4%	1%	7%	3%	1%	6%	4%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Not Important	**4%**	**4%**	**4%**	**7%**	**1%**	**6%**	**5%**	**1%**	**8%**	**4%**	**1%**	**7%**	**5%**	**1%**
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

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20. Most important issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	25%	23%	27%	25%	22%	28%	24%	29%	28%	19%	24%	31%	24%
Immigration	13%	13%	12%	14%	4%	16%	5%	8%	14%	22%	12%	14%	12%
Jobs and the economy	11%	13%	8%	10%	17%	12%	18%	10%	9%	6%	9%	11%	12%
Health care	10%	8%	11%	9%	8%	10%	11%	10%	8%	11%	11%	8%	6%
Abortion	7%	4%	10%	7%	9%	5%	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	10%
Climate change and the environment	7%	7%	7%	8%	1%	9%	9%	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	12%
Civil rights	5%	4%	5%	4%	13%	3%	7%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%
Taxes and government spending	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%
National Security	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%
Guns	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%
Crime	3%	2%	4%	2%	8%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%
Civil liberties	3%	4%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Education	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Criminal justice reform	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%	99%	102%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(717)	(890)	(1,043)	(202)	(219)	(315)	(343)	(527)	(422)	(624)	(489)	(319)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	25%	25%	25%	15%	34%	14%	27%	32%	16%	26%	34%	17%	26%	33%
Immigration	13%	15%	15%	2%	30%	3%	9%	25%	2%	12%	25%	2%	7%	26%
Jobs and the economy	11%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%	9%	11%	16%	8%
Health care	10%	8%	8%	13%	2%	16%	11%	2%	15%	11%	2%	15%	12%	3%
Abortion	7%	9%	9%	15%	4%	12%	6%	4%	12%	5%	4%	12%	5%	4%
Climate change and the environment	7%	6%	7%	12%	0%	15%	7%	1%	13%	6%	1%	13%	7%	1%
Civil rights	5%	5%	5%	10%	1%	12%	3%	1%	8%	6%	0%	9%	5%	0%
Taxes and government spending	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	5%	7%	2%	6%	6%	2%	6%	6%
National Security	4%	5%	5%	3%	7%	2%	4%	8%	3%	3%	8%	3%	2%	7%
Guns	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Crime	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Education	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(1,417)	(1,293)	(703)	(588)	(484)	(516)	(498)	(563)	(605)	(439)	(734)	(271)	(602)

21. President Biden Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	15%	16%	13%	30%	15%	7%	16%	16%	22%	14%	16%	20%
Somewhat approve	22%	20%	24%	20%	34%	22%	28%	26%	21%	15%	23%	19%	29%
Approve	**38%**	**35%**	**41%**	**33%**	**65%**	**38%**	**35%**	**42%**	**38%**	**37%**	**37%**	**35%**	**49%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	23%	24%	11%	10%	10%	14%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	44%	46%	43%	52%	16%	33%	31%	41%	49%	52%	43%	50%	39%
Disapprove	**57%**	**59%**	**56%**	**63%**	**29%**	**56%**	**55%**	**52%**	**59%**	**62%**	**57%**	**63%**	**50%**
Not sure	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	6%	10%	7%	3%	1%	6%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	16%	19%	19%	36%	2%	33%	14%	4%	38%	5%	2%	35%	1%	2%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	24%	45%	1%	39%	27%	4%	43%	20%	3%	42%	20%	3%
Approve	**38%**	**42%**	**43%**	**82%**	**3%**	**72%**	**42%**	**8%**	**81%**	**25%**	**5%**	**76%**	**21%**	**5%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	10%	11%	8%	12%	21%	7%	9%	20%	10%	12%	20%	11%
Strongly disapprove	44%	45%	46%	5%	89%	13%	33%	82%	6%	46%	84%	7%	44%	83%
Disapprove	**57%**	**56%**	**56%**	**16%**	**97%**	**25%**	**53%**	**90%**	**15%**	**66%**	**94%**	**19%**	**64%**	**94%**
Not sure	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	4%	9%	1%	5%	15%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

22A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	21%	21%	21%	17%	36%	25%	11%	22%	25%	25%	19%	19%	30%
Somewhat approve	18%	18%	19%	16%	28%	23%	28%	19%	17%	11%	18%	18%	20%
Approve	**39%**	**39%**	**40%**	**33%**	**64%**	**48%**	**39%**	**40%**	**42%**	**36%**	**37%**	**37%**	**50%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	12%	13%	7%	16%	20%	15%	8%	8%	11%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	40%	42%	39%	47%	15%	27%	28%	32%	45%	54%	41%	43%	37%
Disapprove	**52%**	**54%**	**51%**	**60%**	**22%**	**42%**	**48%**	**47%**	**53%**	**62%**	**52%**	**58%**	**47%**
No opinion	8%	7%	9%	6%	14%	10%	13%	13%	5%	2%	11%	5%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(721)	(885)	(1,043)	(201)	(221)	(315)	(348)	(524)	(419)	(624)	(486)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	21%	24%	24%	47%	2%	46%	18%	4%	47%	11%	4%	44%	6%	3%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	19%	35%	2%	31%	23%	4%	30%	20%	4%	32%	18%	5%
Approve	**39%**	**43%**	**44%**	**82%**	**4%**	**76%**	**42%**	**8%**	**77%**	**31%**	**8%**	**76%**	**24%**	**8%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%	21%	9%	10%	17%	11%	10%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	40%	43%	43%	4%	84%	8%	27%	80%	6%	38%	80%	6%	38%	77%
Disapprove	**52%**	**53%**	**53%**	**12%**	**94%**	**17%**	**48%**	**89%**	**16%**	**55%**	**90%**	**16%**	**55%**	**90%**
No opinion	8%	4%	4%	6%	2%	7%	10%	3%	7%	14%	2%	8%	21%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(1,414)	(1,288)	(699)	(588)	(481)	(518)	(496)	(561)	(606)	(439)	(732)	(273)	(601)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

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22B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	9%	21%	12%	6%	14%	11%	12%	11%	9%	13%
Somewhat approve	20%	18%	22%	18%	27%	21%	21%	20%	20%	18%	17%	19%	27%
Approve	**31%**	**28%**	**33%**	**27%**	**48%**	**33%**	**27%**	**34%**	**31%**	**31%**	**28%**	**28%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	11%	16%	18%	22%	11%	9%	8%	11%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	47%	52%	42%	55%	18%	39%	31%	42%	53%	58%	46%	54%	42%
Disapprove	**59%**	**64%**	**54%**	**65%**	**33%**	**57%**	**53%**	**52%**	**62%**	**66%**	**58%**	**65%**	**55%**
No opinion	10%	8%	12%	8%	18%	10%	20%	14%	7%	3%	14%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(719)	(891)	(1,045)	(202)	(220)	(316)	(346)	(527)	(421)	(625)	(489)	(319)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	12%	12%	23%	2%	23%	9%	3%	23%	5%	4%	21%	3%	4%
Somewhat approve	20%	23%	23%	44%	2%	37%	24%	3%	40%	16%	2%	39%	14%	3%
Approve	**31%**	**35%**	**35%**	**67%**	**3%**	**60%**	**33%**	**7%**	**63%**	**22%**	**6%**	**60%**	**17%**	**7%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	11%	17%	4%	14%	19%	6%	14%	14%	7%	15%	16%	7%
Strongly disapprove	47%	47%	48%	6%	90%	14%	38%	84%	10%	48%	85%	10%	46%	85%
Disapprove	**59%**	**59%**	**59%**	**23%**	**95%**	**27%**	**56%**	**90%**	**24%**	**62%**	**92%**	**26%**	**62%**	**92%**
No opinion	10%	7%	6%	10%	2%	13%	11%	3%	13%	16%	2%	14%	21%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(483)	(519)	(497)	(563)	(608)	(439)	(734)	(275)	(601)

22C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	17%	14%	13%	29%	19%	5%	19%	17%	19%	13%	14%	22%
Somewhat approve	20%	18%	21%	17%	29%	22%	24%	20%	19%	17%	20%	18%	23%
Approve	**35%**	**35%**	**36%**	**31%**	**58%**	**41%**	**29%**	**39%**	**36%**	**36%**	**34%**	**33%**	**45%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	14%	15%	12%	17%	25%	13%	10%	12%	13%	17%	14%
Strongly disapprove	40%	43%	37%	46%	14%	31%	30%	34%	47%	46%	38%	46%	38%
Disapprove	**55%**	**58%**	**51%**	**61%**	**27%**	**48%**	**55%**	**47%**	**57%**	**58%**	**51%**	**63%**	**52%**
No opinion	10%	7%	13%	9%	15%	11%	16%	14%	7%	6%	15%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(721)	(889)	(1,046)	(200)	(221)	(314)	(348)	(527)	(421)	(626)	(487)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	16%	17%	18%	33%	2%	31%	16%	4%	35%	7%	4%	31%	5%	4%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	22%	39%	3%	31%	26%	7%	33%	19%	7%	33%	18%	6%
Approve	**35%**	**39%**	**39%**	**72%**	**5%**	**62%**	**41%**	**11%**	**68%**	**25%**	**10%**	**65%**	**23%**	**10%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	23%	9%	14%	17%	12%	14%	17%	14%
Strongly disapprove	40%	42%	43%	8%	79%	17%	24%	75%	8%	41%	73%	9%	39%	72%
Disapprove	**55%**	**55%**	**55%**	**20%**	**92%**	**29%**	**47%**	**84%**	**22%**	**59%**	**86%**	**24%**	**56%**	**86%**
No opinion	10%	6%	5%	9%	3%	9%	12%	5%	10%	16%	4%	11%	22%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(703)	(588)	(484)	(518)	(496)	(565)	(606)	(439)	(735)	(275)	(600)

22D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	18%	16%	14%	31%	20%	8%	17%	20%	22%	15%	16%	23%
Somewhat approve	21%	18%	23%	19%	30%	20%	25%	22%	20%	16%	21%	21%	26%
Approve	**38%**	**37%**	**39%**	**33%**	**61%**	**41%**	**33%**	**40%**	**40%**	**38%**	**35%**	**37%**	**49%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	12%	13%	14%	18%	22%	16%	9%	9%	13%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	37%	40%	35%	44%	10%	27%	25%	28%	44%	49%	36%	43%	35%
Disapprove	**51%**	**54%**	**47%**	**57%**	**24%**	**45%**	**47%**	**44%**	**53%**	**58%**	**49%**	**58%**	**46%**
No opinion	12%	9%	14%	10%	15%	14%	20%	16%	8%	4%	15%	6%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(717)	(888)	(1,043)	(201)	(219)	(314)	(348)	(523)	(420)	(625)	(485)	(317)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	17%	20%	20%	39%	2%	36%	16%	4%	38%	8%	4%	36%	5%	3%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	22%	40%	3%	34%	26%	7%	35%	21%	5%	35%	21%	6%
Approve	**38%**	**42%**	**43%**	**79%**	**5%**	**70%**	**42%**	**11%**	**73%**	**29%**	**9%**	**71%**	**25%**	**9%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	20%	11%	10%	16%	14%	11%	16%	15%
Strongly disapprove	37%	40%	41%	3%	82%	9%	24%	74%	4%	37%	74%	5%	34%	73%
Disapprove	**51%**	**51%**	**51%**	**12%**	**93%**	**18%**	**45%**	**84%**	**15%**	**53%**	**87%**	**15%**	**50%**	**88%**
No opinion	12%	7%	6%	9%	2%	12%	13%	5%	12%	18%	3%	14%	25%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(1,413)	(1,288)	(700)	(586)	(483)	(516)	(495)	(564)	(603)	(438)	(734)	(272)	(599)

22E. Biden Issue Approval — Education
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	17%	18%	14%	35%	20%	13%	19%	19%	17%	17%	16%	22%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	22%	21%	29%	23%	26%	25%	18%	23%	22%	20%	26%
Approve	**40%**	**39%**	**40%**	**35%**	**64%**	**43%**	**39%**	**44%**	**37%**	**40%**	**38%**	**37%**	**48%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%	23%	19%	15%	12%	15%	14%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	28%	37%	5%	20%	20%	23%	38%	37%	31%	35%	29%
Disapprove	**45%**	**48%**	**43%**	**51%**	**19%**	**42%**	**39%**	**38%**	**50%**	**53%**	**45%**	**51%**	**42%**
No opinion	15%	14%	16%	14%	17%	15%	22%	18%	13%	8%	17%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(721)	(888)	(1,045)	(201)	(220)	(314)	(347)	(527)	(421)	(625)	(486)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	17%	20%	21%	39%	2%	39%	13%	4%	40%	7%	4%	37%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	22%	38%	6%	32%	29%	9%	35%	22%	9%	35%	21%	9%
Approve	**40%**	**42%**	**43%**	**77%**	**8%**	**72%**	**43%**	**13%**	**74%**	**29%**	**13%**	**72%**	**24%**	**12%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	13%	7%	17%	8%	20%	16%	9%	20%	16%	10%	18%	19%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	33%	2%	67%	7%	18%	63%	4%	27%	64%	3%	28%	60%
Disapprove	**45%**	**46%**	**46%**	**9%**	**84%**	**15%**	**38%**	**79%**	**13%**	**47%**	**80%**	**13%**	**46%**	**79%**
No opinion	15%	12%	11%	14%	8%	13%	19%	8%	13%	24%	7%	15%	30%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,416)	(1,290)	(701)	(589)	(482)	(520)	(496)	(563)	(606)	(440)	(734)	(274)	(601)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

22F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	15%	15%	12%	28%	19%	8%	15%	17%	17%	15%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	22%	19%	28%	26%	21%	24%	21%	18%	18%	22%	28%
Approve	**36%**	**36%**	**36%**	**31%**	**56%**	**45%**	**29%**	**39%**	**38%**	**35%**	**32%**	**35%**	**45%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	11%	11%	16%	16%	21%	14%	8%	10%	13%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	39%	40%	38%	46%	12%	27%	26%	32%	44%	50%	39%	44%	35%
Disapprove	**51%**	**54%**	**48%**	**57%**	**28%**	**44%**	**47%**	**46%**	**52%**	**60%**	**51%**	**57%**	**48%**
No opinion	13%	10%	15%	12%	16%	11%	24%	15%	9%	5%	16%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(722)	(890)	(1,047)	(201)	(221)	(316)	(347)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(488)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	15%	17%	18%	34%	1%	32%	13%	3%	34%	6%	3%	32%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	22%	39%	3%	33%	28%	6%	37%	20%	5%	37%	19%	6%
Approve	**36%**	**39%**	**40%**	**73%**	**4%**	**65%**	**42%**	**9%**	**71%**	**25%**	**8%**	**69%**	**21%**	**8%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%	18%	10%	9%	17%	11%	10%	19%	13%
Strongly disapprove	39%	41%	41%	4%	81%	8%	28%	76%	6%	37%	76%	6%	34%	75%
Disapprove	**51%**	**52%**	**53%**	**14%**	**92%**	**19%**	**46%**	**85%**	**15%**	**55%**	**88%**	**16%**	**53%**	**88%**
No opinion	13%	9%	8%	13%	3%	16%	13%	5%	14%	20%	4%	16%	26%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,419)	(1,293)	(703)	(589)	(483)	(520)	(497)	(565)	(608)	(439)	(736)	(274)	(602)

22G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	9%	10%	8%	23%	11%	7%	10%	10%	12%	10%	9%	11%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	23%	20%	32%	35%	24%	27%	22%	23%	22%	23%	31%
Approve	**34%**	**34%**	**33%**	**28%**	**55%**	**45%**	**30%**	**37%**	**32%**	**35%**	**32%**	**32%**	**42%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%	18%	15%	13%	13%	11%	11%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	35%	37%	33%	42%	12%	22%	24%	29%	40%	44%	35%	39%	32%
Disapprove	**48%**	**51%**	**45%**	**54%**	**24%**	**40%**	**39%**	**42%**	**54%**	**55%**	**47%**	**55%**	**45%**
No opinion	18%	15%	22%	18%	21%	15%	31%	20%	14%	10%	22%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(721)	(888)	(1,044)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(418)	(623)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	10%	12%	12%	23%	1%	22%	7%	3%	25%	3%	1%	22%	1%	1%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	24%	44%	3%	37%	32%	6%	42%	21%	7%	41%	17%	8%
Approve	**34%**	**36%**	**36%**	**67%**	**5%**	**59%**	**40%**	**9%**	**67%**	**24%**	**9%**	**63%**	**18%**	**10%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	13%	10%	14%	10%	17%	14%	9%	17%	13%	10%	17%	14%
Strongly disapprove	35%	37%	37%	4%	73%	11%	23%	67%	5%	33%	70%	5%	31%	68%
Disapprove	**48%**	**51%**	**51%**	**14%**	**87%**	**21%**	**40%**	**81%**	**14%**	**50%**	**84%**	**16%**	**48%**	**82%**
No opinion	18%	14%	13%	18%	8%	20%	20%	10%	19%	27%	8%	21%	34%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,416)	(1,289)	(702)	(586)	(484)	(519)	(494)	(564)	(609)	(436)	(735)	(276)	(598)

22H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	15%	13%	13%	24%	13%	9%	17%	13%	17%	11%	14%	20%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	19%	16%	28%	24%	19%	21%	19%	16%	16%	20%	26%
Approve	**33%**	**34%**	**33%**	**29%**	**52%**	**37%**	**28%**	**39%**	**33%**	**33%**	**28%**	**34%**	**46%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	13%	11%	16%	18%	19%	12%	11%	9%	14%	10%	10%
Strongly disapprove	46%	46%	45%	53%	14%	35%	35%	39%	51%	55%	45%	53%	42%
Disapprove	**58%**	**58%**	**58%**	**65%**	**30%**	**53%**	**54%**	**51%**	**61%**	**65%**	**59%**	**63%**	**52%**
No opinion	9%	8%	9%	6%	18%	10%	18%	10%	6%	2%	13%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(721)	(889)	(1,047)	(201)	(220)	(315)	(348)	(526)	(421)	(627)	(488)	(318)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	17%	17%	32%	2%	31%	12%	4%	33%	6%	2%	31%	1%	2%
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	21%	41%	2%	34%	24%	3%	34%	18%	3%	35%	15%	4%
Approve	**33%**	**38%**	**38%**	**73%**	**4%**	**65%**	**36%**	**7%**	**67%**	**25%**	**5%**	**67%**	**16%**	**6%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	10%	9%	14%	4%	13%	19%	6%	13%	16%	8%	13%	18%	10%
Strongly disapprove	46%	48%	48%	7%	91%	14%	35%	84%	10%	45%	85%	11%	45%	82%
Disapprove	**58%**	**58%**	**57%**	**20%**	**95%**	**26%**	**54%**	**90%**	**23%**	**61%**	**93%**	**23%**	**63%**	**92%**
No opinion	9%	5%	4%	7%	1%	9%	10%	3%	9%	14%	2%	10%	21%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(701)	(590)	(484)	(518)	(497)	(564)	(606)	(440)	(734)	(274)	(602)

23. Approval of U.S. Congress
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve	11%	12%	11%	10%	20%	7%	15%	13%	9%	9%	12%	11%	13%
Approve	**14%**	**15%**	**13%**	**12%**	**26%**	**12%**	**18%**	**19%**	**10%**	**10%**	**14%**	**14%**	**16%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	20%	24%	21%	26%	27%	26%	23%	20%	20%	28%	16%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	24%	22%	25%	26%	14%	25%	19%	20%	26%	30%	21%	27%	29%
Strongly disapprove	30%	34%	27%	32%	24%	25%	20%	26%	37%	34%	24%	36%	32%
Disapprove	**54%**	**56%**	**52%**	**57%**	**39%**	**50%**	**38%**	**46%**	**63%**	**64%**	**45%**	**63%**	**61%**
Not sure	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	18%	12%	7%	6%	13%	7%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,048)	(203)	(220)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(421)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	5%	0%	2%	4%	0%	1%
Somewhat approve	11%	13%	13%	15%	11%	12%	11%	13%	16%	6%	12%	15%	6%	10%
Approve	**14%**	**15%**	**15%**	**18%**	**12%**	**17%**	**12%**	**15%**	**21%**	**7%**	**14%**	**19%**	**6%**	**12%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	22%	19%	19%	17%	21%	14%	25%	23%	19%	20%	27%	18%	25%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	24%	28%	28%	23%	34%	22%	21%	30%	23%	20%	29%	23%	15%	29%
Strongly disapprove	30%	32%	32%	36%	26%	39%	27%	26%	30%	37%	22%	32%	36%	26%
Disapprove	**54%**	**60%**	**61%**	**59%**	**60%**	**61%**	**48%**	**55%**	**53%**	**58%**	**51%**	**55%**	**51%**	**55%**
Not sure	10%	6%	6%	5%	7%	8%	14%	7%	7%	16%	8%	8%	19%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(609)	(440)	(736)	(275)	(603)

24. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	14%	7%	11%	9%	7%	7%	10%	9%	15%	8%	11%	17%
Somewhat approve	27%	31%	23%	29%	19%	25%	26%	25%	27%	31%	28%	29%	27%
Approve	**37%**	**45%**	**30%**	**40%**	**28%**	**32%**	**33%**	**35%**	**36%**	**46%**	**36%**	**40%**	**44%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	19%	14%	27%	17%	18%	14%	18%	16%	18%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	33%	31%	34%	33%	31%	32%	24%	35%	36%	33%	29%	35%	36%
Disapprove	**49%**	**44%**	**54%**	**47%**	**58%**	**49%**	**43%**	**49%**	**54%**	**49%**	**47%**	**51%**	**49%**
Not sure	14%	10%	17%	13%	14%	19%	24%	16%	10%	5%	17%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(528)	(422)	(626)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	10%	12%	13%	5%	21%	4%	7%	20%	6%	7%	19%	5%	6%	18%
Somewhat approve	27%	29%	30%	12%	49%	11%	26%	45%	16%	22%	45%	15%	12%	46%
Approve	**37%**	**42%**	**42%**	**17%**	**70%**	**15%**	**33%**	**65%**	**22%**	**29%**	**63%**	**20%**	**18%**	**64%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	15%	19%	12%	12%	23%	15%	17%	18%	14%	17%	20%	14%
Strongly disapprove	33%	35%	35%	58%	8%	65%	29%	8%	52%	33%	10%	54%	33%	10%
Disapprove	**49%**	**50%**	**50%**	**77%**	**20%**	**77%**	**53%**	**23%**	**69%**	**52%**	**24%**	**71%**	**53%**	**24%**
Not sure	14%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	15%	12%	9%	19%	12%	9%	28%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(608)	(440)	(736)	(274)	(603)

25. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States
In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%	8%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Liberal	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%
Total Liberal	**9%**	**9%**	**9%**	**8%**	**14%**	**12%**	**10%**	**13%**	**8%**	**6%**	**9%**	**9%**	**10%**
Moderate	28%	29%	26%	30%	21%	27%	25%	30%	26%	30%	27%	31%	24%
Conservative	23%	26%	19%	23%	18%	21%	22%	17%	25%	26%	20%	26%	26%
Very conservative	24%	23%	25%	25%	28%	16%	19%	22%	28%	26%	21%	23%	32%
Total Conservative	**47%**	**50%**	**44%**	**48%**	**45%**	**38%**	**41%**	**39%**	**53%**	**51%**	**41%**	**49%**	**59%**
Not sure	17%	12%	21%	14%	20%	24%	25%	18%	14%	12%	23%	11%	8%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,047)	(203)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%
Liberal	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%	5%	8%	2%	6%	7%	3%	5%
Total Liberal	**9%**	**9%**	**9%**	**11%**	**8%**	**14%**	**5%**	**9%**	**14%**	**5%**	**9%**	**12%**	**4%**	**8%**
Moderate	28%	28%	28%	11%	47%	6%	35%	41%	14%	29%	41%	13%	27%	43%
Conservative	23%	25%	26%	22%	30%	21%	20%	31%	21%	18%	30%	20%	13%	30%
Very conservative	24%	27%	28%	49%	3%	51%	24%	5%	42%	23%	6%	45%	18%	5%
Total Conservative	**47%**	**53%**	**54%**	**71%**	**33%**	**72%**	**44%**	**35%**	**63%**	**41%**	**35%**	**65%**	**30%**	**35%**
Not sure	17%	10%	9%	7%	12%	8%	16%	15%	10%	26%	16%	10%	39%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(701)	(591)	(482)	(521)	(498)	(563)	(610)	(440)	(734)	(276)	(603)

26. Johnson Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	8%	9%	6%	10%	5%	2%	5%	5%	8%	13%	5%	12%	9%
Somewhat approve	21%	25%	17%	22%	15%	21%	22%	17%	19%	27%	19%	21%	23%
Approve	**29%**	**34%**	**24%**	**32%**	**19%**	**23%**	**27%**	**22%**	**27%**	**40%**	**24%**	**33%**	**33%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	14%	17%	19%	14%	12%	19%	14%	12%	18%	18%
Strongly disapprove	22%	23%	21%	21%	26%	22%	11%	25%	25%	24%	20%	19%	29%
Disapprove	**37%**	**38%**	**35%**	**35%**	**43%**	**42%**	**24%**	**37%**	**44%**	**38%**	**33%**	**37%**	**47%**
Not sure	35%	28%	41%	34%	37%	36%	49%	42%	29%	22%	43%	30%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(722)	(892)	(1,048)	(202)	(221)	(316)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	8%	10%	10%	2%	19%	2%	4%	17%	2%	3%	18%	2%	0%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	23%	12%	36%	8%	24%	33%	15%	16%	33%	13%	13%	33%
Approve	**29%**	**33%**	**33%**	**14%**	**55%**	**10%**	**28%**	**50%**	**17%**	**20%**	**51%**	**15%**	**13%**	**50%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	17%	19%	15%	16%	18%	13%	14%	17%	14%	15%	13%	16%
Strongly disapprove	22%	25%	25%	45%	4%	47%	21%	5%	39%	21%	3%	40%	18%	4%
Disapprove	**37%**	**42%**	**43%**	**63%**	**18%**	**62%**	**39%**	**18%**	**53%**	**38%**	**17%**	**55%**	**31%**	**20%**
Not sure	35%	25%	24%	23%	27%	28%	33%	32%	30%	42%	32%	30%	56%	30%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,295)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(602)

27. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	12%	10%	9%	22%	12%	5%	12%	10%	15%	9%	11%	16%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	20%	18%	25%	21%	24%	21%	20%	15%	18%	18%	25%
Approve	**31%**	**33%**	**29%**	**27%**	**47%**	**33%**	**30%**	**33%**	**30%**	**30%**	**27%**	**29%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	12%	13%	10%	18%	10%	15%	13%	11%	10%	18%	14%
Strongly disapprove	26%	31%	22%	32%	10%	15%	9%	18%	34%	41%	25%	30%	28%
Disapprove	**39%**	**44%**	**34%**	**44%**	**20%**	**33%**	**19%**	**33%**	**47%**	**52%**	**35%**	**47%**	**42%**
Not sure	31%	24%	37%	29%	33%	34%	51%	34%	23%	18%	38%	24%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(722)	(889)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(316)	(348)	(526)	(421)	(624)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	11%	13%	13%	24%	2%	23%	9%	3%	25%	4%	2%	23%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	23%	41%	5%	34%	28%	4%	37%	15%	7%	37%	12%	6%
Approve	**31%**	**35%**	**36%**	**65%**	**7%**	**57%**	**36%**	**7%**	**62%**	**19%**	**9%**	**59%**	**14%**	**9%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%	14%	14%	9%	14%	14%	10%	11%	15%
Strongly disapprove	26%	30%	31%	3%	59%	7%	17%	53%	4%	27%	49%	5%	22%	50%
Disapprove	**39%**	**44%**	**44%**	**16%**	**71%**	**19%**	**31%**	**67%**	**13%**	**41%**	**64%**	**15%**	**33%**	**65%**
Not sure	31%	21%	20%	19%	22%	24%	32%	26%	25%	40%	27%	25%	53%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(483)	(520)	(496)	(564)	(608)	(439)	(735)	(274)	(602)

28. McConnell Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	1%	5%	6%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	18%	11%	10%	18%	16%	10%	17%
Approve	**17%**	**18%**	**16%**	**16%**	**21%**	**14%**	**23%**	**17%**	**11%**	**19%**	**18%**	**15%**	**20%**
Somewhat disapprove	20%	22%	18%	21%	16%	24%	17%	16%	17%	31%	17%	24%	23%
Strongly disapprove	38%	40%	36%	40%	37%	31%	19%	38%	50%	38%	34%	43%	43%
Disapprove	**58%**	**62%**	**54%**	**60%**	**53%**	**55%**	**36%**	**54%**	**68%**	**69%**	**50%**	**67%**	**66%**
Not sure	25%	20%	30%	23%	26%	31%	41%	30%	21%	12%	31%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(722)	(888)	(1,046)	(202)	(220)	(316)	(345)	(527)	(422)	(625)	(489)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	0%	6%	3%	0%	4%
Somewhat approve	14%	13%	13%	9%	17%	6%	16%	19%	12%	11%	19%	11%	9%	19%
Approve	**17%**	**17%**	**17%**	**12%**	**22%**	**10%**	**18%**	**23%**	**15%**	**11%**	**24%**	**13%**	**10%**	**23%**
Somewhat disapprove	20%	23%	23%	18%	29%	13%	22%	26%	16%	18%	26%	16%	14%	27%
Strongly disapprove	38%	43%	44%	56%	29%	61%	32%	28%	52%	37%	24%	52%	30%	26%
Disapprove	**58%**	**66%**	**67%**	**74%**	**57%**	**75%**	**54%**	**54%**	**68%**	**55%**	**51%**	**69%**	**45%**	**53%**
Not sure	25%	18%	16%	14%	21%	16%	28%	23%	17%	33%	25%	18%	46%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(702)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(494)	(564)	(607)	(439)	(735)	(274)	(601)

29. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	15%	13%	12%	29%	14%	5%	15%	17%	18%	12%	13%	21%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	15%	15%	23%	13%	20%	17%	12%	14%	11%	17%	20%
Approve	**30%**	**31%**	**28%**	**26%**	**52%**	**27%**	**26%**	**32%**	**29%**	**32%**	**23%**	**30%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	14%	12%	8%	13%	11%	11%	14%	11%
Strongly disapprove	20%	26%	14%	23%	7%	15%	7%	16%	25%	28%	19%	21%	23%
Disapprove	**31%**	**38%**	**25%**	**34%**	**17%**	**29%**	**19%**	**24%**	**38%**	**39%**	**30%**	**34%**	**34%**
Not sure	39%	31%	47%	40%	31%	44%	56%	44%	33%	29%	47%	36%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(723)	(888)	(1,044)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(526)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(317)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	14%	17%	18%	33%	2%	30%	13%	3%	32%	7%	3%	30%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	15%	18%	18%	31%	5%	26%	20%	4%	26%	13%	6%	26%	10%	6%
Approve	**30%**	**35%**	**36%**	**64%**	**7%**	**56%**	**33%**	**7%**	**58%**	**20%**	**8%**	**57%**	**13%**	**8%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	11%	6%	15%	6%	13%	14%	6%	12%	17%	6%	11%	17%
Strongly disapprove	20%	22%	23%	3%	43%	6%	13%	41%	4%	20%	36%	5%	17%	37%
Disapprove	**31%**	**33%**	**34%**	**9%**	**58%**	**12%**	**26%**	**55%**	**10%**	**32%**	**53%**	**10%**	**28%**	**54%**
Not sure	39%	32%	30%	27%	35%	32%	41%	38%	32%	48%	39%	33%	58%	38%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(701)	(590)	(483)	(519)	(497)	(564)	(608)	(439)	(735)	(274)	(602)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

30. Ready for Woman President
Do you think America is ready to elect a woman president?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	57%	56%	57%	56%	65%	60%	50%	59%	61%	56%	54%	56%	72%
No	23%	25%	22%	25%	20%	20%	24%	21%	22%	28%	26%	25%	12%
Not sure	20%	18%	21%	19%	16%	20%	26%	20%	18%	16%	19%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	57%	63%	64%	88%	38%	82%	62%	35%	81%	54%	34%	80%	46%	38%
No	23%	21%	22%	2%	42%	5%	17%	45%	6%	18%	48%	6%	20%	43%
Not sure	20%	15%	14%	10%	20%	13%	21%	20%	13%	28%	18%	14%	33%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

31. Hope Woman Elected President

Do you personally hope that the United States elects a woman President of the United States in your lifetime?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	56%	51%	61%	50%	79%	64%	57%	61%	56%	49%	56%	52%	64%
No	22%	23%	22%	25%	13%	17%	17%	19%	22%	31%	24%	22%	18%
Not sure	22%	27%	18%	25%	8%	19%	26%	20%	23%	20%	21%	26%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,048)	(203)	(220)	(316)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	56%	59%	60%	94%	23%	91%	60%	25%	90%	51%	23%	89%	49%	25%
No	22%	21%	21%	1%	44%	2%	17%	44%	4%	17%	48%	4%	17%	44%
Not sure	22%	20%	19%	5%	33%	7%	24%	30%	6%	32%	29%	7%	35%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(602)

32. Harris Commander In Chief
How confident are you in Kamala Harris' ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very confident	28%	27%	29%	24%	49%	28%	20%	30%	31%	30%	23%	28%	37%
Somewhat confident	16%	15%	18%	14%	23%	24%	29%	17%	14%	8%	20%	14%	16%
Not too confident	7%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	7%	4%	9%	8%	7%	7%
Not at all confident	40%	44%	36%	49%	9%	25%	24%	32%	49%	52%	39%	47%	36%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	14%	17%	13%	2%	2%	10%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,047)	(203)	(220)	(316)	(348)	(528)	(421)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very confident	28%	34%	35%	68%	1%	60%	25%	6%	62%	16%	3%	59%	12%	3%
Somewhat confident	16%	15%	14%	24%	4%	23%	24%	4%	26%	17%	6%	27%	16%	5%
Not too confident	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	13%	5%	4%	12%	6%	5%	14%	7%
Not at all confident	40%	42%	42%	1%	87%	7%	27%	82%	3%	39%	82%	3%	32%	82%
Not sure	8%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	10%	3%	5%	16%	2%	5%	27%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(702)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(609)	(439)	(736)	(275)	(602)

33. Harris Confidence in International Crisis
Are you confident in Kamala Harris's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about her approach?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	39%	37%	42%	34%	67%	42%	42%	43%	37%	37%	36%	38%	50%
Uneasy	49%	51%	47%	56%	17%	44%	40%	41%	54%	59%	50%	54%	45%
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	10%	16%	14%	18%	16%	9%	4%	14%	8%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(721)	(890)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(315)	(348)	(526)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(318)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	39%	45%	46%	88%	3%	76%	43%	8%	84%	25%	6%	81%	17%	6%
Uneasy	49%	50%	50%	6%	95%	13%	40%	89%	7%	53%	90%	8%	50%	91%
Not sure	11%	5%	4%	6%	3%	10%	17%	3%	9%	21%	3%	10%	33%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(495)	(565)	(606)	(440)	(735)	(274)	(602)

34. Harris Age Affecting Presidential Duties
How much of an effect do you think Kamala Harris' health and age would have on her ability to fulfill her duties as President, if she were elected in November?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Severely limit her ability to do the job	8%	5%	10%	8%	6%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	10%	5%	6%
Have little effect on her ability to do the job	19%	19%	19%	21%	14%	14%	23%	12%	18%	25%	20%	21%	17%
Have no effect at all	62%	63%	60%	62%	61%	65%	55%	62%	66%	61%	57%	64%	72%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	9%	19%	13%	17%	16%	9%	7%	13%	10%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,048)	(202)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(528)	(421)	(626)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Severely limit her ability to do the job	8%	7%	7%	3%	12%	3%	6%	13%	4%	4%	15%	4%	5%	13%
Have little effect on her ability to do the job	19%	20%	20%	11%	28%	11%	19%	28%	9%	20%	29%	11%	17%	29%
Have no effect at all	62%	66%	67%	83%	50%	80%	62%	48%	79%	56%	48%	79%	49%	49%
Not sure	12%	7%	6%	3%	10%	5%	13%	11%	7%	20%	8%	7%	30%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(439)	(736)	(275)	(602)

35. Trump Commander In Chief
How confident are you in Donald Trump's ability to be an effective commander in chief of the nation's military?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very confident	33%	38%	29%	40%	12%	25%	21%	26%	38%	45%	29%	42%	32%
Somewhat confident	13%	12%	14%	12%	13%	14%	22%	15%	7%	11%	15%	13%	9%
Not too confident	7%	8%	6%	5%	15%	9%	13%	5%	7%	3%	8%	4%	8%
Not at all confident	39%	35%	42%	36%	48%	40%	28%	44%	41%	40%	38%	35%	47%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	6%	13%	12%	16%	10%	6%	1%	10%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,048)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(528)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very confident	33%	39%	40%	2%	81%	4%	20%	75%	4%	25%	74%	4%	13%	72%
Somewhat confident	13%	11%	10%	5%	14%	5%	21%	13%	8%	16%	16%	8%	19%	16%
Not too confident	7%	5%	5%	7%	1%	8%	9%	4%	9%	7%	4%	9%	8%	5%
Not at all confident	39%	43%	43%	83%	1%	79%	40%	6%	74%	36%	3%	75%	34%	4%
Not sure	8%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	10%	3%	4%	17%	3%	5%	26%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(702)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(564)	(610)	(440)	(735)	(276)	(603)

36. Trump Confidence in International Crisis
Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	43%	47%	39%	50%	20%	34%	38%	35%	44%	54%	40%	51%	37%
Uneasy	47%	44%	50%	43%	64%	53%	43%	54%	46%	45%	46%	43%	57%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	7%	16%	14%	19%	10%	10%	1%	13%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(721)	(890)	(1,046)	(202)	(221)	(316)	(346)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(488)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	43%	46%	46%	4%	93%	6%	34%	85%	8%	36%	88%	8%	27%	87%
Uneasy	47%	50%	51%	92%	4%	88%	52%	11%	85%	44%	9%	85%	41%	10%
Not sure	10%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	13%	4%	7%	19%	3%	7%	31%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(701)	(591)	(482)	(521)	(497)	(564)	(607)	(440)	(734)	(274)	(603)

37. Trump Age Affecting Presidential Duties
How much of an effect do you think Donald Trump's health and age would have on his ability to fulfill his duties as President, if he were elected in November?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Severely limit his ability to do the job	39%	35%	42%	37%	46%	40%	33%	41%	40%	40%	36%	36%	53%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	22%	22%	21%	24%	16%	21%	28%	22%	17%	23%	24%	24%	18%
Have no effect at all	29%	31%	28%	33%	15%	26%	22%	25%	34%	34%	27%	34%	26%
Not sure	10%	12%	9%	6%	23%	13%	17%	13%	9%	3%	14%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(722)	(890)	(1,047)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(527)	(422)	(625)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Severely limit his ability to do the job	39%	42%	43%	80%	3%	76%	40%	9%	72%	35%	7%	72%	33%	6%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	22%	21%	21%	9%	32%	11%	27%	28%	12%	23%	31%	13%	21%	32%
Have no effect at all	29%	31%	32%	4%	63%	5%	22%	58%	6%	24%	60%	5%	20%	58%
Not sure	10%	6%	5%	7%	3%	9%	11%	4%	10%	18%	3%	10%	26%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(564)	(608)	(440)	(735)	(274)	(603)

38. You better off now

Are you better off now than you were four years ago?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off now	35%	37%	33%	31%	54%	34%	41%	40%	29%	30%	27%	34%	49%
Better off four years ago	47%	47%	48%	52%	28%	45%	34%	41%	54%	57%	50%	53%	39%
Not sure	18%	17%	20%	17%	18%	21%	25%	20%	17%	12%	23%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(722)	(888)	(1,046)	(201)	(220)	(315)	(347)	(527)	(421)	(623)	(490)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off now	35%	37%	37%	62%	10%	58%	38%	13%	61%	29%	12%	60%	26%	12%
Better off four years ago	47%	48%	49%	17%	82%	19%	43%	78%	19%	46%	78%	19%	42%	79%
Not sure	18%	15%	14%	20%	8%	23%	20%	10%	20%	25%	9%	21%	32%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(702)	(588)	(483)	(519)	(497)	(564)	(607)	(439)	(735)	(275)	(600)

39. Country better off now

Is the country better off now than it was four years ago?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off now	30%	30%	29%	27%	42%	31%	26%	35%	27%	30%	24%	29%	45%
Better off four years ago	52%	53%	50%	57%	25%	51%	44%	45%	55%	60%	52%	60%	42%
Not sure	19%	16%	21%	16%	32%	19%	29%	19%	17%	10%	24%	11%	12%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(721)	(885)	(1,042)	(202)	(219)	(316)	(344)	(524)	(422)	(619)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off now	30%	33%	34%	63%	4%	58%	33%	6%	59%	23%	5%	59%	18%	5%
Better off four years ago	52%	52%	52%	13%	92%	19%	43%	88%	17%	51%	89%	16%	50%	89%
Not sure	19%	15%	14%	24%	3%	24%	24%	6%	24%	26%	5%	25%	33%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(1,415)	(1,290)	(700)	(588)	(483)	(517)	(496)	(563)	(603)	(440)	(733)	(272)	(601)

40. 2024 Popular Vote Winner
Who do you think will win the national popular vote in the 2024 presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	44%	45%	43%	41%	62%	50%	48%	47%	42%	41%	39%	43%	59%
Donald Trump	35%	36%	34%	39%	23%	31%	32%	30%	36%	44%	39%	40%	25%
Not sure	20%	19%	22%	20%	16%	19%	21%	23%	22%	15%	23%	17%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(722)	(888)	(1,046)	(203)	(220)	(316)	(347)	(527)	(420)	(624)	(490)	(318)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	44%	50%	51%	89%	12%	79%	48%	15%	81%	35%	14%	80%	27%	15%
Donald Trump	35%	34%	34%	2%	69%	7%	29%	68%	7%	31%	70%	7%	28%	69%
Not sure	20%	16%	15%	10%	19%	15%	22%	18%	12%	34%	16%	14%	45%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,417)	(1,291)	(702)	(590)	(482)	(519)	(498)	(564)	(606)	(440)	(735)	(273)	(602)

71

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41. 2024 Electoral College Winner
Who do you think will win the Electoral College vote in the 2024 presidential election?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	33%	32%	34%	28%	56%	39%	33%	36%	30%	32%	33%	28%	37%
Donald Trump	38%	44%	31%	43%	20%	34%	34%	32%	38%	47%	37%	45%	32%
Not sure	30%	24%	35%	29%	24%	28%	33%	32%	32%	22%	30%	26%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(722)	(889)	(1,046)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(527)	(421)	(624)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	33%	34%	34%	63%	5%	56%	37%	10%	64%	24%	8%	60%	22%	9%
Donald Trump	38%	39%	40%	5%	77%	8%	32%	72%	9%	33%	74%	9%	28%	72%
Not sure	30%	27%	26%	32%	18%	36%	31%	18%	27%	43%	18%	31%	50%	19%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,293)	(702)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(496)	(563)	(610)	(438)	(734)	(276)	(601)

42. Satisfied with Democracy in U.S.

Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way democracy is working in the United States today?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Completely satisfied	8%	11%	5%	7%	13%	10%	7%	12%	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	24%	25%	22%	34%	23%	27%	23%	22%	27%	24%	25%	30%
Somewhat dissatisfied	35%	33%	36%	38%	25%	33%	32%	28%	38%	42%	33%	37%	40%
Completely dissatisfied	22%	22%	23%	25%	9%	21%	16%	24%	25%	22%	22%	25%	17%
Not sure	10%	10%	11%	8%	18%	13%	19%	13%	8%	3%	13%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(722)	(890)	(1,046)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(527)	(420)	(624)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Completely satisfied	8%	8%	8%	10%	5%	12%	7%	7%	15%	3%	5%	13%	1%	5%
Somewhat satisfied	25%	26%	27%	34%	20%	27%	30%	19%	32%	21%	20%	31%	23%	19%
Somewhat dissatisfied	35%	36%	36%	37%	35%	36%	35%	37%	34%	34%	37%	35%	27%	39%
Completely dissatisfied	22%	24%	24%	13%	34%	18%	17%	31%	10%	26%	32%	12%	26%	31%
Not sure	10%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	11%	6%	8%	16%	6%	9%	23%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(484)	(521)	(495)	(564)	(610)	(438)	(735)	(276)	(601)

43. Voting a Privilege or a Right
Which comes closest to your opinion:

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Voting is a privilege	28%	28%	28%	32%	13%	24%	18%	21%	31%	41%	30%	31%	24%
Voting is a right	72%	72%	72%	68%	87%	76%	82%	79%	69%	59%	70%	69%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(720)	(886)	(1,043)	(202)	(220)	(314)	(345)	(526)	(421)	(623)	(489)	(319)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Voting is a privilege	28%	29%	29%	16%	43%	12%	23%	45%	16%	28%	41%	15%	31%	41%
Voting is a right	72%	71%	71%	84%	57%	88%	77%	55%	84%	72%	59%	85%	69%	59%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(1,416)	(1,293)	(703)	(590)	(483)	(521)	(495)	(564)	(603)	(439)	(735)	(270)	(601)

44. Personal Vote Count

How much confidence do you have that your vote will be counted accurately?

Asked of registered voters, but excludes those who say they definitely will not vote

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	40%	39%	41%	37%	53%	46%	43%	40%	38%	40%	36%	36%	47%
Quite a bit	21%	22%	20%	20%	23%	18%	22%	23%	19%	21%	22%	22%	22%
A moderate amount	23%	22%	24%	25%	17%	19%	27%	17%	24%	25%	22%	26%	18%
Only a little	9%	9%	9%	10%	3%	9%	5%	9%	12%	9%	11%	9%	8%
None at all	5%	5%	5%	5%	1%	7%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	7%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(631)	(765)	(943)	(164)	(170)	(225)	(277)	(487)	(407)	(493)	(458)	(304)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	40%	40%	41%	65%	14%	67%	39%	17%	64%	38%	16%	65%	33%	17%
Quite a bit	21%	21%	21%	22%	20%	21%	21%	21%	21%	20%	20%	21%	23%	20%
A moderate amount	23%	23%	23%	9%	38%	8%	25%	34%	10%	19%	39%	9%	18%	37%
Only a little	9%	9%	9%	2%	17%	1%	8%	17%	3%	9%	15%	2%	7%	16%
None at all	5%	5%	5%	1%	9%	1%	4%	8%	0%	9%	6%	1%	13%	8%
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	7%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,396)	(1,396)	(1,295)	(700)	(589)	(448)	(441)	(459)	(524)	(462)	(410)	(676)	(163)	(557)

45. 2024 Fair Election
How much confidence do you have that the 2024 presidential election will be held fairly?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	29%	30%	29%	27%	40%	31%	27%	32%	28%	29%	25%	29%	39%
Quite a bit	18%	18%	18%	18%	15%	20%	20%	19%	16%	19%	17%	20%	20%
A moderate amount	24%	23%	26%	24%	26%	23%	26%	21%	24%	28%	28%	21%	20%
Only a little	13%	14%	13%	14%	9%	12%	13%	8%	15%	16%	11%	16%	12%
None at all	9%	8%	9%	10%	4%	7%	6%	8%	13%	7%	11%	7%	7%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	9%	11%	4%	1%	8%	6%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(316)	(348)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	29%	32%	33%	55%	7%	53%	28%	12%	55%	22%	9%	53%	18%	9%
Quite a bit	18%	19%	19%	25%	12%	26%	22%	10%	23%	17%	14%	23%	14%	15%
A moderate amount	24%	25%	24%	14%	37%	11%	29%	32%	17%	22%	36%	16%	25%	34%
Only a little	13%	13%	13%	2%	26%	3%	9%	27%	2%	14%	25%	3%	11%	25%
None at all	9%	8%	8%	1%	15%	2%	6%	14%	2%	13%	12%	2%	17%	13%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	12%	5%	3%	16%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(703)	(589)	(484)	(519)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(439)	(735)	(276)	(602)

46A. Comparing Policy of Harris and Trump — Abortion
If you had to say, who do you think would do a better job handling the following issues as president if elected this year?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	50%	45%	54%	45%	71%	57%	55%	52%	47%	47%	50%	47%	58%
Donald Trump	33%	38%	28%	38%	14%	28%	26%	30%	36%	38%	29%	39%	33%
Both equally	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Neither	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	9%	8%	6%	6%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	7%	4%	7%	11%	6%	7%	4%	9%	5%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(719)	(889)	(1,043)	(201)	(221)	(316)	(347)	(524)	(421)	(626)	(486)	(318)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	50%	53%	54%	95%	9%	89%	59%	13%	92%	44%	11%	91%	40%	12%
Donald Trump	33%	36%	36%	2%	73%	4%	21%	71%	3%	26%	72%	3%	19%	69%
Both equally	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Neither	7%	6%	5%	1%	8%	3%	7%	8%	0%	13%	8%	1%	17%	9%
Not sure	7%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	7%	5%	1%	13%	6%	2%	19%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(1,416)	(1,290)	(701)	(588)	(482)	(518)	(496)	(563)	(607)	(438)	(734)	(275)	(599)

46B. Comparing Policy of Harris and Trump — Foreign policy
If you had to say, who do you think would do a better job handling the following issues as president if elected this year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	39%	36%	42%	35%	59%	42%	36%	39%	41%	38%	38%	36%	49%
Donald Trump	44%	47%	41%	50%	25%	32%	34%	37%	46%	56%	41%	54%	40%
Both equally	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	8%	8%	5%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Neither	7%	8%	6%	7%	4%	5%	6%	9%	7%	4%	9%	3%	6%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	12%	15%	9%	5%	0%	8%	5%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(721)	(885)	(1,041)	(202)	(220)	(317)	(348)	(524)	(417)	(623)	(486)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	39%	43%	44%	87%	1%	79%	41%	8%	83%	27%	5%	81%	19%	5%
Donald Trump	44%	46%	47%	3%	94%	5%	38%	84%	7%	40%	87%	6%	33%	88%
Both equally	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	2%
Neither	7%	4%	3%	3%	0%	9%	7%	3%	3%	14%	2%	4%	20%	3%
Not sure	7%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	8%	3%	4%	14%	3%	5%	21%	3%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(1,413)	(1,287)	(699)	(588)	(481)	(519)	(495)	(561)	(608)	(437)	(732)	(274)	(600)

46C. Comparing Policy of Harris and Trump — Health Care
If you had to say, who do you think would do a better job handling the following issues as president if elected this year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	48%	44%	50%	42%	71%	54%	51%	51%	46%	41%	47%	43%	54%
Donald Trump	34%	37%	31%	39%	14%	30%	24%	28%	38%	45%	31%	42%	32%
Both equally	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Neither	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	8%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	14%	8%	5%	2%	8%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(720)	(890)	(1,045)	(201)	(221)	(316)	(348)	(526)	(420)	(625)	(487)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	48%	50%	51%	96%	4%	87%	54%	11%	93%	39%	8%	92%	32%	8%
Donald Trump	34%	37%	38%	0%	79%	3%	23%	74%	2%	27%	77%	2%	19%	75%
Both equally	5%	5%	5%	2%	8%	2%	8%	6%	2%	8%	6%	2%	12%	6%
Neither	6%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	7%	5%	1%	12%	5%	2%	16%	6%
Not sure	7%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	8%	4%	1%	15%	4%	3%	22%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(483)	(517)	(498)	(564)	(607)	(439)	(735)	(275)	(600)

46D. Comparing Policy of Harris and Trump — Immigration
If you had to say, who do you think would do a better job handling the following issues as president if elected this year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	36%	33%	40%	32%	53%	41%	39%	38%	36%	33%	34%	33%	48%
Donald Trump	49%	53%	44%	56%	25%	39%	40%	42%	52%	59%	47%	57%	44%
Both equally	3%	3%	2%	2%	8%	3%	5%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Neither	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	9%	7%	4%	8%	5%	5%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	4%	8%	9%	12%	7%	4%	1%	8%	5%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(720)	(887)	(1,043)	(200)	(221)	(315)	(348)	(526)	(418)	(626)	(486)	(317)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	36%	41%	42%	82%	1%	77%	35%	7%	79%	24%	4%	77%	15%	4%
Donald Trump	49%	50%	50%	6%	96%	8%	46%	88%	10%	48%	92%	10%	42%	92%
Both equally	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Neither	6%	4%	4%	4%	0%	8%	7%	1%	3%	14%	1%	4%	20%	1%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	5%	2%	4%	12%	2%	5%	18%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,607)	(1,414)	(1,287)	(701)	(586)	(482)	(519)	(494)	(563)	(608)	(436)	(734)	(275)	(598)

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October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

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46E. Comparing Policy of Harris and Trump — Inflation
If you had to say, who do you think would do a better job handling the following issues as president if elected this year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	39%	35%	42%	34%	57%	45%	38%	42%	38%	37%	37%	36%	49%
Donald Trump	46%	50%	42%	53%	23%	37%	36%	41%	49%	56%	43%	55%	41%
Both equally	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	8%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Neither	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	9%	3%	4%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	7%	12%	7%	5%	0%	7%	5%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(719)	(887)	(1,042)	(201)	(220)	(316)	(348)	(524)	(418)	(624)	(487)	(318)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	39%	43%	44%	86%	2%	80%	39%	7%	80%	28%	5%	79%	21%	4%
Donald Trump	46%	48%	49%	5%	95%	6%	40%	88%	7%	43%	91%	8%	35%	91%
Both equally	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	7%	1%	6%	4%	1%	6%	6%	1%
Neither	6%	3%	3%	2%	1%	7%	7%	2%	4%	13%	1%	4%	20%	2%
Not sure	6%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	7%	2%	3%	12%	3%	4%	18%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(1,415)	(1,289)	(700)	(590)	(481)	(518)	(495)	(562)	(606)	(438)	(733)	(274)	(599)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

46F. Comparing Policy of Harris and Trump — Jobs and the economy
If you had to say, who do you think would do a better job handling the following issues as president if elected this year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	40%	36%	44%	35%	61%	45%	41%	43%	39%	37%	38%	35%	50%
Donald Trump	45%	50%	40%	52%	22%	36%	37%	40%	48%	55%	41%	56%	43%
Both equally	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%
Neither	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%	8%	2%	3%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7%	10%	8%	3%	1%	7%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(721)	(888)	(1,045)	(201)	(220)	(315)	(347)	(527)	(420)	(625)	(487)	(319)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	40%	44%	45%	88%	1%	79%	41%	8%	84%	29%	4%	82%	21%	4%
Donald Trump	45%	48%	49%	4%	96%	6%	40%	86%	6%	44%	90%	6%	36%	90%
Both equally	5%	4%	4%	5%	1%	6%	7%	1%	7%	5%	2%	7%	8%	2%
Neither	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	5%	2%	1%	11%	2%	1%	19%	2%
Not sure	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	11%	2%	4%	16%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,417)	(1,291)	(701)	(590)	(482)	(519)	(496)	(563)	(606)	(440)	(734)	(274)	(601)

46G. Comparing Policy of Harris and Trump — Climate change and the environment
If you had to say, who do you think would do a better job handling the following issues as president if elected this year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	46%	43%	48%	43%	62%	46%	48%	49%	44%	41%	42%	44%	58%
Donald Trump	30%	35%	25%	33%	15%	28%	23%	26%	32%	37%	28%	35%	27%
Both equally	7%	6%	8%	6%	11%	7%	10%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	4%
Neither	9%	11%	8%	11%	4%	7%	5%	8%	11%	11%	9%	9%	7%
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	7%	8%	12%	14%	10%	6%	5%	12%	6%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(720)	(886)	(1,041)	(202)	(220)	(315)	(347)	(525)	(419)	(625)	(486)	(317)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Kamala Harris	46%	50%	51%	92%	8%	83%	51%	13%	87%	37%	10%	86%	29%	11%
Donald Trump	30%	31%	31%	1%	65%	5%	21%	61%	3%	25%	65%	2%	20%	63%
Both equally	7%	6%	6%	2%	9%	3%	9%	8%	4%	8%	9%	3%	11%	9%
Neither	9%	8%	8%	1%	12%	4%	10%	11%	2%	14%	11%	3%	18%	12%
Not sure	9%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	9%	6%	4%	16%	5%	6%	22%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,606)	(1,413)	(1,287)	(700)	(587)	(481)	(521)	(492)	(562)	(608)	(436)	(733)	(274)	(599)

47. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	10%	6%	10%	4%	5%	3%	5%	14%
Good	25%	25%	25%	23%	37%	25%	29%	22%	26%	24%	21%	26%	32%
Fair	27%	28%	27%	27%	32%	26%	34%	24%	25%	28%	28%	27%	29%
Poor	39%	37%	41%	43%	21%	36%	28%	40%	44%	42%	45%	41%	24%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(421)	(627)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	6%	7%	7%	14%	1%	10%	7%	2%	13%	4%	1%	12%	2%	1%
Good	25%	27%	27%	48%	6%	43%	30%	7%	45%	20%	8%	43%	22%	7%
Fair	27%	28%	28%	27%	28%	27%	31%	26%	28%	27%	28%	29%	23%	28%
Poor	39%	37%	37%	9%	65%	18%	30%	63%	11%	46%	63%	13%	50%	63%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	0%	3%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(702)	(591)	(483)	(521)	(498)	(564)	(610)	(440)	(735)	(276)	(603)

48. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	23%	24%	22%	21%	35%	26%	19%	20%	26%	27%	18%	22%	37%
About the same	22%	23%	21%	21%	27%	23%	30%	25%	18%	17%	22%	20%	26%
Getting worse	50%	47%	52%	54%	29%	45%	40%	49%	53%	55%	54%	56%	34%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	11%	6%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	23%	26%	27%	52%	2%	47%	24%	4%	49%	15%	3%	48%	10%	3%
About the same	22%	23%	23%	29%	17%	24%	28%	16%	30%	20%	16%	29%	19%	16%
Getting worse	50%	47%	47%	14%	81%	23%	42%	78%	16%	55%	81%	17%	60%	79%
Not sure	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	6%	5%	2%	5%	10%	1%	6%	10%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

49. Change in personal finances over past year
Would you say that you and your family are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%	20%	14%	15%	31%	12%	22%	17%	14%	15%	10%	21%	28%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	37%	37%	37%	36%	39%	40%	40%	39%	31%	39%	35%	33%	44%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	36%	46%	45%	24%	38%	26%	35%	53%	45%	49%	44%	25%
Not sure	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	10%	12%	8%	2%	1%	5%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%	19%	19%	30%	7%	29%	16%	8%	30%	13%	7%	29%	10%	7%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	37%	37%	37%	48%	25%	43%	42%	26%	47%	36%	26%	47%	34%	27%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	41%	41%	17%	66%	23%	36%	64%	19%	42%	64%	19%	46%	62%
Not sure	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	4%	9%	2%	5%	10%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

50. Personal Financial Prospective
Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	31%	34%	29%	27%	50%	36%	43%	30%	30%	22%	28%	34%	35%
Just about the same as now	31%	29%	33%	34%	19%	25%	24%	34%	28%	40%	28%	33%	37%
Worse off financially	14%	12%	15%	14%	10%	15%	12%	10%	17%	14%	20%	11%	5%
Not sure	24%	25%	23%	25%	21%	24%	22%	25%	25%	24%	23%	22%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(723)	(892)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	31%	32%	33%	41%	24%	40%	29%	27%	44%	23%	26%	42%	19%	25%
Just about the same as now	31%	33%	33%	37%	27%	33%	36%	24%	33%	32%	28%	34%	30%	28%
Worse off financially	14%	10%	10%	5%	15%	11%	13%	17%	6%	18%	18%	7%	24%	16%
Not sure	24%	25%	25%	17%	34%	17%	22%	32%	17%	27%	28%	17%	27%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(610)	(440)	(736)	(276)	(603)

51. Economy Better or Worse if Harris Elected

Do you think the U.S. economy will get better, get worse or stay the same if Kamala Harris is elected President in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Get better	34%	31%	37%	29%	57%	42%	36%	32%	34%	35%	34%	28%	41%
Get worse	43%	45%	41%	52%	10%	29%	27%	35%	50%	55%	41%	52%	38%
Stay the same	13%	14%	12%	12%	15%	14%	18%	20%	8%	9%	13%	13%	15%
Not sure	10%	9%	10%	6%	17%	15%	18%	14%	7%	2%	12%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(723)	(889)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(316)	(346)	(528)	(422)	(626)	(488)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Get better	34%	37%	38%	74%	1%	68%	35%	7%	72%	23%	4%	69%	20%	4%
Get worse	43%	44%	44%	2%	89%	8%	32%	84%	3%	44%	85%	4%	42%	84%
Stay the same	13%	13%	12%	15%	7%	14%	21%	5%	14%	17%	8%	16%	16%	9%
Not sure	10%	6%	6%	9%	2%	10%	12%	5%	11%	16%	2%	11%	22%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,419)	(1,293)	(703)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(497)	(565)	(609)	(438)	(736)	(275)	(601)

52. Economy Better or Worse if Trump Elected
Do you think the U.S. economy will get better, get worse or stay the same if Donald Trump is elected President in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Get better	44%	47%	41%	51%	18%	36%	40%	35%	47%	52%	39%	51%	43%
Get worse	38%	34%	41%	35%	50%	41%	30%	38%	39%	41%	39%	34%	43%
Stay the same	8%	9%	7%	8%	9%	9%	8%	14%	7%	3%	9%	6%	9%
Not sure	11%	10%	11%	7%	23%	15%	22%	13%	7%	4%	13%	9%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(721)	(892)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(422)	(626)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Get better	44%	48%	48%	7%	93%	9%	37%	82%	10%	38%	86%	10%	27%	86%
Get worse	38%	39%	40%	77%	1%	78%	39%	6%	71%	34%	5%	71%	32%	5%
Stay the same	8%	7%	7%	8%	4%	7%	10%	7%	10%	9%	5%	9%	12%	5%
Not sure	11%	6%	5%	7%	3%	6%	15%	5%	9%	19%	3%	9%	29%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(702)	(590)	(484)	(519)	(498)	(563)	(610)	(440)	(734)	(276)	(603)

89

53A. Friend or Enemy — Russia
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Friendly	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	6%	9%	7%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%
Unfriendly	28%	27%	29%	27%	20%	34%	31%	25%	29%	26%	31%	28%	22%
Enemy	54%	58%	51%	58%	53%	43%	41%	49%	60%	65%	46%	62%	68%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	9%	17%	16%	17%	17%	7%	5%	15%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(721)	(889)	(1,045)	(202)	(221)	(316)	(347)	(527)	(420)	(626)	(489)	(317)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Friendly	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	1%	7%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%
Unfriendly	28%	27%	26%	23%	30%	25%	27%	31%	23%	32%	29%	23%	32%	30%
Enemy	54%	61%	62%	68%	54%	65%	56%	50%	64%	47%	53%	63%	40%	52%
Not sure	11%	8%	7%	5%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%	16%	10%	8%	22%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,417)	(1,292)	(700)	(590)	(483)	(519)	(496)	(562)	(608)	(440)	(733)	(275)	(602)

90

53B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	33%	36%	30%	33%	40%	33%	33%	33%	34%	33%	28%	35%	41%
Friendly	34%	35%	33%	36%	24%	29%	37%	30%	30%	42%	30%	38%	41%
Unfriendly	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	12%	5%	10%	14%	11%	13%	9%	8%
Enemy	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	16%	21%	20%	22%	20%	17%	12%	22%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(528)	(421)	(626)	(489)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	33%	36%	37%	55%	17%	51%	34%	20%	50%	28%	21%	51%	20%	21%
Friendly	34%	38%	39%	32%	44%	34%	32%	41%	30%	32%	41%	30%	28%	41%
Unfriendly	11%	8%	7%	3%	13%	3%	13%	14%	7%	11%	14%	6%	12%	15%
Enemy	5%	5%	5%	1%	8%	0%	4%	9%	3%	4%	8%	2%	4%	7%
Not sure	17%	13%	13%	9%	18%	12%	17%	16%	11%	25%	16%	11%	35%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(702)	(590)	(483)	(520)	(498)	(564)	(609)	(440)	(735)	(276)	(602)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

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53C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	3%	3%	2%	9%	5%	6%	5%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%
Friendly	9%	7%	11%	7%	12%	20%	10%	8%	9%	9%	12%	6%	7%
Unfriendly	34%	36%	31%	35%	32%	29%	38%	35%	32%	32%	30%	32%	41%
Enemy	39%	43%	35%	44%	21%	29%	22%	32%	45%	53%	33%	46%	44%
Not sure	16%	11%	20%	12%	26%	17%	25%	19%	14%	6%	20%	14%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(723)	(889)	(1,046)	(203)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(526)	(422)	(624)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	5%	1%
Friendly	9%	7%	7%	9%	5%	9%	11%	7%	12%	7%	8%	12%	9%	6%
Unfriendly	34%	35%	35%	45%	24%	44%	39%	24%	39%	34%	26%	41%	31%	28%
Enemy	39%	44%	45%	31%	60%	31%	33%	54%	30%	35%	52%	30%	28%	53%
Not sure	16%	11%	11%	12%	10%	16%	15%	10%	14%	21%	12%	14%	28%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(519)	(498)	(564)	(608)	(440)	(734)	(275)	(603)

53D. Friend or Enemy — Israel

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	47%	57%	37%	49%	40%	46%	36%	42%	50%	56%	38%	52%	58%
Friendly	21%	18%	24%	22%	24%	16%	23%	19%	22%	21%	22%	22%	21%
Unfriendly	9%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	8%	8%
Enemy	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	9%	7%	9%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%
Not sure	18%	15%	22%	16%	23%	22%	26%	20%	17%	12%	25%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(720)	(888)	(1,042)	(203)	(220)	(315)	(347)	(527)	(419)	(625)	(488)	(317)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	47%	53%	54%	40%	68%	36%	43%	66%	41%	40%	60%	41%	28%	62%
Friendly	21%	21%	21%	26%	15%	29%	23%	14%	24%	19%	20%	24%	18%	19%
Unfriendly	9%	8%	8%	12%	5%	12%	10%	4%	12%	10%	4%	12%	11%	5%
Enemy	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%	3%
Not sure	18%	13%	12%	16%	9%	17%	20%	10%	18%	24%	13%	18%	35%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(1,415)	(1,290)	(700)	(588)	(481)	(521)	(494)	(561)	(608)	(439)	(732)	(274)	(602)

53E. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	4%	3%	2%	8%	5%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Friendly	9%	9%	9%	8%	10%	15%	14%	11%	7%	5%	10%	9%	10%
Unfriendly	29%	27%	30%	32%	18%	26%	22%	26%	30%	36%	25%	31%	33%
Enemy	26%	31%	21%	29%	15%	18%	22%	19%	28%	34%	23%	29%	30%
Not sure	33%	28%	37%	28%	49%	36%	37%	42%	30%	24%	39%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(721)	(888)	(1,042)	(203)	(221)	(316)	(347)	(526)	(420)	(624)	(489)	(318)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	3%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%	6%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Friendly	9%	9%	9%	14%	4%	15%	10%	4%	16%	7%	5%	15%	6%	4%
Unfriendly	29%	30%	30%	29%	31%	27%	31%	31%	26%	28%	33%	27%	22%	34%
Enemy	26%	28%	29%	16%	44%	17%	20%	42%	18%	25%	36%	17%	20%	38%
Not sure	33%	29%	28%	36%	19%	37%	34%	21%	35%	38%	24%	36%	49%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,416)	(1,291)	(699)	(590)	(482)	(519)	(497)	(561)	(608)	(440)	(732)	(275)	(602)

53F. Friend or Enemy — Lebanon

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	4%	2%	2%	7%	4%	6%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%
Friendly	9%	8%	10%	8%	12%	8%	12%	9%	9%	5%	8%	8%	14%
Unfriendly	27%	30%	24%	30%	12%	24%	15%	24%	29%	38%	23%	32%	33%
Enemy	20%	23%	18%	22%	16%	19%	10%	17%	24%	28%	20%	23%	19%
Not sure	41%	35%	47%	38%	53%	45%	56%	48%	37%	27%	47%	34%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(722)	(888)	(1,045)	(203)	(220)	(315)	(346)	(527)	(422)	(625)	(489)	(318)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Friendly	9%	10%	10%	13%	6%	13%	11%	4%	12%	6%	8%	12%	4%	8%
Unfriendly	27%	29%	29%	28%	30%	24%	29%	30%	23%	29%	29%	23%	25%	31%
Enemy	20%	22%	22%	13%	33%	12%	16%	34%	14%	16%	31%	14%	12%	31%
Not sure	41%	36%	36%	42%	29%	47%	41%	30%	46%	47%	30%	46%	56%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,419)	(1,294)	(703)	(591)	(483)	(520)	(496)	(564)	(606)	(440)	(734)	(273)	(603)

53G. Friend or Enemy — Iran
Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Friendly	3%	4%	2%	2%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Unfriendly	23%	18%	27%	23%	20%	26%	22%	26%	24%	19%	26%	21%	18%
Enemy	55%	62%	48%	60%	43%	40%	37%	44%	61%	74%	45%	62%	72%
Not sure	17%	13%	21%	13%	28%	26%	35%	21%	12%	5%	24%	13%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(722)	(886)	(1,042)	(202)	(221)	(316)	(345)	(527)	(420)	(622)	(490)	(319)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Ally	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Friendly	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Unfriendly	23%	22%	22%	27%	15%	29%	24%	16%	26%	23%	19%	27%	26%	17%
Enemy	55%	63%	64%	55%	74%	47%	53%	71%	49%	50%	67%	49%	36%	69%
Not sure	17%	11%	10%	12%	8%	20%	16%	10%	18%	22%	12%	17%	32%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(1,416)	(1,293)	(702)	(590)	(484)	(518)	(497)	(563)	(605)	(440)	(734)	(273)	(601)

54. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	22%	23%	20%	22%	18%	23%	26%	16%	20%	24%	22%	22%	19%
Ukraine	17%	20%	15%	16%	25%	19%	18%	11%	18%	21%	18%	14%	21%
Neither	39%	43%	35%	42%	33%	33%	27%	41%	42%	43%	36%	41%	43%
Not sure	23%	14%	30%	21%	24%	25%	28%	32%	20%	11%	24%	22%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(722)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(220)	(315)	(348)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(488)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	22%	21%	21%	15%	28%	16%	19%	30%	14%	23%	28%	15%	20%	29%
Ukraine	17%	18%	19%	28%	9%	25%	19%	10%	29%	11%	11%	27%	10%	11%
Neither	39%	42%	43%	39%	45%	34%	43%	42%	35%	39%	43%	36%	35%	43%
Not sure	23%	19%	18%	18%	18%	25%	19%	18%	22%	27%	18%	22%	35%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(701)	(591)	(483)	(520)	(498)	(563)	(610)	(440)	(734)	(276)	(603)

55. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine
Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	27%	31%	23%	29%	20%	28%	34%	23%	25%	29%	26%	30%	28%
Ukraine	21%	23%	20%	21%	23%	22%	20%	19%	21%	25%	18%	19%	29%
Equally likely	13%	15%	11%	14%	13%	11%	11%	14%	16%	11%	15%	14%	9%
Not sure	39%	30%	46%	37%	44%	39%	36%	44%	38%	36%	41%	37%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(721)	(890)	(1,044)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(526)	(421)	(626)	(487)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Russia	27%	28%	28%	19%	38%	23%	22%	37%	18%	27%	36%	19%	25%	37%
Ukraine	21%	23%	24%	35%	12%	30%	23%	15%	32%	16%	15%	32%	13%	14%
Equally likely	13%	13%	13%	11%	15%	8%	19%	13%	11%	13%	15%	11%	12%	15%
Not sure	39%	36%	36%	36%	35%	40%	36%	36%	38%	43%	34%	38%	49%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,418)	(1,292)	(701)	(590)	(484)	(519)	(498)	(564)	(608)	(439)	(735)	(275)	(601)

56. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine
Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	24%	27%	22%	25%	30%	17%	23%	24%	23%	28%	22%	23%	34%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	31%	33%	29%	35%	15%	27%	24%	28%	36%	33%	30%	35%	27%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	25%	24%	26%	22%	38%	25%	27%	20%	23%	31%	23%	24%	29%
Not sure	20%	16%	23%	17%	18%	30%	26%	28%	18%	9%	24%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(721)	(890)	(1,046)	(202)	(220)	(316)	(348)	(526)	(421)	(625)	(489)	(319)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	24%	28%	28%	46%	11%	44%	22%	14%	43%	18%	11%	42%	14%	11%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	31%	31%	31%	9%	54%	15%	26%	52%	9%	35%	50%	10%	35%	51%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	25%	27%	27%	32%	20%	25%	34%	19%	33%	20%	22%	32%	17%	21%
Not sure	20%	15%	13%	13%	16%	16%	19%	15%	15%	27%	18%	16%	34%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(702)	(588)	(484)	(520)	(496)	(564)	(610)	(437)	(735)	(276)	(600)

57. Harris Support for Ukraine
Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	23%	28%	18%	25%	12%	26%	21%	21%	27%	20%	19%	28%	21%
About right	30%	28%	32%	27%	46%	34%	30%	28%	31%	33%	27%	31%	40%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	10%	11%	9%	12%	5%	4%	8%	9%	8%	16%	10%	10%	12%
Not sure	37%	33%	41%	36%	37%	37%	41%	41%	35%	31%	45%	31%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(722)	(890)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(526)	(421)	(625)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Ukraine	23%	25%	26%	8%	44%	9%	19%	39%	10%	23%	37%	9%	22%	37%
About right	30%	36%	37%	63%	8%	54%	35%	11%	58%	20%	11%	57%	13%	10%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	10%	11%	11%	8%	16%	7%	9%	14%	5%	10%	15%	6%	8%	14%
Not sure	37%	28%	26%	21%	32%	29%	38%	36%	27%	46%	38%	28%	56%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(483)	(521)	(496)	(565)	(609)	(438)	(735)	(276)	(601)

58. Trump Support for Ukraine

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the conflict between Russia and Ukraine has been...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Ukraine	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	7%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%
About right	32%	36%	29%	38%	15%	25%	28%	25%	35%	40%	29%	41%	30%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	34%	35%	33%	31%	47%	34%	26%	33%	36%	39%	30%	32%	45%
Not sure	30%	27%	34%	27%	36%	36%	39%	37%	27%	20%	37%	24%	21%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(721)	(889)	(1,045)	(202)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(526)	(420)	(626)	(487)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Ukraine	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%
About right	32%	35%	35%	6%	68%	9%	27%	60%	8%	28%	64%	7%	23%	63%
Not supportive enough of Ukraine	34%	39%	40%	72%	4%	66%	36%	9%	65%	29%	5%	65%	23%	7%
Not sure	30%	23%	21%	19%	25%	23%	32%	28%	24%	39%	29%	25%	50%	28%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(483)	(520)	(496)	(565)	(607)	(438)	(736)	(273)	(601)

59. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	36%	42%	30%	41%	20%	24%	22%	24%	40%	55%	28%	42%	45%
About equal	25%	23%	27%	23%	40%	23%	24%	26%	24%	27%	28%	23%	23%
The Palestinians	17%	18%	17%	16%	14%	26%	30%	24%	12%	6%	15%	17%	21%
Not sure it	22%	17%	26%	20%	26%	26%	23%	26%	24%	13%	29%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(721)	(892)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(528)	(422)	(627)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Israelis	36%	43%	44%	19%	70%	13%	30%	67%	18%	28%	64%	17%	17%	64%
About equal	25%	26%	26%	37%	15%	34%	34%	12%	35%	22%	18%	35%	22%	16%
The Palestinians	17%	17%	17%	28%	4%	37%	14%	4%	27%	20%	3%	29%	20%	3%
Not sure it	22%	14%	13%	15%	12%	16%	23%	17%	20%	29%	16%	19%	41%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(703)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(497)	(565)	(609)	(439)	(736)	(275)	(602)

60. Favor More Military Aid to Israel
Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	19%	24%	15%	20%	16%	18%	10%	11%	24%	31%	16%	23%	24%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	34%	33%	35%	34%	31%	36%	45%	41%	28%	24%	31%	34%	39%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	26%	25%	27%	27%	35%	16%	19%	23%	28%	34%	27%	24%	28%
Not sure	21%	18%	23%	19%	19%	29%	26%	25%	20%	11%	26%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(720)	(891)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(420)	(627)	(489)	(319)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing military aid to Israel	19%	23%	23%	9%	39%	9%	11%	39%	10%	13%	36%	8%	8%	36%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	34%	33%	33%	45%	18%	53%	33%	18%	40%	40%	20%	45%	40%	20%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	26%	30%	30%	31%	29%	22%	34%	26%	30%	20%	28%	28%	15%	29%
Not sure	21%	14%	14%	15%	14%	16%	22%	17%	20%	27%	16%	19%	37%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(701)	(589)	(482)	(520)	(497)	(563)	(609)	(439)	(734)	(275)	(602)

61. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians
Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	29%	31%	26%	27%	34%	30%	36%	34%	23%	23%	22%	31%	40%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	27%	20%	27%	7%	17%	20%	18%	27%	28%	21%	25%	25%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	22%	27%	24%	31%	24%	19%	21%	27%	32%	30%	22%	22%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	21%	27%	28%	24%	27%	24%	17%	27%	23%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(722)	(890)	(1,046)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(345)	(528)	(422)	(625)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	29%	31%	31%	52%	8%	57%	26%	8%	48%	28%	8%	49%	24%	9%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	23%	25%	26%	7%	46%	6%	17%	45%	7%	23%	42%	7%	19%	43%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	26%	26%	26%	26%	22%	33%	24%	28%	18%	28%	26%	16%	27%
Not sure	23%	18%	17%	15%	20%	14%	24%	22%	18%	31%	21%	18%	42%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,419)	(1,293)	(703)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(497)	(565)	(607)	(440)	(736)	(274)	(602)

62. Is There a Genocide in Palestine
Do you think that Israel is committing genocide against Palestinian civilians?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	32%	29%	35%	31%	32%	40%	42%	39%	29%	22%	31%	34%	35%
No	35%	42%	28%	39%	21%	27%	23%	27%	41%	48%	29%	40%	44%
Not sure	32%	28%	36%	30%	47%	33%	35%	35%	31%	30%	40%	26%	20%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(528)	(421)	(626)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	32%	33%	33%	54%	12%	60%	31%	11%	49%	33%	14%	52%	32%	13%
No	35%	40%	41%	18%	65%	15%	29%	63%	19%	29%	60%	18%	19%	61%
Not sure	32%	26%	25%	28%	23%	24%	41%	25%	32%	38%	26%	31%	49%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,422)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(497)	(565)	(610)	(439)	(736)	(276)	(602)

63. Harris Support of Israel
Do you think that Kamala Harris' approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Israel	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	21%	26%	20%	13%	9%	14%	18%	19%
About right	22%	20%	24%	19%	40%	26%	19%	23%	21%	26%	20%	21%	31%
Not supportive enough of Israel	25%	29%	22%	30%	5%	17%	11%	15%	33%	40%	22%	30%	30%
Not sure	36%	34%	38%	35%	39%	36%	44%	43%	33%	25%	44%	31%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(719)	(891)	(1,046)	(201)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(419)	(625)	(490)	(317)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Israel	16%	17%	17%	23%	9%	27%	17%	8%	20%	19%	10%	22%	19%	10%
About right	22%	26%	26%	47%	4%	37%	27%	8%	45%	15%	6%	43%	11%	6%
Not supportive enough of Israel	25%	30%	30%	2%	61%	4%	17%	56%	2%	21%	55%	2%	11%	56%
Not sure	36%	28%	27%	28%	25%	32%	40%	28%	34%	45%	28%	33%	58%	28%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,418)	(1,291)	(701)	(589)	(484)	(519)	(496)	(564)	(608)	(438)	(735)	(274)	(601)

64. Trump Support of Israel

Do you think that Donald Trump's approach to the Israel-Hamas war has been...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too supportive of Israel	20%	21%	19%	20%	19%	24%	25%	26%	18%	12%	15%	21%	30%
About right	34%	38%	30%	40%	16%	23%	24%	24%	38%	48%	32%	39%	35%
Not supportive enough of Israel	9%	9%	9%	6%	19%	12%	5%	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Not sure	37%	32%	42%	34%	47%	41%	47%	40%	34%	30%	42%	32%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(720)	(888)	(1,044)	(202)	(219)	(315)	(348)	(523)	(422)	(627)	(486)	(318)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too supportive of Israel	20%	23%	23%	40%	4%	43%	16%	5%	32%	23%	4%	36%	20%	4%
About right	34%	38%	39%	7%	73%	9%	29%	65%	9%	28%	69%	8%	20%	67%
Not supportive enough of Israel	9%	9%	9%	15%	2%	13%	10%	4%	16%	5%	4%	15%	5%	4%
Not sure	37%	30%	30%	38%	21%	34%	45%	26%	43%	44%	23%	41%	55%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(1,415)	(1,288)	(699)	(588)	(482)	(519)	(495)	(563)	(608)	(437)	(732)	(276)	(600)

65. Immigrants Make Country Better or Worse

In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off	35%	37%	33%	34%	42%	29%	36%	40%	30%	34%	28%	34%	51%
Does not make much difference	17%	16%	18%	15%	24%	21%	26%	16%	15%	14%	21%	15%	13%
Worse off	36%	35%	36%	40%	17%	36%	24%	31%	40%	46%	38%	41%	25%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	11%	17%	14%	15%	13%	15%	6%	14%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(723)	(891)	(1,047)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(528)	(422)	(626)	(490)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off	35%	40%	40%	65%	14%	66%	32%	13%	60%	29%	13%	61%	20%	14%
Does not make much difference	17%	15%	15%	19%	12%	15%	23%	14%	19%	17%	15%	18%	23%	14%
Worse off	36%	35%	35%	8%	64%	11%	30%	62%	11%	35%	63%	11%	36%	62%
Not sure	12%	10%	9%	8%	10%	8%	15%	10%	10%	18%	9%	11%	22%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,614)	(1,421)	(1,295)	(703)	(591)	(484)	(521)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(440)	(736)	(275)	(603)

66. Number of Immigrants in Local Community
Do you currently live in a community that consists of...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Almost all immigrants	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%
Mostly immigrants	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	13%	10%	10%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%
Some immigrants	49%	48%	50%	47%	53%	57%	44%	47%	53%	50%	45%	52%	56%
Not many immigrants	18%	18%	19%	21%	13%	10%	16%	14%	19%	24%	16%	20%	20%
Almost no immigrants	12%	11%	12%	14%	10%	3%	10%	10%	13%	14%	16%	10%	7%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	10%	15%	14%	18%	16%	8%	7%	14%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(722)	(891)	(1,047)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(526)	(422)	(625)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Almost all immigrants	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Mostly immigrants	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%	11%	7%
Some immigrants	49%	53%	54%	58%	48%	53%	52%	46%	55%	47%	44%	55%	41%	45%
Not many immigrants	18%	18%	18%	16%	22%	15%	17%	23%	16%	16%	22%	16%	14%	22%
Almost no immigrants	12%	11%	11%	9%	12%	8%	12%	14%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	13%
Not sure	12%	8%	8%	8%	8%	14%	9%	9%	10%	15%	10%	10%	23%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(702)	(590)	(483)	(521)	(497)	(564)	(610)	(439)	(735)	(276)	(602)

67. Immigration Crime

Compared to non-immigrants, do you think that immigrants to the United States tend to commit crimes...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More often	23%	24%	22%	28%	9%	18%	15%	19%	25%	32%	24%	26%	17%
About as often	30%	29%	31%	31%	28%	30%	31%	27%	30%	31%	32%	32%	30%
Less often	27%	27%	28%	23%	40%	38%	29%	31%	25%	25%	23%	26%	36%
Not sure	20%	20%	19%	18%	22%	13%	24%	22%	19%	12%	21%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(723)	(889)	(1,046)	(203)	(220)	(316)	(347)	(527)	(422)	(625)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
More often	23%	26%	26%	6%	50%	5%	18%	46%	5%	21%	45%	5%	20%	44%
About as often	30%	30%	30%	29%	31%	29%	31%	31%	31%	28%	31%	30%	25%	32%
Less often	27%	29%	29%	52%	5%	52%	28%	7%	48%	24%	8%	49%	21%	8%
Not sure	20%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	23%	17%	16%	27%	15%	16%	34%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,612)	(1,419)	(1,293)	(703)	(589)	(484)	(520)	(496)	(564)	(610)	(438)	(735)	(276)	(601)

68. Kamala Harris Immigration

Do you think Kamala Harris' approach to immigration policy is:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too harsh	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	8%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%
About right	30%	28%	32%	26%	56%	28%	35%	33%	27%	27%	28%	25%	43%
Too soft	46%	51%	41%	52%	20%	43%	32%	36%	52%	59%	44%	54%	43%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	18%	23%	23%	29%	23%	19%	13%	25%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(348)	(526)	(422)	(625)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too harsh	3%	4%	3%	5%	1%	8%	1%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	6%	2%
About right	30%	34%	35%	67%	3%	58%	34%	7%	63%	19%	6%	60%	15%	6%
Too soft	46%	49%	49%	11%	88%	10%	41%	84%	14%	44%	82%	15%	35%	83%
Not sure	21%	14%	13%	18%	7%	24%	23%	8%	19%	32%	10%	21%	44%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,293)	(701)	(591)	(483)	(520)	(498)	(563)	(610)	(440)	(734)	(276)	(603)

69. Donald Trump Immigration
Do you think Donald Trump's approach to immigration policy is:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too harsh	40%	38%	41%	34%	58%	47%	35%	47%	40%	37%	37%	37%	53%
About right	43%	46%	39%	50%	20%	36%	37%	33%	44%	56%	42%	48%	38%
Too soft	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	12%	22%	15%	25%	17%	11%	6%	17%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(722)	(891)	(1,048)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(528)	(421)	(627)	(490)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Too harsh	40%	43%	44%	82%	3%	80%	40%	9%	74%	35%	7%	76%	29%	7%
About right	43%	45%	45%	7%	86%	8%	39%	80%	10%	40%	81%	10%	32%	82%
Too soft	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%
Not sure	14%	8%	7%	9%	5%	10%	19%	6%	13%	23%	6%	12%	36%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,420)	(1,294)	(702)	(590)	(484)	(519)	(498)	(565)	(609)	(439)	(736)	(275)	(602)

70A. Support for Policies on Immigration — Allowing undocumented spouses of American citizens to stay in the U.S. while their immigration applications are processed
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	31%	30%	32%	30%	32%	37%	34%	36%	29%	28%	28%	30%	38%
Somewhat support	30%	30%	30%	32%	34%	17%	30%	30%	26%	36%	29%	35%	30%
Support	**61%**	**60%**	**63%**	**61%**	**66%**	**54%**	**64%**	**67%**	**54%**	**64%**	**57%**	**65%**	**68%**
Somewhat oppose	12%	13%	11%	12%	13%	14%	12%	10%	13%	13%	14%	10%	9%
Strongly oppose	14%	15%	13%	14%	7%	14%	6%	12%	19%	15%	14%	15%	11%
Oppose	**26%**	**28%**	**23%**	**26%**	**20%**	**28%**	**18%**	**22%**	**32%**	**28%**	**28%**	**25%**	**20%**
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	13%	14%	17%	19%	12%	14%	8%	15%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(720)	(890)	(1,045)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(419)	(625)	(488)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	31%	34%	35%	56%	11%	58%	27%	14%	53%	28%	11%	53%	23%	12%
Somewhat support	30%	32%	32%	30%	35%	23%	36%	33%	26%	30%	35%	27%	24%	36%
Support	**61%**	**66%**	**67%**	**86%**	**46%**	**81%**	**63%**	**47%**	**79%**	**58%**	**45%**	**81%**	**46%**	**48%**
Somewhat oppose	12%	10%	10%	5%	15%	4%	17%	15%	10%	9%	16%	9%	11%	15%
Strongly oppose	14%	13%	13%	2%	25%	6%	8%	25%	2%	16%	24%	2%	19%	23%
Oppose	**26%**	**23%**	**23%**	**8%**	**40%**	**9%**	**25%**	**40%**	**12%**	**25%**	**40%**	**11%**	**30%**	**39%**
Not sure	13%	11%	10%	7%	14%	9%	12%	13%	9%	17%	14%	8%	24%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,417)	(1,291)	(699)	(590)	(482)	(520)	(496)	(562)	(609)	(439)	(732)	(276)	(602)

70B. Support for Policies on Immigration — Shutting down the border to new entrants if an average of more than 5,000 migrants per day try to cross unlawfully in a week
Would you support or oppose the following?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	38%	41%	36%	43%	20%	33%	26%	30%	44%	52%	38%	46%	35%
Somewhat support	20%	17%	22%	18%	33%	18%	22%	19%	18%	21%	21%	15%	26%
Support	**58%**	**58%**	**59%**	**61%**	**54%**	**51%**	**48%**	**49%**	**62%**	**72%**	**59%**	**61%**	**61%**
Somewhat oppose	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	11%	7%	4%	6%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	13%	16%	11%	13%	12%	16%	15%	18%	11%	10%	12%	13%	14%
Oppose	**21%**	**24%**	**18%**	**20%**	**21%**	**25%**	**23%**	**30%**	**18%**	**14%**	**18%**	**21%**	**23%**
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	19%	25%	24%	29%	21%	20%	14%	22%	18%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(720)	(885)	(1,039)	(203)	(221)	(316)	(347)	(526)	(416)	(623)	(487)	(318)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	38%	40%	40%	19%	61%	18%	37%	59%	22%	36%	59%	20%	35%	59%
Somewhat support	20%	21%	21%	30%	13%	21%	27%	14%	27%	18%	15%	27%	17%	14%
Support	**58%**	**61%**	**61%**	**49%**	**74%**	**40%**	**63%**	**73%**	**48%**	**54%**	**74%**	**47%**	**52%**	**73%**
Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	7%	11%	3%	12%	9%	2%	11%	8%	4%	11%	6%	5%
Strongly oppose	13%	14%	14%	17%	11%	23%	7%	11%	15%	16%	9%	16%	15%	10%
Oppose	**21%**	**21%**	**22%**	**28%**	**15%**	**35%**	**16%**	**13%**	**25%**	**23%**	**13%**	**27%**	**21%**	**14%**
Not sure	21%	18%	18%	24%	11%	25%	21%	13%	26%	23%	13%	26%	27%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(1,412)	(1,287)	(698)	(586)	(481)	(518)	(494)	(561)	(609)	(435)	(731)	(276)	(598)

70C. Support for Policies on Immigration — Increasing legal immigration by expanding family-sponsored and employment-based visas
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	28%	27%	29%	26%	27%	31%	33%	35%	24%	21%	26%	27%	31%
Somewhat support	31%	32%	31%	33%	35%	20%	30%	30%	29%	36%	29%	33%	37%
Support	**59%**	**58%**	**60%**	**59%**	**62%**	**51%**	**63%**	**65%**	**53%**	**57%**	**55%**	**61%**	**68%**
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	8%	11%	12%	11%	8%	10%	12%	14%	9%	12%	13%
Strongly oppose	15%	16%	14%	17%	9%	14%	8%	11%	20%	19%	19%	15%	8%
Oppose	**26%**	**30%**	**22%**	**28%**	**22%**	**25%**	**16%**	**20%**	**32%**	**33%**	**28%**	**27%**	**21%**
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	13%	16%	24%	21%	15%	15%	10%	17%	12%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(723)	(885)	(1,043)	(203)	(220)	(317)	(347)	(526)	(418)	(625)	(488)	(318)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	28%	31%	31%	47%	12%	54%	22%	13%	45%	25%	12%	45%	23%	13%
Somewhat support	31%	32%	33%	35%	30%	30%	40%	28%	37%	28%	29%	36%	26%	28%
Support	**59%**	**63%**	**64%**	**82%**	**42%**	**83%**	**63%**	**41%**	**82%**	**53%**	**40%**	**81%**	**49%**	**41%**
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	11%	5%	17%	4%	11%	17%	6%	11%	17%	6%	9%	17%
Strongly oppose	15%	15%	15%	4%	27%	4%	12%	28%	3%	16%	28%	3%	15%	28%
Oppose	**26%**	**26%**	**25%**	**9%**	**45%**	**9%**	**23%**	**45%**	**9%**	**26%**	**45%**	**9%**	**24%**	**45%**
Not sure	15%	12%	11%	9%	13%	8%	15%	14%	10%	21%	15%	10%	27%	15%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(1,415)	(1,289)	(700)	(587)	(482)	(518)	(496)	(564)	(607)	(437)	(733)	(275)	(600)

70D. Support for Policies on Immigration — Providing a pathway to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who came here as children and have not committed a crime
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	42%	42%	43%	39%	48%	51%	46%	48%	39%	37%	39%	39%	52%
Somewhat support	27%	24%	29%	28%	31%	18%	25%	23%	29%	30%	29%	30%	23%
Support	**69%**	**65%**	**72%**	**67%**	**79%**	**69%**	**71%**	**71%**	**67%**	**67%**	**68%**	**69%**	**74%**
Somewhat oppose	8%	9%	7%	9%	5%	6%	8%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	7%
Strongly oppose	13%	17%	9%	15%	6%	6%	7%	8%	16%	17%	13%	13%	13%
Oppose	**21%**	**26%**	**16%**	**23%**	**11%**	**13%**	**15%**	**16%**	**23%**	**28%**	**20%**	**21%**	**20%**
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	18%	14%	14%	10%	5%	12%	10%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(721)	(888)	(1,045)	(202)	(221)	(315)	(346)	(528)	(420)	(623)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	42%	45%	46%	73%	15%	76%	41%	18%	69%	38%	18%	69%	31%	19%
Somewhat support	27%	28%	28%	20%	35%	15%	29%	33%	20%	26%	35%	19%	26%	35%
Support	**69%**	**73%**	**73%**	**93%**	**50%**	**90%**	**71%**	**51%**	**89%**	**64%**	**53%**	**88%**	**58%**	**54%**
Somewhat oppose	8%	8%	8%	2%	15%	1%	9%	14%	4%	6%	13%	4%	5%	13%
Strongly oppose	13%	13%	13%	2%	26%	4%	8%	26%	2%	13%	24%	2%	13%	23%
Oppose	**21%**	**21%**	**21%**	**4%**	**41%**	**5%**	**17%**	**39%**	**6%**	**19%**	**37%**	**6%**	**18%**	**37%**
Not sure	11%	6%	5%	3%	9%	4%	13%	10%	5%	17%	10%	6%	24%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(1,418)	(1,293)	(701)	(590)	(481)	(519)	(498)	(562)	(608)	(439)	(732)	(275)	(602)

70E. Support for Policies on Immigration — Arresting and deporting millions of illegal immigrants
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	38%	40%	36%	46%	16%	24%	23%	30%	47%	48%	38%	43%	35%
Somewhat support	16%	18%	15%	15%	23%	18%	23%	16%	12%	16%	18%	16%	13%
Support	**54%**	**58%**	**51%**	**60%**	**39%**	**42%**	**46%**	**46%**	**60%**	**64%**	**56%**	**59%**	**48%**
Somewhat oppose	10%	8%	11%	8%	17%	10%	13%	12%	8%	8%	8%	11%	13%
Strongly oppose	25%	23%	26%	23%	22%	30%	22%	29%	24%	24%	22%	23%	32%
Oppose	**34%**	**31%**	**37%**	**32%**	**39%**	**41%**	**34%**	**40%**	**32%**	**31%**	**30%**	**34%**	**45%**
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	8%	22%	17%	20%	14%	8%	4%	14%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(723)	(887)	(1,044)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(347)	(527)	(419)	(626)	(488)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	38%	39%	39%	8%	74%	9%	29%	73%	11%	37%	69%	10%	36%	69%
Somewhat support	16%	15%	15%	14%	16%	9%	27%	14%	17%	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%
Support	**54%**	**54%**	**55%**	**22%**	**90%**	**18%**	**56%**	**87%**	**28%**	**53%**	**86%**	**25%**	**53%**	**86%**
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	11%	17%	4%	12%	15%	3%	15%	10%	5%	15%	7%	5%
Strongly oppose	25%	27%	28%	52%	2%	59%	16%	4%	46%	22%	4%	48%	16%	4%
Oppose	**34%**	**38%**	**39%**	**69%**	**6%**	**71%**	**32%**	**8%**	**61%**	**32%**	**8%**	**63%**	**23%**	**9%**
Not sure	11%	7%	7%	9%	4%	11%	13%	6%	11%	16%	6%	11%	24%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(1,417)	(1,291)	(702)	(587)	(482)	(520)	(496)	(564)	(609)	(437)	(735)	(275)	(600)

70F. Support for Policies on Immigration — Using active-duty troops to help with arrests along the U.S.-Mexico border
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	35%	39%	31%	42%	13%	25%	20%	25%	43%	47%	32%	41%	33%
Somewhat support	21%	23%	20%	20%	30%	23%	23%	25%	20%	18%	23%	24%	17%
Support	**56%**	**61%**	**51%**	**61%**	**42%**	**48%**	**43%**	**50%**	**64%**	**64%**	**55%**	**65%**	**50%**
Somewhat oppose	10%	9%	10%	8%	20%	3%	15%	7%	8%	11%	10%	8%	12%
Strongly oppose	21%	20%	21%	20%	21%	23%	19%	25%	20%	18%	19%	17%	29%
Oppose	**31%**	**29%**	**32%**	**28%**	**42%**	**26%**	**34%**	**33%**	**28%**	**29%**	**29%**	**25%**	**40%**
Not sure	13%	9%	17%	10%	16%	26%	23%	18%	8%	7%	16%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(721)	(887)	(1,043)	(202)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(524)	(421)	(627)	(487)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	35%	37%	37%	9%	68%	11%	26%	67%	13%	31%	63%	11%	28%	63%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	21%	19%	21%	15%	31%	20%	23%	20%	21%	21%	18%	23%
Support	**56%**	**58%**	**58%**	**28%**	**89%**	**26%**	**57%**	**86%**	**35%**	**51%**	**85%**	**32%**	**46%**	**86%**
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	11%	19%	4%	14%	12%	4%	17%	7%	5%	17%	5%	5%
Strongly oppose	21%	23%	23%	42%	2%	48%	16%	3%	35%	23%	3%	38%	19%	3%
Oppose	**31%**	**34%**	**34%**	**61%**	**6%**	**61%**	**28%**	**8%**	**52%**	**30%**	**8%**	**55%**	**24%**	**8%**
Not sure	13%	9%	8%	11%	5%	13%	15%	6%	12%	20%	7%	13%	30%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(1,416)	(1,292)	(703)	(587)	(484)	(520)	(496)	(565)	(606)	(437)	(736)	(273)	(599)

70G. Support for Policies on Immigration — Funding a wall that extends along the entire U.S.-Mexico border
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	38%	42%	35%	46%	15%	29%	23%	29%	45%	53%	37%	45%	37%
Somewhat support	14%	13%	14%	13%	20%	11%	24%	16%	9%	9%	12%	15%	10%
Support	**52%**	**56%**	**49%**	**59%**	**35%**	**40%**	**47%**	**44%**	**54%**	**62%**	**48%**	**60%**	**47%**
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	9%	7%	15%	9%	11%	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%	10%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	30%	27%	31%	33%	26%	34%	29%	24%	28%	24%	36%
Oppose	**37%**	**35%**	**39%**	**34%**	**46%**	**42%**	**37%**	**41%**	**37%**	**32%**	**38%**	**32%**	**46%**
Not sure	11%	9%	12%	8%	19%	18%	16%	15%	8%	5%	14%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(721)	(890)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(317)	(346)	(527)	(421)	(624)	(489)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	38%	41%	42%	8%	78%	10%	28%	76%	11%	36%	71%	10%	32%	71%
Somewhat support	14%	13%	13%	12%	13%	9%	22%	11%	15%	12%	14%	14%	15%	13%
Support	**52%**	**54%**	**54%**	**20%**	**91%**	**18%**	**50%**	**87%**	**26%**	**49%**	**85%**	**24%**	**47%**	**84%**
Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	8%	13%	3%	11%	12%	3%	13%	9%	4%	13%	8%	4%
Strongly oppose	28%	31%	32%	60%	2%	64%	25%	4%	52%	26%	5%	54%	21%	5%
Oppose	**37%**	**40%**	**40%**	**73%**	**5%**	**75%**	**37%**	**7%**	**65%**	**35%**	**8%**	**67%**	**29%**	**9%**
Not sure	11%	7%	6%	8%	4%	7%	13%	7%	9%	16%	7%	9%	24%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,293)	(701)	(590)	(482)	(519)	(498)	(562)	(609)	(440)	(733)	(276)	(602)

70H. Support for Policies on Immigration — Ending the automatic granting of citizenship to children born in the U.S. to undocumented immigrants
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	28%	32%	24%	33%	14%	16%	19%	22%	30%	39%	24%	33%	28%
Somewhat support	16%	16%	16%	17%	14%	19%	12%	16%	17%	19%	17%	17%	17%
Support	**44%**	**48%**	**40%**	**50%**	**28%**	**35%**	**31%**	**38%**	**47%**	**57%**	**41%**	**51%**	**45%**
Somewhat oppose	15%	13%	16%	14%	20%	9%	19%	14%	13%	14%	16%	14%	16%
Strongly oppose	27%	26%	29%	24%	37%	34%	29%	33%	27%	21%	27%	25%	31%
Oppose	**42%**	**39%**	**45%**	**37%**	**58%**	**44%**	**48%**	**47%**	**40%**	**35%**	**42%**	**39%**	**46%**
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	13%	14%	21%	22%	15%	12%	8%	17%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(718)	(887)	(1,039)	(202)	(221)	(315)	(348)	(526)	(416)	(620)	(487)	(320)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	28%	31%	31%	11%	52%	12%	24%	46%	13%	28%	44%	12%	28%	44%
Somewhat support	16%	16%	16%	12%	19%	7%	21%	22%	12%	14%	23%	12%	13%	21%
Support	**44%**	**46%**	**47%**	**24%**	**71%**	**18%**	**45%**	**68%**	**25%**	**42%**	**66%**	**24%**	**41%**	**66%**
Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	15%	18%	11%	16%	19%	11%	16%	13%	15%	16%	12%	14%
Strongly oppose	27%	29%	29%	48%	8%	56%	19%	11%	47%	26%	8%	47%	23%	9%
Oppose	**42%**	**43%**	**44%**	**66%**	**20%**	**72%**	**38%**	**22%**	**63%**	**39%**	**23%**	**63%**	**35%**	**24%**
Not sure	14%	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	17%	10%	12%	19%	11%	13%	24%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,605)	(1,413)	(1,290)	(702)	(586)	(483)	(516)	(496)	(563)	(606)	(436)	(734)	(273)	(598)

70I. Support for Policies on Immigration — Hiring more border patrol officers
Would you support or oppose the following?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	52%	55%	49%	58%	42%	38%	34%	43%	60%	67%	48%	60%	54%
Somewhat support	24%	23%	25%	22%	33%	24%	26%	26%	20%	26%	25%	23%	25%
Support	**76%**	**78%**	**74%**	**80%**	**75%**	**62%**	**60%**	**70%**	**81%**	**93%**	**72%**	**83%**	**80%**
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	1%	5%	3%	7%
Strongly oppose	8%	7%	8%	6%	6%	14%	12%	11%	6%	2%	9%	6%	7%
Oppose	**13%**	**13%**	**13%**	**11%**	**15%**	**18%**	**20%**	**18%**	**12%**	**3%**	**14%**	**9%**	**14%**
Not sure	11%	9%	13%	9%	11%	19%	20%	13%	8%	4%	13%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(721)	(887)	(1,043)	(202)	(221)	(316)	(345)	(528)	(419)	(625)	(487)	(319)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	52%	56%	57%	37%	78%	32%	48%	77%	36%	49%	74%	35%	42%	75%
Somewhat support	24%	25%	25%	36%	15%	29%	32%	13%	34%	23%	15%	32%	23%	16%
Support	**76%**	**82%**	**82%**	**72%**	**93%**	**61%**	**81%**	**90%**	**69%**	**72%**	**89%**	**68%**	**65%**	**91%**
Somewhat oppose	5%	5%	4%	8%	1%	10%	5%	1%	7%	6%	2%	8%	6%	2%
Strongly oppose	8%	7%	7%	11%	2%	19%	4%	1%	10%	9%	3%	12%	9%	3%
Oppose	**13%**	**11%**	**11%**	**18%**	**3%**	**29%**	**9%**	**3%**	**18%**	**14%**	**6%**	**20%**	**14%**	**4%**
Not sure	11%	7%	6%	9%	3%	10%	10%	7%	13%	13%	6%	12%	21%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,608)	(1,416)	(1,291)	(701)	(588)	(480)	(518)	(498)	(562)	(608)	(438)	(733)	(274)	(601)

71. MLB - level of interest
How interested, or not, are you in MLB (for example - watch on TV, listen to on radio, attend in-person, follow on internet or social media)?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Not at all interested	52%	46%	57%	54%	48%	35%	56%	51%	54%	46%	54%	47%	50%
A little bit interested	17%	16%	17%	18%	15%	17%	13%	14%	17%	23%	15%	18%	21%
Somewhat interested	16%	19%	14%	16%	18%	20%	11%	17%	18%	18%	16%	18%	15%
This is one of my TOP interests	11%	15%	7%	10%	13%	19%	10%	13%	10%	12%	9%	13%	13%
Don't know	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	9%	10%	5%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(723)	(888)	(1,045)	(203)	(221)	(316)	(346)	(528)	(421)	(625)	(489)	(320)

		Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Not at all interested	52%	50%	50%	49%	51%	55%	45%	54%	48%	56%	52%	48%	63%	51%
A little bit interested	17%	19%	19%	21%	19%	18%	17%	17%	19%	13%	19%	19%	6%	19%
Somewhat interested	16%	17%	17%	15%	19%	12%	22%	17%	17%	13%	18%	17%	11%	18%
This is one of my TOP interests	11%	12%	13%	14%	10%	12%	12%	9%	14%	11%	8%	14%	9%	9%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	7%	4%	2%	12%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,294)	(702)	(589)	(484)	(519)	(497)	(564)	(609)	(438)	(735)	(275)	(601)

72. Watched Playoff Games
Have you watched any MLB playoff games this month?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	24%	31%	18%	23%	24%	36%	19%	24%	24%	30%	21%	30%	28%
No	76%	69%	82%	77%	76%	64%	81%	76%	76%	70%	79%	70%	72%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(723)	(890)	(1,046)	(203)	(221)	(316)	(347)	(528)	(422)	(625)	(490)	(320)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaders		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	24%	28%	28%	31%	26%	28%	26%	22%	29%	20%	23%	28%	14%	24%
No	76%	72%	72%	69%	74%	72%	74%	78%	71%	80%	77%	72%	86%	76%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(1,421)	(1,294)	(703)	(590)	(484)	(520)	(498)	(565)	(608)	(440)	(735)	(275)	(603)

73. Watch World Series

Do you plan on watching any of the 2024 World Series?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	33%	38%	27%	30%	34%	52%	30%	32%	32%	36%	29%	37%	36%
No	67%	62%	73%	70%	66%	48%	70%	68%	68%	64%	71%	63%	64%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(721)	(890)	(1,046)	(201)	(221)	(316)	(348)	(527)	(420)	(625)	(489)	(319)

	Total	Reg Voters	Likely Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
				Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	33%	35%	36%	39%	33%	34%	39%	28%	39%	28%	30%	38%	20%	32%
No	67%	65%	64%	61%	67%	66%	61%	72%	61%	72%	70%	62%	80%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,611)	(1,419)	(1,292)	(702)	(589)	(484)	(518)	(497)	(564)	(609)	(438)	(735)	(275)	(601)

74. World Series Preferred Winner
Which team do you WANT TO WIN the World Series?

| | | **Gender** | | **Race** | | | **Age** | | | | **Income** | |
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
New York Yankees	17%	18%	16%	15%	17%	25%	20%	19%	14%	14%	13%	21%	21%
Los Angeles Dodgers	17%	20%	15%	14%	25%	27%	21%	21%	13%	14%	18%	16%	20%
Not sure	66%	63%	69%	71%	58%	48%	59%	60%	73%	72%	69%	63%	60%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,325)	(572)	(753)	(824)	(178)	(191)	(296)	(306)	(406)	(317)	(531)	(395)	(247)

| | | **Reg** | **Likely** | **2024 Vote Intent** | | **Ideology** | | | **Party ID** | | | **Party ID with Leaners** | | |
	Total	Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
New York Yankees	17%	19%	19%	20%	17%	19%	18%	15%	20%	12%	18%	21%	7%	17%
Los Angeles Dodgers	17%	17%	17%	20%	14%	15%	23%	14%	22%	14%	15%	21%	12%	15%
Not sure	66%	64%	64%	60%	69%	66%	59%	71%	57%	74%	67%	58%	80%	68%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,325)	(1,148)	(1,034)	(561)	(477)	(383)	(434)	(405)	(461)	(507)	(357)	(592)	(245)	(488)

125

75. World Series Expected Winner
Which team do you think WILL WIN the World Series?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
New York Yankees	20%	23%	17%	20%	23%	24%	19%	21%	19%	23%	19%	25%	20%
Los Angeles Dodgers	18%	22%	15%	16%	24%	26%	18%	21%	15%	18%	16%	19%	24%
Not sure	62%	55%	68%	64%	52%	50%	63%	58%	65%	59%	65%	56%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(674)	(849)	(992)	(188)	(204)	(302)	(329)	(501)	(391)	(587)	(461)	(307)

	Total	Reg	Likely	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Voters	Harris	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
New York Yankees	20%	22%	21%	23%	21%	21%	24%	19%	23%	18%	20%	22%	15%	21%
Los Angeles Dodgers	18%	19%	20%	19%	19%	18%	20%	17%	19%	13%	22%	19%	9%	21%
Not sure	62%	59%	59%	58%	60%	61%	56%	64%	58%	69%	58%	59%	77%	58%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,523)	(1,338)	(1,216)	(666)	(552)	(461)	(494)	(458)	(531)	(582)	(410)	(692)	(264)	(567)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
October 19 - 22, 2024 - 1615 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	October 19 - 22, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,877 started the survey after screenouts. 146 were deleted due to breakoffs, 37 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 23 were removed for attention check failures, and 56 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,615 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.307, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.893.
Number of respondents	1615 1422 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.3% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 3.2% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	1 questions not reported.