

Sample 1618 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted August 4 - 6, 2024

Margin of Error $\pm 3.1\%$

1. Would you say things in this country today are	
Generally headed in the right direction	
Off on the wrong track	
Not sure	
2. How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?	
A lot	
Some	
Only a little15%	
None at all6%	
3. How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?	
Extremely enthusiastic	
Very enthusiastic	
Somewhat enthusiastic	
Not too enthusiastic	
Not at all enthusiastic14%	
4. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election this year?	
Among registered voters and those who plan to register to vote before November	
Definitely will vote	
Probably will vote	
Maybe will vote	
Probably will not vote	
Definitely will not vote	
Don't know	
5. In November 2024, who do you plan to vote for in the presidential election?	
Among registered veters	
Among registered voters Among registered voters	
Kamala Harris45%	
Kamala Harris45%Donald Trump43%	
Kamala Harris45%Donald Trump43%Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.2%	
Kamala Harris45%Donald Trump43%Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.2%Jill Stein1%	
Kamala Harris 45% Donald Trump 43% Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 2% Jill Stein 1% Cornel West 0%	
Kamala Harris 45% Donald Trump 43% Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 2% Jill Stein 1% Cornel West 0% Other 1%	
Kamala Harris 45% Donald Trump 43% Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. 2% Jill Stein 1% Cornel West 0%	



S. Would you consider voting for Kamala Harris, or have you made up your mind? Asked of registered voters	
I would consider voting for Kamala Harris	52%
I would not consider voting for Kamala Harris	
7. Would you consider voting for Donald Trump, or have you made up your mind? Asked of registered voters	
I would consider voting for Donald Trump	49%
I would not consider voting for Donald Trump	51%
B. Between Harris and Trump, who would you prefer to have as president?	
Prefer Harris over Trump	49%
Prefer Trump over Harris	44%
Prefer both equally	.6%
Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote? Isked of registered voters who intend to vote for Harris	
I will definitely vote for Kamala Harris	94%
I could change my mind between now and the election	. 6%
O. Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote? Usked of registered voters who intend to vote for Trump	
I will definitely vote for Donald Trump	93%
I could change my mind between now and the election	. 7%
Would you say that your mind is made up about how you will vote? Usked of registered voters who intend to vote third party	
My mind is made up	47%
I could change my mind between now and the election	
2. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Kamala Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?	Harris were the
Kamala Harris	40%
Donald Trump	38%
Not sure	22%
3. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district laked of registered voters	where you live'
The Democratic Party candidate	45%
The Republican Party candidate	44%
Other	. 1%
Not sure	. 9%



14. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris or AGAINST Donald Trump?

Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Harris if an election were held today

I'm mostly voting FOR Kamala Harris	55%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	43%
Not sure	. 2%

15. Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Kamala Harris?

Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today

I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	. 77%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Kamala Harris	. 22%
Not sure	1%

16. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Donald Trump	26%	15%	41%	8%	48%	56%	3%
Simone Biles	47%	18%	65%	5%	5%	11%	24%
Suni Lee	27%	13%	40%	4%	3%	7 %	54%
Evan Gershkovich	11%	12%	23%	4%	4%	8%	69%
Lloyd Austin	6%	11%	17%	7%	9%	16%	67%

17. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Andy Beshear	10%	13%	23%	7%	9%	16%	61%
Josh Shapiro	12%	17%	29%	10%	13%	23%	48%
Mark Kelly	14%	17%	31%	9%	11%	20%	49%
Tim Walz	9%	11%	21%	6%	8%	15%	65%
Pete Buttigieg	20%	12%	32%	8%	25%	33%	34%

18. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Some-			Some- what			
	Very favorable	what favorable	Favorable	unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Joe Biden	19%	20%	39%	14%	44%	58%	3%
Kamala Harris	28%	18%	46%	8%	40%	49%	5%



19. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Important	Not very Important	Unimpor- tant	Not Important
Jobs and the economy	72%	25%	97%	2%	1%	3%
Immigration	52%	33%	85%	12%	3%	15%
Climate change and the						
environment	43%	26%	68%	17%	15%	32%
Foreign policy	46%	40%	86%	12%	2%	14%
National Security	62%	29%	91%	7%	1%	9%
Education	57%	33%	91%	7%	2%	9%
Health care	69%	24%	93%	5%	1%	7 %
Taxes and government						
spending	64%	29%	93%	7%	1%	7%
Abortion	51%	24%	75%	16%	9%	25%
Civil rights	55%	30%	85%	11%	4%	15%
Civil liberties	53%	34%	87%	10%	3%	13%
Guns	52%	31%	83%	13%	4%	17%
Crime	57%	34%	91%	8%	1%	9%
Criminal justice reform	39%	43%	83%	13%	4%	17%
Inflation/prices	77%	19%	96%	3%	0%	4%

20. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Inflation/prices	24%
Immigration	11%
Jobs and the economy	
Health care	10%
Abortion	9%
Climate change and the environment	8%
Taxes and government spending	6%
Civil rights	6%
National Security	
Guns	4%
Civil liberties	3%
Education	2%
Crime	
Foreign policy	1%
Criminal justice reform	



gust 4 - 6, 2024 - 1618	3 U.S. Aduli	citizens				ougov	•
21. Do you approve or disa	pprove of the v	way Joe Bide	n is handling	his job as Pr	esident?		
Strongly approve						16%	
Somewhat approve						24%	
Approve						39%	
Somewhat disapprove							
Strongly disapprove							
Disapprove							
Not sure						4%	
2. Do you approve or disap	prove of the wa	ay Joe Biden	is handling th	ese specific	issues?		
				Some-			
		Some-		what	Strongly		
	Strongly	what	Δ	disap-	disap-	Disap-	No
laba and the comment	approve	approve	Approve	prove	prove	prove	opinio
Jobs and the economy	20%	20%	40%	13%	39%	52%	8%
Immigration	11%	21%	33%	12%	46%	58%	9%
Education Health care	17%	23%	41%	13% 16%	31%	44% 46%	16%
	17%	26% 25%	43%	16%	30%	46% 42%	11%
Civil rights Civil liberties	18% 18%	25% 24%	43% 42%	13%	30% 31%	43% 44%	13%
Crime	14%	23%	42 <i>%</i> 37%	13%	38%	51%	14% 12%
Inflation/prices	13%	20%	34%	14%	45%	51 <i>%</i>	7%
ililiation/prices	15/6	20 /6	J4 /0	14 /0	45 /6	J9 /6	1 /0
23. Overall, do you approve	e or disapprove	e of the way t	hat the United	I States Con	gress is handl	ing its job?	
Strongly approve						2%	
Somewhat approve						11%	
Approve						13%	
Neither approve nor o	disapprove					20%	
Somewhat disapprove	e					28%	
Strongly disapprove						29%	
Disapprove						57%	
Not sure						9%	
24. Do you approve or disa	pprove of the v	wav the Supr	eme Court of	the United S	States is handli	na its iob?	
Strongly approve							
Somewhat approve						23%	
Approve						35%	
Somewhat disapprove	e					18%	
Strongly disapprove							



25. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Some- what support	Support	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	Oppose	Not sure
Setting a maximum number of years that Supreme Court justices can serve	48%	19%	67%	8%	15%	23%	10%
Enforcing an ethical code for Supreme Court justices	51%	20%	72%	7%	8%	15%	13%

26. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal	
Liberal	7%
Total Liberal	10%
Moderate	29%
Conservative	23%
Very conservative	
Total Conservative	42%
Not sure	19%

27. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Some- what favorable	Favorable	Some- what unfavor- able	Very unfa- vorable	Unfavor- able	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	15%	26%	41%	16%	34%	50%	9%
Republicans in Congress	10%	23%	33%	20%	37%	57%	10%

28. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	8%
Somewhat approve	23%
Approve	31%
Somewhat disapprove	15%
Strongly disapprove	
Disapprove	34%
Not sure	35%



29. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of Senate?	of the U.S.
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve19%	
Approve	
Somewhat disapprove	
Strongly disapprove	
Disapprove	
Not sure	
1101 3010	
30. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of Senate?	of the U.S.
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve15%	
Approve	
Somewhat disapprove	
Strongly disapprove	
Disapprove	
Not sure	
31. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of House of Representatives?	of the U.S.
Strongly approve	
Somewhat approve17%	
Approve	
Somewhat disapprove	
Strongly disapprove	
Disapprove	
Not sure	
32. Would you say Kamala Harris is	
•	
Very liberal 40%	
Liberal	
Total Liberal 66%	
Moderate	
Conservative	
Very conservative	
Total Conservative4%	
Not sure	
33. Do you think Kamala Harris is honest and trustworthy, or not?	
Honest and trustworthy	
Not honest and trustworthy 43%	
Not noticest and trustworthy	



34. Would you say Donald Trump is	
Very liberal5%	
Liberal	
Total Liberal8%	
Moderate14%	
Conservative	
Very conservative30%	
Total Conservative61%	
Not sure	
35. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?	
Honest and trustworthy	
Not honest and trustworthy55%	
Not sure14%	
36. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?	
Excellent	
Good	
Fair	
Poor	
Don't know	
Don't Midw	
27 Overall de veuthiels the economy is getting better or ware?	
37. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?	
Getting better	
About the same	
Getting worse	
Not sure7%	
38. Would you say that you and your family are	
Better off financially than you were a year ago	
About the same financially as you were a year ago41%	
Worse off financially than you were a year ago43%	
Not sure	
39. Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be	
Better off financially	
Just about the same as now	
Worse off financially	
Not sure	



Unemployment	1%
Inflation	
Both equal	
Not sure	6%
. Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or huch news at all about the economy?	have you not hea
Mostly positive	10%
Equally positive and negative	27%
Mostly negative	44%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	19%
2. Do you think the economy is shrinking or growing?	
Growing	21%
Staying about the same	25%
Shrinking	
Not sure	
Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession? Yes No	
Not sure	
	re months?
1. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelv	
How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelv Very likely	4%
Very likely	16%
Very likely Somewhat likely	16% 15%
Very likely Somewhat likely Not very likely	16% 15%
Very likely Somewhat likely Not very likely Not at all likely	16% 15% 5% 19%
Very likely Somewhat likely Not very likely Not at all likely Not sure	16% 15% 5% 19% 41%
Very likely Somewhat likely Not very likely Not at all likely Not sure Not asked - Already in a recession 5. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the negative series and some series are series.	16% 15% 5% 19% 41% mational economy
Very likely Somewhat likely Not very likely Not at all likely Not sure Not asked - Already in a recession 5. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the noing?	16% 15% 5% 19% 41% mational economy
Very likely Somewhat likely Not very likely Not at all likely Not sure Not asked - Already in a recession 5. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the noing? The stock market index	16% 15% 5% 19% 41% mational economy 4% 16%
Very likely Somewhat likely Not very likely Not at all likely Not sure Not asked - Already in a recession 5. For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the noing? The stock market index The unemployment rate and job reports	16% 15% 19% 41% mational economy 4% 16% 55%



6. How important is the issue of what happens in the stock market to you?	
Very important	18%
Somewhat important	42%
Not very important	
Unimportant	13%
7. How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?	
Very serious	22%
Somewhat serious	42%
A minor problem	21%
Not a problem	7%
Not sure	8%
8. Since last month, has the unemployment rate Harris and Trump, or stayed	d the same?
Increased	35%
Stayed the same	22%
Decreased	11%
Don't know	32%
9. Are the number of jobs in the United States	
Increasing	
Staying the same	
Decreasing	36%
0. Six months from now do you think there will be	
Higher gas prices	40%
The same gas prices	24%
Lower gas prices	11%
Not sure	25%
51. Six months from now do you think there will be	
A higher rate of inflation	34%
The same rate of inflation	
A lower rate of inflation	18%
Not sure	21%
52 How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?	
52. How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?	50%
52. How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life? A lot A little	



53. Will you have enough money to pay t	this month's bil	s?			
Definitely				39	9%
Probably				36	6%
Probably not				13	3%
Definitely not				8	3%
Not sure				5	5%
54. How worried are you about losing yo	ur job?				
Asked of those currently employed					
Very worried				10)%
Somewhat worried				26	6%
Not very worried				64	! %
55. If you lost your job, how hard would it Asked of those currently employed	t be for you to f	ind a new job t	that paid as mud	ch as you are	making now?
Very hard – I would probably have	to take a pay o	ut		29	9%
Somewhat hard – It might take a w					
Not very hard		•	•		
Not sure					
56. How happy would you say you are w	ith your current	job?			
Asked of those currently employed					
Very happy					
Happy					
Neither happy nor unhappy					
Unhappy					
Very unhappy					3%
57. Do you consider the following to be an	ally or an ene	my of the Unite	ed States?		
	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Russia	2%	5%	24%	55%	14%
Turkey	7%	22%	24%	7%	40%
Israel	40%	21%	10%	7%	22%
Iran	2%	2%	21%	54%	21%
France	40%	33%	6%	2%	18%



58. American journalist Evan Gershkovich and former U.S. Marine Paul Whelan were recently released from Russia in a prisoner exchange involving at least two dozen people and seven countries. Do you approve or disapprove of the prisoner exchange?

Strongly approve	29%
Somewhat approve	30%
Approve	59%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	4%
Disapprove	15%
Not sure	26%

59. How much, if anything, have you heard in the news about the assassination of Hamas political leader Ismail Haniyeh in Iran this past week?

A lot	21%
A little	48%
Nothing at all	30%

60. How united or divided would you say the Democratic Party is at present?

Very united	20%
Somewhat united	28%
Somewhat divided	26%
Very divided	13%
Don't know	13%

61. How united or divided would you say the Republican Party is at present?

Very united	18%
Somewhat united	27%
Somewhat divided	27%
Very divided	14%
Don't know	14%

62. Do you think the campaigns of the following presidential candidates are well managed or poorly managed?

	Well	Poorly		
	managed	managed	Not sure	
Kamala Harris	50%	27%	24%	
Donald Trump	39%	42%	19%	

63. Do you think Kamala Harris spends more time...

Explaining what she will do if elected president	46%
Attacking her opponent	34%
Not sure	20%



64. Do you think Donald Trump spends	more time				
Explaining what he will do if elect	ed president			30	%
Attacking his opponent				59	%
Not sure					%
65. Donald Trump recently selected JD JD Vance was a good choice or a bad of		e presidentia	I running mate.	Do you think	that selecting
Very good choice				16	%
Somewhat good choice				18	%
Somewhat bad choice				11	%
Very bad choice				30	%
Don't know				24	%
66. Do you think Kamala Harris is quali	fied to be preside	ent?			
Qualified to be president				48	%
Not qualified to be president				41	%
Not sure				11	%
67. Do you think JD Vance is qualified t	to be president?				
Qualified to be president				26	%
Not qualified to be president					
Not sure				30	%
68. How much do you think Kamala Harr	is cares about th	e needs and i	oroblems of		
os. Test mast as you think tallial that	.c caroo about tri				
	A lot	Some	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Women	45%	24%	11%	12%	8%
	10 /0	-170	1170	12/0	0 / 0

	A lot	Some	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Women	45%	24%	11%	12%	8%
Men	22%	29%	15%	22%	12%
Plack Americans	100/	210/	100/	150/	00/

Black Americans	42%	21%	12%	15%	9%
White Americans	25%	27%	13%	24%	11%
Asian Americans	28%	25%	14%	20%	13%
Poor Americans	30%	22%	17%	23%	8%
Wealthy Americans	25%	29%	16%	18%	12%



69. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of...

	A lot	Some	Not much	Not at all	Not sure
Women	24%	20%	17%	33%	7%
Men	45%	29%	8%	9%	8%
Black Americans	26%	18%	14%	34%	7%
White Americans	50%	28%	7%	8%	7%
Asian Americans	21%	20%	16%	33%	10%
Poor Americans	26%	15%	14%	38%	7%
Wealthy Americans	62%	21%	5%	4%	7%

70. How much have you heard about Project 2025?

A lot	3%
A little	3%
Nothing at all	9%

71. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Project 2025?

Very favorable	
Somewhat favorable	11%
Favorable	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%
Very unfavorable	
Unfavorable	46%
Don't know	39%

72. To what extent, if at all, do you think Donald Trump supports the proposals in Project 2025?

Completely	
Somewhat	16%
Slightly	
Not at all	11%
Not sure	33%

73. Would you support or oppose the following?

	Strongly support	Some- what support	Support	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	Oppose	Not sure
Expanding eligibility for the child tax credit among lower-income families Adjusting the child tax credit for inflation for the	42%	30%	72%	8%	4%	13%	15%
2024 and 2025 filing years	25%	32%	57%	9%	4%	13%	30%



74. Do you personally know anyone who has received a child tax credit in the past year? Select all that apply.
Yes, me 9% Yes, a family member 19% Yes, a close friend 9% Yes, an acquaintance 9% No 49% Not sure 15%
75. Do you think people with dependent children should pay lower taxes than people without children?
Yes 42% No 33% Not sure 25%
76. Do you think that holding websites legally liable for recommending harmful content to minors would be more likely to?
Improve online safety for minors by making harmful content less accessible
77. Do you think that banning websites from collecting information on people 16 or younger without their parents'
permission would be more likely to?
permission would be more likely to? Protect minors' privacy
permission would be more likely to? Protect minors' privacy
permission would be more likely to? Protect minors' privacy Limit minors' access to online resources Not sure 78. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal 15% Total Liberal 28% Moderate 31% Conservative 20% Very conservative 11% Total Conservative 32%



30. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?	
Joe Biden	35%
Donald Trump	32%
Other	. 1%
Did not vote for President	32%
1. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
Democrat	34%
Republican	32%
Independent	23%
Other	3%
Not sure	. 8%
2. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a?	
alculated based on a series of questions about party identification	
Strong Democrat	22%
Not very strong Democrat	.11%
Lean Democrat	. 8%
Independent	15%
Lean Republican	8%
Not very strong Republican	11%
Strong Republican	21%
Not sure	. 3%
Don't know	. 0%
3. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?	
sked of Republicans	
Yes	
No	
Not sure	12%
. Are you?	
Male	.48%
Female	52%
5. Respondent age by category	
Under 30	21%
30-44	
45-64	
65+	
∪∪+	ZZ 70



. What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White	
	67%
Black	13%
Hispanic	12%
Other	8%
. What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
HS or less	
Some college	30%
College grad	
Postgrad	13%
. What is your marital status?	
Married	39%
Separated	
Divorced	
Widowed	4%
Never married	37%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%
Census Region	
lculated from respondent's state of residence	
Northeast	. 18%
Midwest	
South	
	. 23%
West	
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?	. 45%
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? Under \$50K	27%
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? Under \$50K \$50-100K	27%
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? Under \$50K \$50-100K \$100K or more Prefer not to say	27%
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? Under \$50K \$50-100K \$100K or more Prefer not to say . How important is religion in your life?	27% 20% 9%
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? Under \$50K \$50-100K \$100K or more Prefer not to say . How important is religion in your life? Very important	27% 20% 9%
. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? Under \$50K \$50-100K \$100K or more Prefer not to say . How important is religion in your life?	27% 20% 9% 33% 25%



93. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
More than once a week 6% Once a week 14% Once or twice a month 6% A few times a year 12% Seldom 23% Never 37% Don't know 3%	
94. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?	
Yes	
95. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?	u
Several times a day 27% Once a day 13% A few times a week 11% Once a week 3% A few times a month 6% Seldom 16% Never 21% Don't know 3%	
96. What is your present religion, if any?	
Protestant 28% Roman Catholic 17% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 0% Jewish 2% Muslim 1% Buddhist 1% Hindu 1% Atheist 6% Agnostic 7% Nothing in particular 26% Something else 10%	



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates August 4 - 6, 2024

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 1,876 started the survey after screenouts. 161 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 30 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 16 were removed for attention check failures, and 51 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1,618 respondents.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.06 to 5.578, with a mean of one and a standard deviation

of 0.763.

Number of respondents 1618

1413 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.1% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 57 questions not reported.