

Sample 1688 U.S. Adult citizens Conducted February 25 - 27, 2024

Margin of Error $\pm 3.2\%$

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

| Generally headed in the right direction | % |
|---|---|
| Off on the wrong track | % |
| Not sure | % |

2. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Some- what favorable | Favorable | Some- what unfavor- able | Very unfa- vorable | Unfavor- able | Don't know |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Donald Trump | 27% | 18% | 45% | 10% | 42% | 52 % | 3% |
| Nikki Haley | 8% | 25% | 34% | 23% | 23% | 45% | 21% |
| Aleksei Navalny | 18% | 22% | 40% | 9% | 6% | 15% | 46% |
| Vladimir Putin | 4% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 65% | 78% | 10% |
| Wayne LaPierre | 4% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 54% |

3. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Very favorable | Some- what favorable | Favorable | Some- what unfavor- able | Very unfa- vorable | Unfavor- able | Don't know |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Joe Biden | 21% | 23% | 44% | 12% | 41% | 54% | 3% |
| Kamala Harris | 17% | 24% | 41% | 12% | 38% | 50% | 9% |
| Mike Johnson | 9% | 19% | 28% | 12% | 22% | 34% | 38% |
| Mitch McConnell | 3% | 17% | 21% | 24% | 36% | 60% | 19% |
| Chuck Schumer | 11% | 22% | 33% | 13% | 28% | 41% | 25% |
| Hakeem Jeffries | 13% | 16% | 29% | 12% | 18% | 29% | 42% |

4. How important are the following issues to you?

| | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Important | Not very Important | Unimpor- tant | Not Important |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Jobs and the economy | 71% | 25% | 97% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Immigration | 52% | 33% | 86% | 11% | 4% | 14% |
| Climate change and the | | | | | | |
| environment | 43% | 28% | 72% | 15% | 13% | 28% |
| Foreign policy | 44% | 42% | 87% | 10% | 3% | 13% |
| National Security | 67% | 25% | 93% | 6% | 1% | 7% |

continued on the next page ...



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| Education | 62% | 30% | 92% | 7% | 1% | 8% |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|
| Health care | 69% | 26% | 95% | 4% | 1% | 5% |
| Taxes and government | | | | | | |
| spending | 60% | 33% | 93% | 5% | 2% | 7% |
| Abortion | 48% | 28% | 76% | 15% | 9% | 24% |
| Civil rights | 54% | 32% | 86% | 9% | 4% | 14% |
| Civil liberties | 52% | 36% | 88% | 9% | 3% | 12% |
| Guns | 55% | 29% | 84% | 11% | 6% | 16% |
| Crime | 62% | 29% | 91% | 7% | 2% | 9% |
| Criminal justice reform | 44% | 38% | 83% | 14% | 4% | 17% |
| Inflation/prices | 74% | 22% | 96% | 3% | 1% | 4% |

5. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| Inflation/prices | 18% |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Immigration | 13% |
| Health care | 11% |
| Jobs and the economy | 11% |
| Climate change and the environment | |
| National Security | 7% |
| Abortion | |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% |
| Education | 5% |
| Guns | 4% |
| Civil rights | 4% |
| Crime | |
| Civil liberties | 3% |
| Foreign policy | 1% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% |
| | |

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| Strongly approve |
|---------------------|
| Somewhat approve |
| Approve |
| Somewhat disapprove |
| Strongly disapprove |
| Disapprove |
| Not sure |



7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| Jobs and the economy | Strongly approve 22% | Some- what approve 21% | Approve 43 % | Some- what disap- prove 14% | Strongly disap- prove 35% | Disap- prove 49 % | No opinion 8% |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Climate change and the environment | 17% | 25% | 42% | 12% | 30% | 42% | 16% |
| Taxes and government spending | 15% | 23% | 38% | 13% | 41% | 54% | 8% |
| Abortion | 18% | 24% | 42% | 11% | 31% | 43% | 16% |
| Civil rights | 18% | 26% | 43% | 13% | 28% | 41% | 15% |
| Civil liberties | 16% | 27% | 43% | 13% | 29% | 43% | 14% |
| Guns | 14% | 21% | 36% | 17% | 33% | 50% | 14% |
| Crime | 14% | 23% | 37% | 13% | 37% | 50% | 13% |
| Inflation/prices | 16% | 21% | 37% | 13% | 43% | 56% | 7% |

8. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| Strongly approve | 5% |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve | 11% |
| Approve | 16% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 22% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% |
| Disapprove | 59% |
| Not sure | 10% |

9. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| Strongly approve | 11% |
|---------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve | 27% |
| Approve | |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | |
| Disapprove | 49% |
| Not sure | 13% |

10. If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? *Asked of registered voters*

| The Democratic Party candidate | . 44% |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| The Republican Party candidate | . 43% |
| Other | 1% |
| Not sure | 10% |
| I would not vote | 2% |



| Very liberal | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------|
| Liberal | | | | | | | |
| Total Liberal | | | | | | | |
| Moderate | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Very conservative | | | | | | | |
| Total Conservative | | | | | | | |
| Not sure | | | | | | 1970 | |
| 2. Do you have a favorable | or an unfavora | ıble opinion d | f the political | parties? | | | |
| | Mana. | Some- | | Some- what | Manager | Hafara a | D |
| | Very favorable | what favorable | Favorable | unfavor- able | Very unfa- vorable | Unfavor- able | Don' knov |
| The Democratic Party | 19% | 25% | 43% | 16% | 33% | 49% | 8% |
| The Republican Party | 13% | 25% | 38% | 17% | 36% | 53% | 9% |
| | | | | | | | |
| 13. Do you want Joe Biden | to run for pres | sident again i | n 20242 | | | | |
| | | | 11 2024 : | | | | |
| Vac | • | - | | | | 31% | |
| Yes | | | | | | | |
| No | | | | | | 56% | |
| | | | | | | 56% | |
| No Not sure | | | | | | 56% | |
| No Not sure | | | | | | 56% | |
| No Not sure | ump to run for | president ag | ain in 2024? | | | 56% | |
| No | ump to run for | president ag | ain in 2024? | | | 56%13% | |
| No Not sure 14. Do you want Donald Tr | ump to run for | president ag | ain in 2024? | | | 56%13%38%54% | |
| No | ump to run for | president ag | ain in 2024? | | | 56%13%38%54% | |
| No | ump to run for | president ag | ain in 2024? | | | 56%13%38%54% | |
| No | ump to run for | president aga | ain in 2024? | campaign fo | r president? | 38%54%7% | |
| No | ump to run for | president aga | ain in 2024? | campaign for | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7% | |
| No | ump to run for | president aga | ain in 2024? | campaign for | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7% | |
| No | ump to run for | president aga | ain in 2024? | campaign fo | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7%40%29%19% | |
| No | ump to run for | president aga | ain in 2024? | campaign fo | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7%40%29%19% | |
| No | ump to run for | president aga | ain in 2024? | campaign fo | r president? | 56% 13% 38% 54% 7% 40% 29% 19% 12% | |
| No | ump to run for ve you been p | president againg to the 2 | ain in 2024? | campaign fo | r president? | 56% 13% 38% 54% 7% 40% 29% 19% 12% | I the |
| No | ump to run for ve you been p | president againg to the 2 | ain in 2024? | campaign fo | r president? | 56% 13% 38% 54% 7% 40% 29% 19% 12% | d the |
| No | ump to run for ve you been podent were going | president aga aying to the 2 | ain in 2024? | campaign for | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7%40%29%12% Joe Biden and | t the |
| No | ump to run for ve you been possessed to be a constant were going to be a constant wer | president againg to the 2 | ain in 2024? | campaign for | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7%40%29%12% Joe Biden and | i the |
| No | ump to run for ve you been potent were going | president aga aying to the 2 g to be held would you vo | ain in 2024? | campaign for | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7%40%29%12% Joe Biden and44%44% | i the |
| No | ump to run for ve you been podent were going Donald Trump, | president aga aying to the 2 | ain in 2024? | campaign for | r president? | 56%13%38%54%7%40%29%12% Joe Biden and44%44%44% | I the |



| 17. Who would you vote for? Asked of those who prefer to vote for someone other than Trump or Biden | |
|--|----------------------|
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. Cornel West Jill Stein Someone else Not sure | 5% . 18% . 14% |
| 18. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate? | Biden were the |
| Joe Biden Donald Trump Not sure | 45% |
| 19. Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader? | |
| Very strong Somewhat strong Somewhat weak Very weak | . 25% . 18% |
| 20. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person? | |
| Like a lot | 23% |
| Like somewhat | |
| Neither like nor dislike | |
| Dislike somewhat Dislike a lot | |
| Not sure | |
| 21. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader? | |
| Very strong Somewhat strong Somewhat weak Very weak | . 23% . 13% |
| 22. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person? | |
| Like a lot | |
| Like somewhat | |
| Neither like nor dislike Dislike somewhat | |
| Dislike a lot | |
| Diomic a lot | 00/ |



| 23. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not? | |
|---|--|
| Biden legitimately won the election | |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | |
| 24. If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who | |
| Compromises to get things done | |
| Sticks to their principles, no matter what | |
| | |
| 25. Which comes closest to your view? | |
| Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves | |
| It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each | |
| other and not allow ourselves to become isolated | |
| Not sure | |
| 26. Do you feel that things in this sountry those days are: | |
| 26. Do you feel that things in this country these days are: Under control | |
| Out of control 64% | |
| Not sure | |
| | |
| 27. If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today, who would you vote for? | |
| Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican | |
| Donald Trump | |
| Nikki Haley | |
| Not sure | |
| I would not vote | |
| | |
| 28. Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think will win the Republican presidential nomination? | |
| Donald Trump69% | |
| Nikki Haley | |
| Not sure | |
| 29. Do you think that Nikki Haley should? | |
| Stay in the Republican presidential race | |
| Drop out of the Republican presidential race | |
| Not sure | |
| 30. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse? | |
| Getting better | |
| About the same | |
| Getting worse | |
| N . | |



| 31. Would you say that you and your family are | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 17% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 41% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 37% |
| Not sure | 5% |
| | |
| 32. Which of the following best describes your current employment status? | |
| Full-time | 31% |
| Part-time | |
| Temporarily laid off | |
| Unemployed | |
| Retired | |
| Permanently disabled | |
| Homemaker | |
| Student | |
| Other | |
| | |
| 3. Are you currently enrolled as a student? | |
| Full-time student | 4% |
| Part-time student | 4% |
| Not a student | 92% |
| | |
| 4. Do you have a job outside of school? Asked of students | |
| Full-time job | 0% |
| Part-time job | |
| No job outside of school | |
| | |
| 5. Do you personally know anyone who has used in vitro fertilization (IVF) treatment — w ggs and sperm in a lab to create embryos for implantation? Check all that apply. | hich involves combini |
| Yes, me | 2% |
| Yes, a family member | |
| Yes, a close friend | |
| Yes, an acquaintance | |
| No | |
| Prefer not to say | |
| , | |
| 6. IVF treatment often produces multiple embryos, some of which are not used. Do you ave not been implanted should be considered children? | think that embryos th |
| Yes, they are children | 21% |
| No, they are not children | |
| Not our | 200/ |



| 37. Do you think that IVF should be? | |
|---|-----|
| Legal67° | % |
| Illegal89 | % |
| Not sure249 | % |
| | |
| 38. Do you personally believe that using in vitro fertilization is? | |
| Morally acceptable30 | % |
| Morally wrong89 | % |
| Not a moral issue40 | % |
| Don't know | % |
| | |
| 39. Do you personally know anyone who has had an abortion? Check all that apply. | |
| Yes, me8 | % |
| Yes, a family member | |
| Yes, a close friend | % |
| Yes, an acquaintance | % |
| No | |
| Prefer not to say89 | |
| | |
| 40. Should abortion laws be decided nationally or left to the states? | |
| Decided nationally | % |
| Left to the states | |
| Not sure | |
| 10.00.0 | ,,, |
| 41. When do you think abortion should be legal? | |
| Abortion should always be legal. There should be no restrictions on abortion29 | % |
| Abortion should be legal, but with some restrictions (such as for minors or late-term abortions | |
| | • |
| Abortion should only be legal in special circumstances, such as when the life of the mother is | |
| danger | |
| Abortion should be illegal. It should never be allowed | |
| | |
| 42. Do you personally believe that abortion is? | |
| Morally acceptable20 | % |
| Morally wrong | |
| Not a moral issue32° | |
| Don't know | |



43. Would you support or oppose a national ban on abortions after 16 weeks of pregnancy?

| Strongly support | 24% |
|------------------|-----|
| Somewhat support | 18% |
| Support | 41% |
| Somewhat oppose | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 30% |
| Oppose | |
| Not sure | 15% |

44. Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law doing the following?

| | Strongly support | Some- what support | Support | Some- what oppose | Strongly oppose | Oppose | Not sure |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------|
| Establishing a national right to abortion | 38% | 17% | 55% | 9% | 24% | 33% | 12% |
| Banning all abortions nationwide | 13% | 11% | 24% | 13% | 54% | 67% | 9% |

45. Do you agree or disagree with the following?

| | Strongly agree | Some- what agree | Agree | Some- what disagree | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Not sure |
|--|----------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|
| Abortion should be a personal decision, not a legal debate | 57% | 18% | 76% | 7% | 10% | 17% | 8% |
| Abortion care is part of health care | 42% | 19% | 61% | 10% | 20% | 30% | 9% |
| Abortion should be safe, legal, and rare | 41% | 30% | 70% | 8% | 12% | 20% | 10% |
| Abortion is murder | 25% | 20% | 45% | 10% | 35% | 45% | 10% |
| Life begins at conception | 32% | 21% | 53 % | 12% | 24% | 36% | 11% |
| There are always better alternatives than abortions | 25% | 25% | 50% | 18% | 20% | 38% | 12% |
| abultions | 25% | 25% | JU % | 10% | 20% | 30% | 1270 |

46. Do you approve or disapprove of the Supreme Court's ruling that there is no constitutional right to an abortion?

| Strongly approve | 23% |
|---------------------|-----|
| Somewhat approve | 11% |
| Approve | 35% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% |
| Disapprove | 48% |
| Not sure | 17% |



| 47. How likely do you think it is that there will be a government shutdown this year? |
|---|
| Very likely13% |
| Somewhat likely |
| Not very likely24% |
| Not likely at all9% |
| Not sure24% |
| |
| 48. In general, do you think immigration makes the U.S. better off or worse off? |
| Better off |
| Does not make much difference |
| Worse off |
| Not sure12% |
| |
| 49. How important do you think it is for Congress to increase border restrictions? |
| Very important49% |
| Somewhat important24% |
| Not very important11% |
| Not at all important5% |
| Not sure10% |
| |
| 50. About how many migrants do you think try to cross the southern border unlawfully in an average day? |
| None |
| 1 - 1005% |
| 101 - 250 |
| 251 - 5005% |
| 501 - 1,000 8% |
| 1,001 - 2,500 |
| 2,501 - 5,00011% |
| 5,001 - 10,00013% |
| 10,001 - 25,0009% |
| 25,001 - 50,000 |
| 50,001 - 75,0002% |
| 75,001 - 100,0002% |
| More than 100,000 |



| Support Somewhat oppose | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Strongly oppose | |
| Oppose | |
| Not sure | |
| 2. Do you think it is a good or bad idea to use military troops to assist the U.S. Bor buthern border with Mexico? | der Patrol in securing t |
| Good idea | 60% |
| Bad idea | 22% |
| Not sure | 18% |
| 3. Would you support or oppose using military troops to arrest and deport people who | are in the U.S. unlawful |
| Strongly support | 35% |
| Somewhat support | 21% |
| Support | 56% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% |
| Strongly oppose | 19% |
| Oppose | |
| Not sure | 13% |
| F. The U.S. Constitution says that all persons born in the U.S. are citizens, regardles ere here legally. Should the U.S. continue to provide citizenship to all who are born here. | • |
| | 63% |
| Yes | 21% |
| Yes No | |
| | |
| No Not sure | |
| No Not sure | 15% |
| No | 15% |
| No | 15% |
| No Not sure In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal | 15%10%16%26% |
| No Not sure In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal | 15%10%16%26%34% |
| No Not sure In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate | |
| No Not sure i. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint? Very liberal Liberal Total Liberal Moderate Conservative | |



| . Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020? | |
|---|------------------------------|
| Joe Biden | 35% |
| Donald Trump | 32% |
| Other | 1% |
| Did not vote for President | . 32% |
| . Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a? | |
| Democrat | .35% |
| Republican | . 31% |
| Independent | . 23% |
| Other | 2% |
| Not sure | 9% |
| . Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a? | |
| culated based on a series of questions about party identification | |
| Strong Democrat | 22% |
| Not very strong Democrat | .12% |
| Lean Democrat | 7% |
| Independent | . 16% |
| Lean Republican | 7% |
| Not very strong Republican | . 13% |
| Strong Republican | . 18% |
| Not sure | 3% |
| Don't know | 0% |
| . Are you…? | |
| Male | .48% |
| Female | . 52% |
| . Respondent age by category | |
| Under 30 | . 21% |
| | |
| 30-44 | |
| 30-44 | |
| | .32% |
| 45-64 | .32% |
| 45-64 | .32% .22% |
| 45-64 65+ . What racial or ethnic group best describes you? White | .32% .22% |
| 45-64 | .32% .22% .67% .13% |



| 63. What is the highest level of education you have completed? |
|---|
| HS or less |
| Some college29% |
| College grad |
| Postgrad13% |
| |
| 64. What is your marital status? |
| Married41% |
| Separated |
| Divorced |
| Widowed 6% |
| Never married |
| Domestic / civil partnership |
| |
| 65. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18? |
| Yes20% |
| No80% |
| |
| 66. Census Region |
| Calculated from respondent's state of residence |
| Northeast |
| Midwest |
| South |
| West |
| |
| 67. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income? |
| Under \$50K |
| \$50-100K30% |
| \$100K or more |
| Prefer not to say |
| |
| 68. How important is religion in your life? |
| Very important39% |
| Somewhat important24% |
| Not too important |
| Not at all important22% |



| 69. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services? | |
|--|----|
| More than once a week 9% Once a week 18% Once or twice a month 6% A few times a year 12% Seldom 19% Never 32% Don't know 3% | |
| 70. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not? | |
| Yes | |
| 71. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray? | ou |
| Several times a day 27% Once a day 14% A few times a week 12% Once a week 3% A few times a month 6% Seldom 12% Never 19% Don't know 5% | |
| 72. What is your present religion, if any? | |
| Protestant 27% Roman Catholic 24% Mormon 1% Eastern or Greek Orthodox 1% Jewish 2% Muslim 2% Buddhist 1% Hindu 0% Atheist 6% Agnostic 5% Nothing in particular 22% Something else 9% | |



Sponsorship The Economist

Fieldwork YouGov

Interviewing Dates February 25 - 27, 2024

Target population U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Weighting The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.561, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 0.886.

Number of respondents 1688

1498 (Registered voters)

Margin of error \pm 3.2% (adjusted for weighting)

 \pm 3.2% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

Questions not reported 44 questions not reported.