

Q.1 To make certain you are as comfortable as possible, would you prefer to be interviewed in English or Spanish?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
English.....	99	99	99	100	100	99	99	100
Spanish.....	1	1	1	-	0	1	1	0

Q.4 Are you over 18 and registered to vote in (STATE)?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Yes	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.5 In what year were you born?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
18 to 24.....	9	10	7	6	9	13	9	5
25 to 34.....	16	15	20	19	15	13	13	16
35 to 49.....	23	22	24	23	22	25	22	20
50 to 64.....	24	23	23	24	24	23	24	25
Over 64.....	26	27	21	25	25	25	28	30
(Refused).....	3	2	5	3	4	2	4	3



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Q.6 What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Some grade school	0	-	1	1	0	0	0	0
Some high school	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
High school graduate	18	15	16	19	16	20	21	21
Technical or vocational school graduate	6	5	7	5	4	6	8	9
Some college	22	24	19	23	21	26	19	19
College graduate with an Associate's or 2-year degree	12	10	11	13	16	11	10	12
College graduate with a Bachelor's or 4-year degree	24	26	24	23	27	20	26	24
Post-graduate degree	15	16	20	14	14	13	15	13
(Don't Know/Refused)	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0

Q.7 (IF AZ/NC/NV/PA) With which political party are you registered? Do you consider yourself to be a/an...? (IF GA/MI/WI) With which political party are you affiliated? Do you consider yourself to be a/an...?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Republican	33	34	33	28	33	29	38	33
Independent/Lean Republican	10	9	10	12	11	11	6	11
Democrat	32	28	31	30	30	31	39	31
Independent/Lean Democrat	10	9	11	12	11	10	6	11
Independent	10	12	10	10	11	12	8	9
Something else	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	2
(Don't know/Refused)	3	4	4	5	2	3	2	4

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Q.9 It's a long way off, but as things stand now, how likely is it that you will vote in the November 2024 election for President, Congress, and other offices? Would you say you will...?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Definitely vote	83	82	81	83	84	75	84	88
Probably vote.....	9	11	9	9	8	13	8	7
A 50-50 chance to vote	4	3	4	4	5	5	4	1
Probably NOT vote	2	3	3	2	2	4	2	2
Definitely NOT vote	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
(Don't Know/Refused).....	0	0	1	0	-	1	1	1

Q.10 Please rate your level of motivation to vote in the November election on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are not at all motivated to vote and 10 means you are extremely motivated to vote.

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
10.....	69	69	69	70	71	62	70	74
9	5	6	3	4	5	6	4	4
8	7	8	6	7	6	7	6	7
7	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	3
6	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	2
5	4	3	5	5	4	5	4	4
4	1	0	2	2	1	1	2	1
3	1	1	2	0	2	2	2	1
2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	3	3	3	2	2	5	3	1
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Mean	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	9.0



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Q.11 (SPLIT A)¹ Would you say that things in the country are going in the right direction or headed in the wrong direction?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Right direction.....	25	22	22	25	23	28	24	31
Wrong direction.....	68	72	70	66	72	66	69	62
(Don't Know/Refused).....	7	6	7	9	5	6	7	7

Q.12 (SPLIT B) Would you say that things in (STATE) are going in the right direction or headed in the wrong direction?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Right direction.....	36	31	36	44	30	38	38	38
Wrong direction.....	51	60	50	47	53	46	48	51
(Don't Know/Refused).....	13	10	14	8	17	16	14	11

Q.15 All other things being equal, if the 2024 election for Congress were held today, would you be more likely to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate for Congress?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Definitely Republican	32	32	31	32	35	27	30	33
Probably Republican.....	13	13	13	10	11	14	15	13
Probably Democrat	11	11	11	11	11	16	10	11
Definitely Democrat.....	31	29	30	33	32	26	34	34
(Undecided)	13	15	15	13	13	17	11	10
Total Republican	44	46	44	42	45	41	45	46
Total Democrat.....	42	40	41	45	42	42	43	44

¹ Respondents are evenly distributed between SPLIT A and SPLIT B



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Now, here is a list of names in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
16 Joe Biden.....	19	17	12	47	5	36	59
AZ	16	18	13	48	5	34	61
GA	20	19	11	45	6	38	56
MI	19	17	12	47	5	36	59
NC	19	16	14	46	5	35	60
NV	18	16	13	46	6	34	59
PA	19	17	10	49	5	36	59
WI	22	18	9	48	4	39	57
17 Donald Trump	28	15	7	44	5	43	52
AZ	29	13	8	45	4	42	53
GA	29	13	9	43	6	42	52
MI	30	14	6	44	5	45	51
NC	30	14	7	44	5	45	51
NV	27	16	7	43	7	43	50
PA	28	15	8	45	5	43	52
WI	26	16	6	47	5	43	53
18 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	11	27	14	20	28	38	34
AZ	8	31	15	19	27	39	34
GA	12	26	13	17	32	39	30
MI	13	29	13	19	26	42	32
NC	12	26	15	19	28	38	34
NV	10	27	14	17	32	37	31
PA	9	27	15	23	27	35	37
WI	10	26	15	24	25	36	39

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Q.19 If the 2024 election for President were held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Republican Donald Trump	39	39	38	39	42	37	41	38
Democrat Joe Biden	36	34	35	37	34	33	38	41
Independent Robert F. Kennedy, Jr	11	13	8	12	10	15	7	10
Independent Cornel West	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1
Libertarian Lars Mapstead	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1
Green Party Candidate Jill Stein	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
(Undecided)	10	9	14	8	9	9	10	9

Q.20 If the 2024 election for President were held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Republican Donald Trump	43	43	42	45	45	42	44	42
Democrat Joe Biden	39	37	38	40	38	38	40	43
Libertarian Lars Mapstead	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	2
Green Party Candidate Jill Stein	3	5	2	3	3	5	4	2
(Undecided)	11	12	14	10	12	12	10	11

Q.21 If the 2024 general election for President were held today and the candidates were Republican Donald Trump and Democrat Joe Biden, for whom would you vote?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Definitely Trump.....	40	41	38	41	43	37	41	39
Probably Trump	7	6	6	7	6	11	6	8
Probably Biden.....	7	8	8	7	7	9	6	6
Definitely Biden	36	34	35	37	36	35	38	40
(Undecided)	9	11	13	8	8	8	9	8
Total Trump	47	47	44	48	49	48	47	46
Total Biden	44	42	43	45	43	44	44	46



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Q.22 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Strongly approve.....	17	15	18	18	16	15	18	20
Somewhat approve	21	20	22	23	21	21	20	21
Somewhat disapprove.....	13	15	12	11	13	14	12	10
Strongly disapprove	47	47	45	46	48	47	48	47
(Don't Know/Refused)	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Total Approve.....	38	35	40	41	37	37	38	41
Total Disapprove.....	60	63	57	57	61	61	60	57

Q.23 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as President?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Strongly approve.....	32	31	31	32	35	31	32	33
Somewhat approve	19	17	19	20	17	22	18	16
Somewhat disapprove.....	9	10	12	6	7	10	7	8
Strongly disapprove	39	39	35	41	40	35	40	41
(Don't Know/Refused)	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2
Total Approve.....	51	48	50	52	52	53	50	49
Total Disapprove.....	47	49	47	47	47	45	48	49

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Between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who in your opinion is BEST ABLE to handle each of the following issues? If you think they are both equally able to handle an issue, or neither is, just say so.

	Trump	Biden	Both Equally	Neither	DK/ Ref
24 (SPLIT A) The economy.....	54	34	3	8	1
AZ.....	56	30	4	9	2
GA.....	56	32	3	9	1
MI.....	49	38	2	11	1
NC.....	56	33	3	7	1
NV.....	57	33	4	5	1
PA.....	52	35	3	7	2
WI.....	52	40	2	5	0
25 (SPLIT B) Inflation and rising costs	53	33	2	10	2
AZ.....	53	32	2	13	1
GA.....	53	33	2	10	2
MI.....	52	35	3	8	2
NC.....	52	34	3	9	2
NV.....	55	28	1	13	2
PA.....	52	32	3	10	3
WI.....	56	34	1	8	2
26 (SPLIT A) Immigration and border security.....	52	32	3	11	1
AZ.....	52	30	3	13	2
GA.....	52	31	2	14	1
MI.....	52	32	3	12	1
NC.....	54	31	3	10	2
NV.....	52	35	4	8	1
PA.....	54	32	2	11	1
WI.....	50	36	2	10	2

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	Trump	Biden	Both Equally	Neither	DK/ Ref
27 (SPLIT B) The mental and physical fitness needed to be President	48	28	3	20	2
AZ.....	48	26	3	22	0
GA.....	45	27	5	21	3
MI.....	49	31	4	14	2
NC.....	49	29	1	19	3
NV.....	48	23	3	22	3
PA.....	46	28	4	20	2
WI.....	49	29	2	19	1
28 (SPLIT A) The war between Ukraine and Russia	46	37	3	11	3
AZ.....	45	34	3	14	4
GA.....	46	33	3	13	4
MI.....	45	37	2	10	5
NC.....	47	36	3	12	2
NV.....	45	40	3	10	2
PA.....	47	37	2	11	3
WI.....	44	43	2	9	1
29 (SPLIT B) The war between Israel and Hamas	45	31	3	18	3
AZ.....	46	29	3	21	2
GA.....	46	33	3	15	3
MI.....	45	34	3	15	4
NC.....	46	30	2	20	2
NV.....	46	26	3	20	5
PA.....	43	29	3	20	4
WI.....	45	37	2	14	2

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	Trump	Biden	Both Equally	Neither	DK/ Ref
30 (SPLIT A) Abortion	33	45	3	16	3
AZ	35	45	3	13	3
GA	32	42	3	20	3
MI	32	49	2	12	5
NC	36	40	3	19	3
NV	30	45	4	17	4
PA	32	46	3	15	3
WI	35	47	1	14	3
31 (SPLIT B) Protecting Democracy	42	43	3	10	2
AZ	41	42	2	13	2
GA	41	43	2	12	2
MI	43	46	3	6	2
NC	44	45	1	8	2
NV	43	38	4	12	3
PA	40	44	3	10	2
WI	43	45	3	8	2

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Q.32 (SPLIT A) How would you rate the strength of the U.S. economy?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Excellent	6	8	4	5	7	6	8	8
Good.....	29	27	28	28	26	32	30	33
Not so good	31	29	35	34	31	31	30	25
Poor	33	35	32	33	35	31	30	32
(Don't Know/Refused)	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	1
Excellent/Good.....	36	35	32	34	33	38	38	41
Not so good/Poor.....	63	64	67	66	66	62	60	57

Q.33 (SPLIT B) How would you rate the strength of (STATE's) economy?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Excellent	8	6	12	8	7	6	4	9
Good.....	46	45	47	38	57	46	43	48
Not so good	31	34	28	31	25	33	34	29
Poor	13	12	10	20	9	13	15	12
(Don't Know/Refused)	3	3	3	3	3	2	5	2
Excellent/Good.....	54	51	59	46	64	52	47	57
Not so good/Poor.....	43	46	38	51	33	46	49	40

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Q.34 (SPLIT A) Over the past two years, would you say the U.S. economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Gotten better.....	25	24	22	28	22	24	30	29
Gotten worse	56	59	57	53	60	57	53	52
Stayed the same.....	18	17	21	18	18	19	14	18
(Don't know/refused).....	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	2

Q.35 (SPLIT B) Over the past two years, would you say (STATE's) economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Gotten better.....	23	19	26	28	22	25	20	24
Gotten worse	44	50	44	46	41	43	45	41
Stayed the same.....	29	28	28	24	33	28	30	33
(Don't know/refused).....	3	3	2	2	4	3	5	2

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Over the past year, please tell me if you think the following measures have moved in the right direction or wrong direction.

	Right	Wrong	DK/ Ref
36 (SPLIT A) Inflation.....	23	74	3
AZ.....	22	75	3
GA.....	21	77	2
MI.....	22	76	2
NC.....	21	75	3
NV.....	21	76	3
PA.....	25	69	6
WI.....	27	69	4
37 (SPLIT B) Your personal financial situation	46	49	6
AZ.....	46	50	4
GA.....	48	47	4
MI.....	46	48	6
NC.....	43	51	6
NV.....	47	48	4
PA.....	43	51	7
WI.....	47	45	8
38 (SPLIT A) Your investments or retirement savings.....	41	47	11
AZ.....	41	50	10
GA.....	41	51	8
MI.....	37	50	13
NC.....	39	47	13
NV.....	39	49	13
PA.....	43	44	14
WI.....	50	41	9



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		Right	Wrong	DK/ Ref
39 (SPLIT B) The ability for the average person to get ahead.....		26	68	6
AZ.....		24	72	3
GA.....		28	68	4
MI.....		25	67	8
NC.....		24	71	5
NV.....		23	71	6
PA.....		28	64	8
WI.....		28	66	6
40 (SPLIT A) Crime in your community		35	54	11
AZ.....		36	56	7
GA.....		35	52	13
MI.....		42	49	9
NC.....		32	54	14
NV.....		29	59	12
PA.....		34	52	14
WI.....		37	52	10
41 (SPLIT B) Immigration and border security.....		15	74	11
AZ.....		13	80	8
GA.....		14	72	13
MI.....		16	73	10
NC.....		14	73	13
NV.....		17	73	10
PA.....		14	74	12
WI.....		16	72	12

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Q.47 Which of the following statements comes closest to your position on abortion?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Abortion should be legal in all cases	30	32	26	32	26	34	31	28
Abortion should be legal in most cases but with some restrictions.....	30	27	33	27	29	32	34	31
Abortion should be illegal except in limited cases, such as rape, incest, and when the woman's life is endangered.....	28	27	27	30	32	24	27	31
Abortion should be illegal in all circumstances	7	9	8	7	9	5	5	7
(Don't Know/Refused)	4	5	6	5	4	5	4	3

Now just some demographic questions for statistical purposes only.

Q.48 Would you say you are a Liberal, Moderate or a Conservative in your political beliefs?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Very liberal.....	11	12	9	13	10	11	14	12
Somewhat liberal	14	13	14	14	15	16	14	15
Moderate.....	31	34	31	30	32	33	32	28
Somewhat conservative	19	19	19	19	17	22	19	22
Very conservative	18	20	20	18	22	13	13	20
(Don't Know/Refused)	6	4	7	7	4	6	8	3
Total Liberal	26	24	23	27	25	27	27	26
Total Conservative.....	37	38	39	36	39	35	32	42



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Q.49 And just to make sure we have a representative sample, which of the following ethnic groups describes you best?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
White or Caucasian.....	70	65	55	79	68	58	78	88
African American or Black.....	14	4	34	14	21	10	9	5
Hispanic or Latino	9	22	5	3	4	19	5	3
Asian American or Pacific Islander.....	3	2	3	2	2	8	2	2
(Mixed Race)	1	2	1	1	2	2	0	1
(Other)	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
(Don't Know/Refused)	2	3	2	1	1	2	5	1

Q.51 Are there children under 18 years old that currently live in your household?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Yes	29	31	33	34	30	25	27	24
No	69	67	65	65	68	74	70	76
(Prefer not to say)	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1

Q.52 What is your religion?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Protestant	40	33	58	35	54	27	36	37
Catholic.....	20	23	9	20	12	22	24	30
Mormon.....	2	4	0	1	1	5	0	0
Jewish.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	0
Muslim/Islamic	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0
Atheist/Agnostic	21	23	14	23	19	29	20	19
(Other)	4	4	4	5	3	5	4	4
(Don't Know/Refused)	11	12	12	14	9	10	13	8

Q.53 Do you consider yourself an evangelical or born-again Christian?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Yes	32	27	48	29	47	23	24	24
No.....	61	66	46	62	46	68	68	70
(Don't Know/Refused)	7	8	6	8	7	8	8	5



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Q.54 What is your current marital status?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Married	49	50	51	51	52	40	48	52
Single, never married.....	27	27	26	23	26	35	27	26
Separated	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	0
Divorced.....	12	11	12	13	11	13	11	11
Widowed/Widower	8	9	6	8	7	8	8	9
(Don't Know/Refused)	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	2

Q.55 What is your annual household income BEFORE taxes? Is it...?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Under \$20,000	9	8	10	10	11	9	9	9
Between \$20,000 and \$40,000	15	14	14	16	16	18	15	15
Between \$40,001 and \$60,000	13	12	13	15	12	11	13	15
Between \$60,001 and \$80,000	12	11	12	10	11	12	10	14
Between \$80,001 and \$100,000	10	11	9	10	9	9	8	11
Between \$100,001 and \$150,000.....	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	14
Between \$150,001 and \$200,000.....	7	7	7	7	7	6	8	6
Over \$200,000	8	10	10	7	6	10	6	6
(Prefer not to say)	12	13	12	12	13	10	18	9

Q.56 Which of the following best describes the area where you live?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Urban.....	25	28	20	22	21	34	22	27
Suburban	44	49	49	42	43	45	47	34
Rural	27	19	28	31	31	15	25	36
(Don't Know/Refused)	4	3	3	5	5	6	6	3



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Q.57 What is your gender?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Male.....	47	47	46	48	46	49	47	47
Female.....	52	51	52	51	54	49	51	52
(Other)	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
(Refused).....	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1

Q.58 For whom did you vote in the 2020 Presidential election?

	Total	AZ	GA	MI	NC	NV	PA	WI
Republican Donald Trump	41	40	41	41	41	37	41	45
Democrat Joe Biden	42	40	41	44	40	39	42	46
Other.....	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	1
Did not vote.....	9	9	8	8	10	15	9	4
(Refused).....	6	7	8	5	6	6	7	3

