#### YouGov

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#### 1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	24%	29%	19%	22%	29%	32%	21%	28%	22%	25%	24%	22%	32%
Off on the wrong track	65%	60%	70%	69%	52%	57%	65%	60%	68%	68%	65%	66%	63%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	10%	19%	11%	14%	12%	10%	8%	11%	12%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	,		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Generally headed in the right direction	24%	25%	49%	4%	41%	28%	8%	48%	16%	6%	43%	13%	7%
Off on the wrong track	65%	66%	36%	94%	44%	60%	88%	38%	69%	91%	43%	65%	90%
Not sure	11%	9%	15%	2%	15%	13%	3%	14%	15%	2%	13%	22%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	26%	23%	28%	8%	31%	18%	20%	27%	34%	24%	25%	26%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	13%	16%	17%	8%	10%	17%	16%	13%	15%	15%	12%
Favorable	39%	43%	36%	44%	25%	39%	28%	37%	43%	47%	39%	40%	37%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	8%	11%	9%	6%	13%	13%	12%	9%	7%	8%	11%	11%
Very unfavorable	48%	46%	49%	45%	65%	47%	52%	47%	47%	46%	49%	48%	51%
Unfavorable	58%	54%	61%	53%	71%	60%	65%	59%	56%	53%	57%	58%	62%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	7%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(713)	(967)	(1,176)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(751)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	25%	28%	1%	62%	3%	17%	52%	2%	15%	59%	3%	11%	56%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	2%	30%	3%	16%	24%	3%	17%	23%	3%	17%	25%
Favorable	39%	43%	3%	92%	6%	33%	76%	6%	33%	82%	6%	28%	81%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	3%	6%	5%	17%	8%	8%	14%	8%	7%	19%	8%
Very unfavorable	48%	49%	94%	2%	89%	46%	15%	86%	46%	10%	86%	39%	10%
Unfavorable	58%	56%	97%	8%	94%	63%	23%	94%	60%	18%	93%	58%	19%
Don't know	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	1%	1%	8%	0%	1%	13%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(608)	(679)	(441)	(490)	(626)	(523)	(634)	(523)	(677)	(301)	(702)



2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	14%	7%	9%	11%	7%	11%	7%	8%
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	31%	33%	24%	28%	30%	30%	30%	35%	26%	35%	36%
Favorable	40%	41%	39%	42%	34%	42%	37%	39%	41%	42%	37%	42%	44%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	23%	15%	19%	16%	15%	16%	16%	20%	21%	17%	21%	18%
Very unfavorable	22%	23%	20%	22%	17%	23%	15%	21%	23%	28%	21%	19%	27%
Unfavorable	40%	46%	35%	42%	33%	37%	31%	37%	43%	49%	38%	41%	45%
Don't know	20%	13%	25%	17%	33%	20%	33%	24%	16%	8%	25%	17%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(258)	(752)	(564)	(687)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	9%	9%	5%	13%	3%	13%	11%	7%	8%	12%	6%	7%	13%
Somewhat favorable	31%	32%	16%	47%	20%	28%	44%	22%	28%	45%	20%	30%	44%
Favorable	40%	40%	20%	60%	23%	42%	56%	29%	36%	56%	26%	37%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	22%	20%	22%	14%	22%	19%	16%	21%	19%	14%	21%
Very unfavorable	22%	25%	46%	7%	44%	21%	6%	41%	17%	7%	40%	10%	7%
Unfavorable	40%	45%	68%	27%	67%	35%	28%	59%	33%	28%	59%	24%	28%
Don't know	20%	14%	12%	13%	11%	23%	16%	12%	31%	16%	15%	39%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(491)	(625)	(524)	(633)	(522)	(678)	(300)	(701)



2C. Favorability of Public Figures — Caitlin Clark

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	14%	6%	11%	10%	6%	6%	9%	9%	16%	7%	12%	15%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	10%	11%	18%	8%	9%	19%	11%	7%	9%	12%	20%
Favorable	22%	27%	16%	23%	28%	14%	15%	27%	20%	22%	16%	24%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	5%	6%	2%	11%	8%	8%	5%	6%	6%	8%	6%
Very unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	9%	3%	4%	10%	9%	8%	5%	7%
Unfavorable	14%	16%	11%	12%	11%	20%	11%	12%	15%	15%	14%	14%	13%
Don't know	65%	56%	73%	65%	61%	67%	74%	60%	64%	63%	70%	62%	52%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(712)	(962)	(1,171)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(749)	(561)	(687)	(526)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	10%	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%	12%	8%	11%	11%	5%	11%
Somewhat favorable	12%	12%	15%	8%	15%	10%	10%	16%	7%	11%	15%	7%	10%
Favorable	22%	23%	27%	19%	27%	20%	21%	28%	15%	22%	26%	12%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%	7%
Very unfavorable	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	5%	10%	6%	5%	9%	5%	5%
Unfavorable	14%	14%	16%	13%	16%	12%	13%	16%	11%	13%	16%	10%	12%
Don't know	65%	64%	57%	68%	57%	68%	65%	55%	74%	65%	58%	78%	66%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(1,502)	(607)	(675)	(440)	(489)	(623)	(523)	(632)	(519)	(677)	(300)	(697)



2D. Favorability of Public Figures — Aaron Rodgers

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	7%	3%	4%	7%	9%	1%	6%	7%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Somewhat favorable	22%	29%	16%	23%	19%	19%	20%	23%	22%	22%	20%	23%	26%
Favorable	27%	35%	19%	27%	26%	28%	21%	29%	29%	28%	24%	28%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	12%	15%	9%	10%	6%	15%	16%	15%	12%	16%	15%
Very unfavorable	20%	22%	19%	22%	18%	16%	15%	19%	21%	25%	17%	20%	26%
Unfavorable	34%	38%	31%	37%	27%	27%	21%	34%	37%	41%	30%	36%	41%
Don't know	39%	27%	50%	36%	47%	46%	59%	37%	34%	32%	46%	36%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(711)	(965)	(1,174)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(750)	(562)	(687)	(529)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	5%	6%	2%	9%	1%	6%	8%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%	7%
Somewhat favorable	22%	21%	12%	29%	14%	20%	32%	17%	18%	32%	15%	17%	32%
Favorable	27%	27%	14%	39%	15%	27%	40%	20%	21%	40%	18%	21%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	15%	16%	13%	12%	17%	12%	12%	17%	14%	8%	17%
Very unfavorable	20%	22%	39%	7%	40%	18%	8%	35%	18%	7%	35%	13%	8%
Unfavorable	34%	38%	55%	23%	<b>52</b> %	30%	25%	47%	30%	24%	48%	21%	24%
Don't know	39%	36%	31%	38%	33%	43%	34%	32%	49%	35%	34%	58%	36%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(608)	(677)	(440)	(490)	(624)	(523)	(631)	(522)	(676)	(300)	(700)



2E. Favorability of Public Figures — Jesse Ventura

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	8%	0%	3%	7%	3%	6%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	21%	28%	14%	22%	20%	19%	12%	24%	23%	21%	20%	24%	21%
Favorable	24%	33%	17%	25%	23%	27%	12%	27%	30%	24%	26%	26%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	25%	14%	21%	9%	15%	7%	19%	22%	26%	18%	20%	23%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	13%	16%	11%	17%	7%	10%	16%	24%	14%	12%	17%
Unfavorable	34%	41%	27%	36%	20%	32%	14%	29%	38%	50%	31%	32%	40%
Don't know	42%	27%	56%	39%	57%	42%	74%	45%	32%	26%	43%	42%	37%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(711)	(965)	(1,175)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(258)	(750)	(563)	(686)	(529)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	19%	23%	23%	15%	24%	20%	18%	24%	21%	17%	23%
Favorable	24%	24%	21%	29%	25%	20%	29%	24%	22%	28%	23%	21%	27%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	22%	24%	21%	22%	18%	21%	19%	16%	23%	18%	14%	22%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	21%	14%	19%	13%	15%	20%	12%	12%	19%	9%	12%
Unfavorable	34%	39%	45%	34%	40%	30%	36%	39%	28%	35%	37%	23%	35%
Don't know	42%	38%	34%	37%	34%	49%	36%	37%	50%	37%	39%	56%	38%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(607)	(679)	(440)	(488)	(626)	(522)	(631)	(523)	(676)	(298)	(702)



2F. Favorability of Public Figures — Mike Pence

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	1%	8%	7%	7%	4%	7%	10%
Somewhat favorable	21%	24%	19%	24%	16%	19%	19%	19%	23%	24%	20%	24%	22%
Favorable	27%	31%	24%	31%	19%	25%	20%	27%	30%	31%	24%	30%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	25%	28%	27%	17%	25%	23%	26%	27%	29%	23%	31%	29%
Very unfavorable	34%	35%	32%	33%	41%	32%	31%	32%	34%	36%	37%	30%	34%
Unfavorable	60%	60%	60%	60%	58%	57%	55%	59%	61%	65%	59%	61%	63%
Don't know	12%	9%	16%	9%	23%	18%	25%	14%	9%	4%	17%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(709)	(967)	(1,174)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(258)	(749)	(564)	(687)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	6%	7%	2%	10%	2%	6%	11%	3%	3%	12%	3%	3%	11%
Somewhat favorable	21%	22%	16%	27%	11%	28%	27%	17%	21%	27%	17%	15%	29%
Favorable	27%	29%	18%	37%	12%	33%	38%	20%	24%	40%	20%	18%	40%
Somewhat unfavorable	27%	28%	35%	24%	30%	28%	25%	31%	23%	27%	31%	20%	25%
Very unfavorable	34%	36%	43%	33%	53%	25%	28%	44%	30%	26%	42%	27%	27%
Unfavorable	60%	64%	77%	57%	83%	53%	53%	75%	53%	53%	73%	47%	<b>52</b> %
Don't know	12%	7%	4%	6%	5%	14%	9%	6%	23%	8%	7%	36%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,505)	(608)	(679)	(440)	(489)	(625)	(522)	(631)	(523)	(675)	(300)	(701)



3A. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	17%	8%	15%	5%	10%	3%	8%	13%	24%	10%	12%	16%
Somewhat favorable	14%	17%	12%	15%	12%	11%	9%	11%	17%	19%	12%	17%	17%
Favorable	27%	34%	20%	30%	17%	21%	12%	19%	30%	43%	22%	30%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	17%	9%	13%	8%	14%	10%	17%	12%	11%	11%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	25%	26%	23%	25%	19%	26%	21%	25%	25%	27%	23%	24%	31%
Unfavorable	37%	43%	32%	38%	27%	40%	31%	42%	36%	38%	34%	38%	46%
Don't know	36%	23%	48%	32%	56%	39%	57%	39%	33%	19%	44%	32%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(710)	(966)	(1,172)	(168)	(183)	(104)	(260)	(750)	(562)	(688)	(529)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	13%	16%	1%	34%	1%	4%	32%	1%	8%	30%	1%	4%	29%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	7%	25%	4%	14%	26%	8%	13%	23%	7%	14%	23%
Favorable	27%	32%	8%	58%	5%	18%	57%	9%	20%	53%	8%	18%	<b>52</b> %
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	17%	6%	18%	17%	6%	18%	9%	10%	18%	5%	10%
Very unfavorable	25%	28%	48%	9%	48%	22%	9%	41%	22%	10%	43%	14%	9%
Unfavorable	37%	40%	65%	16%	67%	39%	15%	59%	31%	20%	61%	19%	19%
Don't know	36%	28%	27%	26%	28%	43%	27%	31%	48%	27%	31%	63%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,505)	(609)	(676)	(440)	(491)	(622)	(523)	(632)	(521)	(677)	(300)	(699)



3B. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%
Favorable	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	7%	4%	7%	8%	6%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	13%	11%	11%	14%	15%	11%	7%	12%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	70%	74%	67%	71%	67%	69%	64%	64%	70%	84%	66%	74%	76%
Unfavorable	82%	87%	78%	84%	77%	80%	78%	79%	81%	91%	77%	87%	87%
Don't know	11%	5%	16%	8%	16%	15%	15%	11%	12%	5%	16%	5%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(712)	(966)	(1,176)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(561)	(688)	(529)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Somewhat favorable	5%	5%	3%	9%	1%	5%	10%	4%	3%	9%	3%	3%	8%
Favorable	<b>7</b> %	7%	4%	11%	2%	<b>7</b> %	12%	6%	5%	10%	5%	6%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	7%	19%	9%	13%	14%	6%	14%	16%	6%	14%	17%
Very unfavorable	70%	74%	87%	62%	86%	69%	65%	83%	63%	64%	83%	57%	63%
Unfavorable	82%	87%	94%	81%	95%	82%	79%	90%	77%	80%	89%	70%	80%
Don't know	11%	6%	3%	8%	3%	11%	9%	5%	17%	10%	6%	24%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,506)	(608)	(679)	(440)	(489)	(626)	(523)	(632)	(523)	(677)	(299)	(702)



3C. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	23%	24%	22%	25%	22%	15%	13%	23%	21%	32%	18%	24%	33%
Somewhat favorable	21%	22%	20%	22%	26%	19%	18%	22%	24%	20%	20%	22%	24%
Favorable	44%	46%	42%	46%	47%	34%	31%	45%	45%	52%	38%	46%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	18%	7%	14%	3%	14%	14%	12%	10%	16%	10%	14%	15%
Very unfavorable	15%	18%	12%	16%	5%	16%	12%	10%	20%	15%	16%	15%	11%
Unfavorable	27%	36%	19%	29%	8%	31%	26%	22%	30%	31%	26%	29%	27%
Don't know	29%	18%	39%	24%	44%	35%	43%	33%	25%	17%	36%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(713)	(964)	(1,172)	(168)	(184)	(104)	(259)	(752)	(562)	(688)	(529)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	23%	28%	52%	8%	41%	25%	9%	42%	17%	8%	40%	15%	8%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	22%	19%	27%	20%	20%	25%	18%	20%	25%	14%	20%
Favorable	44%	48%	74%	27%	68%	45%	29%	68%	34%	29%	65%	29%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	7%	20%	10%	8%	19%	8%	9%	20%	8%	7%	20%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	2%	30%	5%	12%	27%	4%	15%	26%	5%	14%	26%
Unfavorable	27%	29%	10%	50%	15%	20%	47%	12%	25%	46%	13%	21%	46%
Don't know	29%	22%	17%	23%	17%	35%	24%	20%	41%	25%	23%	50%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,506)	(608)	(678)	(439)	(491)	(624)	(522)	(633)	(522)	(676)	(300)	(701)



3D. Favorability of World Leaders — King Charles III

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	9%	0%	3%	10%	8%	7%	5%	6%
Somewhat favorable	28%	29%	27%	33%	19%	17%	23%	26%	26%	38%	21%	34%	36%
Favorable	34%	35%	33%	38%	23%	26%	23%	29%	36%	46%	28%	39%	42%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	22%	23%	24%	17%	17%	26%	20%	22%	23%	20%	22%	28%
Very unfavorable	16%	14%	18%	14%	19%	24%	18%	19%	16%	11%	18%	14%	18%
Unfavorable	39%	36%	41%	39%	36%	41%	44%	38%	39%	34%	38%	36%	46%
Don't know	27%	29%	26%	23%	41%	32%	33%	32%	25%	20%	34%	25%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(711)	(965)	(1,173)	(168)	(182)	(104)	(260)	(751)	(561)	(687)	(529)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	6%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	9%	3%	5%	8%	4%	4%
Somewhat favorable	28%	31%	29%	35%	27%	28%	33%	28%	23%	34%	26%	21%	34%
Favorable	34%	37%	37%	39%	32%	35%	39%	37%	26%	39%	34%	25%	38%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	25%	29%	23%	25%	24%	21%	23%	23%	22%	23%	21%	23%
Very unfavorable	16%	15%	14%	17%	22%	9%	17%	16%	15%	17%	17%	13%	17%
Unfavorable	39%	41%	43%	40%	47%	34%	38%	39%	38%	39%	40%	34%	40%
Don't know	27%	22%	20%	21%	21%	32%	23%	25%	35%	22%	27%	41%	22%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(609)	(675)	(440)	(490)	(623)	(523)	(633)	(520)	(677)	(301)	(698)



3E. Favorability of World Leaders — Prince William, Prince of Wales

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	10%	16%	14%	8%	13%	1%	11%	17%	20%	13%	11%	13%
Somewhat favorable	34%	33%	35%	36%	25%	30%	26%	31%	37%	40%	28%	37%	45%
Favorable	47%	42%	51%	51%	33%	43%	26%	42%	54%	60%	41%	48%	58%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	14%	14%	12%	14%	17%	18%	12%	12%	13%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	8%	12%	7%	8%	11%	8%	5%	10%	7%	7%
Unfavorable	23%	24%	21%	22%	24%	22%	25%	29%	20%	17%	23%	24%	20%
Don't know	31%	33%	28%	28%	43%	35%	49%	29%	27%	22%	36%	28%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(710)	(966)	(1,173)	(168)	(183)	(104)	(258)	(752)	(562)	(688)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	13%	15%	13%	17%	12%	12%	16%	13%	9%	16%	12%	9%	16%
Somewhat favorable	34%	37%	36%	40%	30%	36%	39%	37%	24%	41%	34%	19%	41%
Favorable	47%	<b>52%</b>	50%	56%	42%	48%	54%	51%	33%	58%	46%	28%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	20%	12%	20%	14%	11%	18%	15%	10%	18%	13%	10%
Very unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	5%	9%	9%	9%	7%	8%	12%	7%
Unfavorable	23%	24%	26%	21%	30%	19%	20%	26%	24%	17%	26%	24%	18%
Don't know	31%	25%	24%	22%	28%	33%	26%	23%	42%	26%	28%	48%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(607)	(677)	(439)	(490)	(624)	(522)	(632)	(522)	(676)	(300)	(700)



#### 3F. Favorability of World Leaders — Catherine (nee Middleton), Princess of Wales

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	13%	20%	17%	13%	19%	4%	14%	19%	26%	16%	17%	18%
Somewhat favorable	31%	28%	34%	36%	25%	17%	26%	33%	31%	33%	27%	32%	39%
Favorable	47%	40%	54%	53%	38%	35%	31%	47%	50%	59%	43%	50%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	8%	8%	11%	12%	7%	12%	9%	10%	11%	9%	10%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%	8%
Unfavorable	15%	18%	12%	13%	16%	19%	10%	18%	16%	13%	16%	13%	17%
Don't know	38%	42%	34%	34%	46%	46%	60%	36%	34%	28%	41%	38%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,672)	(709)	(963)	(1,170)	(166)	(183)	(104)	(258)	(750)	(560)	(684)	(527)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	16%	19%	16%	23%	12%	15%	23%	14%	13%	23%	12%	14%	22%
Somewhat favorable	31%	34%	36%	33%	33%	31%	32%	37%	23%	33%	35%	15%	34%
Favorable	47%	53%	<b>52</b> %	57%	45%	46%	55%	51%	36%	56%	47%	29%	56%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	13%	6%	15%	7%	8%	14%	9%	7%	13%	8%	7%
Very unfavorable	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Unfavorable	15%	15%	16%	13%	19%	10%	15%	18%	13%	13%	16%	15%	12%
Don't know	38%	32%	32%	30%	35%	44%	30%	32%	50%	31%	36%	56%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,672)	(1,501)	(606)	(678)	(438)	(489)	(623)	(521)	(628)	(523)	(674)	(296)	(702)



3G. Favorability of World Leaders — Prince Harry, Duke of Sussex

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	10%	18%	11%	33%	15%	10%	14%	18%	13%	17%	12%	13%
Somewhat favorable	27%	22%	32%	29%	23%	22%	30%	33%	23%	25%	22%	32%	35%
Favorable	41%	33%	49%	40%	56%	38%	40%	46%	40%	38%	40%	44%	48%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	18%	13%	17%	6%	11%	11%	10%	15%	24%	14%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	15%	18%	13%	16%	7%	16%	10%	14%	18%	17%	13%	13%	24%
Unfavorable	30%	35%	25%	33%	13%	26%	21%	24%	33%	41%	27%	27%	38%
Don't know	29%	32%	25%	27%	31%	36%	39%	30%	27%	21%	33%	29%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(711)	(965)	(1,174)	(166)	(183)	(104)	(260)	(750)	(562)	(686)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	14%	16%	24%	8%	21%	14%	8%	27%	7%	8%	23%	8%	8%
Somewhat favorable	27%	28%	40%	17%	39%	27%	18%	39%	23%	19%	37%	19%	20%
Favorable	41%	44%	64%	26%	60%	41%	26%	66%	30%	28%	60%	26%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	17%	12%	23%	12%	14%	20%	9%	15%	21%	11%	14%	20%
Very unfavorable	15%	16%	4%	29%	6%	11%	28%	5%	14%	26%	5%	14%	27%
Unfavorable	30%	33%	17%	51%	17%	25%	49%	14%	30%	47%	16%	28%	47%
Don't know	29%	23%	19%	23%	22%	34%	25%	20%	40%	25%	24%	46%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(605)	(679)	(437)	(490)	(626)	(519)	(635)	(522)	(673)	(301)	(702)



#### 3H. Favorability of World Leaders — Meghan (nee Markle), Duchess of Sussex

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	9%	14%	8%	32%	9%	15%	12%	12%	9%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat favorable	26%	23%	29%	29%	19%	24%	25%	34%	23%	24%	24%	27%	34%
Favorable	38%	32%	43%	37%	52%	33%	39%	46%	35%	33%	36%	39%	46%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	13%	12%	10%	8%	10%	15%	17%	15%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	20%	21%	19%	23%	4%	20%	12%	14%	24%	27%	15%	21%	26%
Unfavorable	33%	34%	32%	36%	16%	30%	20%	24%	39%	44%	30%	31%	39%
Don't know	29%	34%	25%	27%	33%	36%	41%	30%	27%	22%	34%	29%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(711)	(964)	(1,171)	(168)	(183)	(104)	(258)	(752)	(561)	(687)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	12%	12%	22%	4%	21%	11%	5%	25%	7%	4%	22%	5%	3%
Somewhat favorable	26%	26%	35%	18%	37%	25%	18%	36%	19%	22%	34%	18%	21%
Favorable	38%	38%	57%	22%	58%	36%	23%	61%	26%	26%	56%	24%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	10%	17%	10%	14%	15%	9%	16%	14%	9%	15%	16%
Very unfavorable	20%	23%	7%	40%	5%	16%	38%	6%	18%	36%	6%	18%	37%
Unfavorable	33%	37%	18%	57%	15%	30%	53%	15%	34%	51%	15%	32%	<b>52</b> %
Don't know	29%	25%	25%	21%	26%	34%	24%	24%	40%	23%	28%	44%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(1,503)	(609)	(675)	(440)	(490)	(623)	(523)	(631)	(521)	(677)	(299)	(699)



4A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	20%	19%	18%	28%	22%	8%	19%	22%	27%	18%	19%	25%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	20%	20%	35%	19%	23%	29%	19%	15%	24%	20%	22%
Favorable	41%	43%	39%	38%	62%	41%	31%	48%	42%	41%	42%	40%	47%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	11%	17%	17%	24%	16%	8%	7%	12%	15%	12%
Very unfavorable	43%	42%	45%	49%	17%	39%	36%	33%	49%	52%	42%	44%	42%
Unfavorable	56%	55%	57%	60%	34%	55%	60%	49%	57%	59%	54%	59%	53%
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	9%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(713)	(967)	(1,176)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(751)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	20%	24%	51%	1%	43%	19%	4%	50%	7%	1%	43%	4%	1%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	38%	3%	33%	24%	8%	34%	22%	6%	36%	19%	6%
Favorable	41%	44%	90%	3%	76%	44%	12%	85%	30%	<b>7</b> %	79%	23%	7%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	10%	8%	6%	13%	17%	8%	10%	19%	8%	13%	21%	9%
Very unfavorable	43%	45%	2%	90%	11%	35%	80%	5%	43%	84%	7%	43%	83%
Unfavorable	56%	55%	10%	97%	23%	53%	88%	15%	62%	92%	19%	64%	92%
Don't know	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	8%	0%	2%	12%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(608)	(680)	(440)	(490)	(627)	(522)	(635)	(523)	(676)	(301)	(703)



4B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	17%	16%	18%	15%	30%	17%	8%	15%	19%	23%	18%	17%	16%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	21%	18%	32%	20%	24%	26%	20%	14%	20%	20%	27%
Favorable	38%	36%	39%	33%	62%	37%	32%	41%	39%	38%	38%	37%	43%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	12%	10%	10%	13%	16%	17%	15%	7%	6%	10%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	44%	45%	43%	51%	15%	39%	34%	33%	49%	56%	42%	45%	47%
Unfavorable	55%	56%	53%	60%	28%	55%	51%	48%	56%	62%	52%	58%	56%
Don't know	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	8%	17%	11%	4%	0%	10%	5%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,672)	(708)	(964)	(1,172)	(167)	(182)	(105)	(259)	(747)	(561)	(685)	(530)	(288)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	17%	20%	44%	1%	37%	16%	3%	43%	7%	1%	37%	5%	1%
Somewhat favorable	21%	21%	42%	2%	34%	24%	6%	37%	20%	5%	37%	18%	4%
Favorable	38%	41%	86%	3%	71%	40%	9%	<b>79</b> %	27%	6%	<b>75%</b>	22%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	8%	5%	14%	14%	5%	8%	17%	7%	11%	14%	8%
Very unfavorable	44%	47%	4%	91%	10%	38%	83%	8%	40%	86%	9%	36%	86%
Unfavorable	55%	56%	13%	96%	24%	52%	88%	17%	56%	93%	21%	50%	94%
Don't know	8%	3%	2%	1%	4%	9%	3%	4%	17%	1%	5%	28%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,672)	(1,501)	(605)	(677)	(437)	(487)	(627)	(520)	(632)	(520)	(673)	(300)	(699)



#### 5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	73%	73%	73%	73%	74%	70%	69%	73%	76%	72%	77%	71%	69%
Somewhat Important	24%	26%	23%	24%	21%	26%	27%	25%	22%	25%	21%	25%	30%
Important	97%	98%	96%	98%	95%	96%	95%	98%	98%	97%	98%	96%	99%
Not very Important	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Not Important	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	73%	73%	60%	86%	65%	73%	81%	63%	75%	81%	64%	75%	82%
Somewhat Important	24%	24%	35%	13%	32%	23%	17%	33%	23%	17%	32%	22%	17%
Important	97%	97%	95%	99%	97%	96%	99%	97%	97%	98%	96%	98%	98%
Not very Important	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



5B. Issue Importance — Immigration

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	56%	54%	56%	45%	62%	35%	46%	60%	73%	55%	57%	52%
Somewhat Important	32%	29%	35%	30%	38%	30%	45%	37%	29%	20%	33%	31%	30%
Important	86%	84%	88%	86%	83%	92%	80%	83%	88%	93%	87%	87%	82%
Not very Important	12%	13%	10%	12%	15%	7%	19%	13%	10%	6%	11%	11%	15%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Not Important	14%	16%	12%	14%	17%	8%	20%	17%	12%	7%	13%	13%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(712)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(562)	(687)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	55%	59%	35%	86%	33%	49%	81%	39%	46%	81%	37%	44%	80%
Somewhat Important	32%	27%	43%	11%	46%	37%	14%	42%	38%	14%	43%	42%	15%
Important	86%	86%	78%	97%	78%	85%	94%	81%	84%	95%	79%	85%	95%
Not very Important	12%	13%	20%	3%	18%	14%	5%	17%	13%	4%	18%	13%	4%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Not Important	14%	14%	22%	3%	22%	15%	6%	19%	16%	5%	21%	15%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(607)	(680)	(439)	(491)	(627)	(522)	(635)	(523)	(676)	(301)	(703)



#### 5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	40%	40%	41%	39%	48%	43%	40%	49%	37%	36%	43%	39%	40%
Somewhat Important	27%	23%	30%	25%	30%	31%	35%	27%	24%	22%	26%	29%	23%
Important	67%	63%	71%	64%	78%	74%	<b>75</b> %	77%	61%	<b>59%</b>	70%	68%	63%
Not very Important	18%	19%	17%	19%	16%	15%	19%	16%	19%	18%	17%	16%	26%
Unimportant	15%	17%	13%	17%	6%	11%	5%	7%	20%	24%	13%	16%	12%
Not Important	33%	37%	29%	36%	22%	26%	25%	23%	39%	41%	30%	32%	37%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(563)	(689)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	40%	40%	70%	10%	77%	39%	12%	69%	40%	11%	70%	35%	11%
Somewhat Important	27%	25%	25%	20%	19%	36%	22%	24%	33%	23%	25%	38%	23%
Important	67%	65%	95%	30%	95%	74%	34%	94%	72%	34%	95%	73%	34%
Not very Important	18%	18%	4%	32%	4%	18%	32%	5%	15%	34%	5%	17%	33%
Unimportant	15%	18%	1%	38%	1%	8%	34%	1%	13%	32%	1%	10%	33%
Not Important	33%	35%	5%	70%	5%	26%	66%	6%	28%	66%	5%	27%	66%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(635)	(522)	(678)	(301)	(702)



5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	47%	52%	42%	49%	39%	45%	39%	40%	50%	55%	44%	45%	51%
Somewhat Important	40%	37%	44%	38%	42%	46%	40%	46%	38%	39%	39%	43%	39%
Important	87%	89%	86%	87%	81%	91%	79%	86%	88%	94%	84%	88%	91%
Not very Important	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	8%	16%	11%	10%	5%	12%	9%	9%
Unimportant	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	1%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	0%
Not Important	13%	11%	14%	13%	19%	9%	21%	14%	12%	6%	16%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party l	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	47%	51%	47%	59%	50%	41%	54%	48%	39%	53%	46%	33%	53%
Somewhat Important	40%	39%	44%	32%	40%	43%	35%	43%	42%	36%	44%	43%	35%
Important	87%	90%	90%	91%	90%	85%	89%	91%	82%	89%	91%	77%	88%
Not very Important	10%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	9%	7%	14%	8%	8%	16%	9%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	7%	3%
Not Important	13%	10%	10%	9%	10%	15%	11%	9%	18%	11%	9%	23%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



5E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	65%	66%	64%	65%	68%	62%	47%	55%	70%	84%	64%	66%	64%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	28%	27%	21%	27%	31%	35%	27%	15%	27%	25%	30%
Important	92%	92%	92%	93%	89%	89%	78%	89%	97%	99%	91%	91%	94%
Not very Important	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	10%	17%	9%	3%	1%	8%	6%	6%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Not Important	8%	8%	8%	<b>7</b> %	11%	11%	22%	11%	3%	1%	9%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party l	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	65%	69%	56%	84%	50%	63%	84%	59%	55%	82%	55%	55%	80%
Somewhat Important	27%	25%	36%	14%	34%	29%	15%	33%	31%	16%	34%	32%	17%
Important	92%	94%	92%	98%	83%	93%	99%	92%	86%	98%	89%	87%	97%
Not very Important	7%	6%	8%	2%	15%	5%	1%	8%	11%	1%	10%	8%	3%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	5%	0%
Not Important	8%	6%	8%	2%	17%	7%	1%	8%	14%	2%	11%	13%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



5F. Issue Importance — Education

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	59%	51%	67%	56%	69%	70%	62%	63%	56%	58%	61%	60%	57%
Somewhat Important	32%	38%	27%	35%	22%	23%	31%	29%	34%	35%	32%	31%	33%
Important	92%	88%	94%	91%	92%	93%	93%	92%	90%	93%	92%	91%	90%
Not very Important	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Not Important	8%	12%	6%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(563)	(689)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	.eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	59%	59%	66%	52%	70%	56%	53%	67%	59%	51%	66%	58%	52%
Somewhat Important	32%	34%	28%	37%	24%	34%	37%	27%	31%	40%	29%	30%	38%
Important	92%	92%	94%	90%	94%	90%	90%	94%	90%	91%	94%	88%	90%
Not very Important	6%	6%	4%	8%	4%	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	8%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%
Not Important	8%	8%	6%	10%	6%	10%	10%	6%	10%	9%	6%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(635)	(522)	(678)	(301)	(702)



5G. Issue Importance — Health care

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	68%	61%	75%	67%	72%	74%	63%	70%	70%	69%	72%	68%	64%
Somewhat Important	27%	33%	22%	28%	23%	25%	30%	24%	27%	28%	23%	28%	29%
Important	95%	93%	97%	95%	95%	99%	93%	95%	96%	96%	96%	96%	94%
Not very Important	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	6%
Unimportant	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	5%	<b>7</b> %	3%	5%	5%	1%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(712)	(967)	(1,175)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(750)	(564)	(689)	(529)	(289)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party l	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	68%	68%	80%	54%	81%	71%	54%	79%	68%	57%	80%	69%	55%
Somewhat Important	27%	26%	17%	37%	15%	27%	37%	17%	28%	36%	17%	27%	38%
Important	95%	94%	97%	92%	96%	98%	91%	97%	96%	93%	97%	96%	93%
Not very Important	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%	1%	7%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Not Important	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	2%	9%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(490)	(626)	(523)	(635)	(521)	(677)	(301)	(701)



#### 5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	63%	65%	61%	64%	54%	61%	52%	59%	65%	74%	63%	63%	59%
Somewhat Important	30%	27%	33%	29%	37%	32%	37%	33%	28%	23%	30%	29%	32%
Important	93%	91%	94%	93%	91%	93%	90%	92%	93%	97%	94%	93%	91%
Not very Important	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	2%	5%	5%	8%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Not Important	7%	9%	6%	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%	7%	3%	6%	7%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(712)	(968)	(1,176)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(689)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	63%	67%	49%	85%	46%	58%	83%	49%	60%	81%	47%	63%	80%
Somewhat Important	30%	27%	42%	13%	43%	34%	14%	44%	30%	15%	44%	29%	16%
Important	93%	94%	90%	98%	89%	92%	97%	93%	90%	96%	91%	92%	96%
Not very Important	6%	5%	7%	2%	9%	6%	3%	5%	8%	3%	7%	7%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Not Important	7%	6%	10%	2%	11%	8%	3%	7%	10%	4%	9%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(440)	(491)	(627)	(523)	(635)	(522)	(677)	(301)	(702)



5I. Issue Importance — Abortion

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	46%	37%	54%	45%	47%	48%	47%	45%	46%	46%	44%	43%	53%
Somewhat Important	29%	32%	26%	29%	31%	32%	27%	31%	29%	28%	28%	34%	24%
Important	75%	69%	81%	74%	78%	80%	74%	76%	75%	74%	71%	77%	76%
Not very Important	17%	21%	13%	18%	14%	15%	21%	14%	18%	15%	21%	15%	16%
Unimportant	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%	5%	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%
Not Important	25%	31%	19%	26%	22%	20%	26%	24%	25%	26%	29%	23%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	46%	48%	61%	33%	70%	37%	34%	62%	40%	34%	64%	32%	33%
Somewhat Important	29%	28%	26%	30%	20%	36%	28%	25%	31%	31%	24%	34%	32%
Important	75%	76%	87%	63%	90%	73%	62%	87%	72%	65%	88%	65%	65%
Not very Important	17%	16%	9%	22%	7%	19%	25%	8%	19%	24%	8%	23%	24%
Unimportant	8%	8%	3%	14%	3%	8%	14%	5%	9%	11%	4%	12%	11%
Not Important	25%	24%	13%	37%	10%	27%	38%	13%	28%	35%	12%	35%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	49%	60%	50%	70%	65%	54%	63%	54%	45%	57%	50%	54%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	30%	33%	22%	25%	30%	30%	28%	37%	28%	35%	31%
Important	85%	80%	90%	83%	93%	91%	84%	92%	82%	82%	85%	85%	85%
Not very Important	12%	16%	8%	13%	6%	8%	13%	6%	14%	14%	12%	11%	12%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Not Important	15%	20%	10%	17%	7%	9%	16%	8%	18%	18%	15%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	54%	55%	74%	35%	81%	52%	35%	80%	48%	34%	76%	44%	36%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	23%	39%	16%	34%	38%	18%	37%	39%	21%	37%	39%
Important	85%	86%	96%	74%	97%	86%	73%	97%	84%	73%	97%	81%	74%
Not very Important	12%	11%	3%	20%	2%	10%	23%	2%	12%	22%	2%	15%	21%
Unimportant	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	4%	1%	4%	5%	1%	5%	5%
Not Important	15%	14%	4%	26%	3%	14%	27%	3%	16%	27%	3%	19%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	55%	53%	53%	57%	60%	45%	62%	56%	52%	53%	53%	59%
Somewhat Important	32%	30%	34%	32%	35%	29%	38%	28%	32%	32%	31%	34%	29%
Important	86%	85%	87%	85%	92%	89%	83%	90%	88%	84%	85%	87%	88%
Not very Important	10%	11%	9%	12%	3%	8%	13%	7%	9%	13%	12%	9%	10%
Unimportant	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Not Important	14%	15%	13%	15%	8%	11%	17%	10%	12%	16%	15%	13%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,176)	(168)	(182)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(563)	(689)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	ID with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	54%	57%	71%	45%	78%	46%	44%	73%	45%	44%	71%	38%	44%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	24%	36%	17%	40%	36%	23%	39%	35%	24%	44%	35%
Important	86%	88%	95%	81%	95%	87%	79%	96%	84%	78%	95%	82%	79%
Not very Important	10%	9%	3%	15%	4%	8%	17%	2%	12%	18%	4%	12%	17%
Unimportant	3%	3%	1%	4%	0%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	1%	7%	4%
Not Important	14%	12%	5%	19%	5%	13%	21%	4%	16%	22%	5%	18%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(608)	(679)	(440)	(490)	(626)	(522)	(635)	(522)	(676)	(301)	(702)



5L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	50%	57%	50%	71%	58%	49%	50%	55%	59%	55%	50%	57%
Somewhat Important	30%	31%	29%	32%	21%	29%	31%	38%	28%	23%	26%	32%	34%
Important	83%	80%	86%	82%	92%	86%	80%	88%	83%	82%	81%	82%	91%
Not very Important	12%	14%	10%	13%	6%	11%	15%	9%	11%	13%	15%	12%	7%
Unimportant	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	2%
Not Important	17%	20%	14%	18%	8%	14%	20%	12%	17%	18%	19%	18%	9%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(712)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(689)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	54%	56%	63%	51%	61%	49%	52%	68%	44%	49%	62%	49%	47%
Somewhat Important	30%	29%	28%	29%	29%	29%	29%	23%	36%	30%	28%	30%	32%
Important	83%	85%	91%	<b>79%</b>	89%	<b>79</b> %	81%	91%	81%	<b>79</b> %	89%	<b>79</b> %	<b>79</b> %
Not very Important	12%	10%	8%	11%	10%	15%	11%	8%	13%	14%	9%	13%	14%
Unimportant	5%	5%	1%	9%	1%	6%	7%	1%	6%	7%	1%	8%	7%
Not Important	17%	15%	9%	21%	11%	21%	19%	9%	19%	21%	11%	21%	21%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(635)	(521)	(678)	(301)	(701)



5M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	61%	58%	63%	58%	70%	66%	42%	59%	65%	72%	65%	56%	60%
Somewhat Important	32%	34%	31%	33%	27%	28%	44%	36%	29%	24%	29%	36%	32%
Important	93%	92%	94%	92%	97%	94%	85%	95%	94%	95%	94%	92%	93%
Not very Important	6%	6%	6%	7%	2%	6%	10%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Unimportant	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Not Important	7%	8%	6%	8%	3%	6%	15%	5%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	61%	61%	43%	82%	40%	58%	80%	51%	55%	77%	48%	57%	76%
Somewhat Important	32%	32%	48%	16%	47%	37%	17%	41%	35%	20%	43%	31%	21%
Important	93%	93%	91%	98%	86%	95%	97%	93%	90%	97%	91%	89%	97%
Not very Important	6%	6%	9%	2%	12%	3%	3%	7%	7%	3%	8%	8%	3%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	4%	0%
Not Important	7%	7%	9%	2%	14%	5%	3%	7%	10%	3%	9%	11%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



#### 5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	42%	38%	46%	36%	66%	56%	36%	44%	42%	46%	48%	37%	39%
Somewhat Important	39%	39%	39%	42%	30%	31%	44%	42%	36%	36%	37%	42%	38%
Important	81%	78%	85%	78%	96%	88%	80%	86%	78%	82%	85%	79%	77%
Not very Important	15%	17%	12%	18%	2%	9%	16%	10%	17%	14%	12%	17%	19%
Unimportant	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Not Important	19%	22%	15%	22%	4%	12%	20%	14%	22%	18%	15%	21%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	42%	42%	45%	39%	49%	40%	38%	50%	40%	36%	49%	41%	36%
Somewhat Important	39%	39%	44%	33%	43%	40%	35%	41%	42%	35%	41%	41%	36%
Important	81%	81%	89%	<b>72</b> %	92%	80%	73%	91%	82%	<b>72</b> %	90%	82%	<b>72</b> %
Not very Important	15%	15%	10%	21%	8%	16%	21%	9%	13%	23%	10%	11%	22%
Unimportant	4%	4%	1%	7%	1%	3%	6%	0%	6%	5%	1%	7%	6%
Not Important	19%	19%	11%	28%	8%	20%	27%	9%	18%	28%	10%	18%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



50. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	77%	73%	80%	76%	69%	81%	70%	76%	78%	81%	82%	74%	70%
Somewhat Important	19%	23%	15%	19%	21%	16%	23%	17%	19%	17%	15%	20%	24%
Important	95%	96%	95%	96%	90%	97%	93%	93%	97%	97%	97%	94%	94%
Not very Important	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Not Important	5%	4%	5%	4%	10%	3%	7%	7%	3%	3%	3%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(563)	(689)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 \	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	77%	76%	57%	93%	63%	76%	90%	65%	76%	90%	64%	80%	90%
Somewhat Important	19%	20%	33%	7%	29%	19%	9%	27%	20%	9%	29%	15%	9%
Important	95%	96%	90%	100%	92%	94%	99%	92%	96%	98%	93%	95%	98%
Not very Important	3%	4%	9%	0%	8%	3%	1%	7%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Not Important	5%	4%	10%	0%	8%	6%	1%	8%	4%	2%	7%	5%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(635)	(522)	(678)	(301)	(702)



6. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	21%	19%	23%	22%	17%	22%	20%	27%	22%	15%	25%	19%	18%
Immigration	16%	17%	14%	18%	5%	14%	8%	7%	17%	30%	13%	20%	12%
Jobs and the economy	9%	8%	10%	8%	10%	8%	10%	11%	11%	1%	8%	8%	11%
Climate change and the environment	9%	11%	6%	9%	4%	12%	10%	10%	7%	8%	9%	10%	7%
Health care	8%	6%	10%	9%	5%	10%	3%	11%	9%	7%	9%	7%	9%
Abortion	7%	4%	9%	7%	7%	6%	10%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%
National Security	6%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	1%	6%	11%	7%	5%	6%
Civil rights	6%	5%	6%	4%	18%	7%	8%	9%	4%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Taxes and government spending	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	8%
Guns	5%	4%	5%	3%	13%	4%	10%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Education	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%
Crime	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Foreign policy	2%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	5%	1%	1%	1%	0%	4%	2%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	102%	98%	99%	102%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	98%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,177)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 Vo	ote Intent		deology	<u>'</u>		Party ID		Party ID	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Inflation/prices	21%	21%	15%	24%	17%	24%	19%	15%	24%	24%	15%	31%	23%
Immigration	16%	18%	3%	36%	2%	11%	34%	5%	10%	33%	4%	6%	33%
Jobs and the economy	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	12%	6%	8%	11%	7%	9%	10%	8%
Climate change and the environment	9%	8%	17%	1%	17%	9%	2%	13%	12%	0%	15%	10%	0%

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					(	continue	d from pr	evious p	age				
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	1		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Health care	8%	8%	11%	4%	12%	10%	3%	12%	9%	3%	12%	6%	5%
Abortion	7%	7%	11%	3%	13%	5%	4%	12%	4%	4%	11%	4%	4%
National Security	6%	6%	3%	10%	2%	6%	11%	3%	6%	9%	2%	8%	10%
Civil rights	6%	5%	10%	1%	12%	4%	2%	11%	4%	2%	10%	4%	2%
Taxes and government spending	5%	5%	2%	8%	1%	5%	8%	1%	4%	9%	2%	4%	8%
Guns	5%	4%	6%	2%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	2%	6%	9%	2%
Education	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
Crime	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Foreign policy	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Civil liberties	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	102%	99%	99%	103%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	98%	99%	99%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(634)	(523)	(678)	(300)	(703)



#### 7. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	17%	17%	16%	23%	16%	5%	16%	20%	23%	17%	15%	20%
Somewhat approve	23%	26%	20%	20%	40%	22%	23%	31%	20%	18%	23%	24%	27%
Approve	40%	42%	37%	36%	63%	38%	28%	48%	40%	41%	39%	40%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	14%	13%	8%	18%	23%	16%	10%	6%	11%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	43%	42%	44%	48%	22%	38%	39%	33%	47%	53%	43%	43%	41%
Disapprove	56%	54%	58%	61%	30%	56%	61%	49%	57%	58%	54%	58%	52%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%	10%	3%	3%	1%	7%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	17%	19%	43%	1%	38%	16%	3%	43%	6%	1%	37%	4%	1%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	47%	1%	38%	28%	7%	39%	23%	6%	40%	18%	6%
Approve	40%	43%	90%	2%	76%	44%	10%	82%	29%	7%	77%	22%	7%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	9%	7%	11%	17%	8%	12%	18%	9%	14%	19%	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%	45%	0%	91%	9%	35%	82%	5%	43%	84%	7%	42%	84%
Disapprove	56%	56%	10%	98%	21%	<b>52</b> %	90%	16%	61%	93%	21%	61%	93%
Not sure	4%	2%	0%	0%	3%	4%	0%	2%	10%	0%	2%	17%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



8A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	18%	20%	18%	25%	19%	6%	16%	23%	27%	20%	17%	22%
Somewhat approve	22%	25%	18%	20%	39%	18%	25%	28%	20%	15%	20%	26%	24%
Approve	41%	43%	38%	37%	64%	38%	31%	44%	43%	42%	40%	43%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	13%	12%	7%	18%	13%	17%	11%	9%	12%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	39%	38%	40%	44%	15%	38%	39%	29%	42%	46%	38%	41%	38%
Disapprove	51%	50%	53%	55%	22%	56%	52%	46%	53%	55%	50%	52%	50%
No opinion	8%	7%	9%	7%	14%	7%	17%	10%	5%	3%	10%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(712)	(965)	(1,174)	(167)	(183)	(104)	(258)	(752)	(563)	(688)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	19%	23%	49%	1%	41%	19%	3%	45%	10%	1%	41%	6%	1%
Somewhat approve	22%	21%	37%	5%	34%	27%	10%	35%	20%	9%	35%	16%	9%
Approve	41%	44%	87%	6%	74%	46%	13%	80%	30%	10%	76%	21%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	5%	10%	9%	19%	8%	8%	17%	11%	10%	18%	12%
Strongly disapprove	39%	42%	3%	82%	10%	28%	75%	7%	37%	76%	8%	35%	75%
Disapprove	51%	51%	8%	92%	19%	47%	84%	15%	54%	87%	18%	54%	87%
No opinion	8%	5%	5%	2%	6%	7%	3%	5%	16%	2%	6%	25%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,507)	(607)	(680)	(439)	(489)	(627)	(522)	(632)	(523)	(675)	(299)	(703)



8B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	9%	9%	9%	14%	9%	5%	11%	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	18%	20%	30%	22%	18%	25%	20%	22%	19%	22%	26%
Approve	30%	34%	27%	29%	44%	31%	22%	36%	30%	32%	29%	32%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	13%	11%	15%	18%	15%	15%	12%	9%	13%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	46%	48%	44%	52%	25%	40%	37%	34%	53%	58%	46%	48%	44%
Disapprove	59%	60%	58%	63%	40%	58%	51%	50%	65%	67%	59%	61%	57%
No opinion	11%	6%	15%	9%	15%	11%	26%	15%	5%	1%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(710)	(964)	(1,173)	(167)	(181)	(104)	(259)	(750)	(561)	(685)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	9%	11%	23%	0%	21%	8%	2%	24%	3%	0%	20%	3%	0%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	44%	2%	41%	22%	6%	40%	16%	6%	38%	14%	6%
Approve	30%	32%	67%	3%	62%	31%	8%	65%	19%	6%	58%	17%	6%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	18%	4%	18%	15%	6%	15%	18%	4%	18%	15%	5%
Strongly disapprove	46%	50%	8%	92%	12%	42%	83%	11%	45%	86%	12%	43%	85%
Disapprove	59%	62%	26%	96%	29%	57%	88%	26%	62%	89%	30%	57%	90%
No opinion	11%	7%	7%	2%	9%	12%	4%	9%	19%	4%	11%	26%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(1,504)	(606)	(678)	(438)	(487)	(627)	(517)	(634)	(523)	(670)	(301)	(703)



8C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	15%	13%	19%	16%	5%	15%	16%	20%	14%	15%	15%
Somewhat approve	20%	24%	16%	18%	32%	19%	18%	24%	19%	18%	18%	21%	28%
Approve	35%	39%	31%	32%	51%	35%	23%	39%	35%	39%	33%	36%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	14%	15%	11%	15%	11%	19%	13%	11%	13%	16%	14%
Strongly disapprove	40%	41%	39%	44%	22%	33%	40%	28%	44%	46%	39%	42%	37%
Disapprove	54%	54%	53%	58%	32%	49%	52%	47%	57%	57%	52%	57%	51%
No opinion	12%	7%	16%	10%	17%	17%	25%	14%	7%	4%	16%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(712)	(966)	(1,174)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(562)	(688)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	17%	36%	1%	31%	16%	2%	36%	6%	1%	32%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	40%	3%	33%	24%	9%	34%	18%	7%	33%	18%	7%
Approve	35%	38%	76%	4%	64%	39%	11%	70%	24%	8%	64%	21%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	12%	10%	16%	16%	10%	13%	16%	12%	14%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	40%	42%	7%	81%	15%	32%	72%	8%	39%	75%	11%	37%	73%
Disapprove	54%	55%	18%	91%	31%	48%	82%	21%	55%	87%	25%	52%	86%
No opinion	12%	7%	6%	5%	5%	13%	7%	9%	21%	5%	11%	27%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,507)	(607)	(679)	(439)	(491)	(627)	(522)	(633)	(523)	(676)	(299)	(703)



8D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	17%	17%	17%	16%	27%	15%	7%	16%	19%	22%	15%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve	21%	26%	17%	19%	30%	25%	17%	28%	21%	18%	22%	22%	25%
Approve	38%	43%	33%	35%	56%	40%	24%	44%	40%	40%	37%	39%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	9%	15%	8%	6%	9%	10%	11%
Strongly disapprove	39%	39%	38%	43%	16%	35%	31%	25%	45%	50%	38%	41%	35%
Disapprove	48%	48%	48%	54%	24%	44%	39%	40%	53%	56%	47%	50%	47%
No opinion	14%	9%	19%	12%	20%	16%	37%	16%	7%	4%	16%	11%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,672)	(708)	(964)	(1,168)	(168)	(183)	(104)	(259)	(750)	(559)	(684)	(527)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	17%	19%	41%	1%	36%	17%	3%	41%	8%	1%	37%	4%	1%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	39%	4%	32%	29%	8%	34%	21%	9%	34%	19%	9%
Approve	38%	40%	80%	5%	68%	46%	11%	74%	29%	10%	71%	23%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	7%	9%	10%	11%	8%	8%	12%	8%	9%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	39%	41%	2%	83%	9%	29%	75%	5%	33%	79%	7%	32%	76%
Disapprove	48%	51%	9%	93%	19%	40%	83%	14%	46%	87%	16%	43%	86%
No opinion	14%	9%	11%	2%	13%	15%	6%	12%	26%	4%	14%	35%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,672)	(1,501)	(605)	(677)	(436)	(488)	(625)	(518)	(632)	(522)	(671)	(300)	(701)



8E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	14%	17%	13%	31%	15%	8%	18%	15%	20%	15%	16%	15%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	21%	22%	27%	32%	20%	31%	23%	20%	23%	24%	30%
Approve	39%	40%	38%	35%	58%	47%	28%	49%	38%	40%	38%	40%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	11%	13%	9%	13%	10%	14%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	32%	33%	31%	36%	13%	29%	28%	23%	35%	41%	31%	31%	34%
Disapprove	44%	46%	42%	49%	22%	42%	38%	37%	48%	51%	44%	45%	45%
No opinion	17%	14%	19%	16%	19%	12%	34%	14%	13%	9%	18%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(712)	(963)	(1,173)	(166)	(183)	(105)	(258)	(751)	(561)	(687)	(527)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	17%	37%	1%	34%	15%	2%	41%	4%	1%	34%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	44%	6%	36%	30%	10%	38%	23%	9%	37%	23%	9%
Approve	39%	42%	81%	<b>7</b> %	70%	45%	12%	78%	28%	10%	71%	27%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	8%	13%	9%	13%	14%	5%	18%	14%	9%	12%	16%
Strongly disapprove	32%	36%	2%	72%	6%	21%	66%	4%	27%	67%	4%	25%	66%
Disapprove	44%	48%	10%	85%	15%	34%	80%	8%	45%	82%	13%	37%	81%
No opinion	17%	10%	9%	7%	15%	21%	8%	13%	28%	8%	16%	36%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(1,505)	(606)	(679)	(438)	(490)	(626)	(521)	(631)	(523)	(674)	(299)	(702)



8F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	12%	13%	10%	24%	14%	4%	13%	14%	17%	12%	11%	13%
Somewhat approve	23%	26%	20%	23%	25%	21%	25%	28%	20%	19%	20%	26%	28%
Approve	35%	38%	33%	33%	49%	35%	29%	40%	34%	36%	32%	38%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	13%	11%	16%	21%	13%	19%	12%	8%	17%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	38%	39%	36%	43%	16%	32%	26%	26%	45%	50%	36%	38%	40%
Disapprove	50%	<b>52</b> %	49%	53%	32%	53%	39%	45%	56%	58%	53%	49%	49%
No opinion	15%	10%	19%	14%	19%	11%	33%	15%	10%	5%	15%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(751)	(564)	(689)	(527)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	12%	14%	31%	1%	28%	10%	3%	32%	3%	1%	27%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	43%	3%	41%	25%	7%	40%	19%	8%	40%	16%	7%
Approve	35%	37%	75%	4%	70%	35%	11%	72%	23%	9%	67%	19%	8%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	12%	10%	11%	17%	10%	13%	16%	9%	13%	17%	10%
Strongly disapprove	38%	41%	2%	83%	6%	31%	74%	5%	34%	77%	5%	31%	76%
Disapprove	50%	53%	14%	93%	16%	48%	84%	17%	50%	86%	19%	47%	87%
No opinion	15%	10%	11%	3%	14%	17%	6%	11%	27%	5%	14%	34%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(440)	(489)	(627)	(524)	(632)	(523)	(676)	(300)	(703)



8G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	10%	11%	8%	20%	15%	3%	11%	11%	15%	12%	9%	10%
Somewhat approve	23%	26%	21%	23%	32%	19%	28%	26%	21%	20%	20%	26%	29%
Approve	34%	36%	32%	31%	<b>52</b> %	34%	30%	37%	32%	35%	32%	35%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	13%	14%	15%	15%	14%	20%	14%	11%	17%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	34%	34%	33%	38%	14%	33%	26%	23%	38%	46%	33%	35%	32%
Disapprove	48%	51%	45%	52%	28%	48%	40%	43%	52%	56%	50%	48%	45%
No opinion	18%	13%	23%	17%	19%	18%	29%	20%	16%	9%	18%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(711)	(964)	(1,172)	(168)	(182)	(105)	(259)	(751)	(560)	(687)	(527)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	10%	12%	26%	0%	22%	10%	2%	27%	3%	0%	22%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	23%	24%	45%	5%	39%	27%	9%	42%	19%	9%	40%	15%	8%
Approve	34%	36%	71%	5%	61%	37%	12%	69%	22%	9%	63%	18%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	11%	13%	16%	14%	14%	11%	19%	14%	13%	19%	15%
Strongly disapprove	34%	37%	3%	75%	8%	25%	65%	4%	29%	69%	6%	26%	67%
Disapprove	48%	51%	14%	88%	23%	39%	80%	15%	48%	83%	19%	45%	81%
No opinion	18%	13%	15%	7%	15%	23%	9%	15%	30%	8%	18%	37%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(1,505)	(606)	(679)	(438)	(488)	(626)	(519)	(633)	(523)	(673)	(300)	(702)



8H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	13%	11%	28%	13%	6%	14%	15%	18%	13%	13%	16%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	16%	18%	23%	19%	18%	20%	19%	16%	17%	21%	20%
Approve	32%	35%	29%	29%	50%	31%	24%	34%	34%	35%	31%	34%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	16%	13%	19%	21%	24%	19%	11%	9%	14%	14%	20%
Strongly disapprove	46%	44%	48%	51%	22%	41%	41%	37%	50%	54%	46%	48%	41%
Disapprove	61%	58%	64%	64%	41%	62%	65%	56%	61%	63%	60%	61%	61%
No opinion	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%	10%	5%	2%	9%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(712)	(967)	(1,174)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(562)	(688)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	16%	36%	0%	32%	11%	2%	35%	4%	1%	30%	4%	0%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	39%	2%	34%	21%	5%	35%	15%	4%	34%	11%	5%
Approve	32%	36%	76%	2%	65%	32%	8%	71%	19%	5%	64%	15%	5%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	14%	7%	15%	21%	8%	15%	20%	9%	19%	16%	10%
Strongly disapprove	46%	48%	6%	90%	14%	40%	81%	10%	47%	84%	11%	49%	83%
Disapprove	61%	61%	20%	97%	29%	61%	89%	25%	67%	93%	30%	65%	93%
No opinion	7%	4%	4%	1%	6%	7%	3%	5%	14%	2%	6%	20%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(608)	(679)	(441)	(489)	(626)	(523)	(633)	(523)	(676)	(301)	(702)



9. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Somewhat approve	11%	13%	9%	10%	16%	13%	10%	17%	8%	10%	9%	12%	14%
Approve	13%	15%	10%	11%	20%	17%	10%	19%	11%	12%	12%	13%	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	15%	18%	13%	24%	25%	22%	19%	15%	12%	21%	14%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	25%	25%	25%	28%	15%	15%	19%	23%	27%	31%	25%	27%	23%
Strongly disapprove	39%	41%	37%	42%	32%	37%	31%	34%	44%	43%	36%	37%	49%
Disapprove	64%	66%	62%	70%	48%	<b>52</b> %	50%	57%	71%	74%	62%	64%	72%
Not sure	7%	4%	10%	7%	9%	6%	19%	6%	4%	3%	6%	9%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(712)	(967)	(1,176)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(562)	(688)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	15%	9%	15%	10%	10%	19%	5%	9%	16%	4%	9%
Approve	13%	13%	17%	10%	18%	12%	12%	22%	5%	10%	19%	4%	10%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	15%	14%	14%	11%	19%	17%	14%	18%	16%	13%	25%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	25%	26%	19%	34%	18%	26%	31%	19%	23%	33%	19%	20%	34%
Strongly disapprove	39%	42%	46%	39%	45%	37%	37%	36%	44%	37%	43%	35%	36%
Disapprove	64%	68%	65%	<b>72</b> %	63%	64%	68%	56%	67%	70%	62%	55%	71%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	3%	8%	6%	3%	8%	10%	3%	6%	16%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(608)	(679)	(440)	(491)	(626)	(523)	(634)	(522)	(677)	(300)	(702)



#### 10. Congressional Accomplishment

Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More than usual	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%
About the same	29%	32%	26%	28%	31%	31%	36%	36%	25%	22%	28%	32%	32%
Less than usual	52%	55%	50%	57%	40%	44%	35%	45%	58%	67%	51%	53%	56%
Not sure	16%	11%	21%	12%	26%	24%	28%	18%	13%	9%	18%	14%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(713)	(967)	(1,176)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(564)	(689)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
More than usual	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	0%	3%
About the same	29%	28%	25%	31%	29%	29%	32%	30%	27%	31%	28%	25%	31%
Less than usual	52%	58%	62%	56%	60%	50%	51%	55%	48%	54%	58%	38%	53%
Not sure	16%	12%	10%	10%	9%	19%	14%	12%	24%	13%	11%	36%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(634)	(522)	(678)	(300)	(702)



#### 11. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	.ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	11%	8%	11%	4%	9%	2%	6%	11%	17%	6%	11%	11%
Somewhat approve	26%	31%	22%	29%	22%	21%	25%	26%	26%	28%	26%	25%	32%
Approve	36%	42%	30%	40%	26%	30%	27%	32%	37%	45%	32%	35%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	20%	21%	18%	22%	19%	22%	24%	20%	18%	21%	22%	19%
Strongly disapprove	30%	27%	32%	30%	30%	31%	28%	29%	31%	30%	29%	29%	33%
Disapprove	50%	47%	53%	48%	52%	50%	50%	52%	50%	48%	50%	51%	52%
Not sure	14%	11%	18%	12%	22%	20%	24%	16%	13%	7%	18%	14%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(713)	(966)	(1,177)	(167)	(182)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(563)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	9%	11%	2%	22%	1%	6%	20%	3%	6%	20%	2%	3%	19%
Somewhat approve	26%	28%	14%	43%	15%	20%	45%	17%	20%	43%	15%	19%	43%
Approve	36%	39%	15%	65%	15%	26%	65%	20%	26%	62%	17%	22%	62%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	19%	21%	16%	19%	29%	15%	21%	21%	20%	22%	19%	20%
Strongly disapprove	30%	32%	57%	8%	60%	24%	11%	50%	28%	9%	52%	22%	9%
Disapprove	50%	51%	78%	24%	<b>79</b> %	53%	26%	71%	49%	29%	74%	41%	28%
Not sure	14%	10%	6%	10%	5%	21%	9%	9%	25%	9%	9%	38%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(608)	(680)	(440)	(491)	(627)	(522)	(634)	(523)	(676)	(300)	(703)



#### 12. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%
Liberal	6%	5%	8%	6%	8%	4%	6%	9%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Total Liberal	10%	8%	11%	9%	12%	9%	9%	13%	8%	9%	10%	9%	11%
Moderate	29%	33%	25%	29%	24%	32%	27%	22%	31%	34%	27%	31%	32%
Conservative	20%	23%	17%	19%	15%	29%	20%	20%	19%	20%	18%	24%	20%
Very conservative	24%	24%	25%	26%	24%	15%	20%	23%	26%	26%	22%	23%	31%
<b>Total Conservative</b>	44%	47%	41%	45%	39%	44%	40%	43%	45%	47%	39%	46%	51%
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	17%	25%	15%	24%	21%	16%	11%	23%	14%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,177)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very liberal	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%
Liberal	6%	6%	5%	8%	9%	5%	6%	9%	4%	6%	7%	3%	7%
Total Liberal	10%	10%	9%	11%	13%	7%	11%	13%	6%	10%	11%	4%	11%
Moderate	29%	31%	14%	49%	7%	37%	45%	14%	26%	48%	13%	26%	47%
Conservative	20%	21%	19%	21%	21%	19%	23%	20%	18%	22%	21%	13%	22%
Very conservative	24%	26%	51%	4%	51%	23%	6%	43%	23%	5%	44%	17%	6%
Total Conservative	44%	47%	69%	25%	72%	42%	29%	63%	41%	27%	64%	30%	28%
Not sure	18%	12%	7%	15%	8%	15%	15%	10%	28%	15%	11%	40%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(441)	(490)	(627)	(523)	(635)	(523)	(677)	(301)	(703)



#### 13. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? Asked of registered voters

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	44%	41%	47%	38%	76%	49%	53%	50%	41%	39%	47%	44%	47%
The Republican Party candidate	43%	47%	40%	51%	11%	37%	29%	36%	46%	52%	38%	46%	43%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	9%	8%	10%	9%	5%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	11%	7%	8%
I would not vote	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,505)	(630)	(875)	(1,068)	(145)	(150)	(80)	(214)	(671)	(540)	(572)	(498)	(279)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Democratic Party candidate	44%	44%	92%	2%	91%	49%	6%	96%	30%	2%	92%	20%	2%
The Republican Party candidate	43%	43%	2%	91%	2%	30%	88%	1%	33%	93%	1%	24%	91%
Other	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%
Not sure	9%	9%	5%	6%	6%	16%	5%	2%	26%	4%	5%	37%	6%
I would not vote	3%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	8%	1%	1%	15%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,505)	(1,505)	(607)	(678)	(405)	(434)	(582)	(487)	(527)	(491)	(623)	(225)	(657)



14A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	14%	15%	12%	26%	17%	7%	15%	16%	17%	15%	14%	13%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	24%	22%	33%	19%	26%	26%	20%	22%	21%	26%	28%
Favorable	37%	36%	39%	33%	59%	36%	33%	41%	36%	39%	36%	40%	41%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	19%	19%	18%	23%	25%	23%	18%	12%	21%	19%	22%
Very unfavorable	35%	39%	30%	40%	11%	34%	23%	28%	39%	46%	33%	35%	35%
Unfavorable	54%	59%	49%	59%	29%	57%	48%	51%	57%	58%	53%	55%	57%
Don't know	9%	5%	12%	8%	12%	8%	19%	8%	7%	2%	11%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(712)	(964)	(1,175)	(167)	(182)	(105)	(260)	(750)	(561)	(686)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	14%	17%	37%	1%	32%	13%	2%	38%	3%	0%	32%	2%	0%
Somewhat favorable	23%	24%	47%	3%	45%	22%	5%	44%	20%	5%	45%	13%	4%
Favorable	37%	41%	83%	4%	77%	36%	8%	83%	23%	5%	77%	15%	5%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	16%	11%	17%	13%	27%	18%	10%	27%	21%	13%	27%	23%
Very unfavorable	35%	39%	4%	76%	7%	25%	69%	4%	32%	71%	6%	27%	70%
Unfavorable	54%	55%	14%	93%	20%	<b>52</b> %	88%	14%	58%	91%	19%	54%	92%
Don't know	9%	4%	2%	3%	3%	12%	5%	3%	19%	3%	4%	31%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(606)	(677)	(439)	(489)	(625)	(521)	(634)	(521)	(675)	(301)	(700)



14B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	7%	6%	8%	8%	3%	10%	6%	10%	6%	7%	6%	6%	11%
Somewhat favorable	23%	21%	24%	25%	16%	22%	13%	19%	24%	32%	20%	26%	22%
Favorable	30%	28%	32%	33%	19%	32%	19%	29%	30%	39%	27%	33%	33%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	28%	19%	22%	20%	24%	27%	26%	22%	18%	19%	28%	25%
Very unfavorable	38%	39%	38%	37%	49%	35%	35%	38%	39%	39%	42%	34%	40%
Unfavorable	61%	67%	56%	59%	69%	58%	62%	64%	61%	58%	61%	62%	64%
Don't know	9%	6%	12%	8%	12%	10%	18%	7%	8%	3%	12%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(711)	(964)	(1,175)	(166)	(182)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(558)	(684)	(530)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	7%	8%	1%	18%	1%	5%	15%	1%	1%	20%	1%	0%	17%
Somewhat favorable	23%	25%	6%	47%	5%	19%	43%	8%	16%	45%	7%	10%	46%
Favorable	30%	33%	<b>7</b> %	65%	6%	24%	58%	9%	17%	66%	8%	10%	63%
Somewhat unfavorable	23%	22%	15%	26%	17%	23%	28%	20%	26%	24%	18%	27%	27%
Very unfavorable	38%	41%	76%	6%	75%	40%	8%	67%	38%	8%	69%	31%	7%
Unfavorable	61%	63%	92%	32%	92%	63%	37%	87%	65%	31%	88%	58%	34%
Don't know	9%	4%	2%	3%	2%	13%	5%	4%	19%	3%	4%	31%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,675)	(1,505)	(606)	(678)	(437)	(490)	(625)	(520)	(634)	(521)	(674)	(300)	(701)



15. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	8%	9%	6%	9%	2%	11%	2%	5%	10%	13%	7%	7%	11%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	20%	24%	15%	14%	11%	20%	22%	31%	19%	23%	23%
Approve	29%	33%	26%	33%	18%	25%	13%	25%	32%	44%	26%	30%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	11%	11%	10%	18%	9%	14%	14%	12%	15%	9%	14%
Strongly disapprove	24%	27%	21%	26%	28%	15%	17%	22%	25%	30%	22%	26%	25%
Disapprove	36%	41%	32%	37%	37%	33%	27%	36%	39%	41%	37%	36%	39%
Not sure	34%	26%	42%	31%	45%	42%	60%	39%	29%	15%	36%	34%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(713)	(966)	(1,175)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(751)	(564)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	8%	10%	1%	20%	1%	4%	18%	3%	3%	18%	3%	1%	17%
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	8%	42%	8%	20%	37%	9%	17%	39%	9%	12%	40%
Approve	29%	33%	10%	62%	9%	24%	55%	13%	20%	57%	12%	13%	56%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	12%	11%	12%	13%	13%	12%	15%	10%	13%	15%	10%
Strongly disapprove	24%	27%	51%	5%	52%	22%	6%	46%	18%	6%	45%	14%	5%
Disapprove	36%	39%	63%	15%	64%	35%	19%	58%	34%	16%	58%	30%	16%
Not sure	34%	28%	28%	23%	27%	41%	26%	29%	46%	27%	30%	58%	28%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(607)	(680)	(440)	(489)	(627)	(523)	(634)	(522)	(677)	(300)	(702)



16. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	13%	13%	12%	18%	16%	2%	14%	15%	19%	13%	12%	13%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	16%	19%	25%	12%	15%	22%	17%	19%	16%	17%	31%
Approve	31%	33%	30%	30%	43%	29%	18%	36%	32%	38%	30%	29%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	11%	12%	6%	13%	11%	14%	12%	8%	13%	10%	11%
Strongly disapprove	28%	34%	22%	33%	12%	18%	11%	19%	33%	45%	26%	32%	25%
Disapprove	40%	46%	33%	45%	19%	31%	22%	33%	46%	52%	39%	42%	36%
Not sure	29%	20%	37%	25%	39%	40%	60%	31%	22%	10%	32%	29%	20%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(712)	(965)	(1,174)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(749)	(563)	(686)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	13%	15%	31%	1%	32%	10%	2%	34%	4%	1%	29%	1%	1%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	35%	8%	29%	22%	9%	31%	14%	9%	31%	10%	9%
Approve	31%	35%	66%	9%	61%	32%	10%	65%	18%	10%	60%	11%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	10%	10%	9%	18%	9%	9%	12%	13%	11%	9%	13%
Strongly disapprove	28%	33%	4%	65%	7%	18%	59%	5%	24%	58%	5%	22%	57%
Disapprove	40%	45%	15%	75%	15%	36%	68%	13%	37%	71%	16%	31%	69%
Not sure	29%	20%	19%	16%	24%	32%	21%	22%	45%	19%	24%	58%	21%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(606)	(678)	(440)	(488)	(626)	(522)	(633)	(522)	(676)	(299)	(702)



17. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%
Somewhat approve	14%	17%	11%	16%	9%	14%	14%	16%	12%	16%	10%	16%	21%
Approve	16%	19%	13%	18%	12%	16%	14%	19%	15%	17%	13%	17%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	22%	20%	21%	20%	17%	15%	18%	23%	26%	20%	24%	21%
Strongly disapprove	41%	44%	38%	43%	42%	33%	30%	39%	44%	49%	43%	39%	40%
Disapprove	62%	66%	58%	64%	62%	51%	45%	57%	67%	74%	63%	63%	61%
Not sure	22%	15%	29%	19%	26%	33%	42%	24%	18%	8%	25%	20%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(713)	(964)	(1,174)	(168)	(182)	(105)	(258)	(751)	(563)	(687)	(527)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%
Somewhat approve	14%	16%	12%	21%	10%	13%	21%	12%	6%	24%	11%	5%	21%
Approve	16%	18%	14%	24%	11%	14%	24%	15%	7%	27%	13%	6%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	22%	17%	27%	12%	28%	26%	20%	17%	26%	18%	14%	27%
Strongly disapprove	41%	46%	59%	35%	65%	32%	33%	53%	40%	29%	55%	30%	30%
Disapprove	62%	67%	77%	62%	77%	60%	58%	73%	57%	<b>55</b> %	<b>73</b> %	45%	57%
Not sure	22%	14%	10%	14%	11%	26%	18%	12%	36%	17%	14%	49%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	98%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,506)	(608)	(679)	(441)	(488)	(626)	(523)	(632)	(522)	(677)	(298)	(702)



18. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	13%	15%	13%	20%	17%	5%	11%	17%	22%	15%	12%	18%
Somewhat approve	15%	18%	13%	15%	21%	11%	19%	22%	11%	11%	12%	18%	19%
Approve	29%	31%	28%	28%	41%	28%	23%	33%	28%	33%	27%	30%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	7%	8%	2%	9%	4%	8%	10%	10%	9%	7%	11%
Strongly disapprove	21%	28%	14%	24%	10%	15%	13%	16%	23%	30%	19%	21%	22%
Disapprove	29%	38%	21%	33%	13%	24%	17%	23%	33%	40%	27%	28%	34%
Not sure	41%	31%	51%	39%	46%	48%	60%	44%	38%	27%	46%	42%	29%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(712)	(966)	(1,173)	(168)	(184)	(104)	(259)	(752)	(563)	(686)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	17%	36%	1%	35%	12%	2%	35%	6%	1%	32%	3%	1%
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	26%	7%	25%	16%	8%	25%	10%	9%	24%	7%	9%
Approve	29%	33%	62%	8%	59%	28%	10%	61%	17%	10%	56%	9%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	9%	5%	11%	4%	11%	10%	4%	9%	12%	4%	7%	13%
Strongly disapprove	21%	24%	3%	47%	5%	11%	45%	4%	18%	41%	5%	19%	40%
Disapprove	29%	33%	8%	58%	10%	22%	56%	9%	27%	54%	9%	26%	53%
Not sure	41%	34%	30%	33%	31%	50%	35%	31%	56%	37%	36%	65%	37%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,507)	(609)	(678)	(440)	(489)	(626)	(523)	(633)	(522)	(677)	(300)	(701)



19. Too Old to Serve as President

Do you think there is an age when someone is too old to be President of the United States? Recoded from open-ended answers

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, and that age is 35-64	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	8%	12%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	3%
Yes, and that age is 65-74	25%	22%	27%	25%	29%	21%	39%	25%	21%	18%	27%	26%	22%
Yes, and that age is 75-84	20%	21%	20%	23%	13%	13%	15%	20%	19%	27%	19%	19%	24%
Yes, and that age is 85 or older	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
No, there is no age when someone is too old to be President of the United States	27%	30%	25%	24%	34%	32%	20%	25%	32%	31%	25%	28%	31%
Not sure	20%	18%	21%	20%	14%	25%	12%	21%	24%	20%	21%	18%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	98%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(712)	(964)	(1,172)	(167)	(184)	(104)	(258)	(751)	(563)	(686)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, and that age is 35-64	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Yes, and that age is 65-74	25%	23%	22%	18%	27%	28%	21%	24%	31%	19%	25%	34%	20%
Yes, and that age is 75-84	20%	21%	16%	27%	16%	22%	25%	16%	18%	28%	17%	14%	28%
Yes, and that age is 85 or older	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
No, there is no age when someone is too old to be President of the United States	27%	29%	36%	26%	32%	24%	27%	36%	20%	26%	33%	16%	26%
Not sure	20%	20%	18%	22%	19%	16%	21%	17%	23%	20%	17%	26%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(606)	(677)	(441)	(489)	(624)	(521)	(635)	(520)	(675)	(301)	(700)



20. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	41%	46%	36%	46%	26%	32%	19%	32%	45%	62%	34%	43%	55%
Some	31%	31%	31%	29%	35%	38%	41%	32%	30%	23%	30%	33%	27%
Only a little	19%	17%	21%	17%	26%	16%	28%	20%	17%	13%	23%	19%	13%
None at all	10%	7%	12%	8%	13%	14%	12%	16%	9%	2%	13%	5%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(712)	(966)	(1,175)	(166)	(184)	(104)	(258)	(752)	(564)	(687)	(529)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	41%	50%	53%	52%	45%	33%	50%	44%	29%	50%	43%	19%	48%
Some	31%	33%	34%	30%	35%	35%	27%	36%	28%	29%	36%	22%	30%
Only a little	19%	13%	10%	14%	17%	23%	17%	17%	24%	16%	16%	29%	17%
None at all	10%	4%	2%	3%	3%	10%	7%	4%	20%	5%	5%	30%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,507)	(607)	(680)	(439)	(490)	(626)	(521)	(634)	(523)	(674)	(301)	(703)



#### 21. Enthusiasm for Voting for President

How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Extremely enthusiastic	27%	28%	27%	30%	24%	19%	12%	19%	32%	42%	26%	27%	30%
Very enthusiastic	16%	20%	13%	15%	15%	23%	12%	18%	14%	22%	13%	16%	20%
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	14%	18%	17%	15%	14%	22%	19%	15%	11%	15%	22%	14%
Not too enthusiastic	16%	15%	18%	16%	20%	16%	18%	18%	17%	14%	16%	17%	18%
Not at all enthusiastic	24%	23%	24%	22%	27%	28%	36%	26%	23%	11%	31%	17%	18%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(713)	(966)	(1,174)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(562)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Extremely enthusiastic	27%	35%	35%	44%	26%	19%	38%	31%	12%	40%	27%	7%	36%
Very enthusiastic	16%	19%	20%	22%	20%	13%	18%	21%	10%	18%	19%	8%	18%
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	16%	18%	16%	21%	16%	13%	21%	14%	15%	20%	9%	16%
Not too enthusiastic	16%	16%	15%	12%	13%	23%	15%	14%	18%	17%	16%	16%	17%
Not at all enthusiastic	24%	13%	13%	5%	20%	28%	16%	12%	47%	11%	18%	60%	13%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(490)	(625)	(524)	(633)	(522)	(678)	(300)	(701)



#### 22. 2024 Election Trial Heat

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

Among registered voters. Combined from answers to other questions

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	44%	43%	46%	38%	75%	45%	50%	49%	43%	40%	45%	45%	49%
Donald Trump	43%	47%	40%	50%	12%	39%	29%	38%	46%	52%	41%	45%	40%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Cornel West	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%
I would not vote	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	6%	7%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	98%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,509)	(630)	(879)	(1,069)	(147)	(151)	(80)	(214)	(675)	(540)	(572)	(499)	(281)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Joe Biden	44%	44%	100%	0%	88%	50%	7%	90%	35%	4%	90%	24%	4%
Donald Trump	43%	43%	0%	100%	3%	32%	84%	3%	38%	88%	3%	32%	88%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Cornel West	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Jill Stein	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Someone else	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Not sure	5%	5%	0%	0%	2%	12%	3%	3%	12%	4%	3%	21%	4%
I would not vote	3%	3%	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	10%	1%	2%	17%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

continued on the next page ...



					(	continue	d from pr	evious p	age				
		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	O with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Unweighted N	(1,509)	(1,509)	(609)	(680)	(407)	(434)	(583)	(488)	(528)	(493)	(624)	(227)	(658)



23. Biden Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Joe Biden or AGAINST Donald Trump?

Asked of those who say they would vote for Joe Biden if an election were held today

		Ge	ender		Race	<b>)</b>		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden	43%	48%	39%	38%	59%	45%	29%	42%	49%	48%	44%	46%	37%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	55%	48%	61%	62%	36%	53%	66%	57%	49%	52%	52%	53%	63%
Not sure	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	2%	6%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(648)	(244)	(404)	(417)	(110)	(68)	(41)	(108)	(296)	(203)	(257)	(206)	(138)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden	43%	45%	45%	*	50%	37%	32%	53%	17%	*	47%	11%	*
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	55%	55%	55%	*	50%	63%	47%	47%	76%	*	52%	69%	*
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	*	0%	0%	21%	0%	6%	*	0%	20%	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	*	99%	100%	*
Unweighted N	(648)	(609)	(609)	(0)	(370)	(205)	(44)	(451)	(175)	(22)	(572)	(50)	(26)



24. Trump Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Joe Biden?

Asked of those who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	68%	69%	67%	67%	*	77%	*	64%	66%	74%	69%	68%	67%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden	30%	31%	29%	31%	*	23%	*	28%	33%	26%	28%	29%	32%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	2%	*	0%	*	7%	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	*	100%	*	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(727)	(334)	(393)	(574)	(21)	(64)	(25)	(86)	(325)	(291)	(272)	(249)	(115)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	O with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	68%	68%	*	68%	*	56%	72%	*	56%	73%	*	57%	70%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden	30%	31%	*	31%	*	39%	27%	*	39%	26%	*	39%	28%
Not sure	2%	1%	*	1%	*	5%	1%	*	5%	1%	*	5%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(727)	(679)	(0)	(679)	(13)	(164)	(511)	(18)	(247)	(462)	(20)	(91)	(616)



#### 25. Winner - Biden v Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	35%	34%	35%	30%	61%	34%	38%	34%	33%	35%	32%	35%	43%
Donald Trump	42%	43%	41%	46%	18%	41%	31%	43%	44%	47%	41%	42%	42%
Not sure	24%	23%	24%	24%	21%	25%	31%	23%	23%	18%	28%	23%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(695)	(944)	(1,142)	(167)	(180)	(104)	(253)	(738)	(544)	(672)	(513)	(286)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Joe Biden	35%	37%	78%	2%	67%	32%	11%	72%	24%	6%	68%	18%	6%
Donald Trump	42%	44%	5%	85%	11%	38%	74%	9%	39%	80%	11%	35%	79%
Not sure	24%	19%	17%	12%	22%	30%	15%	19%	37%	14%	21%	48%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,639)	(1,470)	(591)	(666)	(421)	(483)	(613)	(508)	(619)	(512)	(654)	(297)	(688)



#### 26. Already Voted in Presidential Primary or Caucus

Have you already voted in your state's presidential primary?

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	ender		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	42%	41%	43%	40%	51%	41%	33%	39%	42%	50%	45%	37%	50%
No	58%	59%	57%	60%	49%	59%	67%	61%	58%	50%	55%	63%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,509)	(631)	(878)	(1,068)	(147)	(152)	(80)	(215)	(675)	(539)	(572)	(499)	(281)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	42%	42%	43%	45%	41%	38%	48%	43%	30%	50%	41%	26%	47%
No	58%	58%	57%	55%	59%	62%	52%	57%	70%	50%	59%	74%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,509)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(406)	(434)	(584)	(487)	(529)	(493)	(623)	(227)	(659)



#### 27. Vote in 2024 Primary or Caucus

Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2024?

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	nder	Race				A	ge		Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Democratic primary/caucus	31%	28%	34%	27%	55%	28%	33%	34%	29%	30%	39%	28%	32%	
Republican primary/caucus	31%	34%	28%	37%	10%	23%	23%	28%	32%	41%	22%	35%	34%	
Neither one	22%	25%	19%	22%	22%	26%	28%	18%	24%	19%	22%	20%	22%	
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	14%	14%	23%	15%	20%	16%	10%	17%	16%	13%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	
Unweighted N	(917)	(384)	(533)	(653)	(84)	(96)	(53)	(148)	(427)	(289)	(357)	(313)	(146)	

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Democratic primary/caucus	31%	31%	65%	1%	65%	30%	4%	73%	13%	1%	64%	12%	1%
Republican primary/caucus	31%	31%	2%	68%	1%	26%	67%	2%	18%	79%	2%	11%	72%
Neither one	22%	22%	21%	19%	22%	25%	19%	15%	41%	12%	21%	38%	18%
Not sure	16%	16%	12%	12%	12%	19%	10%	10%	28%	9%	13%	40%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(917)	(917)	(361)	(385)	(251)	(289)	(311)	(288)	(379)	(250)	(384)	(172)	(361)



28A. Candidate Enthusiasm — Joe Biden

How do you feel about the presidential candidate listed below?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Enthusiastic	16%	17%	15%	12%	33%	20%	9%	18%	16%	20%	15%	18%	16%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	22%	23%	21%	22%	30%	13%	21%	26%	23%	18%	23%	20%	25%
Dissatisfied but not upset	18%	15%	20%	15%	14%	31%	24%	20%	15%	13%	16%	18%	17%
Upset	40%	41%	39%	46%	15%	35%	37%	33%	43%	47%	40%	40%	41%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	10%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,670)	(710)	(960)	(1,167)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(748)	(558)	(681)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	1		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Enthusiastic	16%	18%	40%	0%	36%	14%	3%	42%	5%	1%	36%	3%	1%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	22%	22%	43%	3%	36%	26%	7%	38%	22%	5%	40%	15%	5%
Dissatisfied but not upset	18%	16%	14%	15%	15%	23%	14%	11%	25%	16%	13%	29%	17%
Upset	40%	42%	3%	82%	12%	30%	75%	7%	38%	77%	9%	37%	76%
Not sure	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	7%	0%	1%	9%	1%	2%	15%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,670)	(1,503)	(605)	(678)	(436)	(489)	(623)	(517)	(633)	(520)	(671)	(299)	(700)



28B. Candidate Enthusiasm — Donald Trump

How do you feel about the presidential candidate listed below?

		Ge	nder	Race				A	ge		Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Enthusiastic	24%	24%	25%	27%	13%	26%	17%	18%	28%	32%	23%	25%	25%	
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	15%	18%	12%	16%	13%	12%	10%	18%	15%	17%	17%	14%	13%	
Dissatisfied but not upset	10%	9%	12%	8%	17%	9%	15%	12%	10%	6%	9%	10%	12%	
Upset	45%	43%	46%	43%	50%	49%	46%	47%	43%	43%	44%	46%	50%	
Not sure	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%	12%	5%	4%	2%	7%	5%	0%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,667)	(710)	(957)	(1,167)	(166)	(182)	(105)	(259)	(744)	(559)	(682)	(527)	(290)	

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Enthusiastic	24%	28%	2%	61%	2%	15%	52%	4%	15%	56%	3%	12%	53%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	15%	13%	1%	28%	5%	17%	24%	3%	18%	25%	3%	17%	27%
Dissatisfied but not upset	10%	9%	6%	7%	7%	13%	9%	8%	17%	6%	10%	19%	7%
Upset	45%	47%	91%	2%	85%	45%	12%	83%	40%	10%	82%	33%	9%
Not sure	6%	3%	1%	2%	1%	9%	3%	3%	11%	3%	3%	19%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,667)	(1,498)	(607)	(673)	(440)	(487)	(620)	(518)	(632)	(517)	(672)	(299)	(696)



29. Biden Temperament

Do you think Joe Biden has the temperament to be the President?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	43%	43%	43%	38%	69%	38%	45%	47%	41%	41%	40%	44%	52%
No	48%	49%	48%	55%	22%	45%	47%	40%	51%	54%	48%	50%	46%
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	18%	8%	13%	8%	5%	12%	6%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(711)	(965)	(1,172)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(560)	(687)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	43%	46%	91%	4%	79%	44%	14%	85%	34%	9%	81%	27%	9%
No	48%	47%	5%	91%	15%	45%	80%	10%	53%	85%	12%	56%	84%
Not sure	8%	6%	4%	4%	6%	10%	6%	6%	13%	7%	7%	16%	7%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,505)	(609)	(677)	(441)	(491)	(622)	(524)	(633)	(519)	(678)	(300)	(698)



#### 30. Biden Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ge	Gender		Race			A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	32%	33%	31%	29%	47%	28%	16%	37%	35%	35%	31%	31%	39%
Uneasy	56%	54%	58%	61%	29%	60%	60%	50%	56%	59%	55%	57%	55%
Not sure	12%	13%	11%	10%	23%	12%	23%	13%	10%	6%	14%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,174)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(750)	(564)	(688)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Confident	32%	36%	77%	1%	64%	34%	6%	70%	20%	4%	65%	15%	3%
Uneasy	56%	56%	12%	96%	22%	53%	89%	17%	61%	92%	21%	62%	92%
Not sure	12%	8%	12%	3%	14%	13%	4%	14%	18%	4%	14%	24%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(488)	(627)	(524)	(633)	(522)	(678)	(299)	(702)



31. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	38%	39%	38%	43%	23%	35%	34%	32%	41%	45%	37%	39%	38%
No	54%	52%	56%	50%	67%	53%	55%	59%	53%	49%	55%	52%	58%
Not sure	8%	9%	6%	6%	11%	12%	11%	9%	6%	6%	8%	9%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(710)	(967)	(1,172)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(560)	(688)	(527)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	ı	ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	O with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	38%	40%	1%	88%	6%	30%	75%	5%	33%	80%	5%	33%	78%
No	54%	53%	94%	7%	90%	62%	18%	89%	54%	16%	91%	46%	17%
Not sure	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	8%	7%	5%	13%	5%	4%	21%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(608)	(678)	(441)	(488)	(626)	(522)	(634)	(521)	(676)	(301)	(700)



#### 32. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	38%	39%	36%	42%	21%	32%	28%	34%	41%	45%	36%	37%	38%
Uneasy	54%	52%	56%	50%	69%	57%	58%	59%	52%	48%	55%	54%	59%
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	8%	11%	11%	14%	7%	8%	7%	9%	9%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(713)	(968)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Confident	38%	41%	3%	89%	4%	32%	74%	5%	30%	81%	4%	28%	79%
Uneasy	54%	54%	95%	6%	91%	57%	20%	91%	54%	14%	92%	49%	15%
Not sure	9%	5%	2%	5%	5%	11%	6%	4%	16%	5%	4%	23%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(522)	(678)	(301)	(702)



33. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	2%	1%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%
Good	22%	26%	17%	21%	36%	19%	16%	22%	22%	26%	17%	23%	31%
Fair	27%	26%	28%	26%	26%	29%	22%	34%	26%	24%	27%	31%	28%
Poor	44%	41%	47%	46%	27%	49%	56%	32%	47%	45%	49%	41%	35%
Don't know	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	5%	5%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(712)	(967)	(1,175)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(561)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	!	ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Excellent	5%	5%	11%	0%	6%	5%	3%	9%	3%	1%	8%	4%	1%
Good	22%	22%	45%	3%	42%	24%	6%	43%	16%	5%	40%	12%	6%
Fair	27%	28%	31%	23%	30%	32%	20%	30%	26%	24%	31%	25%	24%
Poor	44%	42%	10%	73%	20%	37%	68%	16%	50%	69%	19%	53%	68%
Don't know	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	7%	1%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(607)	(680)	(438)	(491)	(627)	(521)	(635)	(523)	(675)	(301)	(703)



34. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	22%	26%	17%	22%	24%	17%	13%	24%	22%	26%	18%	21%	33%
About the same	24%	24%	23%	22%	33%	26%	25%	29%	21%	19%	24%	26%	20%
Getting worse	52%	48%	55%	53%	35%	54%	58%	42%	54%	53%	55%	50%	46%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Getting better	22%	25%	53%	1%	46%	20%	5%	48%	13%	3%	44%	9%	3%
About the same	24%	23%	29%	14%	24%	35%	15%	29%	24%	17%	29%	26%	17%
Getting worse	52%	50%	15%	83%	27%	43%	78%	19%	59%	78%	24%	58%	79%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	7%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



35. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	13%	13%	14%	17%	7%	8%	19%	10%	16%	9%	12%	31%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	42%	43%	41%	41%	51%	47%	44%	46%	41%	37%	40%	51%	35%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	40%	43%	43%	26%	41%	42%	31%	47%	45%	47%	36%	33%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	16%	29%	3%	21%	13%	9%	25%	8%	6%	23%	8%	6%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	42%	41%	55%	28%	58%	43%	29%	55%	40%	30%	54%	39%	30%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	41%	14%	68%	18%	41%	61%	17%	47%	62%	21%	45%	62%
Not sure	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	7%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



#### 36. Heard about Kate Middleton Absence

How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about Kate Middleton's recovery and absence from public life?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	20%	10%	28%	20%	21%	21%	21%	20%	18%	21%	16%	22%	29%
A little	47%	49%	46%	51%	38%	33%	30%	45%	51%	59%	45%	49%	49%
Nothing at all	33%	41%	26%	29%	41%	46%	49%	35%	31%	20%	39%	30%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(713)	(968)	(1,177)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	1		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	20%	24%	32%	16%	29%	18%	15%	29%	12%	18%	27%	7%	17%
A little	47%	49%	46%	53%	44%	48%	52%	46%	43%	53%	46%	38%	54%
Nothing at all	33%	27%	22%	31%	27%	34%	32%	25%	44%	29%	27%	55%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(634)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(702)



37A. Friend or Enemy — United Kingdom

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	62%	70%	54%	65%	47%	58%	62%	53%	62%	70%	55%	64%	73%
Friendly	23%	20%	26%	21%	28%	29%	20%	28%	23%	20%	26%	22%	20%
Unfriendly	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%
Enemy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	10%	4%	16%	9%	20%	9%	11%	15%	10%	6%	14%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(713)	(967)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(562)	(687)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	62%	64%	73%	56%	72%	62%	59%	65%	61%	59%	68%	52%	59%
Friendly	23%	23%	19%	28%	21%	24%	25%	25%	18%	26%	22%	19%	26%
Unfriendly	4%	3%	1%	6%	1%	3%	7%	2%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%
Enemy	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	10%	9%	7%	9%	3%	11%	7%	8%	14%	9%	7%	22%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,509)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(490)	(626)	(523)	(635)	(522)	(677)	(301)	(702)



37B. Friend or Enemy — Russia

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Friendly	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Unfriendly	24%	26%	23%	26%	20%	20%	33%	20%	26%	20%	25%	27%	22%
Enemy	60%	63%	57%	60%	57%	67%	47%	56%	61%	74%	56%	62%	65%
Not sure	11%	6%	15%	9%	18%	10%	16%	17%	7%	4%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(710)	(966)	(1,171)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(750)	(561)	(684)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Friendly	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	2%	6%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	6%
Unfriendly	24%	22%	16%	29%	24%	23%	29%	20%	26%	28%	21%	24%	28%
Enemy	60%	65%	77%	54%	68%	65%	55%	70%	53%	57%	68%	48%	57%
Not sure	11%	9%	6%	10%	6%	9%	8%	7%	16%	9%	8%	21%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,506)	(609)	(677)	(440)	(489)	(624)	(522)	(635)	(519)	(676)	(301)	(699)



37C. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	34%	35%	33%	33%	40%	34%	38%	30%	33%	36%	34%	34%	41%
Friendly	39%	43%	35%	41%	29%	40%	33%	43%	37%	41%	34%	43%	41%
Unfriendly	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	5%	9%	7%	8%	6%	6%
Enemy	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	3%
Not sure	15%	9%	20%	14%	19%	11%	20%	16%	13%	11%	18%	12%	8%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,673)	(710)	(963)	(1,169)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(750)	(559)	(681)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	34%	34%	54%	15%	55%	32%	22%	50%	31%	20%	47%	33%	20%
Friendly	39%	40%	35%	47%	33%	44%	42%	34%	35%	47%	36%	26%	48%
Unfriendly	7%	7%	1%	14%	3%	6%	12%	2%	9%	11%	2%	10%	11%
Enemy	6%	5%	2%	10%	2%	4%	11%	3%	5%	8%	3%	6%	8%
Not sure	15%	13%	8%	14%	8%	14%	14%	11%	19%	14%	11%	26%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,673)	(1,503)	(609)	(674)	(440)	(490)	(622)	(523)	(631)	(519)	(677)	(298)	(698)



37D. Friend or Enemy — China

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%
Friendly	9%	10%	8%	8%	14%	8%	13%	16%	5%	3%	10%	7%	12%
Unfriendly	33%	33%	34%	34%	32%	30%	34%	35%	36%	28%	33%	36%	34%
Enemy	44%	49%	40%	45%	35%	51%	36%	27%	49%	62%	40%	48%	47%
Not sure	12%	7%	17%	11%	18%	10%	15%	19%	9%	7%	16%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(711)	(966)	(1,173)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(560)	(687)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	0%
Friendly	9%	7%	7%	7%	11%	6%	8%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	7%
Unfriendly	33%	33%	47%	21%	44%	41%	22%	42%	33%	25%	41%	31%	26%
Enemy	44%	49%	33%	66%	32%	40%	63%	35%	38%	60%	34%	32%	60%
Not sure	12%	10%	12%	6%	11%	12%	6%	12%	16%	8%	11%	26%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(609)	(676)	(441)	(490)	(624)	(523)	(635)	(519)	(677)	(301)	(699)



37E. Friend or Enemy — India

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	10%	13%	8%	9%	13%	12%	7%	11%	10%	13%	13%	7%	10%
Friendly	45%	51%	40%	48%	31%	42%	44%	41%	44%	51%	41%	48%	54%
Unfriendly	10%	13%	7%	11%	10%	7%	7%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	12%
Enemy	3%	4%	3%	3%	0%	9%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Not sure	31%	19%	43%	28%	46%	30%	37%	33%	32%	23%	35%	31%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(713)	(966)	(1,176)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(562)	(686)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	10%	12%	14%	10%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%
Friendly	45%	50%	55%	47%	54%	44%	45%	47%	42%	45%	49%	32%	47%
Unfriendly	10%	10%	7%	13%	7%	10%	13%	8%	10%	13%	7%	13%	12%
Enemy	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%
Not sure	31%	26%	23%	26%	23%	32%	28%	30%	35%	28%	30%	42%	28%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(608)	(678)	(440)	(491)	(626)	(523)	(634)	(522)	(677)	(301)	(701)



37F. Friend or Enemy — Israel

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	42%	50%	34%	43%	29%	45%	46%	31%	41%	52%	38%	41%	50%
Friendly	25%	26%	24%	26%	25%	22%	20%	25%	28%	25%	24%	27%	27%
Unfriendly	9%	9%	9%	8%	15%	11%	5%	13%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Enemy	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	2%	5%	6%	4%
Not sure	19%	10%	27%	18%	26%	17%	25%	23%	17%	13%	23%	18%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(712)	(966)	(1,174)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(562)	(686)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	42%	45%	34%	58%	34%	36%	60%	30%	39%	59%	30%	35%	58%
Friendly	25%	26%	31%	24%	28%	31%	20%	31%	21%	23%	29%	19%	24%
Unfriendly	9%	8%	12%	4%	11%	10%	7%	12%	10%	4%	12%	12%	5%
Enemy	5%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Not sure	19%	16%	20%	9%	19%	20%	9%	23%	24%	10%	24%	28%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,506)	(608)	(678)	(440)	(489)	(626)	(522)	(635)	(521)	(676)	(301)	(701)



37G. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Friendly	13%	13%	14%	13%	21%	11%	11%	21%	11%	10%	15%	13%	14%
Unfriendly	28%	32%	25%	31%	20%	23%	28%	24%	32%	27%	25%	29%	35%
Enemy	24%	29%	20%	26%	8%	33%	20%	17%	25%	35%	20%	28%	27%
Not sure	32%	23%	40%	28%	50%	28%	38%	34%	29%	27%	36%	28%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(710)	(964)	(1,171)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(749)	(561)	(685)	(528)	(289)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Friendly	13%	13%	17%	9%	22%	11%	9%	21%	10%	8%	20%	5%	10%
Unfriendly	28%	29%	30%	28%	28%	35%	26%	29%	24%	32%	29%	21%	31%
Enemy	24%	27%	11%	47%	8%	21%	45%	10%	22%	42%	10%	19%	42%
Not sure	32%	28%	37%	15%	36%	32%	18%	36%	42%	16%	37%	52%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(1,502)	(606)	(676)	(441)	(487)	(623)	(521)	(634)	(519)	(674)	(301)	(699)



37H. Friend or Enemy — Haiti

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	6%	7%	6%	6%	10%	8%	13%	6%	5%	4%	10%	4%	5%
Friendly	24%	27%	21%	22%	31%	22%	34%	26%	20%	17%	21%	24%	29%
Unfriendly	24%	27%	22%	27%	16%	19%	6%	19%	31%	37%	22%	24%	30%
Enemy	10%	11%	10%	12%	4%	11%	7%	8%	11%	14%	9%	10%	12%
Not sure	35%	29%	41%	33%	40%	40%	40%	41%	34%	27%	38%	37%	25%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(711)	(965)	(1,172)	(167)	(184)	(104)	(260)	(750)	(562)	(687)	(528)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	6%	5%	9%	2%	11%	5%	4%	10%	6%	3%	9%	9%	2%
Friendly	24%	24%	29%	19%	30%	22%	22%	29%	21%	21%	29%	19%	20%
Unfriendly	24%	26%	24%	30%	19%	28%	29%	21%	21%	31%	20%	17%	33%
Enemy	10%	12%	3%	23%	2%	8%	20%	3%	9%	19%	4%	8%	18%
Not sure	35%	32%	36%	27%	37%	37%	25%	37%	43%	26%	39%	47%	26%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,506)	(608)	(679)	(440)	(488)	(625)	(522)	(634)	(520)	(676)	(300)	(700)



#### 38A. Identifying Democracies — The United Kingdom

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	55%	66%	44%	57%	53%	47%	46%	44%	59%	69%	50%	57%	62%
No	21%	20%	22%	22%	9%	28%	27%	26%	19%	13%	21%	20%	23%
Not sure	24%	14%	33%	22%	37%	24%	27%	30%	22%	18%	29%	23%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(713)	(964)	(1,172)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(560)	(685)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	55%	59%	71%	52%	65%	58%	52%	64%	48%	52%	64%	37%	53%
No	21%	19%	14%	23%	22%	18%	24%	15%	24%	25%	16%	27%	24%
Not sure	24%	21%	15%	25%	13%	24%	24%	21%	28%	23%	20%	36%	23%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(608)	(677)	(440)	(490)	(624)	(522)	(635)	(520)	(676)	(301)	(700)



38B. Identifying Democracies — Russia

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%
No	80%	87%	73%	82%	66%	79%	76%	70%	81%	91%	73%	84%	89%
Not sure	17%	10%	23%	15%	26%	17%	20%	25%	15%	6%	21%	14%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(713)	(965)	(1,173)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(560)	(686)	(530)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
No	80%	83%	89%	80%	89%	79%	81%	86%	72%	81%	86%	62%	81%
Not sure	17%	13%	9%	15%	9%	18%	14%	11%	24%	14%	11%	33%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,506)	(608)	(678)	(440)	(490)	(626)	(522)	(634)	(522)	(676)	(300)	(702)



#### 38C. Identifying Democracies — Ukraine

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	43%	51%	35%	42%	47%	43%	38%	44%	41%	49%	40%	44%	52%
No	26%	28%	23%	27%	16%	28%	25%	18%	30%	28%	25%	25%	28%
Not sure	32%	21%	42%	31%	37%	29%	38%	39%	29%	23%	35%	31%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	1	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	43%	45%	65%	29%	63%	45%	30%	59%	37%	31%	58%	32%	30%
No	26%	27%	12%	43%	14%	22%	42%	15%	22%	40%	14%	21%	40%
Not sure	32%	28%	24%	28%	23%	33%	28%	26%	41%	28%	27%	47%	29%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(490)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(522)	(678)	(301)	(702)



38D. Identifying Democracies — China

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%
No	78%	83%	74%	82%	67%	70%	73%	65%	83%	91%	71%	81%	90%
Not sure	18%	12%	23%	15%	28%	25%	23%	27%	15%	7%	23%	15%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,176)	(167)	(183)	(104)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(688)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%
No	78%	83%	83%	85%	83%	76%	85%	82%	71%	84%	80%	61%	84%
Not sure	18%	13%	13%	11%	12%	19%	12%	14%	25%	13%	15%	35%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(489)	(627)	(523)	(633)	(523)	(677)	(299)	(703)



#### 38E. Identifying Democracies — India

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	27%	34%	19%	25%	22%	27%	25%	26%	23%	33%	27%	23%	32%
No	26%	28%	25%	28%	18%	31%	28%	23%	28%	25%	25%	25%	34%
Not sure	47%	38%	56%	47%	59%	41%	47%	51%	49%	41%	48%	52%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(713)	(966)	(1,175)	(168)	(183)	(104)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	1	ldeology	y		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	27%	29%	37%	23%	32%	28%	25%	28%	26%	26%	29%	23%	25%
No	26%	26%	20%	32%	24%	23%	35%	24%	24%	31%	23%	22%	31%
Not sure	47%	45%	43%	45%	44%	49%	41%	48%	51%	43%	47%	55%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(609)	(679)	(440)	(490)	(626)	(524)	(632)	(523)	(678)	(298)	(703)



#### 38F. Identifying Democracies — Israel

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	40%	51%	29%	41%	29%	40%	27%	29%	41%	61%	31%	45%	47%
No	26%	25%	27%	28%	21%	24%	34%	27%	25%	19%	29%	24%	30%
Not sure	34%	24%	44%	31%	50%	36%	40%	44%	33%	20%	40%	31%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,174)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(561)	(688)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	ı	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	40%	47%	40%	57%	32%	39%	54%	33%	33%	54%	32%	29%	54%
No	26%	24%	28%	18%	36%	26%	21%	31%	27%	19%	33%	22%	20%
Not sure	34%	29%	32%	24%	32%	35%	25%	36%	40%	26%	35%	48%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(490)	(625)	(523)	(635)	(521)	(677)	(301)	(701)



38G. Identifying Democracies — Palestine

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	7%	9%	6%	6%	13%	8%	11%	13%	4%	2%	8%	7%	9%
No	54%	62%	47%	60%	27%	49%	42%	41%	62%	69%	46%	57%	67%
Not sure	38%	29%	47%	34%	60%	44%	47%	46%	34%	29%	46%	36%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(713)	(966)	(1,176)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(562)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	7%	6%	6%	5%	13%	4%	7%	8%	8%	5%	9%	9%	5%
No	54%	62%	55%	74%	46%	57%	69%	48%	47%	69%	47%	38%	70%
Not sure	38%	32%	39%	21%	41%	39%	25%	44%	45%	26%	44%	53%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(608)	(680)	(440)	(489)	(627)	(522)	(634)	(523)	(676)	(300)	(703)



38H. Identifying Democracies — Haiti

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	9%	13%	5%	7%	19%	14%	12%	15%	6%	5%	9%	9%	12%
No	48%	50%	46%	52%	29%	47%	31%	34%	56%	67%	44%	50%	57%
Not sure	43%	37%	49%	41%	52%	39%	57%	51%	38%	29%	47%	42%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(713)	(968)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(563)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	١	Party II	) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	9%	8%	10%	6%	11%	10%	7%	13%	7%	6%	11%	9%	6%
No	48%	54%	49%	62%	44%	50%	59%	43%	41%	61%	43%	31%	61%
Not sure	43%	38%	41%	32%	46%	40%	34%	44%	52%	32%	45%	59%	33%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(635)	(522)	(678)	(301)	(702)



#### 38l. Identifying Democracies — The United States

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	72%	76%	67%	72%	69%	67%	68%	67%	71%	80%	69%	76%	75%
No	14%	16%	13%	14%	14%	20%	19%	12%	16%	10%	13%	14%	17%
Not sure	14%	8%	20%	14%	17%	13%	13%	20%	13%	10%	17%	10%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(711)	(966)	(1,174)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(751)	(562)	(686)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	72%	74%	84%	68%	78%	78%	68%	81%	61%	73%	79%	54%	71%
No	14%	13%	6%	20%	15%	8%	21%	9%	19%	15%	11%	18%	17%
Not sure	14%	12%	10%	13%	8%	14%	11%	9%	20%	12%	10%	27%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,506)	(607)	(678)	(439)	(491)	(624)	(522)	(634)	(521)	(676)	(300)	(701)



39. Favorability of TikTok

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of TikTok?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	6%	14%	8%	18%	14%	21%	11%	8%	3%	11%	10%	10%
Somewhat favorable	20%	18%	22%	17%	29%	25%	24%	26%	20%	10%	19%	23%	21%
Favorable	30%	23%	36%	25%	48%	39%	45%	36%	28%	13%	30%	33%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	19%	23%	12%	16%	14%	21%	20%	24%	20%	19%	22%
Very unfavorable	34%	42%	26%	37%	21%	28%	34%	29%	33%	39%	34%	31%	34%
Unfavorable	53%	62%	46%	60%	33%	44%	47%	50%	53%	63%	54%	50%	56%
Don't know	17%	15%	18%	15%	19%	16%	8%	14%	19%	24%	16%	16%	13%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(713)	(968)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	10%	10%	12%	6%	14%	10%	5%	16%	9%	5%	15%	8%	5%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	26%	14%	26%	19%	13%	29%	14%	16%	28%	13%	14%
Favorable	30%	29%	39%	19%	40%	30%	19%	45%	23%	21%	43%	21%	19%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	21%	19%	21%	17%	24%	20%	16%	22%	22%	18%	18%	23%
Very unfavorable	34%	35%	22%	49%	23%	29%	50%	20%	35%	46%	21%	38%	45%
Unfavorable	53%	56%	41%	70%	41%	<b>52</b> %	70%	36%	<b>57%</b>	68%	39%	55%	69%
Don't know	17%	15%	20%	10%	19%	18%	11%	18%	20%	11%	18%	24%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(440)	(491)	(627)	(523)	(635)	(523)	(677)	(301)	(703)



#### 40. TikTok National Security Threat

Do you believe TikTok poses a national security threat to the U.S.?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	38%	42%	34%	41%	31%	29%	24%	29%	40%	55%	36%	37%	43%
No	34%	32%	36%	29%	44%	46%	64%	41%	28%	11%	33%	37%	35%
Not sure	28%	26%	30%	31%	25%	25%	12%	30%	32%	34%	31%	26%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(712)	(968)	(1,176)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(688)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	38%	42%	27%	59%	23%	33%	59%	26%	33%	56%	25%	29%	56%
No	34%	32%	42%	20%	47%	37%	18%	43%	38%	20%	45%	38%	20%
Not sure	28%	26%	31%	20%	30%	30%	23%	31%	29%	25%	30%	33%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(608)	(679)	(440)	(491)	(626)	(523)	(635)	(522)	(677)	(301)	(702)



41. Approve of TikTok Ban

Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law that requires the Chinese owners of TikTok to sell their stakes or TikTok will be banned in the U.S.?

		Ge	nder		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	29%	32%	25%	31%	22%	27%	20%	21%	31%	41%	28%	29%	32%
Somewhat approve	20%	19%	21%	22%	16%	22%	18%	21%	18%	24%	19%	23%	23%
Approve	49%	52%	46%	<b>52</b> %	38%	49%	37%	43%	49%	65%	46%	51%	55%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	14%	12%	12%	9%	14%	15%	12%	9%	11%	12%	15%
Strongly disapprove	15%	13%	17%	12%	20%	24%	34%	16%	10%	4%	15%	16%	16%
Disapprove	28%	24%	31%	24%	32%	33%	49%	31%	23%	13%	26%	27%	31%
Not sure	23%	24%	23%	23%	30%	18%	14%	26%	28%	22%	27%	21%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II	)	Party I	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	29%	32%	20%	46%	17%	23%	47%	18%	25%	44%	18%	22%	43%
Somewhat approve	20%	20%	22%	20%	20%	22%	21%	21%	17%	22%	20%	16%	22%
Approve	49%	<b>52</b> %	42%	67%	37%	45%	67%	40%	42%	66%	38%	38%	65%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	18%	9%	14%	15%	9%	15%	13%	10%	16%	10%	10%
Strongly disapprove	15%	15%	18%	10%	26%	13%	8%	21%	14%	10%	22%	12%	9%
Disapprove	28%	28%	35%	19%	40%	27%	17%	36%	27%	20%	38%	22%	20%
Not sure	23%	20%	23%	14%	23%	28%	16%	24%	31%	15%	24%	40%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(440)	(491)	(627)	(523)	(635)	(523)	(677)	(301)	(703)



#### 42. Closer or More Distant Relationship with China

Do you think the United States should seek a closer or more distant relationship with China?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Closer	30%	38%	22%	31%	22%	35%	35%	27%	30%	28%	32%	29%	30%
More distant	28%	29%	27%	29%	21%	22%	22%	26%	29%	34%	29%	28%	28%
No change	20%	19%	21%	19%	27%	16%	17%	22%	20%	19%	17%	19%	26%
Not sure	23%	15%	30%	21%	30%	28%	26%	25%	21%	19%	23%	23%	16%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(712)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(751)	(564)	(688)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	У		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Closer	30%	28%	38%	17%	44%	29%	20%	38%	33%	18%	40%	31%	18%
More distant	28%	31%	14%	50%	12%	23%	49%	16%	22%	47%	15%	20%	46%
No change	20%	20%	24%	16%	20%	27%	15%	22%	20%	18%	21%	19%	19%
Not sure	23%	21%	24%	17%	24%	21%	16%	25%	26%	17%	24%	30%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(608)	(679)	(440)	(490)	(627)	(524)	(634)	(522)	(677)	(301)	(702)



43. U.S. v China Economy

Which country's economy do you think is currently doing better?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The United States	31%	37%	26%	33%	29%	25%	20%	30%	33%	40%	26%	30%	48%
China	29%	29%	29%	25%	23%	43%	29%	33%	31%	20%	33%	27%	23%
No difference	15%	16%	14%	15%	19%	11%	16%	16%	14%	15%	15%	17%	14%
Not sure	25%	18%	31%	26%	28%	21%	35%	21%	21%	24%	26%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The United States	31%	36%	49%	24%	37%	37%	26%	42%	27%	25%	41%	23%	25%
China	29%	26%	16%	37%	26%	25%	34%	21%	33%	33%	24%	31%	33%
No difference	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	18%	15%	16%	14%	16%	14%	17%	16%
Not sure	25%	23%	20%	25%	23%	20%	25%	21%	26%	27%	21%	29%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



44. Economic Threat of China

How serious of an economic threat do you think China poses to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat	27%	33%	21%	26%	17%	38%	21%	17%	32%	36%	26%	25%	29%
A somewhat serious threat	42%	41%	44%	46%	48%	24%	38%	43%	42%	46%	40%	48%	45%
A minor threat	15%	14%	16%	14%	9%	19%	20%	18%	14%	8%	14%	13%	19%
Not a threat	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	6%	8%	9%	2%	3%	7%	5%	3%
Not sure	11%	7%	14%	9%	16%	13%	12%	13%	10%	7%	12%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(710)	(967)	(1,174)	(167)	(183)	(104)	(259)	(751)	(563)	(684)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	У		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat	27%	29%	15%	47%	15%	22%	45%	16%	26%	40%	16%	23%	41%
A somewhat serious threat	42%	44%	52%	37%	52%	46%	34%	51%	37%	39%	50%	30%	40%
A minor threat	15%	14%	16%	9%	19%	17%	11%	15%	17%	12%	18%	15%	11%
Not a threat	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	7%	7%	2%
Not sure	11%	8%	10%	4%	7%	10%	7%	10%	15%	6%	10%	24%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,506)	(609)	(677)	(441)	(488)	(625)	(524)	(633)	(520)	(678)	(299)	(700)



45. Military Threat of China

How serious of a military threat do you think China poses to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat	22%	27%	18%	21%	19%	31%	15%	12%	25%	35%	23%	20%	21%
A somewhat serious threat	41%	41%	41%	45%	36%	35%	36%	36%	46%	44%	38%	44%	45%
A minor threat	20%	19%	20%	20%	22%	13%	23%	30%	15%	13%	17%	22%	23%
Not a threat	7%	7%	6%	5%	4%	13%	15%	9%	3%	2%	10%	5%	6%
Not sure	10%	6%	14%	9%	20%	8%	10%	13%	11%	6%	13%	8%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(710)	(968)	(1,173)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(751)	(562)	(687)	(530)	(289)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat	22%	23%	14%	36%	14%	21%	34%	17%	19%	32%	15%	17%	32%
A somewhat serious threat	41%	42%	42%	41%	39%	47%	40%	39%	42%	43%	40%	37%	44%
A minor threat	20%	20%	26%	13%	28%	21%	14%	27%	18%	14%	26%	19%	13%
Not a threat	7%	7%	10%	4%	13%	3%	4%	9%	7%	4%	10%	5%	4%
Not sure	10%	8%	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	15%	7%	9%	23%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,507)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(489)	(625)	(523)	(633)	(522)	(677)	(300)	(701)



46. Technology Threat of China

How serious of a technological threat do you think China poses to the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat	38%	44%	32%	40%	23%	46%	32%	25%	42%	51%	35%	36%	44%
A somewhat serious threat	37%	36%	38%	39%	42%	25%	29%	39%	41%	37%	36%	43%	35%
A minor threat	12%	10%	14%	11%	12%	13%	17%	20%	7%	7%	11%	11%	14%
Not a threat	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	8%	9%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%
Not sure	9%	7%	11%	7%	20%	9%	13%	12%	8%	5%	12%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(710)	(964)	(1,172)	(168)	(182)	(105)	(260)	(748)	(561)	(685)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat	38%	41%	29%	59%	27%	40%	50%	30%	33%	52%	30%	26%	52%
A somewhat serious threat	37%	37%	44%	28%	46%	37%	32%	42%	38%	31%	42%	37%	32%
A minor threat	12%	12%	15%	7%	15%	12%	8%	14%	12%	9%	15%	12%	9%
Not a threat	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%
Not sure	9%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	8%	8%	13%	6%	7%	22%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,674)	(1,503)	(607)	(676)	(440)	(490)	(621)	(522)	(634)	(518)	(676)	(301)	(697)



#### 47. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	3%	5%	2%	4%	0%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Ukraine	66%	67%	65%	68%	64%	61%	55%	66%	65%	76%	60%	65%	83%
Neither	22%	25%	20%	22%	21%	23%	27%	18%	25%	18%	25%	24%	13%
Not sure	9%	4%	14%	6%	14%	11%	14%	13%	6%	4%	11%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(711)	(966)	(1,175)	(166)	(184)	(104)	(260)	(750)	(563)	(688)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	i	ldeology	У		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	3%	4%	1%	8%	1%	4%	6%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%	7%
Ukraine	66%	70%	87%	53%	84%	65%	57%	82%	56%	59%	81%	45%	58%
Neither	22%	20%	7%	34%	12%	22%	31%	9%	29%	29%	10%	33%	31%
Not sure	9%	6%	5%	4%	4%	9%	6%	8%	13%	5%	8%	21%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(608)	(677)	(441)	(490)	(625)	(523)	(633)	(521)	(677)	(299)	(701)



#### 48. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	23%	25%	22%	25%	14%	25%	31%	18%	24%	22%	24%	24%	24%
Ukraine	13%	14%	12%	14%	14%	11%	10%	16%	13%	11%	14%	10%	18%
Neither	37%	42%	33%	38%	36%	34%	25%	32%	39%	50%	33%	40%	41%
Not sure	27%	19%	34%	24%	37%	30%	33%	33%	24%	17%	29%	26%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(750)	(564)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	23%	24%	16%	33%	20%	23%	29%	17%	23%	30%	17%	23%	31%
Ukraine	13%	14%	21%	10%	20%	12%	8%	20%	10%	9%	19%	9%	8%
Neither	37%	40%	43%	38%	40%	37%	38%	39%	35%	38%	40%	31%	37%
Not sure	27%	22%	21%	19%	21%	28%	25%	24%	32%	23%	25%	36%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(608)	(679)	(441)	(490)	(626)	(523)	(634)	(522)	(677)	(300)	(702)



49. More Likely for Ukraine in a Year

A year from now, what do you think is more likely?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ukraine will be an independent nation	33%	40%	27%	32%	38%	40%	34%	39%	29%	33%	32%	33%	42%
Ukraine will be under Russian control	23%	24%	21%	23%	15%	19%	26%	19%	24%	22%	23%	23%	27%
Not sure	44%	36%	51%	45%	46%	41%	40%	43%	47%	45%	45%	44%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(711)	(966)	(1,173)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(257)	(751)	(564)	(686)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ukraine will be an independent nation	33%	35%	49%	25%	48%	34%	24%	48%	27%	25%	45%	25%	24%
Ukraine will be under Russian control	23%	21%	12%	32%	13%	24%	33%	13%	22%	33%	14%	20%	33%
Not sure	44%	43%	40%	43%	39%	43%	43%	39%	51%	42%	41%	55%	43%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(606)	(678)	(440)	(490)	(626)	(521)	(635)	(521)	(675)	(301)	(701)



#### 50. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	nder		Race			Ą	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	29%	31%	27%	30%	12%	26%	32%	25%	31%	27%	27%	31%	29%
Ukraine	22%	26%	19%	23%	29%	18%	18%	24%	21%	26%	23%	23%	26%
Equally likely	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	14%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	12%	20%
Not sure	35%	29%	40%	32%	47%	42%	35%	37%	34%	33%	37%	34%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	29%	28%	13%	44%	17%	26%	42%	14%	29%	45%	17%	23%	44%
Ukraine	22%	24%	36%	15%	34%	22%	16%	36%	16%	15%	33%	15%	14%
Equally likely	14%	15%	15%	14%	16%	17%	12%	16%	14%	12%	16%	14%	12%
Not sure	35%	33%	36%	28%	32%	35%	30%	34%	41%	28%	34%	47%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



#### 51. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	30%	34%	26%	31%	31%	25%	26%	33%	29%	32%	27%	28%	42%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	30%	29%	31%	33%	11%	31%	38%	24%	32%	28%	29%	33%	29%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	26%	27%	25%	23%	41%	29%	22%	24%	27%	31%	26%	30%	19%
Not sure	14%	9%	18%	13%	17%	15%	14%	20%	13%	9%	17%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(713)	(965)	(1,175)	(167)	(183)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(561)	(687)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	30%	33%	57%	13%	52%	28%	15%	51%	24%	15%	51%	17%	13%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	30%	29%	6%	54%	16%	28%	47%	8%	34%	49%	10%	38%	48%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	26%	26%	27%	22%	25%	29%	26%	31%	23%	24%	29%	19%	26%
Not sure	14%	12%	10%	11%	6%	15%	12%	10%	20%	12%	10%	27%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,507)	(607)	(679)	(440)	(488)	(627)	(521)	(634)	(523)	(675)	(300)	(703)



52. Putin Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	64%	69%	60%	66%	55%	62%	61%	57%	65%	72%	58%	70%	67%
No	9%	9%	8%	8%	16%	5%	7%	12%	9%	7%	11%	6%	10%
Not sure	27%	22%	32%	26%	29%	33%	32%	31%	26%	21%	31%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,176)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	ı	ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	64%	66%	67%	70%	68%	65%	66%	65%	61%	67%	66%	52%	68%
No	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	12%	6%	9%	10%	6%	8%
Not sure	27%	24%	24%	20%	23%	26%	25%	24%	33%	24%	24%	42%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(490)	(627)	(524)	(634)	(523)	(678)	(300)	(703)



#### 53. Zelensky Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	48%	49%	46%	50%	43%	47%	39%	42%	48%	60%	42%	51%	57%
No	13%	14%	12%	14%	9%	8%	15%	9%	15%	12%	11%	16%	14%
Not sure	39%	37%	42%	36%	49%	44%	46%	49%	37%	28%	47%	33%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(711)	(967)	(1,175)	(166)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(562)	(687)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	48%	54%	67%	45%	59%	47%	45%	59%	38%	46%	57%	35%	44%
No	13%	14%	7%	23%	11%	10%	19%	10%	10%	19%	9%	8%	19%
Not sure	39%	32%	27%	32%	30%	43%	36%	32%	52%	34%	34%	57%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,506)	(607)	(679)	(440)	(489)	(626)	(523)	(633)	(522)	(676)	(300)	(702)



#### 54. Approve of Biden's handling of Russia-Ukraine War

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			А	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	15%	15%	15%	21%	9%	4%	17%	17%	19%	14%	13%	21%
Somewhat approve	24%	29%	18%	22%	33%	28%	26%	25%	22%	23%	22%	28%	26%
Approve	39%	44%	33%	37%	54%	37%	30%	42%	39%	42%	36%	41%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	18%	17%	10%	10%	18%	17%	14%	14%	13%	15%	18%
Strongly disapprove	31%	34%	28%	34%	12%	32%	29%	20%	36%	37%	31%	33%	27%
Disapprove	46%	47%	46%	51%	22%	43%	47%	37%	50%	51%	44%	48%	45%
Not sure	15%	9%	21%	12%	24%	20%	24%	21%	11%	7%	20%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(713)	(965)	(1,176)	(168)	(181)	(105)	(260)	(750)	(563)	(687)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	y		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	17%	38%	1%	31%	15%	3%	34%	7%	3%	31%	3%	2%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	42%	6%	39%	27%	11%	39%	22%	10%	37%	21%	11%
Approve	39%	42%	80%	7%	70%	42%	15%	<b>72</b> %	29%	13%	68%	25%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	8%	17%	15%	15%	16%	9%	18%	20%	11%	18%	19%
Strongly disapprove	31%	33%	2%	67%	6%	26%	60%	5%	29%	61%	5%	30%	60%
Disapprove	46%	47%	9%	85%	21%	40%	76%	14%	47%	80%	17%	48%	<b>79</b> %
Not sure	15%	12%	11%	9%	10%	17%	9%	14%	23%	7%	16%	28%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,507)	(608)	(678)	(440)	(490)	(626)	(523)	(633)	(522)	(677)	(299)	(702)



#### 55. Biden Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Joe Biden sympathizes with more?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	3%	4%	3%	4%	0%	4%	1%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Ukraine	73%	77%	70%	72%	73%	75%	75%	70%	72%	76%	70%	76%	81%
Neither	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	11%	5%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	6%
Not sure	16%	12%	20%	17%	19%	10%	19%	19%	16%	11%	18%	13%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,177)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	3%	5%	1%	9%	0%	4%	6%	1%	1%	9%	1%	1%	8%
Ukraine	73%	74%	89%	62%	91%	75%	66%	86%	70%	63%	86%	59%	66%
Neither	7%	8%	3%	13%	3%	7%	11%	4%	7%	11%	4%	8%	11%
Not sure	16%	13%	7%	16%	6%	15%	17%	9%	22%	17%	10%	31%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(441)	(490)	(627)	(523)	(635)	(523)	(677)	(301)	(703)



#### 56. Trump Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Donald Trump sympathizes with more?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	40%	40%	40%	40%	42%	42%	33%	42%	42%	41%	41%	38%	46%
Ukraine	16%	18%	15%	17%	15%	17%	16%	14%	17%	18%	13%	20%	19%
Neither	20%	23%	18%	21%	13%	17%	15%	17%	21%	25%	21%	21%	18%
Not sure	24%	19%	28%	22%	30%	23%	36%	27%	20%	16%	26%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(710)	(968)	(1,176)	(166)	(183)	(104)	(259)	(753)	(562)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Russia	40%	43%	78%	8%	73%	45%	11%	70%	36%	11%	70%	29%	12%
Ukraine	16%	19%	7%	34%	8%	13%	28%	8%	11%	31%	7%	10%	29%
Neither	20%	22%	7%	39%	8%	17%	34%	8%	19%	34%	8%	15%	35%
Not sure	24%	16%	8%	19%	11%	25%	26%	14%	34%	24%	14%	46%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,506)	(607)	(680)	(440)	(489)	(627)	(522)	(633)	(523)	(676)	(299)	(703)



#### 57. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	34%	41%	28%	39%	15%	29%	17%	26%	39%	52%	29%	33%	43%
About equal	26%	26%	25%	26%	33%	19%	25%	24%	27%	25%	27%	28%	22%
The Palestinians	18%	17%	19%	16%	22%	21%	30%	23%	12%	11%	18%	17%	23%
Not sure	22%	15%	28%	19%	30%	31%	28%	28%	21%	12%	26%	22%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(713)	(967)	(1,176)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(751)	(564)	(687)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Israelis	34%	39%	15%	67%	9%	29%	66%	14%	27%	65%	13%	25%	63%
About equal	26%	27%	40%	15%	33%	34%	15%	35%	23%	17%	34%	17%	20%
The Palestinians	18%	17%	27%	5%	43%	10%	4%	30%	19%	4%	32%	13%	5%
Not sure	22%	17%	18%	13%	14%	27%	15%	20%	31%	14%	21%	44%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(523)	(635)	(522)	(677)	(301)	(702)



#### **58. Favor More Military Aid to Israel**

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	18%	22%	14%	19%	8%	22%	7%	14%	20%	27%	14%	18%	25%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	35%	34%	35%	35%	27%	38%	44%	37%	33%	26%	34%	35%	41%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	29%	31%	26%	28%	34%	27%	24%	20%	32%	36%	29%	32%	21%
Not sure	19%	13%	25%	18%	30%	14%	24%	29%	15%	10%	23%	15%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(709)	(967)	(1,172)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(750)	(562)	(685)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	,		Party ID		Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing military aid to Israel	18%	22%	9%	37%	6%	13%	34%	9%	11%	35%	8%	8%	33%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	35%	34%	46%	20%	57%	34%	19%	45%	35%	23%	47%	30%	23%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	29%	29%	29%	32%	23%	34%	32%	28%	28%	30%	26%	27%	32%
Not sure	19%	15%	16%	11%	14%	19%	14%	18%	26%	12%	19%	35%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,504)	(605)	(678)	(439)	(490)	(625)	(520)	(634)	(522)	(674)	(300)	(702)



#### 59. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	31%	31%	30%	29%	33%	33%	39%	34%	26%	28%	29%	29%	42%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	29%	22%	28%	11%	24%	26%	18%	27%	30%	22%	28%	26%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	25%	23%	23%	28%	22%	16%	18%	29%	28%	22%	27%	18%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	19%	28%	20%	19%	30%	18%	14%	26%	16%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(711)	(967)	(1,174)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(751)	(562)	(687)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	31%	32%	54%	8%	64%	24%	10%	54%	26%	11%	55%	16%	11%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	26%	5%	50%	6%	19%	49%	6%	23%	48%	5%	25%	47%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	25%	25%	26%	18%	35%	22%	24%	23%	24%	22%	24%	25%
Not sure	20%	17%	15%	17%	13%	21%	19%	16%	27%	17%	17%	36%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,678)	(1,506)	(608)	(678)	(441)	(488)	(626)	(524)	(633)	(521)	(677)	(300)	(701)



#### 60. Support or Oppose Temporary Pier in Gaza

Do you support or oppose the U.S. military installing a temporary pier off the coast of the Gaza Strip for cargo ships to unload food, water and other emergency supplies?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	28%	29%	27%	26%	40%	27%	28%	25%	26%	34%	31%	23%	31%
Somewhat support	27%	26%	29%	28%	21%	26%	23%	33%	28%	23%	23%	31%	33%
Support	55%	54%	56%	54%	61%	53%	52%	57%	54%	57%	53%	54%	64%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	9%	10%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%	11%	8%	10%	9%
Strongly oppose	13%	18%	9%	15%	4%	14%	12%	10%	15%	17%	10%	17%	13%
Oppose	22%	27%	18%	24%	9%	21%	22%	17%	23%	27%	18%	27%	22%
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	21%	29%	26%	26%	26%	23%	16%	29%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(713)	(967)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(752)	(564)	(688)	(530)	(290)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly support	28%	29%	51%	10%	52%	21%	15%	48%	22%	13%	47%	18%	12%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	30%	23%	25%	36%	22%	29%	27%	26%	29%	23%	27%
Support	55%	56%	81%	33%	77%	57%	37%	77%	49%	38%	76%	42%	38%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	3%	15%	4%	10%	14%	5%	7%	15%	4%	7%	15%
Strongly oppose	13%	15%	2%	30%	3%	10%	28%	2%	14%	25%	3%	11%	26%
Oppose	22%	24%	5%	44%	7%	20%	41%	7%	21%	40%	7%	19%	40%
Not sure	23%	20%	14%	22%	16%	22%	21%	16%	30%	22%	17%	40%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(608)	(679)	(441)	(489)	(627)	(524)	(633)	(523)	(677)	(301)	(702)



#### 61. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

		Ge	nder		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	7%	8%	7%	7%	13%	7%	2%	10%	7%	10%	7%	6%	9%
Somewhat approve	21%	24%	18%	21%	24%	20%	21%	18%	23%	23%	20%	21%	25%
Approve	29%	32%	26%	27%	36%	27%	23%	29%	29%	33%	27%	27%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	22%	20%	22%	14%	20%	19%	22%	23%	18%	17%	23%	27%
Strongly disapprove	32%	34%	31%	35%	21%	32%	37%	23%	31%	40%	34%	34%	27%
Disapprove	53%	55%	52%	56%	35%	52%	56%	46%	54%	58%	51%	57%	54%
Not sure	18%	13%	23%	16%	28%	21%	21%	26%	17%	9%	22%	15%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(713)	(967)	(1,176)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		Ideolog	у		Party II	)	Party	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	7%	8%	18%	1%	14%	9%	3%	18%	3%	1%	16%	2%	1%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	40%	5%	35%	25%	9%	37%	17%	9%	33%	19%	9%
Approve	29%	30%	57%	6%	49%	34%	12%	55%	20%	10%	49%	21%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	21%	22%	20%	23%	19%	22%	22%	20%	20%	23%	20%	14%	24%
Strongly disapprove	32%	34%	10%	61%	19%	23%	55%	11%	32%	57%	14%	27%	55%
Disapprove	53%	57%	30%	84%	38%	45%	78%	30%	51%	80%	35%	41%	80%
Not sure	18%	14%	13%	10%	13%	21%	11%	14%	29%	10%	16%	38%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(490)	(626)	(524)	(633)	(523)	(678)	(300)	(702)



#### 62. Biden Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think Joe Biden's sympathies are more with...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	26%	31%	22%	22%	25%	41%	38%	30%	21%	20%	25%	23%	35%
About equal	28%	29%	26%	30%	29%	20%	25%	25%	30%	30%	28%	31%	25%
The Palestinians	18%	19%	17%	22%	7%	14%	11%	12%	21%	27%	14%	21%	21%
Not sure	28%	21%	35%	26%	40%	26%	27%	33%	28%	23%	33%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(711)	(965)	(1,173)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(259)	(750)	(562)	(686)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Israelis	26%	25%	33%	16%	37%	31%	16%	32%	28%	18%	33%	27%	18%
About equal	28%	30%	41%	19%	36%	32%	20%	39%	22%	21%	37%	17%	22%
The Palestinians	18%	21%	4%	43%	9%	9%	36%	8%	12%	36%	7%	8%	35%
Not sure	28%	24%	21%	22%	18%	28%	27%	21%	38%	25%	22%	48%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,676)	(1,505)	(609)	(675)	(441)	(489)	(624)	(524)	(631)	(521)	(678)	(298)	(700)



#### 63. Trump Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think Donald Trump's sympathies are more with...?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	49%	54%	43%	54%	23%	48%	49%	39%	50%	55%	40%	52%	60%
About equal	8%	9%	8%	8%	13%	9%	9%	12%	6%	7%	9%	8%	8%
The Palestinians	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	5%	3%	2%	4%	6%	4%	4%	1%
Not sure	40%	33%	46%	36%	57%	38%	39%	47%	39%	32%	47%	36%	31%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(712)	(965)	(1,174)	(168)	(182)	(105)	(260)	(750)	(562)	(686)	(530)	(289)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Israelis	49%	54%	44%	68%	54%	38%	60%	40%	45%	61%	43%	34%	61%
About equal	8%	8%	7%	11%	5%	12%	9%	8%	7%	10%	8%	7%	10%
The Palestinians	4%	4%	7%	1%	6%	3%	2%	8%	1%	2%	6%	2%	2%
Not sure	40%	34%	42%	20%	35%	47%	29%	44%	47%	27%	43%	58%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(607)	(678)	(439)	(490)	(625)	(523)	(632)	(522)	(676)	(300)	(701)



64. Frequency of Flying

How often do you fly as a passenger on an airline?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Multiple times a year	16%	18%	15%	16%	13%	18%	26%	21%	11%	10%	6%	19%	41%
Once a year	13%	11%	16%	14%	9%	16%	9%	14%	14%	16%	7%	17%	22%
Rarely	38%	39%	37%	37%	32%	43%	28%	37%	41%	44%	40%	40%	29%
Never	29%	31%	27%	30%	43%	21%	29%	26%	31%	30%	43%	24%	8%
Not sure	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	1%	8%	2%	3%	0%	5%	0%	1%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(713)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(564)	(689)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Multiple times a year	16%	20%	25%	17%	23%	16%	14%	24%	9%	16%	21%	7%	16%
Once a year	13%	15%	16%	14%	14%	15%	12%	15%	12%	14%	17%	6%	13%
Rarely	38%	39%	36%	40%	35%	38%	44%	32%	41%	42%	35%	37%	43%
Never	29%	25%	22%	28%	27%	29%	28%	28%	32%	27%	27%	39%	27%
Not sure	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	11%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,682)	(1,510)	(609)	(680)	(441)	(491)	(627)	(524)	(635)	(523)	(678)	(301)	(703)



65. Feelings about Flying

How do you feel about flying in an airplane?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Afraid of it	20%	16%	22%	17%	27%	29%	19%	18%	22%	18%	27%	15%	11%
Bothers you slightly	30%	25%	36%	30%	32%	25%	28%	31%	30%	33%	28%	33%	29%
Not at all afraid	44%	52%	37%	46%	35%	42%	45%	45%	42%	47%	36%	49%	59%
Don't know	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	9%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(712)	(969)	(1,177)	(168)	(183)	(105)	(260)	(753)	(563)	(688)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Afraid of it	20%	17%	15%	18%	16%	21%	20%	19%	21%	18%	18%	25%	18%
Bothers you slightly	30%	33%	34%	31%	34%	27%	30%	31%	30%	31%	32%	25%	31%
Not at all afraid	44%	47%	48%	48%	47%	45%	48%	47%	40%	47%	47%	35%	46%
Don't know	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%	3%	9%	4%	3%	14%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,681)	(1,509)	(608)	(680)	(441)	(490)	(627)	(523)	(635)	(523)	(677)	(301)	(703)



66. Airline Safety Record

Whatever your personal feelings about flying, how would you rate the overall safety record of commercial airline travel?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	26%	33%	18%	28%	16%	25%	24%	26%	26%	26%	20%	28%	36%
Good	45%	42%	48%	45%	46%	40%	47%	44%	44%	47%	43%	46%	48%
Only fair	15%	11%	18%	14%	15%	20%	10%	18%	14%	17%	19%	14%	8%
Poor	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	6%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	7%	15%	8%	12%	6%	10%	4%	10%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(183)	(104)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(688)	(529)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Excellent	26%	27%	30%	24%	28%	25%	27%	29%	21%	27%	27%	21%	26%
Good	45%	46%	49%	46%	49%	49%	41%	46%	45%	46%	50%	32%	47%
Only fair	15%	15%	12%	17%	15%	11%	16%	14%	15%	16%	13%	19%	16%
Poor	6%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	10%	5%	7%	8%	4%	9%	7%
Not sure	8%	5%	4%	6%	4%	11%	6%	7%	13%	4%	6%	20%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,508)	(609)	(679)	(441)	(490)	(626)	(523)	(634)	(522)	(677)	(300)	(702)



#### 67. Importance of Airline Model

When it comes to air travel, how important is it for you to know the model of airliner — for example, which Airbus or Boeing — you'll be flying in?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	22%	21%	23%	21%	27%	27%	22%	24%	22%	20%	25%	19%	22%
Somewhat Important	28%	29%	27%	28%	29%	27%	22%	30%	31%	27%	23%	33%	33%
Not very Important	22%	22%	21%	21%	19%	23%	22%	21%	19%	26%	20%	23%	24%
Unimportant	17%	19%	14%	18%	12%	15%	21%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%	18%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	12%	13%	9%	13%	9%	13%	11%	15%	8%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(711)	(968)	(1,175)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(258)	(753)	(563)	(686)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	22%	22%	22%	23%	24%	20%	24%	24%	21%	21%	22%	22%	21%
Somewhat Important	28%	31%	35%	28%	33%	28%	27%	34%	23%	27%	33%	17%	28%
Not very Important	22%	21%	22%	19%	21%	25%	19%	21%	21%	23%	21%	19%	24%
Unimportant	17%	16%	13%	20%	14%	17%	21%	14%	15%	22%	13%	19%	20%
Not sure	12%	10%	8%	9%	8%	11%	9%	8%	19%	7%	11%	23%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,679)	(1,507)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(489)	(626)	(524)	(634)	(521)	(678)	(300)	(701)



#### 68. Regulating Aviation Safety

Do you think the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) is doing a good job or a bad job regulating commercial aviation safety?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good job	42%	48%	36%	41%	37%	45%	36%	44%	45%	39%	39%	40%	53%
Bad job	24%	23%	25%	27%	16%	19%	24%	22%	24%	27%	21%	25%	31%
Not sure	34%	29%	39%	32%	47%	36%	40%	34%	31%	34%	40%	35%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(712)	(965)	(1,173)	(167)	(184)	(105)	(257)	(752)	(563)	(685)	(530)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent	I	ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	D with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Good job	42%	42%	48%	39%	44%	46%	39%	49%	35%	41%	47%	35%	40%
Bad job	24%	28%	21%	35%	24%	18%	33%	17%	26%	30%	20%	21%	31%
Not sure	34%	30%	32%	26%	33%	36%	29%	33%	39%	29%	34%	44%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,677)	(1,505)	(609)	(676)	(441)	(488)	(626)	(524)	(632)	(521)	(678)	(300)	(699)



69. Boeing 737 Max 9 Safety Record

How would you rate the overall safety record of the Boeing 737 Max 9?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	0%	7%	4%	3%	2%	4%	9%
Good	17%	22%	13%	18%	14%	19%	17%	17%	17%	18%	15%	18%	25%
Only fair	19%	21%	18%	19%	21%	15%	12%	17%	19%	27%	18%	22%	17%
Poor	20%	22%	18%	22%	12%	13%	18%	16%	23%	20%	19%	19%	24%
Not sure	40%	31%	48%	36%	50%	51%	52%	43%	37%	31%	46%	36%	26%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(712)	(968)	(1,175)	(168)	(184)	(105)	(260)	(752)	(563)	(689)	(528)	(291)

		Reg	2024 V	ote Intent		ldeology	/		Party ID	)	Party II	) with L	eaners.
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Excellent	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%
Good	17%	18%	17%	21%	18%	15%	21%	19%	11%	22%	17%	11%	20%
Only fair	19%	23%	26%	20%	24%	18%	18%	21%	18%	18%	22%	14%	18%
Poor	20%	21%	22%	21%	24%	16%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	18%	20%
Not sure	40%	34%	31%	33%	33%	46%	35%	36%	48%	35%	38%	52%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,680)	(1,508)	(609)	(678)	(441)	(491)	(626)	(524)	(634)	(522)	(678)	(300)	(702)



**Sponsorship** The Economist

**Fieldwork** YouGov

Interviewing Dates March 16 - 19, 2024

**Target population** U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over

Sampling method Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre-

sentative of adult U.S. citizens.

Sample composition 2086 started the survey after screenouts. 127 were deleted due to

breakoffs, 188 were removed for interview completion time under 7 minutes, 53 were removed for attention check failures, and 36 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the re-

maining 1682 respondents.

**Weighting** The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education,

2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 7.559, with a mean of one and a standard devia-

tion of 1.1.

Number of respondents 1682

1510 (Registered voters)

**Margin of error**  $\pm$  3.6% (adjusted for weighting)

 $\pm$  3.4% (Registered voters)

Survey mode Web-based interviews

**Questions not reported** 56 questions not reported.