The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 24 - 26, 2024 - 1594 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

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YouGov

1. Direction of Country
Would you say things in this country today are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	23%	27%	19%	20%	40%	23%	20%	29%	20%	22%	23%	21%	26%
Off on the wrong track	65%	62%	68%	70%	45%	58%	65%	57%	69%	69%	64%	68%	63%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	10%	15%	19%	15%	14%	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Generally headed in the right direction	23%	23%	44%	4%	38%	29%	6%	41%	18%	7%	38%	20%	7%
Off on the wrong track	65%	67%	38%	93%	47%	59%	89%	42%	68%	88%	44%	65%	89%
Not sure	12%	10%	18%	2%	16%	12%	5%	18%	14%	5%	18%	15%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	26%	30%	23%	31%	15%	18%	14%	27%	30%	31%	27%	27%	18%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	15%	17%	5%	9%	11%	15%	14%	18%	14%	15%	17%
Favorable	**41%**	**44%**	**37%**	**48%**	**20%**	**27%**	**25%**	**41%**	**44%**	**49%**	**41%**	**43%**	**35%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	7%	7%	15%	9%	14%	9%	8%	5%	9%	11%	6%
Very unfavorable	48%	44%	51%	43%	57%	58%	55%	48%	46%	44%	46%	44%	57%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**54%**	**58%**	**50%**	**72%**	**66%**	**69%**	**56%**	**53%**	**49%**	**55%**	**55%**	**63%**
Don't know	3%	2%	5%	2%	9%	6%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(685)	(907)	(1,115)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(507)	(693)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	26%	29%	2%	63%	5%	14%	58%	4%	17%	60%	3%	13%	59%
Somewhat favorable	14%	14%	1%	29%	2%	15%	22%	3%	16%	26%	3%	15%	26%
Favorable	**41%**	**43%**	**3%**	**92%**	**7%**	**29%**	**80%**	**7%**	**33%**	**86%**	**6%**	**28%**	**85%**
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	6%	4%	5%	6%	15%	6%	5%	14%	7%	4%	21%	6%
Very unfavorable	48%	49%	92%	3%	86%	53%	12%	86%	47%	7%	87%	40%	8%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**55%**	**97%**	**8%**	**92%**	**68%**	**18%**	**91%**	**61%**	**14%**	**92%**	**61%**	**14%**
Don't know	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	7%	0%	2%	11%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,413)	(590)	(610)	(435)	(465)	(565)	(548)	(618)	(426)	(676)	(317)	(599)

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2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	9%	9%	12%	10%	6%	15%	10%	7%	13%	7%	10%
Somewhat favorable	27%	29%	25%	30%	21%	21%	16%	26%	31%	32%	29%	29%	22%
Favorable	**37%**	**40%**	**34%**	**39%**	**33%**	**31%**	**22%**	**41%**	**41%**	**39%**	**42%**	**37%**	**32%**
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	17%	21%	12%	21%	15%	15%	21%	24%	17%	19%	27%
Very unfavorable	20%	22%	19%	21%	23%	15%	18%	16%	22%	26%	16%	22%	28%
Unfavorable	**40%**	**43%**	**36%**	**42%**	**35%**	**36%**	**33%**	**31%**	**43%**	**49%**	**33%**	**40%**	**54%**
Don't know	24%	17%	30%	19%	32%	33%	45%	28%	17%	11%	26%	23%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(683)	(906)	(1,114)	(150)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(646)	(506)	(692)	(456)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	10%	9%	7%	12%	4%	14%	11%	8%	10%	11%	7%	12%	11%
Somewhat favorable	27%	29%	12%	47%	15%	27%	39%	17%	24%	40%	16%	24%	41%
Favorable	**37%**	**39%**	**19%**	**58%**	**19%**	**41%**	**50%**	**25%**	**34%**	**52%**	**23%**	**36%**	**52%**
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	20%	19%	22%	19%	16%	24%	14%	22%	22%	16%	20%	22%
Very unfavorable	20%	24%	46%	5%	41%	20%	7%	36%	17%	7%	38%	9%	7%
Unfavorable	**40%**	**44%**	**65%**	**27%**	**59%**	**36%**	**31%**	**50%**	**39%**	**28%**	**55%**	**29%**	**28%**
Don't know	24%	17%	16%	15%	22%	23%	18%	25%	27%	20%	23%	35%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,410)	(590)	(609)	(434)	(465)	(563)	(548)	(616)	(425)	(675)	(316)	(598)

2C. Favorability of Public Figures — Greg Abbott
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	19%	11%	18%	5%	9%	4%	8%	20%	25%	13%	14%	20%
Somewhat favorable	10%	14%	7%	11%	7%	9%	5%	14%	11%	10%	10%	10%	13%
Favorable	**25%**	**32%**	**19%**	**29%**	**12%**	**18%**	**9%**	**22%**	**31%**	**35%**	**23%**	**24%**	**33%**
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	9%	8%	5%	8%	6%	9%
Very unfavorable	23%	24%	23%	23%	23%	26%	24%	22%	23%	25%	18%	28%	31%
Unfavorable	**31%**	**33%**	**29%**	**30%**	**29%**	**36%**	**31%**	**31%**	**31%**	**29%**	**26%**	**34%**	**41%**
Don't know	44%	35%	53%	41%	59%	47%	60%	47%	38%	35%	51%	42%	26%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(682)	(906)	(1,113)	(151)	(194)	(222)	(214)	(645)	(507)	(692)	(456)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	15%	19%	3%	40%	1%	8%	35%	3%	10%	34%	2%	7%	33%
Somewhat favorable	10%	11%	5%	17%	5%	13%	15%	4%	11%	16%	4%	12%	16%
Favorable	**25%**	**30%**	**8%**	**57%**	**6%**	**21%**	**50%**	**7%**	**21%**	**49%**	**7%**	**19%**	**49%**
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	11%	5%	6%	11%	5%	7%	11%	6%
Very unfavorable	23%	28%	55%	3%	49%	23%	6%	43%	22%	4%	46%	13%	4%
Unfavorable	**31%**	**34%**	**61%**	**9%**	**55%**	**34%**	**12%**	**49%**	**32%**	**9%**	**52%**	**24%**	**10%**
Don't know	44%	35%	31%	34%	39%	45%	39%	44%	46%	41%	41%	57%	41%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(1,410)	(589)	(610)	(433)	(464)	(564)	(547)	(614)	(427)	(675)	(313)	(600)

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2D. Favorability of Public Figures — Tim Cook
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	4%	6%	3%	4%	10%	5%	3%	7%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	12%	14%	14%	11%	9%	14%	13%	19%	10%	14%	25%
Favorable	**18%**	**22%**	**15%**	**18%**	**23%**	**16%**	**12%**	**20%**	**16%**	**25%**	**15%**	**18%**	**30%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	9%	13%	5%	7%	12%	10%	12%	12%	8%	13%	19%
Very unfavorable	8%	11%	6%	8%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%	11%
Unfavorable	**20%**	**25%**	**16%**	**21%**	**14%**	**18%**	**21%**	**20%**	**19%**	**20%**	**16%**	**21%**	**30%**
Don't know	62%	54%	69%	62%	63%	67%	67%	60%	64%	55%	69%	62%	40%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(684)	(907)	(1,116)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(646)	(508)	(695)	(457)	(274)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	4%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	18%	14%	14%	16%	15%	15%	11%	16%	15%	9%	16%
Favorable	**18%**	**21%**	**23%**	**20%**	**19%**	**21%**	**19%**	**20%**	**14%**	**22%**	**19%**	**13%**	**21%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	15%	13%	16%	8%	11%	11%	13%	11%	13%	10%	11%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	11%	7%	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	6%	10%	9%	6%
Unfavorable	**20%**	**23%**	**25%**	**21%**	**26%**	**18%**	**19%**	**21%**	**22%**	**17%**	**23%**	**19%**	**18%**
Don't know	62%	56%	52%	59%	55%	61%	62%	60%	64%	62%	58%	68%	62%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(588)	(611)	(433)	(466)	(565)	(546)	(618)	(427)	(674)	(317)	(600)

2E. Favorability of Public Figures — Shohei Ohtani
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	7%	9%	4%	7%	4%	8%	8%	10%	3%	7%	3%	7%	15%
Somewhat favorable	13%	19%	7%	14%	13%	8%	10%	11%	17%	11%	9%	16%	18%
Favorable	**20%**	**29%**	**11%**	**20%**	**17%**	**16%**	**18%**	**21%**	**21%**	**18%**	**12%**	**23%**	**33%**
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	3%	4%	1%	8%	2%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	3%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	11%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Unfavorable	**10%**	**12%**	**8%**	**9%**	**8%**	**19%**	**8%**	**10%**	**11%**	**12%**	**10%**	**12%**	**9%**
Don't know	70%	59%	80%	71%	75%	65%	74%	70%	68%	70%	78%	65%	58%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(683)	(907)	(1,114)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(646)	(507)	(694)	(457)	(274)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	13%	15%	15%	17%	15%	13%	12%	12%	11%	16%	13%	8%	15%
Favorable	**20%**	**22%**	**24%**	**22%**	**22%**	**23%**	**17%**	**20%**	**18%**	**21%**	**22%**	**12%**	**21%**
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	9%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Unfavorable	**10%**	**10%**	**9%**	**12%**	**8%**	**9%**	**13%**	**10%**	**10%**	**11%**	**9%**	**10%**	**11%**
Don't know	70%	67%	67%	66%	70%	68%	70%	70%	73%	68%	69%	77%	68%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,411)	(589)	(611)	(434)	(465)	(564)	(546)	(617)	(427)	(674)	(317)	(599)

2F. Favorability of Public Figures — King Charles III
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	2%	7%	5%	9%	7%	5%	6%
Somewhat favorable	30%	32%	28%	33%	25%	23%	12%	27%	32%	46%	31%	32%	29%
Favorable	**36%**	**37%**	**34%**	**39%**	**35%**	**28%**	**14%**	**34%**	**37%**	**55%**	**39%**	**37%**	**35%**
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	19%	24%	22%	9%	18%	24%	18%	24%	20%	19%	23%	27%
Very unfavorable	17%	18%	16%	15%	18%	21%	20%	21%	17%	10%	14%	15%	22%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**37%**	**40%**	**38%**	**27%**	**39%**	**44%**	**38%**	**41%**	**30%**	**33%**	**37%**	**49%**
Don't know	26%	26%	26%	23%	38%	33%	42%	28%	22%	15%	29%	26%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(682)	(909)	(1,114)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(646)	(509)	(695)	(454)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	6%	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%	7%	3%	7%	6%	4%	7%
Somewhat favorable	30%	33%	31%	37%	24%	34%	34%	29%	22%	39%	30%	17%	36%
Favorable	**36%**	**39%**	**38%**	**45%**	**31%**	**38%**	**41%**	**36%**	**25%**	**46%**	**36%**	**21%**	**43%**
Somewhat unfavorable	21%	24%	26%	22%	26%	19%	22%	24%	20%	21%	24%	16%	22%
Very unfavorable	17%	18%	18%	16%	22%	13%	15%	17%	21%	13%	17%	22%	14%
Unfavorable	**38%**	**41%**	**44%**	**38%**	**48%**	**33%**	**37%**	**40%**	**41%**	**34%**	**41%**	**39%**	**36%**
Don't know	26%	19%	18%	17%	21%	30%	22%	23%	34%	20%	23%	41%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(589)	(610)	(435)	(465)	(565)	(547)	(617)	(427)	(675)	(316)	(600)

2G. Favorability of Public Figures — Prince William, Prince of Wales
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	18%	14%	22%	20%	18%	15%	5%	16%	20%	29%	21%	15%	18%
Somewhat favorable	33%	32%	35%	36%	23%	26%	20%	28%	41%	41%	32%	36%	37%
Favorable	**51%**	**46%**	**57%**	**56%**	**41%**	**41%**	**25%**	**44%**	**61%**	**70%**	**53%**	**51%**	**55%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	18%	11%	15%	6%	13%	19%	16%	12%	12%	12%	17%	17%
Very unfavorable	9%	9%	9%	7%	15%	11%	12%	13%	8%	4%	8%	8%	11%
Unfavorable	**23%**	**27%**	**20%**	**22%**	**21%**	**25%**	**30%**	**28%**	**20%**	**16%**	**20%**	**25%**	**28%**
Don't know	25%	27%	24%	22%	38%	34%	45%	28%	19%	15%	27%	24%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(682)	(905)	(1,113)	(150)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(645)	(505)	(693)	(455)	(274)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	18%	20%	16%	25%	14%	16%	25%	17%	13%	25%	16%	11%	24%
Somewhat favorable	33%	36%	39%	36%	34%	32%	36%	35%	28%	38%	34%	26%	36%
Favorable	**51%**	**56%**	**55%**	**61%**	**48%**	**48%**	**61%**	**52%**	**41%**	**63%**	**51%**	**37%**	**60%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	18%	12%	21%	13%	12%	16%	16%	11%	16%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	7%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%
Unfavorable	**23%**	**24%**	**27%**	**20%**	**31%**	**23%**	**18%**	**25%**	**26%**	**18%**	**26%**	**23%**	**20%**
Don't know	25%	20%	18%	19%	21%	29%	21%	23%	33%	19%	23%	40%	20%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	98%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(1,409)	(589)	(608)	(435)	(464)	(561)	(547)	(617)	(423)	(675)	(316)	(596)

2H. Favorability of Public Figures — Catherine (nee Middleton), Princess of Wales
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	25%	21%	28%	28%	19%	21%	6%	21%	29%	39%	24%	26%	25%
Somewhat favorable	32%	31%	34%	34%	21%	25%	27%	30%	36%	35%	29%	34%	41%
Favorable	**57%**	**51%**	**62%**	**62%**	**41%**	**46%**	**33%**	**52%**	**65%**	**73%**	**54%**	**60%**	**66%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	12%	7%	9%	12%	11%	16%	10%	7%	7%	8%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%
Unfavorable	**15%**	**19%**	**12%**	**14%**	**18%**	**18%**	**23%**	**17%**	**13%**	**10%**	**14%**	**15%**	**19%**
Don't know	28%	30%	26%	24%	41%	36%	45%	31%	22%	17%	33%	25%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(685)	(907)	(1,116)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(508)	(694)	(456)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	25%	27%	24%	33%	21%	21%	33%	24%	18%	32%	23%	17%	31%
Somewhat favorable	32%	35%	40%	32%	36%	33%	32%	35%	29%	34%	35%	25%	33%
Favorable	**57%**	**62%**	**64%**	**65%**	**57%**	**54%**	**64%**	**59%**	**47%**	**66%**	**58%**	**42%**	**64%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	9%	12%	7%	14%	11%	5%	11%	11%	6%	11%	11%	7%
Very unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Unfavorable	**15%**	**16%**	**16%**	**13%**	**20%**	**16%**	**12%**	**16%**	**17%**	**12%**	**17%**	**16%**	**13%**
Don't know	28%	22%	19%	21%	24%	30%	23%	25%	36%	22%	25%	41%	23%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,414)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(465)	(565)	(548)	(617)	(427)	(676)	(316)	(600)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 24 - 26, 2024 - 1594 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

3. Heard about Kate Middleton Diagnosis
How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about Kate Middleton being diagnosed with cancer?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	34%	25%	42%	36%	32%	28%	23%	28%	34%	50%	33%	34%	38%
A little	47%	56%	39%	48%	40%	42%	43%	48%	51%	44%	43%	48%	54%
Nothing at all	19%	19%	19%	16%	28%	30%	34%	23%	14%	7%	23%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(684)	(909)	(1,117)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	34%	38%	42%	38%	37%	32%	38%	38%	25%	39%	37%	20%	38%
A little	47%	50%	52%	48%	51%	46%	48%	48%	49%	45%	48%	46%	47%
Nothing at all	19%	12%	6%	14%	12%	22%	14%	14%	26%	16%	14%	34%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(589)	(612)	(435)	(465)	(566)	(548)	(617)	(428)	(676)	(316)	(601)

4A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	18%	17%	18%	16%	32%	15%	7%	17%	20%	24%	17%	17%	22%
Somewhat favorable	23%	20%	25%	19%	29%	30%	31%	25%	20%	16%	26%	21%	18%
Favorable	**40%**	**37%**	**43%**	**34%**	**62%**	**45%**	**38%**	**42%**	**40%**	**40%**	**42%**	**38%**	**41%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	14%	10%	13%	17%	22%	14%	8%	7%	12%	11%	15%
Very unfavorable	45%	51%	39%	53%	18%	35%	34%	41%	49%	52%	42%	48%	42%
Unfavorable	**57%**	**61%**	**53%**	**64%**	**31%**	**52%**	**56%**	**55%**	**58%**	**58%**	**54%**	**60%**	**56%**
Don't know	3%	2%	4%	2%	7%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	18%	21%	46%	1%	34%	19%	4%	42%	8%	1%	39%	4%	1%
Somewhat favorable	23%	21%	43%	2%	43%	26%	4%	38%	25%	4%	38%	26%	3%
Favorable	**40%**	**42%**	**88%**	**3%**	**77%**	**45%**	**9%**	**80%**	**33%**	**5%**	**77%**	**30%**	**5%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	9%	4%	11%	17%	7%	12%	16%	7%	15%	16%	7%
Very unfavorable	45%	47%	3%	92%	11%	34%	83%	6%	45%	87%	6%	45%	87%
Unfavorable	**57%**	**57%**	**12%**	**96%**	**22%**	**52%**	**90%**	**18%**	**61%**	**94%**	**21%**	**61%**	**94%**
Don't know	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	2%	9%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

4B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	13%	17%	11%	37%	17%	6%	16%	18%	19%	18%	14%	13%
Somewhat favorable	21%	19%	23%	19%	29%	16%	27%	21%	20%	17%	21%	20%	22%
Favorable	**36%**	**31%**	**41%**	**31%**	**66%**	**33%**	**33%**	**37%**	**38%**	**36%**	**39%**	**34%**	**34%**
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%	17%	24%	16%	9%	7%	11%	16%	19%
Very unfavorable	43%	49%	37%	51%	15%	33%	29%	39%	48%	53%	40%	47%	39%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**62%**	**50%**	**64%**	**26%**	**50%**	**53%**	**54%**	**57%**	**60%**	**51%**	**63%**	**59%**
Don't know	8%	6%	9%	6%	8%	17%	14%	9%	6%	4%	10%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(683)	(907)	(1,114)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(644)	(509)	(693)	(457)	(274)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	15%	17%	36%	1%	30%	13%	4%	37%	7%	1%	33%	4%	1%
Somewhat favorable	21%	21%	42%	3%	41%	24%	3%	38%	21%	4%	37%	22%	3%
Favorable	**36%**	**38%**	**78%**	**4%**	**71%**	**37%**	**7%**	**74%**	**27%**	**5%**	**70%**	**27%**	**4%**
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	15%	5%	14%	21%	7%	13%	17%	9%	17%	14%	9%
Very unfavorable	43%	46%	4%	89%	8%	32%	84%	5%	43%	84%	5%	43%	85%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**58%**	**19%**	**94%**	**23%**	**53%**	**91%**	**18%**	**60%**	**93%**	**22%**	**56%**	**94%**
Don't know	8%	4%	3%	2%	7%	9%	2%	8%	13%	2%	8%	17%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,411)	(589)	(609)	(434)	(466)	(563)	(547)	(617)	(426)	(675)	(317)	(598)

4C. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	7%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	12%	5%	6%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	22%	11%	18%	8%	12%	8%	10%	20%	23%	15%	16%	19%
Favorable	**21%**	**28%**	**15%**	**25%**	**10%**	**16%**	**10%**	**14%**	**24%**	**35%**	**20%**	**22%**	**25%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	9%	12%	8%	13%	8%	10%	13%	12%	9%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	26%	29%	22%	26%	30%	22%	20%	26%	27%	29%	23%	25%	33%
Unfavorable	**37%**	**43%**	**32%**	**37%**	**38%**	**35%**	**28%**	**37%**	**40%**	**41%**	**32%**	**39%**	**47%**
Don't know	42%	29%	54%	38%	52%	49%	62%	49%	36%	24%	48%	39%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(681)	(904)	(1,112)	(150)	(193)	(222)	(214)	(645)	(504)	(690)	(456)	(274)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	5%	6%	1%	13%	0%	3%	13%	2%	2%	13%	2%	0%	12%
Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	8%	33%	6%	12%	30%	7%	13%	28%	7%	11%	29%
Favorable	**21%**	**25%**	**9%**	**45%**	**6%**	**15%**	**43%**	**9%**	**15%**	**41%**	**8%**	**11%**	**41%**
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	13%	12%	9%	15%	13%	11%	12%	10%	11%	9%	12%
Very unfavorable	26%	29%	48%	12%	46%	27%	9%	39%	26%	11%	41%	22%	11%
Unfavorable	**37%**	**41%**	**62%**	**24%**	**55%**	**42%**	**22%**	**50%**	**38%**	**21%**	**52%**	**31%**	**23%**
Don't know	42%	33%	30%	30%	39%	43%	35%	41%	47%	38%	39%	57%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(1,407)	(585)	(609)	(433)	(465)	(561)	(545)	(615)	(425)	(672)	(316)	(597)

4D. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mitch McConnell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	12%	15%	10%	14%	11%	9%	5%	13%	13%	19%	12%	12%	14%
Favorable	**15%**	**18%**	**12%**	**17%**	**12%**	**11%**	**6%**	**18%**	**15%**	**21%**	**13%**	**16%**	**18%**
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	23%	17%	22%	10%	19%	14%	14%	20%	31%	18%	22%	24%
Very unfavorable	44%	45%	43%	45%	46%	34%	40%	43%	49%	42%	43%	45%	48%
Unfavorable	**64%**	**68%**	**61%**	**67%**	**56%**	**53%**	**54%**	**57%**	**69%**	**73%**	**61%**	**67%**	**73%**
Don't know	21%	14%	27%	16%	32%	36%	39%	25%	16%	6%	26%	17%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(683)	(908)	(1,116)	(152)	(193)	(222)	(214)	(646)	(509)	(695)	(455)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	3%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	4%	3%	0%	5%	2%	1%	4%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	7%	21%	8%	11%	20%	7%	8%	23%	8%	5%	22%
Favorable	**15%**	**17%**	**10%**	**25%**	**8%**	**14%**	**24%**	**10%**	**9%**	**28%**	**10%**	**5%**	**26%**
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	21%	16%	28%	7%	23%	32%	12%	19%	30%	13%	17%	29%
Very unfavorable	44%	50%	67%	36%	70%	40%	29%	60%	45%	26%	60%	41%	29%
Unfavorable	**64%**	**71%**	**82%**	**64%**	**77%**	**63%**	**61%**	**72%**	**65%**	**55%**	**73%**	**58%**	**58%**
Don't know	21%	12%	8%	11%	15%	23%	15%	18%	27%	17%	17%	37%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,413)	(588)	(612)	(434)	(466)	(564)	(546)	(617)	(428)	(674)	(316)	(601)

4E. Favorability of Elected Officials — Chuck Schumer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	10%	9%	17%	11%	3%	6%	12%	18%	10%	10%	9%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	18%	18%	25%	20%	15%	25%	20%	17%	17%	20%	28%
Favorable	**29%**	**30%**	**28%**	**26%**	**42%**	**31%**	**17%**	**31%**	**32%**	**34%**	**27%**	**30%**	**38%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	10%	11%	6%	8%	13%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	14%
Very unfavorable	34%	41%	27%	40%	15%	21%	15%	31%	39%	47%	30%	37%	35%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**52%**	**36%**	**51%**	**21%**	**30%**	**28%**	**40%**	**48%**	**56%**	**41%**	**46%**	**49%**
Don't know	27%	18%	35%	22%	37%	39%	55%	28%	20%	10%	32%	23%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(684)	(908)	(1,117)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(647)	(509)	(695)	(456)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	10%	12%	25%	1%	22%	9%	2%	23%	4%	2%	22%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	40%	5%	36%	24%	6%	34%	17%	7%	35%	14%	6%
Favorable	**29%**	**33%**	**65%**	**6%**	**57%**	**33%**	**8%**	**57%**	**21%**	**8%**	**57%**	**15%**	**7%**
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	12%	7%	11%	11%	8%	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	34%	39%	7%	73%	8%	27%	66%	7%	34%	63%	7%	34%	64%
Unfavorable	**44%**	**49%**	**19%**	**80%**	**19%**	**38%**	**74%**	**16%**	**45%**	**72%**	**18%**	**42%**	**73%**
Don't know	27%	18%	16%	13%	24%	29%	18%	27%	33%	20%	25%	43%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,413)	(588)	(612)	(434)	(465)	(566)	(546)	(618)	(428)	(674)	(317)	(601)

4F. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	10%	12%	10%	25%	8%	2%	9%	13%	20%	12%	11%	12%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	11%	11%	16%	15%	13%	15%	13%	8%	8%	13%	20%
Favorable	**24%**	**24%**	**23%**	**20%**	**41%**	**23%**	**15%**	**23%**	**26%**	**28%**	**20%**	**24%**	**32%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	11%	5%	9%	2%	7%	7%	12%	5%	9%	6%	12%	10%
Very unfavorable	21%	28%	15%	25%	9%	16%	8%	18%	27%	29%	20%	19%	27%
Unfavorable	**29%**	**39%**	**20%**	**34%**	**12%**	**23%**	**14%**	**29%**	**33%**	**38%**	**26%**	**30%**	**37%**
Don't know	47%	37%	57%	45%	48%	54%	71%	47%	41%	34%	54%	45%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(685)	(904)	(1,114)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(214)	(646)	(506)	(692)	(456)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	11%	14%	32%	1%	25%	12%	1%	27%	5%	1%	25%	3%	1%
Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	26%	3%	20%	17%	3%	21%	11%	4%	23%	6%	4%
Favorable	**24%**	**29%**	**58%**	**4%**	**45%**	**29%**	**5%**	**48%**	**16%**	**5%**	**48%**	**9%**	**5%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	4%	10%	7%	8%	10%	5%	8%	11%	5%	8%	11%
Very unfavorable	21%	26%	6%	48%	5%	16%	43%	4%	22%	40%	4%	19%	42%
Unfavorable	**29%**	**33%**	**10%**	**58%**	**12%**	**24%**	**53%**	**9%**	**30%**	**51%**	**9%**	**28%**	**52%**
Don't know	47%	38%	32%	38%	43%	47%	42%	43%	54%	44%	43%	63%	43%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,411)	(588)	(610)	(434)	(465)	(565)	(547)	(618)	(424)	(675)	(317)	(597)

5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	71%	70%	72%	70%	79%	69%	64%	71%	74%	72%	73%	73%	68%
Somewhat Important	25%	25%	25%	25%	19%	26%	32%	21%	23%	25%	22%	23%	28%
Important	**96%**	**95%**	**97%**	**95%**	**99%**	**96%**	**97%**	**92%**	**97%**	**97%**	**95%**	**96%**	**96%**
Not very Important	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not Important	**4%**	**5%**	**3%**	**5%**	**1%**	**4%**	**3%**	**8%**	**3%**	**3%**	**5%**	**4%**	**4%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(683)	(908)	(1,114)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(507)	(693)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	71%	72%	63%	82%	64%	67%	80%	65%	69%	80%	63%	72%	79%
Somewhat Important	25%	26%	34%	17%	33%	29%	17%	32%	25%	17%	34%	20%	18%
Important	**96%**	**97%**	**97%**	**99%**	**96%**	**96%**	**97%**	**97%**	**94%**	**97%**	**97%**	**92%**	**97%**
Not very Important	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Unimportant	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Not Important	**4%**	**3%**	**3%**	**1%**	**4%**	**4%**	**3%**	**3%**	**6%**	**3%**	**3%**	**8%**	**3%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(588)	(611)	(434)	(465)	(565)	(546)	(618)	(427)	(674)	(317)	(600)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 24 - 26, 2024 - 1594 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

5B. Issue Importance — Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	57%	58%	60%	53%	51%	48%	51%	60%	71%	58%	62%	50%
Somewhat Important	29%	27%	30%	26%	37%	33%	36%	32%	26%	22%	28%	25%	37%
Important	**86%**	**85%**	**88%**	**87%**	**89%**	**84%**	**84%**	**83%**	**86%**	**93%**	**86%**	**87%**	**87%**
Not very Important	10%	12%	9%	10%	7%	12%	13%	11%	11%	6%	10%	10%	11%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Not Important	**14%**	**15%**	**12%**	**13%**	**11%**	**16%**	**16%**	**17%**	**14%**	**7%**	**14%**	**13%**	**13%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(684)	(909)	(1,116)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	58%	60%	37%	87%	38%	51%	82%	40%	54%	81%	39%	53%	81%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	46%	11%	39%	38%	14%	42%	27%	15%	42%	25%	15%
Important	**86%**	**89%**	**82%**	**99%**	**77%**	**88%**	**95%**	**82%**	**81%**	**96%**	**81%**	**78%**	**96%**
Not very Important	10%	9%	16%	1%	21%	9%	3%	16%	12%	2%	16%	15%	2%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	1%	3%	7%	2%
Not Important	**14%**	**11%**	**18%**	**1%**	**23%**	**12%**	**5%**	**18%**	**19%**	**4%**	**19%**	**22%**	**4%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(590)	(611)	(435)	(466)	(565)	(548)	(618)	(427)	(676)	(317)	(600)

5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	38%	51%	40%	59%	52%	58%	50%	39%	37%	47%	43%	48%
Somewhat Important	24%	23%	26%	22%	28%	28%	24%	31%	22%	20%	23%	26%	23%
Important	**69%**	**61%**	**76%**	**63%**	**87%**	**80%**	**82%**	**81%**	**61%**	**57%**	**69%**	**69%**	**71%**
Not very Important	15%	17%	13%	17%	10%	11%	8%	12%	17%	21%	16%	17%	12%
Unimportant	16%	22%	11%	20%	2%	10%	10%	7%	22%	22%	15%	14%	17%
Not Important	**31%**	**39%**	**24%**	**37%**	**13%**	**20%**	**18%**	**19%**	**39%**	**43%**	**31%**	**31%**	**29%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(684)	(909)	(1,116)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	45%	43%	72%	14%	79%	45%	17%	72%	44%	16%	72%	44%	15%
Somewhat Important	24%	24%	23%	22%	17%	33%	20%	23%	26%	24%	23%	28%	23%
Important	**69%**	**66%**	**95%**	**36%**	**97%**	**78%**	**38%**	**95%**	**71%**	**40%**	**95%**	**72%**	**38%**
Not very Important	15%	16%	3%	28%	2%	14%	27%	4%	14%	28%	4%	14%	28%
Unimportant	16%	18%	2%	37%	1%	8%	35%	1%	16%	33%	1%	13%	34%
Not Important	**31%**	**34%**	**5%**	**64%**	**3%**	**22%**	**62%**	**5%**	**29%**	**60%**	**5%**	**28%**	**62%**
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(590)	(611)	(435)	(466)	(565)	(548)	(618)	(427)	(676)	(317)	(600)

5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	47%	43%	44%	53%	39%	35%	40%	44%	61%	45%	42%	47%
Somewhat Important	42%	42%	42%	44%	30%	41%	43%	47%	44%	32%	39%	43%	47%
Important	**87%**	**89%**	**85%**	**89%**	**83%**	**80%**	**78%**	**87%**	**88%**	**93%**	**84%**	**85%**	**94%**
Not very Important	10%	9%	12%	9%	13%	15%	17%	10%	9%	6%	12%	13%	4%
Unimportant	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%
Not Important	**13%**	**11%**	**15%**	**11%**	**17%**	**20%**	**22%**	**13%**	**12%**	**7%**	**16%**	**15%**	**6%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,117)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	45%	49%	48%	54%	40%	42%	53%	42%	41%	53%	42%	37%	52%
Somewhat Important	42%	40%	42%	38%	44%	44%	38%	47%	39%	39%	45%	39%	39%
Important	**87%**	**89%**	**90%**	**92%**	**85%**	**86%**	**91%**	**89%**	**80%**	**92%**	**88%**	**76%**	**91%**
Not very Important	10%	9%	9%	7%	14%	10%	7%	10%	13%	8%	11%	14%	8%
Unimportant	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	7%	1%	2%	9%	1%
Not Important	**13%**	**11%**	**10%**	**8%**	**15%**	**14%**	**9%**	**11%**	**20%**	**8%**	**12%**	**24%**	**9%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(589)	(612)	(434)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(617)	(428)	(675)	(317)	(601)

5E. Issue Importance — National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	65%	65%	65%	68%	66%	57%	45%	53%	71%	87%	65%	64%	65%
Somewhat Important	27%	27%	27%	24%	28%	30%	38%	35%	24%	11%	26%	30%	24%
Important	**92%**	**92%**	**91%**	**92%**	**94%**	**87%**	**84%**	**88%**	**95%**	**98%**	**92%**	**93%**	**88%**
Not very Important	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	11%	15%	10%	3%	2%	6%	5%	12%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Not Important	**8%**	**8%**	**9%**	**8%**	**6%**	**13%**	**16%**	**12%**	**5%**	**2%**	**8%**	**7%**	**12%**
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	65%	69%	55%	88%	43%	58%	90%	52%	56%	88%	51%	52%	87%
Somewhat Important	27%	24%	36%	10%	44%	32%	8%	39%	30%	11%	37%	34%	12%
Important	**92%**	**93%**	**90%**	**99%**	**87%**	**91%**	**98%**	**91%**	**86%**	**99%**	**89%**	**86%**	**99%**
Not very Important	7%	6%	9%	1%	11%	8%	2%	9%	10%	1%	11%	9%	1%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	6%	0%
Not Important	**8%**	**7%**	**10%**	**1%**	**13%**	**9%**	**2%**	**9%**	**14%**	**1%**	**11%**	**14%**	**1%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

5F. Issue Importance — Education
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	54%	61%	55%	74%	56%	53%	62%	56%	60%	60%	55%	60%
Somewhat Important	31%	32%	30%	34%	18%	30%	36%	23%	34%	32%	26%	35%	32%
Important	**89%**	**86%**	**91%**	**89%**	**91%**	**86%**	**88%**	**85%**	**90%**	**92%**	**86%**	**90%**	**92%**
Not very Important	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	14%	11%	11%	8%	7%	10%	9%	7%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Not Important	**11%**	**14%**	**9%**	**11%**	**9%**	**14%**	**12%**	**15%**	**10%**	**8%**	**14%**	**10%**	**8%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	58%	61%	68%	54%	64%	58%	52%	64%	55%	54%	64%	56%	52%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	27%	36%	27%	29%	37%	28%	31%	36%	28%	25%	38%
Important	**89%**	**91%**	**95%**	**90%**	**91%**	**87%**	**90%**	**92%**	**85%**	**90%**	**92%**	**81%**	**90%**
Not very Important	9%	7%	4%	8%	9%	11%	9%	7%	11%	8%	7%	13%	9%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	6%	1%
Not Important	**11%**	**9%**	**5%**	**10%**	**9%**	**13%**	**10%**	**8%**	**15%**	**10%**	**8%**	**19%**	**10%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

5G. Issue Importance — Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	71%	62%	78%	67%	86%	73%	63%	71%	71%	75%	74%	67%	71%
Somewhat Important	22%	28%	17%	24%	9%	23%	25%	23%	23%	19%	18%	28%	21%
Important	**93%**	**90%**	**96%**	**92%**	**94%**	**97%**	**88%**	**94%**	**94%**	**94%**	**93%**	**95%**	**92%**
Not very Important	5%	8%	3%	7%	4%	3%	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	7%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%
Not Important	**7%**	**10%**	**4%**	**8%**	**6%**	**3%**	**12%**	**6%**	**6%**	**6%**	**7%**	**5%**	**8%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(684)	(909)	(1,116)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	71%	72%	86%	58%	87%	73%	57%	86%	69%	56%	85%	69%	55%
Somewhat Important	22%	22%	13%	31%	13%	19%	33%	13%	22%	33%	14%	19%	34%
Important	**93%**	**94%**	**99%**	**90%**	**99%**	**93%**	**90%**	**99%**	**91%**	**88%**	**99%**	**88%**	**89%**
Not very Important	5%	5%	1%	8%	1%	6%	8%	1%	6%	10%	1%	8%	9%
Unimportant	2%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	4%	2%
Not Important	**7%**	**6%**	**1%**	**10%**	**1%**	**7%**	**10%**	**1%**	**9%**	**12%**	**1%**	**12%**	**11%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(590)	(611)	(435)	(466)	(565)	(548)	(618)	(427)	(676)	(317)	(600)

5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	61%	62%	60%	60%	71%	58%	49%	52%	68%	73%	63%	58%	62%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	30%	30%	24%	37%	42%	34%	25%	23%	29%	32%	33%
Important	**92%**	**93%**	**91%**	**91%**	**95%**	**95%**	**90%**	**86%**	**94%**	**96%**	**92%**	**90%**	**95%**
Not very Important	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	5%	7%	11%	4%	3%	6%	8%	4%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Not Important	**8%**	**7%**	**9%**	**9%**	**5%**	**5%**	**10%**	**14%**	**6%**	**4%**	**8%**	**10%**	**5%**
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	61%	63%	44%	83%	40%	60%	81%	44%	62%	79%	44%	63%	80%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	45%	14%	43%	36%	17%	45%	28%	17%	45%	25%	17%
Important	**92%**	**93%**	**89%**	**98%**	**83%**	**95%**	**98%**	**89%**	**90%**	**96%**	**89%**	**87%**	**97%**
Not very Important	6%	6%	10%	2%	14%	4%	2%	9%	7%	2%	9%	8%	2%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Not Important	**8%**	**7%**	**11%**	**2%**	**17%**	**5%**	**2%**	**11%**	**10%**	**4%**	**11%**	**13%**	**3%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

5I. Issue Importance — Abortion
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	47%	37%	56%	47%	43%	45%	44%	54%	42%	50%	49%	45%	48%
Somewhat Important	28%	31%	25%	27%	32%	32%	33%	24%	29%	27%	27%	28%	28%
Important	**75%**	**69%**	**81%**	**74%**	**75%**	**77%**	**77%**	**77%**	**70%**	**77%**	**75%**	**73%**	**76%**
Not very Important	13%	17%	10%	15%	13%	10%	10%	10%	16%	16%	12%	16%	14%
Unimportant	12%	14%	9%	12%	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	7%	12%	11%	10%
Not Important	**25%**	**31%**	**19%**	**26%**	**25%**	**23%**	**23%**	**23%**	**30%**	**23%**	**25%**	**27%**	**24%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,117)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(509)	(695)	(456)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	47%	49%	69%	33%	71%	37%	36%	67%	37%	35%	64%	35%	34%
Somewhat Important	28%	27%	23%	29%	20%	36%	29%	23%	33%	28%	26%	31%	29%
Important	**75%**	**76%**	**92%**	**62%**	**91%**	**73%**	**65%**	**90%**	**70%**	**63%**	**90%**	**66%**	**63%**
Not very Important	13%	14%	6%	21%	4%	17%	19%	6%	15%	20%	6%	16%	20%
Unimportant	12%	10%	2%	17%	5%	10%	16%	4%	15%	18%	4%	18%	18%
Not Important	**25%**	**24%**	**8%**	**38%**	**9%**	**27%**	**35%**	**10%**	**30%**	**37%**	**10%**	**34%**	**37%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(465)	(566)	(548)	(617)	(428)	(676)	(316)	(601)

5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	55%	49%	61%	51%	79%	53%	55%	64%	54%	48%	59%	51%	55%
Somewhat Important	28%	29%	27%	29%	20%	28%	27%	24%	28%	34%	26%	32%	30%
Important	**83%**	**79%**	**88%**	**81%**	**99%**	**80%**	**83%**	**88%**	**82%**	**82%**	**85%**	**83%**	**85%**
Not very Important	12%	15%	9%	13%	1%	16%	12%	7%	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%
Unimportant	5%	7%	4%	6%	0%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	2%
Not Important	**17%**	**21%**	**12%**	**19%**	**1%**	**20%**	**17%**	**12%**	**18%**	**18%**	**15%**	**17%**	**15%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(684)	(908)	(1,115)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(508)	(694)	(457)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	55%	56%	77%	36%	77%	56%	36%	75%	52%	37%	74%	53%	36%
Somewhat Important	28%	28%	20%	35%	20%	33%	33%	21%	31%	33%	21%	30%	34%
Important	**83%**	**84%**	**97%**	**71%**	**96%**	**89%**	**69%**	**96%**	**83%**	**71%**	**95%**	**83%**	**70%**
Not very Important	12%	11%	3%	19%	4%	9%	22%	4%	10%	22%	4%	10%	21%
Unimportant	5%	5%	0%	10%	0%	2%	10%	0%	8%	7%	1%	7%	9%
Not Important	**17%**	**16%**	**3%**	**29%**	**4%**	**11%**	**31%**	**4%**	**17%**	**29%**	**5%**	**17%**	**30%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,413)	(589)	(611)	(435)	(466)	(564)	(547)	(618)	(427)	(675)	(317)	(600)

5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	51%	54%	50%	70%	49%	45%	55%	56%	53%	53%	52%	56%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	34%	34%	21%	32%	37%	32%	29%	34%	33%	33%	31%
Important	**85%**	**82%**	**88%**	**84%**	**91%**	**81%**	**82%**	**87%**	**85%**	**87%**	**85%**	**85%**	**87%**
Not very Important	12%	15%	10%	13%	6%	18%	16%	10%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Not Important	**15%**	**18%**	**12%**	**16%**	**9%**	**19%**	**18%**	**13%**	**15%**	**13%**	**15%**	**15%**	**13%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(684)	(908)	(1,115)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(507)	(694)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	53%	56%	71%	43%	70%	51%	42%	68%	48%	41%	67%	48%	40%
Somewhat Important	32%	32%	26%	36%	26%	35%	35%	25%	35%	37%	26%	36%	38%
Important	**85%**	**88%**	**96%**	**79%**	**96%**	**85%**	**77%**	**93%**	**84%**	**78%**	**93%**	**84%**	**78%**
Not very Important	12%	10%	4%	16%	4%	14%	17%	6%	12%	18%	7%	12%	18%
Unimportant	3%	2%	0%	5%	0%	1%	5%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%
Not Important	**15%**	**12%**	**4%**	**21%**	**4%**	**15%**	**23%**	**7%**	**16%**	**22%**	**7%**	**16%**	**22%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,413)	(588)	(612)	(434)	(465)	(566)	(546)	(618)	(428)	(674)	(317)	(601)

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5L. Issue Importance — Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	56%	50%	62%	54%	70%	54%	48%	55%	59%	61%	58%	54%	57%
Somewhat Important	25%	26%	24%	25%	18%	30%	27%	26%	25%	22%	22%	28%	25%
Important	**81%**	**76%**	**86%**	**79%**	**88%**	**84%**	**74%**	**81%**	**84%**	**83%**	**80%**	**81%**	**83%**
Not very Important	13%	16%	10%	15%	10%	12%	18%	11%	11%	14%	14%	14%	10%
Unimportant	6%	8%	4%	7%	2%	4%	7%	8%	6%	3%	6%	5%	7%
Not Important	**19%**	**24%**	**14%**	**21%**	**12%**	**16%**	**26%**	**19%**	**16%**	**17%**	**20%**	**19%**	**17%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,117)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	56%	58%	70%	50%	65%	52%	52%	68%	51%	49%	66%	46%	50%
Somewhat Important	25%	25%	20%	27%	24%	29%	24%	22%	27%	27%	22%	28%	27%
Important	**81%**	**83%**	**91%**	**77%**	**88%**	**81%**	**76%**	**90%**	**77%**	**76%**	**89%**	**74%**	**77%**
Not very Important	13%	12%	8%	16%	9%	13%	16%	8%	14%	18%	9%	14%	17%
Unimportant	6%	5%	2%	7%	2%	6%	7%	2%	9%	6%	3%	12%	6%
Not Important	**19%**	**17%**	**9%**	**23%**	**12%**	**19%**	**24%**	**10%**	**23%**	**24%**	**11%**	**26%**	**23%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(589)	(612)	(434)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(617)	(428)	(675)	(317)	(601)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 24 - 26, 2024 - 1594 U.S. Adult Citizens

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5M. Issue Importance — Crime
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	57%	63%	59%	68%	61%	41%	56%	64%	77%	63%	60%	55%
Somewhat Important	29%	31%	28%	30%	28%	26%	38%	33%	28%	18%	26%	32%	31%
Important	**89%**	**87%**	**91%**	**89%**	**96%**	**87%**	**79%**	**89%**	**92%**	**95%**	**89%**	**92%**	**85%**
Not very Important	9%	10%	8%	8%	3%	11%	18%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	5%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%
Not Important	**11%**	**13%**	**9%**	**11%**	**4%**	**13%**	**21%**	**11%**	**8%**	**5%**	**11%**	**8%**	**15%**
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	60%	63%	46%	81%	39%	56%	80%	47%	56%	79%	45%	56%	79%
Somewhat Important	29%	28%	40%	16%	38%	38%	17%	39%	29%	19%	38%	29%	19%
Important	**89%**	**91%**	**85%**	**98%**	**77%**	**94%**	**96%**	**86%**	**85%**	**98%**	**84%**	**85%**	**98%**
Not very Important	9%	7%	12%	2%	19%	6%	3%	12%	12%	2%	13%	10%	2%
Unimportant	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	4%	0%	3%	4%	0%
Not Important	**11%**	**9%**	**15%**	**2%**	**23%**	**6%**	**4%**	**14%**	**15%**	**2%**	**16%**	**15%**	**2%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	45%	37%	51%	40%	73%	44%	42%	47%	42%	48%	49%	40%	42%
Somewhat Important	37%	39%	35%	40%	21%	36%	39%	37%	37%	35%	34%	40%	38%
Important	**82%**	**76%**	**87%**	**80%**	**94%**	**80%**	**81%**	**84%**	**79%**	**84%**	**84%**	**80%**	**80%**
Not very Important	15%	19%	11%	16%	2%	19%	14%	13%	17%	13%	13%	17%	17%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Not Important	**18%**	**24%**	**13%**	**20%**	**6%**	**20%**	**19%**	**16%**	**21%**	**16%**	**16%**	**20%**	**20%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(683)	(908)	(1,115)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(647)	(508)	(693)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	45%	45%	50%	37%	51%	42%	39%	50%	44%	40%	50%	45%	39%
Somewhat Important	37%	39%	43%	36%	39%	41%	34%	42%	33%	37%	40%	31%	37%
Important	**82%**	**83%**	**93%**	**73%**	**90%**	**84%**	**73%**	**92%**	**76%**	**76%**	**90%**	**76%**	**75%**
Not very Important	15%	13%	7%	20%	10%	15%	20%	7%	18%	19%	9%	18%	19%
Unimportant	4%	4%	0%	7%	0%	2%	7%	1%	5%	5%	1%	6%	6%
Not Important	**18%**	**17%**	**7%**	**27%**	**10%**	**16%**	**27%**	**8%**	**24%**	**24%**	**10%**	**24%**	**25%**
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(588)	(611)	(434)	(465)	(565)	(547)	(617)	(427)	(674)	(317)	(600)

5O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	76%	74%	78%	76%	75%	78%	70%	74%	79%	80%	82%	77%	63%
Somewhat Important	19%	20%	19%	18%	24%	20%	25%	20%	17%	17%	14%	18%	29%
Important	**95%**	**94%**	**97%**	**94%**	**99%**	**98%**	**95%**	**93%**	**96%**	**97%**	**97%**	**96%**	**92%**
Not very Important	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Not Important	**5%**	**6%**	**3%**	**6%**	**1%**	**2%**	**5%**	**7%**	**4%**	**3%**	**3%**	**4%**	**8%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(684)	(908)	(1,115)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(507)	(694)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very Important	76%	76%	60%	91%	60%	77%	90%	64%	76%	89%	62%	80%	89%
Somewhat Important	19%	20%	32%	8%	32%	20%	9%	29%	20%	9%	31%	14%	9%
Important	**95%**	**96%**	**92%**	**99%**	**92%**	**96%**	**99%**	**93%**	**95%**	**98%**	**94%**	**94%**	**98%**
Not very Important	3%	3%	6%	1%	7%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%
Not Important	**5%**	**4%**	**8%**	**1%**	**8%**	**4%**	**1%**	**7%**	**5%**	**2%**	**6%**	**6%**	**2%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,413)	(588)	(612)	(434)	(465)	(566)	(546)	(618)	(428)	(674)	(317)	(601)

6. Most Important Issue
Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	24%	25%	24%	24%	19%	29%	26%	32%	23%	16%	24%	29%	19%
Immigration	12%	14%	10%	15%	4%	7%	3%	4%	16%	24%	11%	14%	12%
Climate change and the environment	10%	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%	17%	9%	7%	9%	11%	7%	11%
Health care	9%	8%	10%	8%	8%	16%	7%	11%	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%
Jobs and the economy	8%	8%	7%	6%	19%	8%	11%	6%	9%	4%	10%	8%	4%
Guns	6%	4%	7%	5%	10%	6%	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Taxes and government spending	5%	7%	4%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%	7%	5%	3%	5%	9%
Civil rights	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%
Abortion	5%	2%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	6%
National Security	5%	4%	6%	5%	2%	6%	1%	3%	6%	8%	6%	5%	3%
Civil liberties	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Crime	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Education	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	102%	102%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(682)	(905)	(1,112)	(151)	(193)	(221)	(211)	(646)	(509)	(692)	(456)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Inflation/prices	24%	22%	12%	30%	14%	28%	28%	15%	28%	30%	14%	35%	30%
Immigration	12%	15%	2%	30%	2%	7%	27%	2%	8%	28%	2%	5%	27%
Climate change and the environment	10%	9%	17%	2%	22%	9%	2%	17%	9%	3%	18%	6%	3%
Health care	9%	9%	15%	2%	15%	10%	3%	13%	13%	2%	15%	9%	2%

continued from previous page

	Total	Reg Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
			Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Jobs and the economy	8%	7%	5%	7%	4%	12%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	12%	7%
Guns	6%	5%	10%	1%	9%	6%	3%	10%	4%	2%	9%	4%	2%
Taxes and government spending	5%	5%	2%	8%	1%	5%	9%	1%	6%	9%	1%	6%	9%
Civil rights	6%	5%	9%	1%	11%	5%	1%	9%	7%	0%	9%	8%	0%
Abortion	5%	6%	10%	3%	9%	3%	4%	9%	3%	3%	8%	1%	4%
National Security	5%	6%	2%	10%	1%	3%	9%	2%	4%	9%	2%	4%	9%
Civil liberties	3%	4%	6%	1%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%
Crime	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%
Education	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	97%	101%	100%	99%	101%	98%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(1,411)	(589)	(611)	(434)	(465)	(565)	(548)	(611)	(428)	(675)	(312)	(600)

7. President Biden Job Approval
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	13%	16%	13%	27%	11%	5%	12%	16%	23%	15%	14%	16%
Somewhat approve	23%	22%	24%	21%	25%	31%	28%	23%	24%	17%	22%	24%	26%
Approve	**38%**	**36%**	**39%**	**34%**	**52%**	**42%**	**33%**	**35%**	**40%**	**40%**	**37%**	**38%**	**43%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	15%	11%	16%	17%	24%	17%	7%	6%	14%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	45%	49%	40%	52%	19%	36%	32%	41%	49%	52%	42%	48%	41%
Disapprove	**57%**	**60%**	**55%**	**63%**	**34%**	**53%**	**55%**	**59%**	**57%**	**58%**	**56%**	**61%**	**53%**
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	3%	14%	5%	11%	7%	3%	1%	7%	2%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	18%	40%	1%	29%	15%	3%	34%	7%	1%	31%	6%	1%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	47%	1%	40%	28%	6%	42%	23%	2%	44%	19%	2%
Approve	**38%**	**41%**	**87%**	**2%**	**69%**	**42%**	**10%**	**76%**	**30%**	**4%**	**75%**	**25%**	**3%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	10%	9%	5%	18%	17%	5%	13%	15%	10%	14%	18%	9%
Strongly disapprove	45%	47%	2%	93%	10%	34%	85%	6%	45%	86%	8%	42%	87%
Disapprove	**57%**	**57%**	**11%**	**98%**	**27%**	**51%**	**90%**	**19%**	**60%**	**96%**	**21%**	**59%**	**96%**
Not sure	5%	2%	2%	0%	3%	6%	0%	5%	10%	1%	4%	16%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

8A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	20%	20%	18%	33%	16%	12%	19%	21%	26%	19%	19%	23%
Somewhat approve	18%	18%	18%	14%	25%	29%	17%	22%	19%	14%	18%	17%	24%
Approve	**38%**	**38%**	**38%**	**33%**	**58%**	**45%**	**28%**	**41%**	**40%**	**40%**	**37%**	**37%**	**47%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	14%	13%	9%	18%	20%	12%	10%	13%	15%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	39%	44%	35%	46%	18%	28%	28%	38%	45%	43%	38%	41%	34%
Disapprove	**52%**	**56%**	**49%**	**59%**	**28%**	**46%**	**48%**	**50%**	**54%**	**56%**	**53%**	**53%**	**48%**
No opinion	9%	6%	13%	8%	14%	9%	24%	9%	5%	4%	10%	10%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,569)	(675)	(894)	(1,102)	(147)	(190)	(220)	(205)	(642)	(502)	(681)	(447)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	20%	22%	48%	2%	43%	20%	4%	43%	14%	2%	40%	12%	2%
Somewhat approve	18%	20%	38%	2%	30%	22%	6%	33%	18%	3%	34%	14%	3%
Approve	**38%**	**42%**	**86%**	**4%**	**73%**	**42%**	**10%**	**75%**	**32%**	**5%**	**74%**	**26%**	**5%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	8%	10%	10%	19%	10%	9%	17%	14%	10%	21%	13%
Strongly disapprove	39%	41%	2%	84%	7%	29%	76%	5%	38%	78%	5%	35%	79%
Disapprove	**52%**	**53%**	**10%**	**94%**	**18%**	**47%**	**87%**	**14%**	**55%**	**91%**	**15%**	**56%**	**92%**
No opinion	9%	5%	4%	3%	10%	11%	4%	11%	14%	3%	11%	18%	3%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,569)	(1,394)	(581)	(605)	(426)	(460)	(557)	(535)	(613)	(421)	(663)	(313)	(593)

8B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	8%	10%	8%	20%	9%	5%	9%	10%	11%	9%	8%	12%
Somewhat approve	18%	17%	18%	18%	18%	17%	16%	19%	18%	17%	17%	18%	19%
Approve	**27%**	**25%**	**28%**	**25%**	**38%**	**26%**	**21%**	**27%**	**29%**	**28%**	**27%**	**27%**	**31%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	16%	12%	18%	25%	23%	18%	11%	11%	15%	14%	18%
Strongly disapprove	48%	53%	43%	55%	28%	38%	35%	42%	54%	57%	47%	51%	44%
Disapprove	**63%**	**67%**	**59%**	**67%**	**46%**	**63%**	**58%**	**61%**	**65%**	**68%**	**62%**	**65%**	**62%**
No opinion	10%	8%	13%	8%	16%	10%	21%	12%	6%	4%	12%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,568)	(676)	(892)	(1,103)	(147)	(188)	(220)	(206)	(641)	(501)	(681)	(446)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	9%	10%	22%	1%	17%	9%	3%	19%	6%	1%	17%	6%	1%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	40%	1%	38%	19%	1%	38%	12%	2%	37%	7%	2%
Approve	**27%**	**29%**	**62%**	**3%**	**55%**	**28%**	**5%**	**57%**	**18%**	**4%**	**55%**	**13%**	**3%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	22%	3%	20%	22%	6%	20%	19%	6%	21%	20%	6%
Strongly disapprove	48%	51%	9%	93%	13%	40%	87%	8%	50%	88%	10%	50%	89%
Disapprove	**63%**	**65%**	**30%**	**96%**	**33%**	**63%**	**93%**	**28%**	**69%**	**94%**	**31%**	**69%**	**95%**
No opinion	10%	6%	8%	1%	12%	9%	3%	15%	13%	2%	14%	18%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,568)	(1,390)	(579)	(604)	(429)	(457)	(556)	(535)	(612)	(421)	(661)	(314)	(593)

8C. Biden Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	14%	13%	12%	25%	12%	7%	11%	15%	20%	13%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	23%	21%	27%	32%	26%	26%	25%	18%	25%	23%	28%
Approve	**37%**	**39%**	**36%**	**33%**	**52%**	**44%**	**34%**	**37%**	**40%**	**38%**	**38%**	**36%**	**46%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	12%	12%	8%	19%	18%	17%	8%	9%	12%	14%	12%
Strongly disapprove	33%	38%	29%	40%	16%	21%	25%	28%	37%	40%	30%	35%	33%
Disapprove	**46%**	**51%**	**41%**	**52%**	**24%**	**40%**	**43%**	**45%**	**46%**	**49%**	**42%**	**49%**	**45%**
No opinion	17%	10%	23%	15%	25%	16%	23%	18%	15%	13%	20%	15%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,576)	(677)	(899)	(1,103)	(150)	(193)	(221)	(207)	(642)	(506)	(687)	(450)	(273)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	13%	16%	36%	1%	27%	15%	3%	30%	8%	1%	29%	6%	1%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	43%	5%	37%	28%	9%	40%	23%	7%	40%	20%	7%
Approve	**37%**	**40%**	**80%**	**6%**	**64%**	**43%**	**12%**	**70%**	**31%**	**8%**	**69%**	**26%**	**8%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	7%	9%	14%	16%	8%	10%	18%	9%	11%	18%	10%
Strongly disapprove	33%	37%	5%	73%	9%	23%	66%	4%	32%	67%	5%	30%	67%
Disapprove	**46%**	**48%**	**12%**	**83%**	**23%**	**40%**	**74%**	**14%**	**49%**	**77%**	**16%**	**49%**	**77%**
No opinion	17%	12%	9%	12%	13%	17%	14%	16%	19%	15%	15%	26%	14%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,576)	(1,400)	(585)	(605)	(430)	(462)	(558)	(543)	(614)	(419)	(669)	(315)	(592)

8D. Biden Issue Approval — Taxes and government spending
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	10%	23%	9%	4%	9%	13%	18%	13%	11%	10%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	20%	20%	26%	28%	26%	21%	22%	16%	20%	21%	27%
Approve	**33%**	**33%**	**33%**	**30%**	**48%**	**37%**	**30%**	**31%**	**35%**	**34%**	**33%**	**32%**	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	10%	6%	20%	18%	14%	10%	8%	13%	11%	16%
Strongly disapprove	44%	47%	41%	51%	26%	32%	29%	42%	48%	53%	42%	44%	41%
Disapprove	**56%**	**59%**	**53%**	**61%**	**32%**	**52%**	**48%**	**55%**	**58%**	**61%**	**55%**	**56%**	**57%**
No opinion	11%	8%	14%	9%	19%	11%	23%	14%	7%	5%	13%	13%	5%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,574)	(676)	(898)	(1,104)	(150)	(190)	(221)	(209)	(641)	(503)	(683)	(452)	(273)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	13%	29%	1%	24%	12%	2%	26%	6%	1%	24%	5%	1%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	43%	2%	41%	24%	5%	40%	19%	2%	43%	13%	2%
Approve	**33%**	**35%**	**72%**	**3%**	**65%**	**37%**	**7%**	**67%**	**25%**	**3%**	**66%**	**17%**	**3%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	14%	5%	12%	17%	6%	13%	16%	7%	14%	18%	7%
Strongly disapprove	44%	47%	5%	90%	11%	33%	84%	6%	43%	86%	7%	42%	86%
Disapprove	**56%**	**58%**	**19%**	**95%**	**23%**	**50%**	**90%**	**20%**	**58%**	**93%**	**20%**	**61%**	**93%**
No opinion	11%	7%	9%	2%	13%	13%	2%	13%	17%	4%	13%	22%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	98%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,574)	(1,397)	(583)	(604)	(432)	(456)	(559)	(540)	(614)	(420)	(668)	(314)	(592)

8E. Biden Issue Approval — Abortion
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	15%	17%	15%	26%	15%	7%	12%	20%	23%	15%	17%	16%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	20%	20%	20%	23%	22%	27%	18%	16%	18%	19%	32%
Approve	**36%**	**35%**	**37%**	**35%**	**46%**	**38%**	**29%**	**40%**	**37%**	**38%**	**34%**	**36%**	**48%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	13%	12%	16%	15%	20%	14%	9%	12%	17%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	32%	39%	12%	31%	23%	31%	39%	40%	32%	36%	28%
Disapprove	**47%**	**50%**	**45%**	**52%**	**28%**	**47%**	**43%**	**45%**	**48%**	**52%**	**50%**	**48%**	**39%**
No opinion	16%	15%	18%	13%	26%	15%	27%	15%	15%	10%	17%	16%	13%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,573)	(676)	(897)	(1,102)	(149)	(191)	(221)	(209)	(641)	(502)	(682)	(451)	(274)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	16%	19%	40%	2%	34%	17%	3%	35%	10%	2%	33%	7%	2%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	40%	5%	34%	26%	7%	35%	19%	7%	37%	12%	7%
Approve	**36%**	**41%**	**80%**	**7%**	**68%**	**43%**	**10%**	**69%**	**29%**	**9%**	**70%**	**19%**	**9%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	8%	11%	12%	18%	11%	11%	13%	15%	11%	15%	15%
Strongly disapprove	34%	37%	4%	71%	7%	21%	69%	5%	34%	66%	6%	34%	65%
Disapprove	**47%**	**48%**	**12%**	**82%**	**20%**	**39%**	**79%**	**17%**	**47%**	**80%**	**17%**	**49%**	**80%**
No opinion	16%	12%	8%	11%	13%	19%	11%	14%	24%	11%	14%	32%	11%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,573)	(1,397)	(581)	(606)	(427)	(462)	(558)	(537)	(614)	(422)	(664)	(316)	(593)

8F. Biden Issue Approval — Civil rights
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	15%	14%	13%	28%	17%	9%	8%	18%	22%	17%	14%	14%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	24%	22%	28%	27%	26%	32%	21%	19%	22%	24%	34%
Approve	**39%**	**40%**	**38%**	**35%**	**56%**	**44%**	**35%**	**41%**	**39%**	**41%**	**39%**	**37%**	**49%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	14%	15%	8%	15%	17%	16%	11%	12%	15%	17%	11%
Strongly disapprove	29%	33%	26%	35%	9%	23%	21%	23%	34%	36%	27%	29%	27%
Disapprove	**43%**	**47%**	**40%**	**50%**	**17%**	**38%**	**38%**	**40%**	**45%**	**48%**	**42%**	**45%**	**38%**
No opinion	18%	14%	21%	15%	27%	18%	26%	20%	16%	11%	19%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,574)	(677)	(897)	(1,104)	(149)	(191)	(220)	(208)	(644)	(502)	(683)	(451)	(274)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	17%	36%	2%	30%	16%	4%	34%	8%	2%	31%	6%	2%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	45%	5%	42%	29%	8%	39%	25%	8%	41%	21%	8%
Approve	**39%**	**41%**	**82%**	**7%**	**72%**	**45%**	**11%**	**72%**	**33%**	**10%**	**71%**	**27%**	**10%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	7%	15%	10%	16%	14%	11%	17%	14%	11%	18%	15%
Strongly disapprove	29%	33%	2%	66%	6%	19%	60%	2%	29%	59%	3%	28%	59%
Disapprove	**43%**	**46%**	**9%**	**81%**	**16%**	**35%**	**74%**	**13%**	**46%**	**73%**	**14%**	**46%**	**74%**
No opinion	18%	13%	9%	12%	12%	21%	15%	15%	21%	18%	15%	27%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,574)	(1,396)	(579)	(607)	(428)	(462)	(557)	(537)	(613)	(424)	(663)	(315)	(596)

8G. Biden Issue Approval — Civil liberties
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	14%	12%	26%	15%	6%	10%	17%	20%	15%	13%	15%
Somewhat approve	23%	22%	23%	21%	26%	25%	27%	26%	19%	20%	20%	24%	30%
Approve	**36%**	**37%**	**36%**	**34%**	**51%**	**39%**	**33%**	**36%**	**37%**	**40%**	**35%**	**37%**	**45%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	16%	12%	15%	6%	18%	17%	18%	11%	11%	13%	17%	13%
Strongly disapprove	30%	34%	27%	36%	10%	23%	21%	26%	36%	36%	28%	30%	28%
Disapprove	**44%**	**50%**	**39%**	**51%**	**16%**	**40%**	**39%**	**43%**	**47%**	**46%**	**42%**	**47%**	**42%**
No opinion	19%	13%	25%	16%	32%	21%	28%	20%	16%	14%	23%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	102%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,573)	(676)	(897)	(1,102)	(149)	(191)	(221)	(207)	(643)	(502)	(685)	(450)	(273)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	14%	16%	34%	1%	28%	15%	4%	30%	9%	1%	28%	8%	1%
Somewhat approve	23%	24%	44%	5%	41%	27%	6%	39%	21%	6%	41%	16%	6%
Approve	**36%**	**40%**	**78%**	**6%**	**69%**	**42%**	**9%**	**69%**	**31%**	**7%**	**69%**	**24%**	**7%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	9%	13%	11%	15%	15%	10%	16%	15%	11%	17%	16%
Strongly disapprove	30%	34%	2%	70%	6%	19%	63%	2%	31%	61%	2%	31%	62%
Disapprove	**44%**	**47%**	**10%**	**82%**	**17%**	**33%**	**78%**	**12%**	**47%**	**76%**	**13%**	**48%**	**77%**
No opinion	19%	14%	11%	11%	14%	25%	13%	18%	22%	17%	18%	28%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,573)	(1,395)	(584)	(603)	(431)	(457)	(558)	(541)	(613)	(419)	(669)	(313)	(591)

8H. Biden Issue Approval — Guns
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	9%	9%	7%	17%	10%	5%	7%	9%	14%	9%	10%	8%
Somewhat approve	20%	18%	22%	18%	22%	25%	21%	19%	22%	19%	19%	17%	31%
Approve	**29%**	**27%**	**31%**	**26%**	**39%**	**36%**	**26%**	**26%**	**31%**	**32%**	**28%**	**26%**	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	15%	17%	16%	11%	21%	15%	17%	14%	18%	16%	18%	14%
Strongly disapprove	39%	44%	34%	45%	24%	25%	27%	40%	43%	42%	37%	39%	35%
Disapprove	**54%**	**59%**	**50%**	**61%**	**35%**	**46%**	**42%**	**57%**	**57%**	**60%**	**53%**	**57%**	**49%**
No opinion	17%	14%	19%	13%	26%	18%	32%	17%	12%	8%	18%	17%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,573)	(676)	(897)	(1,106)	(147)	(189)	(218)	(210)	(641)	(504)	(682)	(450)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	9%	10%	22%	2%	15%	11%	4%	20%	5%	1%	18%	4%	1%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	44%	2%	40%	23%	5%	36%	19%	4%	39%	12%	4%
Approve	**29%**	**32%**	**66%**	**4%**	**55%**	**34%**	**8%**	**56%**	**24%**	**5%**	**58%**	**16%**	**5%**
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	16%	11%	16%	18%	13%	20%	12%	15%	18%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	39%	42%	7%	79%	12%	29%	70%	6%	39%	73%	7%	39%	73%
Disapprove	**54%**	**57%**	**23%**	**90%**	**28%**	**47%**	**83%**	**26%**	**52%**	**88%**	**25%**	**53%**	**87%**
No opinion	17%	11%	11%	6%	17%	19%	9%	18%	25%	7%	17%	31%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,573)	(1,396)	(581)	(606)	(428)	(461)	(557)	(538)	(612)	(423)	(664)	(314)	(595)

8I. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	9%	12%	10%	18%	10%	3%	12%	12%	14%	11%	12%	10%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	21%	20%	21%	28%	23%	20%	21%	21%	22%	20%	24%
Approve	**32%**	**31%**	**33%**	**30%**	**40%**	**38%**	**27%**	**32%**	**33%**	**35%**	**33%**	**31%**	**34%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	13%	17%	22%	16%	22%	12%	11%	16%	15%	18%
Strongly disapprove	37%	43%	32%	45%	14%	24%	25%	32%	42%	47%	35%	39%	35%
Disapprove	**52%**	**58%**	**47%**	**58%**	**31%**	**46%**	**41%**	**53%**	**54%**	**58%**	**50%**	**53%**	**53%**
No opinion	16%	11%	20%	12%	30%	16%	33%	15%	13%	7%	16%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,578)	(680)	(898)	(1,108)	(150)	(190)	(218)	(213)	(642)	(505)	(685)	(455)	(273)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	11%	12%	27%	2%	24%	9%	3%	24%	6%	1%	22%	5%	1%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	43%	2%	39%	24%	5%	40%	17%	5%	40%	13%	5%
Approve	**32%**	**34%**	**70%**	**3%**	**62%**	**33%**	**8%**	**64%**	**23%**	**7%**	**62%**	**18%**	**6%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	11%	9%	13%	21%	13%	13%	18%	13%	14%	21%	13%
Strongly disapprove	37%	41%	3%	84%	7%	27%	73%	4%	34%	77%	3%	32%	77%
Disapprove	**52%**	**54%**	**14%**	**94%**	**19%**	**47%**	**86%**	**17%**	**52%**	**90%**	**18%**	**53%**	**89%**
No opinion	16%	12%	16%	3%	18%	19%	6%	19%	24%	4%	20%	29%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,578)	(1,401)	(585)	(607)	(429)	(462)	(560)	(542)	(613)	(423)	(669)	(315)	(594)

8J. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	11%	13%	11%	25%	10%	5%	11%	15%	16%	12%	14%	13%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	23%	23%	20%	15%	19%	17%	17%	28%
Approve	**31%**	**31%**	**32%**	**28%**	**43%**	**34%**	**28%**	**32%**	**30%**	**35%**	**29%**	**30%**	**40%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	13%	12%	8%	22%	17%	14%	13%	8%	14%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	47%	50%	44%	53%	30%	38%	35%	45%	52%	53%	46%	49%	42%
Disapprove	**60%**	**64%**	**56%**	**65%**	**38%**	**60%**	**51%**	**59%**	**65%**	**61%**	**61%**	**62%**	**53%**
No opinion	9%	6%	12%	7%	19%	6%	21%	9%	5%	4%	10%	7%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,571)	(674)	(897)	(1,101)	(148)	(191)	(222)	(209)	(636)	(504)	(684)	(449)	(272)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	12%	15%	31%	2%	26%	12%	3%	27%	7%	1%	25%	7%	1%
Somewhat approve	19%	21%	43%	2%	34%	25%	4%	36%	16%	3%	37%	10%	3%
Approve	**31%**	**35%**	**74%**	**4%**	**60%**	**36%**	**7%**	**63%**	**24%**	**5%**	**62%**	**17%**	**4%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	15%	3%	15%	16%	6%	18%	12%	8%	17%	13%	8%
Strongly disapprove	47%	49%	4%	92%	13%	39%	85%	8%	50%	86%	9%	51%	87%
Disapprove	**60%**	**60%**	**19%**	**95%**	**29%**	**54%**	**91%**	**26%**	**62%**	**94%**	**26%**	**64%**	**95%**
No opinion	9%	5%	7%	1%	11%	9%	3%	12%	14%	1%	12%	19%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,571)	(1,393)	(582)	(602)	(431)	(459)	(555)	(540)	(611)	(420)	(666)	(315)	(590)

9. Approval of U.S. Congress
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	0%	4%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Somewhat approve	9%	10%	7%	8%	13%	8%	7%	13%	7%	7%	7%	9%	12%
Approve	**10%**	**11%**	**9%**	**9%**	**17%**	**12%**	**8%**	**18%**	**8%**	**7%**	**10%**	**9%**	**14%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%	15%	18%	15%	21%	28%	22%	19%	14%	15%	20%	18%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	24%	23%	26%	25%	16%	26%	18%	20%	28%	30%	23%	28%	25%
Strongly disapprove	41%	46%	36%	44%	39%	25%	36%	35%	47%	42%	38%	40%	47%
Disapprove	**65%**	**69%**	**62%**	**69%**	**55%**	**51%**	**54%**	**55%**	**75%**	**72%**	**61%**	**67%**	**73%**
Not sure	8%	5%	11%	7%	7%	9%	16%	9%	3%	5%	9%	5%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(685)	(906)	(1,115)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(647)	(508)	(694)	(455)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%
Somewhat approve	9%	10%	13%	8%	8%	12%	7%	13%	5%	8%	12%	5%	7%
Approve	**10%**	**11%**	**15%**	**10%**	**9%**	**13%**	**10%**	**16%**	**6%**	**9%**	**14%**	**6%**	**8%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	17%	14%	10%	17%	13%	19%	19%	16%	14%	20%	15%	16%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	24%	26%	25%	28%	21%	22%	29%	21%	24%	29%	22%	21%	29%
Strongly disapprove	41%	44%	46%	43%	49%	39%	38%	39%	46%	37%	41%	44%	39%
Disapprove	**65%**	**70%**	**71%**	**71%**	**71%**	**61%**	**67%**	**60%**	**70%**	**66%**	**63%**	**65%**	**68%**
Not sure	8%	5%	4%	3%	7%	7%	4%	9%	9%	5%	8%	13%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(589)	(611)	(434)	(465)	(565)	(547)	(616)	(428)	(675)	(316)	(600)

10. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	8%	2%	11%	7%	12%	9%	8%	9%
Somewhat approve	24%	29%	20%	27%	18%	17%	20%	18%	27%	29%	22%	26%	29%
Approve	**32%**	**38%**	**27%**	**36%**	**25%**	**26%**	**22%**	**29%**	**34%**	**42%**	**31%**	**33%**	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	21%	20%	22%	19%	18%	29%	16%	27%	22%	18%	21%	24%	20%
Strongly disapprove	33%	30%	35%	33%	39%	26%	39%	30%	33%	30%	32%	33%	37%
Disapprove	**54%**	**50%**	**57%**	**53%**	**57%**	**56%**	**56%**	**57%**	**55%**	**48%**	**53%**	**57%**	**57%**
Not sure	14%	12%	16%	11%	17%	18%	23%	14%	11%	10%	17%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(684)	(905)	(1,114)	(152)	(192)	(221)	(212)	(648)	(508)	(691)	(457)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	8%	10%	4%	18%	2%	5%	19%	4%	5%	16%	4%	4%	15%
Somewhat approve	24%	27%	12%	43%	8%	26%	40%	14%	21%	38%	13%	16%	40%
Approve	**32%**	**37%**	**16%**	**61%**	**10%**	**31%**	**58%**	**18%**	**25%**	**55%**	**17%**	**20%**	**55%**
Somewhat disapprove	21%	20%	20%	19%	20%	22%	21%	17%	25%	21%	17%	30%	21%
Strongly disapprove	33%	35%	58%	13%	61%	32%	11%	52%	32%	13%	53%	29%	13%
Disapprove	**54%**	**55%**	**78%**	**31%**	**81%**	**54%**	**32%**	**69%**	**57%**	**34%**	**70%**	**59%**	**33%**
Not sure	14%	8%	6%	7%	9%	15%	10%	13%	17%	11%	13%	21%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,412)	(589)	(611)	(434)	(465)	(564)	(547)	(615)	(427)	(674)	(315)	(600)

11. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States
In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%	7%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%
Liberal	8%	10%	7%	9%	4%	14%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%
Total Liberal	**11%**	**13%**	**10%**	**11%**	**5%**	**21%**	**11%**	**11%**	**13%**	**9%**	**12%**	**9%**	**12%**
Moderate	28%	26%	29%	30%	24%	24%	15%	29%	30%	29%	27%	29%	25%
Conservative	22%	25%	18%	23%	18%	19%	29%	14%	21%	25%	17%	25%	28%
Very conservative	19%	19%	19%	20%	23%	11%	17%	18%	18%	22%	18%	24%	19%
Total Conservative	**40%**	**44%**	**37%**	**42%**	**41%**	**31%**	**46%**	**32%**	**39%**	**46%**	**35%**	**49%**	**47%**
Not sure	21%	17%	25%	16%	30%	24%	28%	27%	18%	15%	26%	13%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(985)	(444)	(541)	(683)	(103)	(107)	(86)	(111)	(428)	(360)	(443)	(272)	(168)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very liberal	3%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Liberal	8%	9%	3%	15%	7%	6%	12%	5%	9%	11%	5%	7%	12%
Total Liberal	**11%**	**11%**	**4%**	**18%**	**13%**	**7%**	**15%**	**8%**	**11%**	**15%**	**7%**	**10%**	**16%**
Moderate	28%	31%	14%	48%	7%	32%	43%	15%	26%	42%	14%	26%	42%
Conservative	22%	23%	29%	19%	27%	19%	23%	24%	19%	22%	25%	12%	22%
Very conservative	19%	21%	44%	5%	44%	18%	5%	39%	13%	4%	40%	8%	4%
Total Conservative	**40%**	**44%**	**72%**	**24%**	**71%**	**37%**	**28%**	**62%**	**33%**	**26%**	**65%**	**21%**	**26%**
Not sure	21%	14%	10%	10%	9%	24%	14%	15%	31%	17%	14%	44%	17%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(881)	(341)	(415)	(238)	(283)	(393)	(322)	(390)	(273)	(386)	(202)	(397)

12. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

Asked of registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	44%	39%	49%	38%	69%	47%	52%	52%	41%	36%	42%	43%	49%
The Republican Party candidate	42%	47%	37%	50%	11%	24%	28%	31%	46%	52%	40%	44%	38%
Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%	19%	10%	13%	10%	10%	13%	8%	10%
I would not vote	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	7%	10%	3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(613)	(801)	(1,019)	(135)	(142)	(178)	(173)	(580)	(483)	(585)	(419)	(264)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The Democratic Party candidate	44%	44%	91%	2%	91%	48%	5%	94%	30%	1%	92%	17%	1%
The Republican Party candidate	42%	42%	1%	90%	2%	25%	87%	1%	29%	93%	1%	16%	92%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	6%	1%
Not sure	11%	11%	7%	6%	4%	19%	7%	4%	29%	5%	5%	45%	6%
I would not vote	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	6%	0%	1%	8%	1%	1%	15%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(1,414)	(589)	(612)	(404)	(412)	(521)	(521)	(493)	(400)	(630)	(227)	(557)

13A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	13%	15%	11%	32%	16%	5%	19%	15%	15%	16%	9%	17%
Somewhat favorable	22%	18%	26%	21%	25%	22%	27%	19%	23%	20%	21%	26%	22%
Favorable	**36%**	**31%**	**41%**	**32%**	**57%**	**38%**	**32%**	**38%**	**38%**	**36%**	**38%**	**35%**	**39%**
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	20%	16%	18%	14%	20%	29%	21%	14%	10%	17%	20%	21%
Very unfavorable	38%	43%	34%	45%	18%	26%	25%	32%	43%	50%	36%	40%	35%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**63%**	**51%**	**63%**	**32%**	**46%**	**54%**	**53%**	**57%**	**61%**	**53%**	**60%**	**57%**
Don't know	7%	6%	8%	4%	11%	16%	14%	9%	5%	3%	9%	5%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,581)	(678)	(903)	(1,111)	(151)	(189)	(219)	(212)	(644)	(506)	(687)	(452)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	14%	17%	36%	1%	28%	13%	4%	37%	3%	0%	32%	2%	0%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	42%	4%	42%	28%	6%	43%	20%	3%	43%	16%	3%
Favorable	**36%**	**39%**	**79%**	**5%**	**70%**	**41%**	**10%**	**80%**	**23%**	**4%**	**75%**	**18%**	**3%**
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	16%	17%	10%	17%	25%	14%	13%	24%	18%	18%	21%	17%
Very unfavorable	38%	42%	3%	83%	8%	28%	75%	3%	38%	78%	3%	37%	78%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**58%**	**21%**	**94%**	**25%**	**53%**	**89%**	**16%**	**61%**	**95%**	**21%**	**58%**	**95%**
Don't know	7%	2%	1%	2%	5%	7%	2%	4%	16%	1%	4%	24%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,581)	(1,405)	(587)	(607)	(432)	(463)	(560)	(545)	(613)	(423)	(672)	(314)	(595)

13B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	12%	14%	16%	10%	6%	13%	17%	11%	12%	13%	12%	14%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	21%	24%	6%	17%	18%	15%	20%	29%	20%	24%	14%
Favorable	**33%**	**32%**	**35%**	**40%**	**17%**	**24%**	**31%**	**32%**	**32%**	**40%**	**32%**	**36%**	**28%**
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	23%	16%	17%	21%	26%	14%	16%	24%	21%	21%	20%	20%
Very unfavorable	40%	39%	41%	38%	50%	35%	43%	45%	38%	36%	38%	38%	48%
Unfavorable	**60%**	**62%**	**58%**	**56%**	**72%**	**62%**	**57%**	**61%**	**63%**	**58%**	**58%**	**59%**	**68%**
Don't know	7%	6%	7%	5%	12%	15%	12%	7%	6%	2%	9%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(681)	(903)	(1,113)	(150)	(191)	(221)	(210)	(645)	(508)	(689)	(455)	(274)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	13%	14%	1%	29%	2%	7%	26%	2%	3%	35%	2%	2%	31%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	3%	45%	2%	15%	43%	5%	14%	44%	4%	11%	44%
Favorable	**33%**	**36%**	**4%**	**74%**	**5%**	**22%**	**70%**	**7%**	**17%**	**80%**	**6%**	**13%**	**75%**
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	13%	22%	14%	30%	19%	16%	26%	16%	16%	25%	21%
Very unfavorable	40%	42%	81%	3%	79%	41%	9%	72%	42%	4%	73%	41%	3%
Unfavorable	**60%**	**61%**	**94%**	**25%**	**93%**	**71%**	**28%**	**88%**	**69%**	**20%**	**90%**	**66%**	**24%**
Don't know	7%	3%	2%	1%	2%	8%	2%	5%	14%	1%	4%	21%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(1,408)	(585)	(611)	(430)	(465)	(565)	(542)	(615)	(427)	(670)	(314)	(600)

14. Favorability of EPA

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	15%	14%	13%	19%	22%	8%	21%	14%	13%	18%	11%	15%
Somewhat favorable	29%	28%	31%	29%	31%	27%	31%	32%	25%	32%	24%	32%	41%
Favorable	**44%**	**43%**	**44%**	**42%**	**50%**	**49%**	**39%**	**53%**	**39%**	**44%**	**42%**	**43%**	**56%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	17%	13%	17%	6%	10%	7%	14%	17%	20%	13%	17%	14%
Very unfavorable	15%	21%	10%	19%	5%	7%	9%	8%	20%	22%	14%	15%	16%
Unfavorable	**30%**	**38%**	**23%**	**36%**	**11%**	**18%**	**16%**	**22%**	**37%**	**41%**	**27%**	**33%**	**30%**
Don't know	26%	19%	33%	22%	39%	33%	45%	25%	24%	15%	31%	24%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very favorable	14%	15%	28%	5%	29%	14%	5%	28%	10%	4%	27%	7%	4%
Somewhat favorable	29%	31%	47%	16%	42%	34%	18%	41%	27%	19%	42%	23%	18%
Favorable	**44%**	**46%**	**75%**	**20%**	**72%**	**48%**	**23%**	**68%**	**37%**	**23%**	**70%**	**30%**	**22%**
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	7%	25%	6%	12%	25%	5%	15%	24%	6%	14%	25%
Very unfavorable	15%	18%	2%	37%	4%	8%	33%	2%	16%	29%	2%	14%	31%
Unfavorable	**30%**	**34%**	**9%**	**62%**	**10%**	**20%**	**58%**	**7%**	**31%**	**54%**	**8%**	**28%**	**56%**
Don't know	26%	20%	17%	18%	18%	31%	19%	25%	32%	23%	23%	42%	22%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

15. Attention to 2024 Election

How much attention have you been paying to the 2024 election campaign for president?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	38%	45%	32%	42%	34%	23%	18%	30%	44%	56%	33%	38%	48%
Some	30%	31%	30%	32%	24%	29%	28%	33%	33%	26%	30%	30%	36%
Only a little	22%	19%	25%	20%	27%	29%	34%	26%	16%	16%	27%	21%	11%
None at all	10%	6%	13%	6%	15%	19%	19%	12%	7%	2%	10%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	38%	47%	49%	53%	41%	34%	45%	40%	30%	45%	41%	20%	45%
Some	30%	32%	35%	31%	32%	28%	33%	32%	26%	33%	33%	22%	32%
Only a little	22%	16%	13%	13%	21%	25%	18%	21%	27%	19%	19%	34%	19%
None at all	10%	5%	3%	3%	5%	12%	3%	7%	17%	4%	7%	25%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

16. Enthusiasm for Voting for President
How enthusiastic are you about voting for president in the upcoming election in November?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Extremely enthusiastic	26%	30%	23%	30%	18%	17%	9%	24%	31%	39%	24%	29%	29%
Very enthusiastic	14%	16%	12%	15%	15%	8%	11%	13%	13%	19%	13%	13%	20%
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	17%	15%	15%	27%	16%	19%	16%	16%	15%	19%	15%	13%
Not too enthusiastic	20%	18%	22%	19%	19%	23%	27%	20%	20%	15%	20%	23%	15%
Not at all enthusiastic	23%	19%	28%	20%	23%	36%	35%	29%	20%	12%	25%	21%	23%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	102%	100%	101%	102%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Extremely enthusiastic	26%	34%	30%	46%	23%	18%	42%	26%	14%	40%	24%	7%	40%
Very enthusiastic	14%	17%	17%	19%	14%	13%	16%	16%	7%	19%	15%	4%	18%
Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	17%
Not too enthusiastic	20%	18%	21%	12%	24%	24%	14%	25%	20%	15%	24%	21%	15%
Not at all enthusiastic	23%	15%	15%	6%	24%	28%	12%	18%	42%	9%	21%	54%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

17. 2024 Election Trial Heat

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

Among registered voters. Combined from answers to other questions

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	43%	38%	47%	38%	61%	48%	46%	46%	42%	40%	41%	39%	52%
Donald Trump	44%	49%	40%	52%	14%	31%	28%	38%	49%	52%	44%	48%	37%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Jill Stein	1%	2%	0%	0%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not sure	5%	5%	6%	4%	9%	11%	12%	5%	4%	4%	7%	5%	4%
I would not vote	3%	3%	4%	2%	10%	5%	8%	4%	3%	0%	5%	4%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	102%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(612)	(802)	(1,019)	(134)	(143)	(178)	(173)	(581)	(482)	(586)	(418)	(264)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Joe Biden	43%	43%	100%	0%	85%	48%	7%	87%	35%	3%	86%	27%	3%
Donald Trump	44%	44%	0%	100%	4%	30%	87%	3%	36%	92%	3%	29%	91%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%
Cornel West	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Jill Stein	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	5%	0%
Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Not sure	5%	5%	0%	0%	4%	9%	2%	5%	10%	2%	5%	16%	2%
I would not vote	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	7%	1%	2%	9%	1%	2%	16%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%

	Total	Reg Voters	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
			Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Unweighted N	(1,414)	(1,414)	(590)	(612)	(403)	(412)	(521)	(521)	(493)	(400)	(630)	(227)	(557)

18. Biden Run in 2024

Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	27%	32%	23%	25%	44%	26%	17%	25%	31%	33%	28%	24%	34%
No	59%	57%	62%	65%	38%	56%	67%	62%	56%	55%	57%	64%	56%
Not sure	13%	11%	15%	10%	18%	18%	15%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(685)	(905)	(1,116)	(151)	(192)	(223)	(213)	(647)	(507)	(692)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	27%	31%	56%	13%	42%	31%	16%	50%	20%	11%	48%	15%	12%
No	59%	58%	28%	83%	40%	58%	77%	29%	66%	86%	33%	68%	84%
Not sure	13%	11%	16%	4%	18%	11%	7%	21%	14%	3%	19%	17%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,411)	(587)	(612)	(434)	(464)	(566)	(545)	(617)	(428)	(673)	(317)	(600)

19. Trump Run in 2024

Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	37%	43%	32%	43%	23%	29%	29%	38%	38%	43%	40%	39%	25%
No	56%	52%	60%	50%	72%	63%	63%	57%	55%	50%	52%	54%	70%
Not sure	7%	5%	8%	7%	6%	9%	8%	5%	6%	7%	8%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,117)	(152)	(193)	(222)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	37%	39%	2%	83%	7%	28%	73%	5%	31%	79%	5%	28%	78%
No	56%	56%	96%	11%	89%	67%	20%	91%	58%	17%	91%	56%	17%
Not sure	7%	5%	2%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	11%	5%	4%	16%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(465)	(566)	(547)	(618)	(428)	(675)	(317)	(601)

20. Biden Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Joe Biden or AGAINST Donald Trump?

Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Joe Biden if an election were held today

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden	40%	41%	39%	38%	59%	33%	25%	37%	44%	46%	44%	39%	39%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	58%	57%	59%	60%	40%	67%	75%	60%	53%	53%	55%	60%	60%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(590)	(219)	(371)	(385)	(86)	(75)	(83)	(71)	(236)	(200)	(241)	(162)	(130)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I'm mostly voting FOR Joe Biden	40%	40%	40%	*	39%	38%	*	46%	20%	*	42%	22%	*
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	58%	58%	58%	*	60%	58%	*	53%	77%	*	57%	73%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	*	1%	3%	*	1%	3%	*	1%	6%	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	*
Unweighted N	(590)	(590)	(590)	(0)	(344)	(193)	(29)	(443)	(136)	(11)	(527)	(50)	(13)

21. Trump Preference

Would you say you are mostly voting FOR Donald Trump or AGAINST Joe Biden?

Asked of registered voters who say they would vote for Donald Trump if an election were held today

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	68%	70%	64%	66%	*	*	64%	76%	67%	64%	77%	63%	57%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden	32%	29%	35%	33%	*	*	36%	24%	32%	35%	22%	36%	43%
Not sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(612)	(306)	(306)	(511)	(15)	(27)	(38)	(59)	(280)	(235)	(240)	(204)	(102)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
I'm mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	68%	68%	*	68%	*	55%	70%	*	62%	70%	*	56%	69%
I'm mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden	32%	32%	*	32%	*	44%	29%	*	36%	30%	*	44%	30%
Not sure	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	0%	*	0%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	*	101%	*	100%	100%	*	99%	100%	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(612)	(612)	(0)	(612)	(15)	(121)	(452)	(20)	(224)	(368)	(21)	(83)	(508)

22. Views on Biden Preference

Do you think that most people planning to vote for Joe Biden are. . . ?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Mostly voting FOR Joe Biden	14%	14%	14%	12%	21%	17%	8%	13%	17%	17%	14%	15%	18%
Mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	67%	70%	64%	71%	53%	56%	75%	63%	65%	67%	65%	66%	70%
Not sure	19%	17%	21%	16%	26%	27%	17%	24%	19%	16%	22%	19%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(683)	(908)	(1,116)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(507)	(693)	(456)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Mostly voting FOR Joe Biden	14%	15%	26%	6%	18%	20%	8%	27%	8%	6%	24%	8%	6%
Mostly voting AGAINST Donald Trump	67%	71%	63%	81%	67%	63%	75%	60%	63%	79%	62%	52%	80%
Not sure	19%	15%	11%	13%	15%	16%	17%	13%	29%	15%	14%	40%	14%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,413)	(590)	(610)	(435)	(465)	(564)	(547)	(618)	(426)	(675)	(317)	(599)

23. Views on Trump Preference

Do you think that most people planning to vote for Donald Trump are...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	54%	55%	53%	58%	42%	48%	53%	51%	57%	53%	55%	52%	55%
Mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden	27%	28%	25%	28%	26%	26%	26%	25%	26%	29%	23%	30%	31%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	15%	32%	26%	20%	24%	17%	18%	22%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(682)	(905)	(1,112)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(211)	(647)	(506)	(692)	(456)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Mostly voting FOR Donald Trump	54%	58%	55%	65%	56%	51%	58%	52%	47%	63%	53%	37%	64%
Mostly voting AGAINST Joe Biden	27%	27%	24%	29%	23%	29%	30%	28%	23%	30%	26%	23%	29%
Not sure	19%	15%	21%	6%	20%	20%	12%	21%	30%	7%	21%	40%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(1,408)	(586)	(611)	(433)	(464)	(565)	(543)	(617)	(427)	(671)	(316)	(600)

24. Winner - Biden v Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	34%	35%	33%	31%	48%	34%	30%	34%	38%	32%	35%	32%	41%
Donald Trump	43%	47%	38%	47%	28%	41%	35%	42%	45%	47%	44%	45%	33%
Not sure	23%	19%	28%	21%	23%	25%	35%	25%	18%	20%	22%	23%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(685)	(907)	(1,115)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(646)	(509)	(695)	(456)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Joe Biden	34%	37%	75%	3%	62%	39%	11%	67%	27%	6%	67%	17%	6%
Donald Trump	43%	44%	5%	86%	11%	36%	76%	10%	39%	82%	9%	40%	81%
Not sure	23%	20%	20%	11%	27%	26%	13%	23%	35%	12%	24%	43%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,414)	(590)	(611)	(435)	(466)	(565)	(548)	(617)	(427)	(676)	(317)	(599)

25. Already Voted in Presidential Primary or Caucus
Have you already voted in your state's presidential primary?
Asked of registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	47%	53%	42%	48%	37%	50%	39%	49%	46%	53%	40%	47%	57%
No	53%	47%	58%	52%	63%	50%	61%	51%	54%	47%	60%	53%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(612)	(801)	(1,018)	(135)	(142)	(177)	(173)	(581)	(482)	(585)	(418)	(264)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	47%	47%	51%	49%	48%	44%	52%	49%	38%	53%	48%	30%	52%
No	53%	53%	49%	51%	52%	56%	48%	51%	62%	47%	52%	70%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,413)	(1,413)	(589)	(611)	(403)	(412)	(520)	(521)	(492)	(400)	(630)	(227)	(556)

26. Vote in 2024 Primary or Caucus

Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2024?

Asked of registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Democratic primary/caucus	28%	20%	34%	25%	41%	27%	22%	34%	26%	31%	31%	24%	33%
Republican primary/caucus	30%	33%	27%	35%	15%	14%	23%	29%	30%	34%	27%	32%	31%
Neither one	26%	34%	19%	25%	25%	29%	33%	22%	27%	20%	23%	29%	24%
Not sure	17%	13%	19%	15%	19%	30%	23%	15%	16%	15%	19%	14%	12%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(804)	(312)	(492)	(571)	(85)	(88)	(114)	(106)	(344)	(240)	(364)	(227)	(133)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Democratic primary/caucus	28%	28%	59%	3%	63%	21%	6%	66%	12%	1%	62%	4%	1%
Republican primary/caucus	30%	30%	2%	66%	1%	21%	62%	1%	17%	74%	1%	6%	72%
Neither one	26%	26%	24%	19%	22%	36%	20%	17%	46%	16%	20%	61%	17%
Not sure	17%	17%	15%	12%	14%	21%	12%	17%	25%	9%	18%	30%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(804)	(804)	(317)	(327)	(224)	(251)	(268)	(296)	(311)	(197)	(359)	(167)	(278)

27A. Candidate Enthusiasm — Joe Biden
How do you feel about the presidential candidate listed below?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Enthusiastic	11%	11%	12%	10%	27%	9%	4%	10%	13%	18%	12%	10%	16%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	23%	23%	24%	21%	28%	31%	26%	21%	25%	20%	24%	23%	21%
Dissatisfied but not upset	19%	17%	21%	18%	15%	22%	27%	22%	16%	13%	19%	19%	20%
Upset	41%	46%	37%	49%	17%	32%	37%	40%	42%	46%	37%	45%	40%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	3%	13%	7%	7%	8%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,577)	(675)	(902)	(1,105)	(150)	(193)	(220)	(214)	(639)	(504)	(685)	(453)	(273)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Enthusiastic	11%	14%	32%	1%	23%	11%	4%	29%	4%	0%	26%	1%	0%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	23%	22%	45%	2%	40%	28%	5%	41%	24%	2%	42%	22%	3%
Dissatisfied but not upset	19%	16%	16%	11%	20%	24%	13%	18%	23%	15%	19%	27%	14%
Upset	41%	45%	6%	85%	14%	31%	75%	7%	41%	79%	9%	37%	80%
Not sure	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	9%	3%	4%	14%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,577)	(1,403)	(589)	(604)	(434)	(463)	(557)	(546)	(608)	(423)	(673)	(310)	(594)

27B. Candidate Enthusiasm — Donald Trump
How do you feel about the presidential candidate listed below?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Enthusiastic	25%	29%	22%	30%	7%	21%	15%	26%	27%	30%	25%	26%	21%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	15%	17%	13%	17%	14%	13%	15%	14%	14%	17%	17%	17%	10%
Dissatisfied but not upset	11%	11%	10%	9%	21%	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Upset	44%	39%	48%	41%	47%	49%	50%	43%	43%	41%	41%	41%	55%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	3%	11%	8%	8%	7%	4%	2%	7%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,578)	(682)	(896)	(1,106)	(151)	(191)	(222)	(211)	(643)	(502)	(685)	(454)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Enthusiastic	25%	28%	2%	62%	5%	12%	56%	3%	17%	58%	3%	12%	57%
Satisfied but not enthusiastic	15%	14%	2%	27%	2%	19%	23%	3%	16%	27%	3%	17%	27%
Dissatisfied but not upset	11%	10%	8%	8%	7%	18%	8%	11%	12%	8%	11%	15%	8%
Upset	44%	46%	87%	3%	83%	47%	10%	78%	45%	6%	79%	40%	6%
Not sure	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	5%	10%	1%	4%	15%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,578)	(1,402)	(586)	(608)	(432)	(462)	(558)	(543)	(612)	(423)	(670)	(312)	(596)

28. Likelihood of a Biden-Trump Election in 2024
How likely do you think it is that Joe Biden will be the Democratic candidate for the 2024 presidential election in November and Donald Trump will be the Republican candidate?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely will happen	42%	46%	38%	43%	42%	39%	36%	38%	47%	45%	39%	40%	54%
Probably will happen	36%	36%	35%	38%	35%	28%	31%	35%	35%	42%	36%	39%	33%
Probably will not happen	8%	7%	8%	7%	4%	13%	12%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	8%
Definitely will not happen	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	8%	17%	17%	19%	12%	8%	6%	14%	7%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,575)	(676)	(899)	(1,102)	(151)	(192)	(223)	(212)	(639)	(501)	(685)	(451)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Definitely will happen	42%	48%	62%	39%	53%	42%	38%	52%	36%	38%	53%	29%	37%
Probably will happen	36%	37%	29%	42%	31%	38%	40%	29%	34%	45%	29%	33%	45%
Probably will not happen	8%	7%	3%	10%	7%	6%	11%	7%	7%	9%	6%	7%	10%
Definitely will not happen	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%
Not sure	11%	6%	3%	4%	7%	11%	5%	8%	20%	3%	9%	27%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,575)	(1,402)	(583)	(607)	(433)	(457)	(559)	(544)	(609)	(422)	(670)	(313)	(592)

29. Likelihood of Shutdown

How likely do you think it is that there will be a government shutdown this year?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	8%	6%	10%	8%	6%	14%	12%	16%	4%	4%	11%	8%	6%
Somewhat likely	30%	29%	32%	32%	19%	31%	40%	37%	25%	22%	28%	32%	35%
Not very likely	29%	33%	26%	30%	29%	27%	16%	20%	35%	43%	29%	32%	30%
Not likely at all	13%	15%	10%	13%	17%	10%	4%	9%	18%	16%	11%	12%	16%
Not sure	20%	17%	22%	18%	30%	19%	28%	18%	18%	16%	21%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(684)	(909)	(1,116)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(456)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very likely	8%	8%	4%	11%	9%	7%	9%	5%	10%	11%	5%	12%	10%
Somewhat likely	30%	29%	35%	24%	40%	28%	27%	38%	26%	26%	38%	23%	26%
Not very likely	29%	32%	32%	35%	27%	33%	32%	27%	29%	33%	28%	26%	33%
Not likely at all	13%	15%	15%	18%	9%	12%	17%	13%	10%	14%	12%	8%	15%
Not sure	20%	16%	15%	12%	15%	19%	15%	18%	24%	16%	17%	30%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(590)	(612)	(434)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(617)	(428)	(675)	(317)	(601)

30A. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Ron DeSantis
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	32%	36%	27%	33%	*	*	17%	14%	36%	43%	27%	34%	33%
Somewhat approve	33%	33%	32%	32%	*	*	38%	47%	27%	28%	33%	31%	44%
Approve	**64%**	**69%**	**59%**	**65%**	*	*	**55%**	**61%**	**63%**	**71%**	**59%**	**65%**	**77%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	14%	9%	12%	*	*	12%	10%	13%	10%	13%	9%	13%
Strongly disapprove	7%	7%	8%	6%	*	*	1%	4%	9%	10%	10%	8%	5%
Disapprove	**19%**	**22%**	**16%**	**19%**	*	*	**13%**	**15%**	**23%**	**20%**	**23%**	**17%**	**17%**
Not sure	17%	9%	24%	16%	*	*	32%	24%	14%	8%	18%	17%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	*	*	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(600)	(296)	(304)	(518)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(256)	(243)	(236)	(194)	(105)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	32%	34%	*	35%	*	17%	36%	*	31%	32%	*	*	32%
Somewhat approve	33%	34%	*	35%	*	45%	32%	*	28%	34%	*	*	33%
Approve	**64%**	**68%**	*	**70%**	*	**62%**	**68%**	*	**60%**	**65%**	*	*	**64%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	*	12%	*	13%	10%	*	17%	11%	*	*	12%
Strongly disapprove	7%	8%	*	6%	*	10%	6%	*	12%	7%	*	*	7%
Disapprove	**19%**	**20%**	*	**17%**	*	**23%**	**17%**	*	**28%**	**17%**	*	*	**19%**
Not sure	17%	12%	*	13%	*	15%	15%	*	12%	18%	*	*	17%
Totals	101%	100%	*	101%	*	100%	99%	*	100%	102%	*	*	101%
Unweighted N	(600)	(556)	(12)	(508)	(11)	(104)	(460)	(0)	(173)	(427)	(0)	(0)	(600)

30B. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Tim Scott
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	23%	28%	19%	25%	*	*	3%	18%	26%	31%	22%	25%	23%
Somewhat approve	28%	33%	23%	27%	*	*	26%	21%	27%	34%	28%	23%	38%
Approve	**51%**	**61%**	**41%**	**52%**	*	*	**29%**	**39%**	**53%**	**65%**	**50%**	**48%**	**61%**
Somewhat disapprove	6%	8%	4%	5%	*	*	1%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%
Strongly disapprove	4%	4%	3%	4%	*	*	5%	3%	5%	2%	6%	2%	2%
Disapprove	**9%**	**11%**	**7%**	**10%**	*	*	**6%**	**7%**	**12%**	**9%**	**11%**	**8%**	**11%**
Not sure	39%	28%	51%	38%	*	*	65%	54%	35%	26%	40%	44%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(598)	(293)	(305)	(516)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(255)	(242)	(236)	(193)	(104)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	23%	25%	*	27%	*	11%	28%	*	22%	24%	*	*	23%
Somewhat approve	28%	28%	*	29%	*	31%	27%	*	34%	27%	*	*	28%
Approve	**51%**	**53%**	*	**55%**	*	**42%**	**55%**	*	**56%**	**50%**	*	*	**51%**
Somewhat disapprove	6%	6%	*	6%	*	7%	6%	*	5%	6%	*	*	6%
Strongly disapprove	4%	4%	*	4%	*	5%	3%	*	4%	4%	*	*	4%
Disapprove	**9%**	**11%**	*	**9%**	*	**12%**	**9%**	*	**9%**	**9%**	*	*	**9%**
Not sure	39%	36%	*	35%	*	46%	36%	*	35%	40%	*	*	39%
Totals	100%	99%	*	101%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(598)	(555)	(12)	(507)	(11)	(105)	(457)	(0)	(172)	(426)	(0)	(0)	(598)

30C. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Vivek Ramaswamy
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	23%	28%	18%	24%	*	*	18%	27%	24%	22%	23%	25%	21%
Somewhat approve	26%	29%	23%	26%	*	*	24%	25%	25%	30%	22%	25%	32%
Approve	**50%**	**58%**	**41%**	**49%**	*	*	**41%**	**52%**	**49%**	**52%**	**45%**	**51%**	**53%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	9%	11%	*	*	12%	9%	10%	11%	8%	11%	18%
Strongly disapprove	10%	10%	10%	10%	*	*	12%	3%	11%	11%	11%	6%	14%
Disapprove	**20%**	**22%**	**19%**	**20%**	*	*	**24%**	**13%**	**22%**	**22%**	**19%**	**17%**	**32%**
Not sure	30%	21%	40%	30%	*	*	34%	36%	30%	26%	36%	32%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(598)	(294)	(304)	(517)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(255)	(242)	(236)	(192)	(105)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	23%	25%	*	27%	*	18%	26%	*	22%	23%	*	*	23%
Somewhat approve	26%	31%	*	32%	*	31%	26%	*	29%	26%	*	*	26%
Approve	**50%**	**55%**	*	**59%**	*	**49%**	**52%**	*	**52%**	**49%**	*	*	**50%**
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	*	10%	*	8%	12%	*	13%	10%	*	*	11%
Strongly disapprove	10%	10%	*	9%	*	12%	9%	*	12%	9%	*	*	10%
Disapprove	**20%**	**22%**	*	**18%**	*	**21%**	**21%**	*	**24%**	**20%**	*	*	**20%**
Not sure	30%	23%	*	23%	*	30%	27%	*	24%	31%	*	*	30%
Totals	100%	100%	*	101%	*	99%	100%	*	100%	99%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(598)	(555)	(13)	(506)	(11)	(105)	(457)	(0)	(173)	(425)	(0)	(0)	(598)

30D. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Nikki Haley
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	15%	11%	13%	*	*	8%	19%	11%	13%	10%	15%	18%
Somewhat approve	22%	25%	19%	20%	*	*	24%	15%	20%	29%	18%	23%	33%
Approve	**35%**	**40%**	**30%**	**33%**	*	*	**32%**	**34%**	**31%**	**41%**	**28%**	**38%**	**51%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	12%	14%	*	*	10%	8%	12%	19%	9%	15%	17%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	32%	36%	*	*	32%	30%	40%	31%	40%	30%	24%
Disapprove	**47%**	**51%**	**43%**	**50%**	*	*	**42%**	**38%**	**53%**	**49%**	**49%**	**45%**	**41%**
Not sure	18%	9%	27%	17%	*	*	26%	28%	17%	9%	23%	17%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(600)	(295)	(305)	(518)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(257)	(242)	(236)	(194)	(105)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	13%	15%	*	14%	*	14%	12%	*	9%	14%	*	*	13%
Somewhat approve	22%	21%	*	19%	*	28%	21%	*	21%	22%	*	*	22%
Approve	**35%**	**36%**	*	**34%**	*	**43%**	**33%**	*	**30%**	**36%**	*	*	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	*	15%	*	11%	15%	*	11%	14%	*	*	13%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	*	39%	*	32%	37%	*	46%	32%	*	*	34%
Disapprove	**47%**	**51%**	*	**53%**	*	**43%**	**52%**	*	**57%**	**45%**	*	*	**47%**
Not sure	18%	14%	*	13%	*	15%	14%	*	13%	19%	*	*	18%
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	99%	*	100%	101%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(600)	(556)	(13)	(507)	(11)	(105)	(459)	(0)	(173)	(427)	(0)	(0)	(600)

30E. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Kristi Noem
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	20%	11%	17%	*	*	2%	5%	21%	21%	15%	17%	13%
Somewhat approve	24%	30%	17%	22%	*	*	26%	14%	25%	28%	19%	23%	28%
Approve	**39%**	**50%**	**28%**	**38%**	*	*	**28%**	**19%**	**45%**	**49%**	**34%**	**40%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	8%	6%	7%	*	*	9%	8%	6%	6%	8%	3%	15%
Strongly disapprove	6%	6%	5%	6%	*	*	4%	7%	6%	4%	7%	4%	7%
Disapprove	**12%**	**14%**	**11%**	**13%**	*	*	**13%**	**16%**	**12%**	**10%**	**15%**	**7%**	**22%**
Not sure	48%	36%	61%	49%	*	*	59%	65%	42%	41%	51%	53%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	*	*	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(599)	(296)	(303)	(517)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(256)	(242)	(235)	(194)	(105)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	15%	18%	*	19%	*	9%	18%	*	19%	15%	*	*	15%
Somewhat approve	24%	27%	*	29%	*	27%	25%	*	27%	23%	*	*	24%
Approve	**39%**	**45%**	*	**48%**	*	**36%**	**43%**	*	**46%**	**38%**	*	*	**39%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	7%	*	8%	*	8%	6%	*	8%	7%	*	*	7%
Strongly disapprove	6%	6%	*	5%	*	7%	5%	*	4%	6%	*	*	6%
Disapprove	**12%**	**13%**	*	**13%**	*	**15%**	**11%**	*	**11%**	**13%**	*	*	**12%**
Not sure	48%	41%	*	39%	*	49%	46%	*	42%	49%	*	*	48%
Totals	100%	99%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(599)	(555)	(12)	(508)	(11)	(104)	(460)	(0)	(172)	(427)	(0)	(0)	(599)

30F. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Ben Carson

Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?

Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	25%	30%	19%	28%	*	*	10%	20%	29%	29%	21%	26%	27%
Somewhat approve	30%	33%	27%	28%	*	*	25%	25%	27%	39%	32%	27%	30%
Approve	**55%**	**63%**	**46%**	**56%**	*	*	**35%**	**45%**	**56%**	**67%**	**53%**	**53%**	**57%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	8%	11%	*	*	5%	10%	12%	9%	9%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	5%	5%	5%	5%	*	*	2%	6%	4%	6%	7%	3%	7%
Disapprove	**15%**	**16%**	**13%**	**16%**	*	*	**7%**	**16%**	**17%**	**15%**	**16%**	**14%**	**20%**
Not sure	30%	21%	40%	29%	*	*	58%	40%	27%	17%	31%	33%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	*	*	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(601)	(296)	(305)	(519)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(257)	(243)	(237)	(194)	(105)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	25%	27%	*	29%	*	16%	29%	*	30%	24%	*	*	25%
Somewhat approve	30%	33%	*	34%	*	34%	31%	*	32%	30%	*	*	30%
Approve	**55%**	**60%**	*	**63%**	*	**50%**	**59%**	*	**61%**	**54%**	*	*	**55%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	*	9%	*	14%	9%	*	9%	10%	*	*	10%
Strongly disapprove	5%	5%	*	4%	*	10%	4%	*	6%	5%	*	*	5%
Disapprove	**15%**	**15%**	*	**14%**	*	**24%**	**13%**	*	**14%**	**15%**	*	*	**15%**
Not sure	30%	25%	*	23%	*	26%	28%	*	24%	31%	*	*	30%
Totals	100%	100%	*	99%	*	100%	101%	*	101%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(601)	(557)	(13)	(508)	(11)	(105)	(460)	(0)	(173)	(428)	(0)	(0)	(601)

30G. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Elise Stefanik
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	11%	6%	9%	*	*	5%	10%	9%	10%	6%	7%	21%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	16%	16%	*	*	18%	12%	17%	21%	16%	17%	17%
Approve	**27%**	**30%**	**22%**	**24%**	*	*	**22%**	**22%**	**27%**	**31%**	**22%**	**24%**	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	9%	5%	8%	*	*	4%	3%	10%	8%	7%	4%	12%
Strongly disapprove	6%	8%	4%	6%	*	*	2%	9%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%
Disapprove	**13%**	**17%**	**9%**	**14%**	*	*	**6%**	**11%**	**15%**	**14%**	**13%**	**8%**	**21%**
Not sure	60%	52%	69%	62%	*	*	71%	67%	58%	55%	65%	68%	42%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	*	*	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(595)	(292)	(303)	(514)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(255)	(239)	(233)	(193)	(104)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	9%	11%	*	11%	*	7%	10%	*	8%	9%	*	*	9%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	*	21%	*	23%	17%	*	24%	16%	*	*	18%
Approve	**27%**	**30%**	*	**31%**	*	**30%**	**26%**	*	**32%**	**25%**	*	*	**27%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	9%	*	9%	*	3%	9%	*	7%	7%	*	*	7%
Strongly disapprove	6%	7%	*	5%	*	11%	5%	*	4%	6%	*	*	6%
Disapprove	**13%**	**16%**	*	**14%**	*	**13%**	**14%**	*	**12%**	**13%**	*	*	**13%**
Not sure	60%	55%	*	55%	*	57%	60%	*	56%	61%	*	*	60%
Totals	100%	101%	*	101%	*	101%	101%	*	99%	99%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(595)	(552)	(13)	(505)	(11)	(105)	(455)	(0)	(171)	(424)	(0)	(0)	(595)

30H. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Sarah Huckabee Sanders
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	25%	28%	21%	26%	*	*	4%	20%	27%	32%	23%	23%	30%
Somewhat approve	28%	34%	21%	27%	*	*	19%	31%	26%	32%	28%	28%	26%
Approve	**53%**	**62%**	**42%**	**53%**	*	*	**23%**	**51%**	**53%**	**65%**	**51%**	**51%**	**55%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	7%	12%	10%	*	*	13%	3%	11%	11%	10%	8%	12%
Strongly disapprove	8%	10%	6%	9%	*	*	3%	11%	10%	5%	10%	6%	11%
Disapprove	**17%**	**17%**	**18%**	**19%**	*	*	**17%**	**14%**	**21%**	**16%**	**20%**	**13%**	**24%**
Not sure	30%	21%	40%	28%	*	*	60%	35%	26%	20%	29%	36%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(598)	(295)	(303)	(517)	(8)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(256)	(241)	(235)	(193)	(105)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	25%	29%	*	30%	*	15%	28%	*	29%	24%	*	*	25%
Somewhat approve	28%	28%	*	29%	*	27%	28%	*	32%	27%	*	*	28%
Approve	**53%**	**57%**	*	**60%**	*	**41%**	**56%**	*	**61%**	**51%**	*	*	**53%**
Somewhat disapprove	9%	9%	*	9%	*	13%	9%	*	7%	10%	*	*	9%
Strongly disapprove	8%	9%	*	8%	*	16%	7%	*	7%	8%	*	*	8%
Disapprove	**17%**	**18%**	*	**17%**	*	**29%**	**16%**	*	**14%**	**18%**	*	*	**17%**
Not sure	30%	25%	*	23%	*	30%	28%	*	24%	31%	*	*	30%
Totals	100%	100%	*	99%	*	101%	100%	*	99%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(598)	(555)	(13)	(507)	(11)	(104)	(459)	(0)	(171)	(427)	(0)	(0)	(598)

30I. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Greg Abbott
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	22%	26%	17%	22%	*	*	10%	12%	25%	30%	20%	23%	23%
Somewhat approve	30%	36%	24%	29%	*	*	30%	32%	27%	33%	30%	26%	38%
Approve	**52%**	**62%**	**41%**	**51%**	*	*	**39%**	**45%**	**51%**	**62%**	**49%**	**49%**	**61%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	8%	6%	8%	*	*	6%	4%	12%	4%	7%	5%	13%
Strongly disapprove	4%	4%	5%	4%	*	*	3%	4%	3%	6%	7%	4%	1%
Disapprove	**11%**	**12%**	**11%**	**12%**	*	*	**9%**	**8%**	**15%**	**10%**	**14%**	**9%**	**14%**
Not sure	37%	26%	48%	37%	*	*	52%	48%	34%	27%	37%	42%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(599)	(295)	(304)	(517)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(257)	(241)	(235)	(194)	(105)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	22%	25%	*	27%	*	9%	26%	*	20%	22%	*	*	22%
Somewhat approve	30%	31%	*	31%	*	34%	31%	*	38%	29%	*	*	30%
Approve	**52%**	**56%**	*	**59%**	*	**43%**	**57%**	*	**58%**	**51%**	*	*	**52%**
Somewhat disapprove	7%	8%	*	8%	*	6%	7%	*	7%	7%	*	*	7%
Strongly disapprove	4%	5%	*	4%	*	7%	4%	*	5%	4%	*	*	4%
Disapprove	**11%**	**12%**	*	**11%**	*	**13%**	**11%**	*	**11%**	**11%**	*	*	**11%**
Not sure	37%	31%	*	30%	*	45%	32%	*	31%	38%	*	*	37%
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	*	101%	100%	*	101%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(599)	(555)	(13)	(507)	(11)	(105)	(459)	(0)	(172)	(427)	(0)	(0)	(599)

30J. Approval of Possible Republican Vice-Presidential Nominees — Tulsi Gabbard
Would you approve or disapprove of Donald Trump choosing the following person as his vice presidential running mate?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean to the Republican Party

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	17%	9%	13%	*	*	2%	12%	14%	17%	14%	12%	19%
Somewhat approve	25%	30%	18%	23%	*	*	17%	23%	25%	28%	26%	21%	25%
Approve	**38%**	**47%**	**27%**	**35%**	*	*	**19%**	**35%**	**39%**	**46%**	**40%**	**33%**	**44%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	10%	11%	*	*	15%	6%	14%	8%	9%	6%	18%
Strongly disapprove	7%	8%	6%	7%	*	*	1%	6%	10%	5%	7%	5%	9%
Disapprove	**17%**	**19%**	**16%**	**19%**	*	*	**16%**	**12%**	**24%**	**13%**	**17%**	**11%**	**26%**
Not sure	45%	34%	57%	46%	*	*	65%	53%	37%	41%	43%	56%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(597)	(295)	(302)	(515)	(9)	(28)	(46)	(55)	(255)	(241)	(235)	(193)	(105)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly approve	13%	16%	*	16%	*	18%	13%	*	19%	12%	*	*	13%
Somewhat approve	25%	26%	*	26%	*	26%	25%	*	31%	23%	*	*	25%
Approve	**38%**	**42%**	*	**42%**	*	**44%**	**38%**	*	**50%**	**35%**	*	*	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	*	13%	*	5%	12%	*	7%	11%	*	*	10%
Strongly disapprove	7%	8%	*	8%	*	6%	7%	*	11%	6%	*	*	7%
Disapprove	**17%**	**20%**	*	**20%**	*	**11%**	**19%**	*	**18%**	**17%**	*	*	**17%**
Not sure	45%	38%	*	37%	*	45%	43%	*	32%	48%	*	*	45%
Totals	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(597)	(554)	(12)	(506)	(11)	(104)	(457)	(0)	(173)	(424)	(0)	(0)	(597)

31. Biden Leadership Abilities
Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	11%	10%	12%	9%	24%	14%	6%	7%	14%	17%	13%	11%	10%
Somewhat strong	22%	22%	23%	21%	28%	24%	23%	22%	26%	18%	21%	21%	29%
Somewhat weak	20%	17%	24%	16%	31%	26%	35%	26%	12%	13%	24%	18%	19%
Very weak	46%	50%	41%	54%	18%	36%	36%	44%	48%	52%	43%	49%	42%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(684)	(907)	(1,116)	(150)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(647)	(508)	(692)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very strong	11%	13%	29%	1%	21%	12%	3%	27%	6%	1%	25%	4%	1%
Somewhat strong	22%	24%	47%	2%	42%	26%	5%	44%	19%	3%	43%	15%	3%
Somewhat weak	20%	16%	20%	7%	26%	27%	9%	24%	27%	9%	25%	34%	8%
Very weak	46%	47%	3%	91%	12%	36%	83%	6%	48%	87%	7%	47%	88%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(588)	(612)	(434)	(464)	(566)	(547)	(617)	(427)	(675)	(316)	(600)

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32. Biden Likability

Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Joe Biden as a person?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Like a lot	18%	14%	21%	16%	32%	15%	7%	10%	23%	28%	18%	15%	24%
Like somewhat	17%	18%	16%	14%	22%	21%	21%	25%	13%	9%	15%	20%	16%
Neither like nor dislike	21%	20%	22%	19%	20%	28%	27%	24%	19%	14%	22%	22%	20%
Dislike somewhat	8%	7%	9%	9%	2%	7%	10%	7%	6%	9%	9%	7%	7%
Dislike a lot	33%	38%	28%	39%	17%	25%	27%	30%	36%	37%	31%	33%	31%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	8%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,116)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Like a lot	18%	21%	48%	1%	34%	21%	3%	40%	10%	2%	39%	5%	1%
Like somewhat	17%	17%	31%	4%	27%	22%	5%	28%	17%	4%	28%	16%	4%
Neither like nor dislike	21%	16%	15%	12%	22%	21%	17%	21%	25%	17%	21%	28%	17%
Dislike somewhat	8%	7%	3%	9%	7%	6%	10%	5%	8%	11%	5%	8%	11%
Dislike a lot	33%	37%	1%	73%	8%	25%	64%	3%	33%	65%	4%	32%	66%
Not sure	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	7%	1%	3%	11%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(590)	(611)	(435)	(466)	(565)	(548)	(618)	(427)	(676)	(317)	(600)

33. Trump Leadership Abilities
Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	36%	39%	33%	41%	25%	27%	27%	34%	39%	42%	34%	41%	28%
Somewhat strong	20%	21%	20%	21%	14%	26%	25%	24%	16%	18%	23%	18%	21%
Somewhat weak	11%	11%	11%	9%	15%	15%	20%	9%	9%	7%	9%	12%	13%
Very weak	33%	29%	36%	29%	46%	32%	28%	33%	35%	33%	33%	29%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(684)	(907)	(1,115)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(647)	(508)	(693)	(457)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Very strong	36%	38%	4%	78%	7%	23%	73%	9%	28%	74%	8%	23%	74%
Somewhat strong	20%	16%	8%	20%	14%	27%	17%	14%	26%	20%	15%	31%	20%
Somewhat weak	11%	11%	17%	1%	13%	15%	5%	16%	14%	4%	15%	17%	4%
Very weak	33%	35%	71%	0%	66%	34%	4%	61%	32%	2%	62%	29%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(590)	(610)	(435)	(465)	(564)	(548)	(617)	(426)	(676)	(316)	(599)

34. Trump Likability

Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Like a lot	16%	16%	16%	19%	7%	10%	7%	17%	18%	19%	17%	16%	11%
Like somewhat	13%	17%	9%	15%	8%	13%	10%	15%	14%	14%	15%	15%	7%
Neither like nor dislike	15%	16%	14%	14%	20%	17%	18%	14%	13%	15%	15%	16%	13%
Dislike somewhat	10%	11%	9%	9%	13%	8%	13%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	13%
Dislike a lot	44%	38%	49%	41%	49%	48%	48%	43%	44%	41%	41%	41%	54%
Not sure	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Like a lot	16%	18%	1%	40%	2%	8%	36%	2%	9%	39%	2%	6%	36%
Like somewhat	13%	13%	1%	28%	4%	11%	23%	3%	11%	27%	2%	11%	26%
Neither like nor dislike	15%	13%	7%	18%	3%	18%	19%	11%	16%	18%	9%	19%	19%
Dislike somewhat	10%	8%	4%	11%	5%	15%	10%	5%	15%	11%	6%	17%	11%
Dislike a lot	44%	45%	87%	3%	86%	45%	11%	80%	43%	6%	80%	39%	6%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	6%	0%	1%	8%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

35. Biden Legitimately Won

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Biden legitimately won the election	63%	61%	64%	57%	80%	71%	71%	64%	62%	55%	60%	64%	69%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	37%	39%	36%	43%	20%	29%	29%	36%	38%	45%	40%	36%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(681)	(908)	(1,112)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(646)	(507)	(693)	(456)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Biden legitimately won the election	63%	62%	100%	20%	93%	74%	29%	95%	65%	25%	95%	64%	25%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	37%	38%	0%	80%	7%	26%	71%	5%	35%	75%	5%	36%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,411)	(590)	(610)	(435)	(465)	(564)	(548)	(614)	(427)	(676)	(315)	(598)

36. Importance of Compromise-Oriented President
If you had to choose, would you rather have a president who...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Compromises to get things done.	56%	56%	57%	55%	52%	61%	59%	50%	56%	60%	52%	60%	61%
Sticks to their principles, no matter what.	44%	44%	43%	45%	48%	39%	41%	50%	44%	40%	48%	40%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(680)	(906)	(1,113)	(150)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(643)	(507)	(690)	(456)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Compromises to get things done.	56%	57%	78%	37%	74%	62%	40%	69%	60%	38%	71%	59%	39%
Sticks to their principles, no matter what.	44%	43%	22%	63%	26%	38%	60%	31%	40%	62%	29%	41%	61%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(1,407)	(586)	(608)	(430)	(465)	(564)	(546)	(615)	(425)	(672)	(317)	(597)

37. World View

Which comes closest to your view?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	43%	44%	41%	47%	32%	39%	29%	34%	48%	56%	44%	46%	35%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	44%	42%	45%	41%	48%	48%	55%	50%	39%	33%	42%	43%	54%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	12%	21%	12%	16%	16%	13%	11%	14%	10%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(681)	(907)	(1,115)	(151)	(191)	(222)	(212)	(645)	(509)	(691)	(456)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	43%	47%	15%	82%	14%	37%	75%	18%	37%	75%	16%	38%	74%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	44%	41%	72%	12%	78%	48%	16%	72%	42%	14%	73%	37%	15%
Not sure	14%	11%	13%	6%	8%	15%	9%	10%	20%	11%	11%	24%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(1,410)	(589)	(610)	(434)	(463)	(564)	(546)	(615)	(427)	(674)	(315)	(599)

38. Country Under Control

Do you feel that things in this country these days are:

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Under control	14%	18%	11%	12%	17%	17%	13%	18%	13%	12%	12%	15%	19%
Out of control	68%	65%	71%	73%	54%	65%	65%	63%	71%	73%	69%	68%	68%
Not sure	18%	17%	18%	15%	29%	17%	22%	19%	17%	15%	19%	17%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,117)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(647)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Under control	14%	15%	30%	4%	27%	17%	4%	28%	9%	5%	26%	9%	4%
Out of control	68%	70%	44%	93%	52%	62%	88%	47%	72%	87%	49%	71%	88%
Not sure	18%	15%	26%	3%	22%	20%	8%	25%	19%	9%	25%	20%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(589)	(612)	(434)	(466)	(566)	(547)	(618)	(428)	(675)	(317)	(601)

39. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	18%	18%	17%	18%	19%	14%	12%	14%	19%	25%	15%	19%	25%
About the same	24%	27%	20%	23%	31%	24%	29%	26%	25%	14%	21%	25%	28%
Getting worse	53%	50%	55%	55%	40%	53%	51%	50%	53%	56%	58%	49%	45%
Not sure	6%	5%	8%	4%	10%	9%	8%	10%	4%	5%	6%	6%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Getting better	18%	21%	44%	3%	36%	19%	4%	35%	13%	4%	35%	8%	4%
About the same	24%	22%	31%	13%	28%	31%	15%	34%	19%	17%	33%	19%	17%
Getting worse	53%	52%	19%	82%	29%	44%	79%	23%	59%	78%	25%	61%	78%
Not sure	6%	5%	6%	1%	7%	6%	2%	7%	9%	1%	7%	12%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

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YouGov

40. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	12%	17%	14%	22%	13%	18%	16%	12%	15%	12%	16%	20%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	47%	41%	43%	49%	43%	46%	44%	45%	41%	41%	47%	48%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	37%	37%	36%	40%	21%	38%	25%	33%	42%	42%	43%	34%	27%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	6%	12%	7%	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Better off financially than you were a year ago	15%	15%	25%	5%	22%	19%	6%	26%	12%	5%	24%	13%	5%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	42%	56%	31%	53%	49%	35%	55%	41%	35%	57%	36%	34%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	37%	39%	15%	63%	20%	29%	58%	14%	39%	58%	15%	40%	59%
Not sure	5%	3%	4%	0%	5%	3%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	11%	2%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

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41. Employment Status
Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time	31%	35%	27%	33%	28%	26%	31%	47%	37%	5%	17%	38%	57%
Part-time	11%	10%	12%	10%	14%	11%	16%	11%	10%	7%	12%	12%	7%
Temporarily laid off	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Unemployed	10%	12%	8%	8%	15%	12%	16%	15%	9%	1%	13%	5%	6%
Retired	25%	25%	25%	29%	19%	15%	1%	1%	20%	81%	25%	28%	19%
Permanently disabled	9%	10%	9%	10%	13%	7%	3%	10%	17%	4%	18%	4%	2%
Homemaker	6%	1%	11%	5%	4%	13%	9%	10%	5%	1%	7%	5%	7%
Student	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	13%	21%	2%	0%	0%	4%	6%	2%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Full-time	31%	35%	36%	33%	33%	35%	31%	33%	30%	30%	34%	25%	31%
Part-time	11%	10%	9%	9%	11%	13%	9%	12%	9%	12%	11%	9%	12%
Temporarily laid off	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Unemployed	10%	8%	8%	7%	12%	9%	5%	10%	13%	7%	10%	18%	6%
Retired	25%	29%	29%	33%	19%	21%	35%	22%	21%	33%	22%	19%	32%
Permanently disabled	9%	8%	8%	7%	10%	6%	10%	11%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Homemaker	6%	6%	3%	7%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	5%	9%	7%
Student	5%	3%	5%	1%	7%	8%	1%	6%	6%	2%	7%	7%	2%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	102%	101%	101%

continued from previous page

	Total	**Reg** Voters	**2024 Vote Intent**		**Ideology**			**Party ID**			**Party ID with Leaners**		
			Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

42. Enrolled Student
Are you currently enrolled as a student?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time student	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	8%	20%	2%	0%	0%	4%	7%	3%
Part-time student	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	7%	10%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%
Not a student	92%	93%	91%	94%	94%	86%	69%	95%	99%	99%	93%	89%	95%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Full-time student	5%	4%	6%	2%	7%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%	5%	8%	2%
Part-time student	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%
Not a student	92%	93%	92%	96%	88%	91%	95%	90%	90%	96%	90%	89%	96%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

43. Student Job
Do you have a job outside of school?
Asked of students

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time job	7%	*	4%	*	*	*	3%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time job	23%	*	28%	*	*	*	24%	*	*	*	*	*	*
No job outside of school	70%	*	68%	*	*	*	74%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	100%	*	*	*	101%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(61)	(27)	(34)	(27)	(2)	(26)	(52)	(7)	(2)	(0)	(23)	(14)	(9)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Full-time job	7%	9%	1%	*	10%	*	*	5%	*	*	4%	*	*
Part-time job	23%	37%	44%	*	35%	*	*	31%	*	*	27%	*	*
No job outside of school	70%	54%	55%	*	55%	*	*	64%	*	*	69%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	*	100%	*	*	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(61)	(47)	(30)	(5)	(32)	(20)	(3)	(31)	(25)	(5)	(38)	(16)	(7)

44A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	0%	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Friendly	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%	1%	6%	2%	4%
Unfriendly	28%	30%	25%	32%	13%	24%	33%	29%	29%	21%	29%	30%	29%
Enemy	50%	53%	47%	52%	48%	44%	32%	40%	55%	71%	43%	52%	61%
Not sure	16%	11%	21%	10%	33%	27%	29%	21%	12%	5%	18%	15%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(684)	(898)	(1,111)	(148)	(193)	(222)	(213)	(642)	(505)	(686)	(456)	(274)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Friendly	4%	4%	1%	7%	3%	4%	4%	1%	6%	5%	1%	8%	5%
Unfriendly	28%	27%	21%	31%	27%	30%	31%	24%	28%	32%	26%	24%	32%
Enemy	50%	58%	72%	51%	59%	50%	49%	58%	43%	48%	58%	37%	48%
Not sure	16%	10%	5%	10%	11%	16%	12%	15%	21%	12%	13%	29%	13%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,582)	(1,404)	(582)	(610)	(431)	(463)	(563)	(541)	(616)	(425)	(669)	(315)	(598)

44B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	30%	31%	29%	32%	27%	27%	28%	27%	28%	38%	30%	28%	38%
Friendly	36%	40%	34%	37%	28%	38%	35%	34%	39%	36%	34%	40%	39%
Unfriendly	8%	10%	7%	10%	7%	3%	6%	9%	11%	6%	8%	9%	9%
Enemy	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Not sure	20%	14%	25%	15%	34%	28%	28%	24%	16%	14%	23%	18%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(683)	(908)	(1,115)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(646)	(509)	(693)	(456)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Ally	30%	32%	55%	15%	49%	35%	13%	49%	24%	16%	50%	16%	16%
Friendly	36%	37%	33%	40%	37%	36%	40%	30%	39%	41%	31%	39%	41%
Unfriendly	8%	9%	2%	16%	3%	6%	17%	2%	8%	15%	2%	9%	15%
Enemy	5%	6%	2%	11%	1%	5%	9%	2%	6%	9%	1%	6%	9%
Not sure	20%	15%	9%	17%	10%	19%	21%	17%	23%	19%	15%	30%	19%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(590)	(612)	(434)	(465)	(565)	(547)	(616)	(428)	(675)	(315)	(601)

45A. Seriousness of Threat — Islamic State (ISIS)
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	40%	41%	39%	41%	36%	39%	19%	27%	48%	59%	41%	42%	34%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	28%	26%	30%	30%	27%	23%	25%	31%	28%	27%	26%	28%	32%
A minor threat to the U.S.	15%	19%	11%	16%	7%	14%	23%	17%	13%	8%	14%	14%	22%
Not a threat to the U.S.	5%	6%	3%	4%	7%	9%	8%	9%	2%	1%	4%	3%	7%
Not sure	13%	7%	18%	10%	23%	16%	24%	16%	9%	4%	14%	12%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(683)	(906)	(1,114)	(151)	(193)	(222)	(213)	(646)	(508)	(692)	(456)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	40%	42%	30%	58%	25%	37%	57%	26%	38%	57%	26%	37%	57%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	28%	30%	35%	26%	31%	32%	24%	34%	23%	26%	33%	21%	26%
A minor threat to the U.S.	15%	15%	21%	8%	26%	15%	8%	17%	20%	7%	20%	17%	8%
Not a threat to the U.S.	5%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	3%	7%	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%
Not sure	13%	8%	8%	6%	11%	11%	8%	16%	13%	9%	14%	19%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,411)	(589)	(610)	(434)	(465)	(564)	(548)	(614)	(427)	(676)	(315)	(598)

45B. Seriousness of Threat — Russia
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	34%	32%	36%	34%	34%	39%	18%	27%	37%	52%	35%	33%	32%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	38%	42%	34%	40%	33%	32%	42%	38%	39%	32%	32%	43%	44%
A minor threat to the U.S.	13%	12%	13%	14%	7%	13%	13%	14%	12%	11%	15%	10%	13%
Not a threat to the U.S.	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	6%	8%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%
Not sure	11%	8%	14%	8%	20%	13%	20%	13%	8%	4%	12%	11%	5%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(682)	(905)	(1,114)	(151)	(192)	(222)	(212)	(645)	(508)	(691)	(455)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	34%	37%	47%	30%	39%	35%	32%	41%	31%	30%	40%	30%	30%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	38%	41%	40%	44%	37%	40%	40%	36%	33%	46%	37%	29%	44%
A minor threat to the U.S.	13%	12%	6%	15%	11%	12%	15%	9%	15%	14%	9%	13%	16%
Not a threat to the U.S.	5%	5%	2%	7%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%
Not sure	11%	6%	5%	4%	10%	8%	7%	11%	15%	5%	10%	22%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,587)	(1,409)	(589)	(608)	(433)	(465)	(563)	(547)	(613)	(427)	(675)	(315)	(597)

45C. Seriousness of Threat — China
How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	38%	38%	38%	41%	26%	31%	20%	35%	44%	50%	36%	37%	42%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	35%	40%	30%	36%	33%	36%	36%	30%	36%	37%	32%	38%	39%
A minor threat to the U.S.	11%	9%	13%	11%	12%	10%	17%	11%	10%	7%	13%	10%	9%
Not a threat to the U.S.	4%	4%	4%	3%	7%	6%	5%	9%	2%	1%	6%	3%	5%
Not sure	12%	9%	16%	8%	22%	17%	23%	16%	8%	5%	14%	11%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(683)	(906)	(1,114)	(151)	(193)	(222)	(213)	(646)	(508)	(692)	(456)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	38%	44%	30%	62%	24%	34%	58%	25%	32%	58%	24%	29%	59%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	35%	35%	45%	27%	43%	37%	29%	42%	32%	30%	43%	27%	29%
A minor threat to the U.S.	11%	10%	14%	5%	17%	13%	4%	12%	15%	6%	13%	16%	6%
Not a threat to the U.S.	4%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	6%	2%
Not sure	12%	7%	7%	4%	11%	11%	6%	16%	16%	4%	14%	23%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,411)	(589)	(610)	(434)	(465)	(564)	(548)	(614)	(427)	(676)	(315)	(598)

45D. Seriousness of Threat — Hamas

How serious a threat do you think the following pose to the United States?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	27%	26%	27%	28%	25%	25%	8%	16%	34%	43%	27%	27%	25%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	26%	27%	24%	27%	22%	24%	19%	23%	27%	31%	24%	28%	25%
A minor threat to the U.S.	18%	21%	15%	19%	13%	15%	17%	22%	18%	14%	16%	17%	26%
Not a threat to the U.S.	12%	16%	8%	12%	8%	15%	24%	16%	7%	3%	10%	12%	17%
Not sure	18%	10%	25%	14%	32%	21%	31%	22%	13%	9%	23%	16%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(680)	(906)	(1,112)	(150)	(193)	(222)	(212)	(644)	(508)	(690)	(455)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
An immediate and serious threat to the U.S.	27%	30%	17%	46%	13%	22%	45%	14%	25%	42%	13%	23%	43%
A somewhat serious threat to the U.S.	26%	27%	28%	28%	26%	26%	26%	26%	24%	27%	26%	23%	27%
A minor threat to the U.S.	18%	19%	26%	13%	22%	23%	14%	19%	19%	15%	22%	15%	15%
Not a threat to the U.S.	12%	12%	16%	5%	23%	10%	5%	17%	13%	5%	17%	13%	5%
Not sure	18%	13%	13%	8%	16%	19%	10%	24%	19%	11%	22%	26%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(1,408)	(589)	(608)	(434)	(463)	(563)	(547)	(613)	(426)	(675)	(315)	(596)

46. Heard about Moscow Attack
How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about a terror attack in Moscow, Russia, that killed over 130 people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	24%	27%	20%	24%	23%	20%	14%	14%	27%	38%	22%	24%	29%
A little	49%	53%	44%	51%	36%	41%	39%	51%	52%	49%	45%	48%	56%
Nothing at all	28%	20%	35%	25%	41%	39%	47%	35%	21%	13%	32%	28%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,116)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(508)	(694)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	24%	29%	30%	29%	23%	24%	27%	24%	20%	27%	25%	14%	27%
A little	49%	50%	53%	50%	51%	46%	51%	50%	46%	49%	50%	45%	49%
Nothing at all	28%	21%	16%	20%	26%	30%	22%	26%	33%	24%	25%	41%	24%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(589)	(612)	(435)	(465)	(566)	(547)	(618)	(428)	(675)	(317)	(601)

47. Favor Making Gambling Legal in State

Would you favor or oppose your state making it legal to bet on sports?

Combined from answers to other questions

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Favor	39%	44%	34%	40%	36%	42%	34%	50%	40%	30%	42%	37%	43%
Oppose	29%	28%	29%	29%	29%	21%	30%	24%	27%	34%	25%	32%	33%
Not sure	33%	27%	38%	31%	35%	37%	35%	26%	33%	36%	33%	30%	24%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(683)	(906)	(1,113)	(151)	(194)	(222)	(213)	(646)	(508)	(691)	(456)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Favor	39%	38%	34%	40%	41%	40%	37%	38%	39%	40%	38%	41%	39%
Oppose	29%	31%	34%	31%	26%	30%	32%	30%	26%	30%	30%	22%	31%
Not sure	33%	32%	33%	29%	33%	30%	31%	32%	35%	30%	32%	37%	31%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,410)	(587)	(611)	(435)	(462)	(565)	(545)	(617)	(427)	(673)	(316)	(600)

48. Ever Bet on Sports

Have you ever bet money on a sporting event?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	26%	35%	18%	27%	16%	30%	15%	32%	29%	26%	21%	30%	37%
No	71%	61%	79%	70%	81%	64%	81%	63%	69%	71%	75%	66%	62%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	0%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	26%	29%	26%	33%	23%	27%	30%	24%	22%	33%	25%	15%	33%
No	71%	68%	72%	64%	75%	71%	67%	74%	73%	64%	73%	78%	64%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

49. Ever Bet Online

Have you ever bet money on a sporting event online or using a betting app?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	10%	16%	5%	11%	8%	13%	10%	20%	8%	4%	6%	13%	19%
No	86%	80%	92%	87%	89%	80%	86%	75%	90%	93%	89%	83%	80%
Not sure	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	0%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	10%	12%	9%	15%	8%	12%	12%	8%	8%	15%	9%	7%	14%
No	86%	85%	89%	82%	90%	85%	85%	90%	87%	83%	89%	86%	84%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%
Prefer not to say	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

50. Bet on March Madness

Have you bet any money on this year's NCAA men's basketball tournament, also known as March Madness?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	5%	6%	3%	5%	2%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%	5%	11%
No, but I plan to	3%	6%	1%	3%	5%	6%	3%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	9%
No, and I do not plan to	90%	87%	94%	91%	92%	85%	90%	84%	92%	95%	93%	91%	79%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,116)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(508)	(694)	(457)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	5%	1%	6%
No, but I plan to	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
No, and I do not plan to	90%	89%	90%	89%	92%	89%	91%	89%	92%	89%	90%	93%	90%
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,414)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(465)	(566)	(548)	(617)	(428)	(676)	(316)	(601)

51. Heard about Ohtani Interpreter Gambling
How much, if anything, have you heard in the news this week about Los Angeles Dodgers player Shohei Ohtani's interpreter being fired over allegations related to sports gambling debts?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	10%	13%	7%	9%	10%	12%	5%	9%	11%	16%	9%	11%	14%
A little	33%	39%	27%	34%	27%	27%	23%	28%	37%	40%	24%	34%	50%
Nothing at all	57%	48%	66%	56%	62%	61%	72%	63%	53%	44%	67%	55%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(685)	(906)	(1,115)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(507)	(693)	(457)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A lot	10%	13%	15%	13%	9%	11%	13%	12%	7%	12%	11%	5%	12%
A little	33%	36%	43%	31%	39%	32%	29%	36%	30%	32%	38%	24%	32%
Nothing at all	57%	51%	43%	56%	52%	57%	58%	52%	63%	56%	51%	71%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,413)	(589)	(611)	(434)	(466)	(564)	(547)	(617)	(427)	(675)	(316)	(600)

52. Opinion of Climate Change
On the subject of climate change do you think:

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	61%	57%	65%	57%	76%	62%	74%	70%	55%	49%	62%	60%	65%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	24%	30%	19%	29%	7%	20%	15%	18%	29%	33%	21%	25%	25%
The world's climate is NOT changing	5%	7%	4%	6%	1%	7%	3%	2%	6%	10%	6%	6%	4%
Not sure	9%	7%	12%	8%	16%	11%	8%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	6%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(685)	(909)	(1,117)	(152)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(509)	(695)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
The world's climate is changing as a result of human activity	61%	58%	89%	25%	94%	70%	28%	87%	62%	32%	88%	62%	30%
The world's climate is changing but NOT because of human activity	24%	27%	5%	53%	3%	18%	50%	6%	23%	45%	6%	21%	47%
The world's climate is NOT changing	5%	6%	2%	12%	1%	2%	13%	1%	4%	11%	1%	3%	12%
Not sure	9%	8%	4%	10%	1%	10%	10%	6%	11%	11%	5%	14%	11%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,594)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(566)	(548)	(618)	(428)	(676)	(317)	(601)

53. U.S. Government Addressing Climate Change
When it comes to addressing climate change, do you think the U.S. government is doing...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Too much	25%	31%	18%	31%	4%	13%	12%	15%	30%	38%	22%	23%	29%
About the right amount	17%	19%	15%	15%	26%	21%	17%	19%	16%	15%	15%	22%	18%
Not enough	46%	41%	51%	42%	51%	54%	59%	52%	41%	36%	48%	47%	46%
Not sure	13%	9%	16%	12%	18%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	14%	9%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(685)	(908)	(1,117)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(509)	(694)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Too much	25%	29%	3%	60%	2%	14%	54%	4%	24%	48%	3%	19%	51%
About the right amount	17%	18%	20%	17%	10%	24%	19%	19%	11%	20%	18%	11%	19%
Not enough	46%	43%	70%	15%	82%	47%	16%	69%	49%	17%	71%	50%	16%
Not sure	13%	10%	8%	9%	6%	15%	11%	8%	16%	15%	8%	21%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,593)	(1,415)	(590)	(612)	(435)	(466)	(565)	(547)	(618)	(428)	(675)	(317)	(601)

54A. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More affordable to maintain
Which of the following do you think is...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gas cars	54%	56%	52%	58%	38%	55%	39%	50%	58%	64%	50%	60%	49%
Electric cars	14%	16%	13%	13%	17%	9%	19%	15%	11%	14%	15%	12%	21%
No difference	11%	10%	11%	9%	16%	17%	15%	13%	10%	6%	12%	11%	6%
Not sure	21%	18%	25%	20%	29%	19%	28%	21%	21%	16%	23%	17%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(679)	(907)	(1,113)	(151)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(646)	(504)	(693)	(454)	(275)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Gas cars	54%	57%	35%	81%	28%	50%	79%	33%	51%	78%	31%	54%	79%
Electric cars	14%	14%	24%	5%	25%	16%	6%	22%	15%	5%	23%	13%	5%
No difference	11%	9%	10%	7%	11%	14%	8%	12%	12%	8%	12%	12%	8%
Not sure	21%	19%	31%	7%	36%	20%	7%	33%	22%	8%	34%	20%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(1,409)	(587)	(610)	(433)	(463)	(564)	(545)	(614)	(427)	(672)	(315)	(599)

54B. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More reliable
Which of the following do you think is...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gas cars	56%	56%	55%	60%	42%	50%	42%	51%	59%	68%	56%	58%	48%
Electric cars	13%	16%	10%	11%	22%	12%	18%	16%	10%	8%	13%	12%	17%
No difference	15%	14%	15%	13%	19%	16%	19%	15%	15%	9%	14%	12%	22%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	15%	17%	21%	21%	17%	16%	14%	17%	18%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(684)	(905)	(1,113)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(648)	(504)	(692)	(456)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Gas cars	56%	60%	35%	86%	32%	52%	81%	35%	53%	81%	33%	53%	82%
Electric cars	13%	11%	18%	4%	22%	14%	4%	19%	13%	5%	20%	11%	5%
No difference	15%	13%	19%	6%	19%	15%	9%	19%	16%	8%	21%	16%	8%
Not sure	17%	17%	28%	4%	27%	19%	6%	27%	18%	5%	26%	20%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,589)	(1,411)	(587)	(611)	(433)	(466)	(563)	(545)	(616)	(428)	(673)	(316)	(600)

54C. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — More energy-efficient
Which of the following do you think is...?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gas cars	23%	25%	21%	27%	10%	21%	14%	17%	26%	35%	22%	24%	19%
Electric cars	44%	44%	44%	42%	53%	43%	52%	48%	40%	37%	45%	44%	52%
No difference	16%	16%	17%	16%	20%	15%	19%	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	17%
Not sure	17%	16%	18%	16%	18%	22%	15%	20%	18%	14%	17%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(682)	(903)	(1,109)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(212)	(641)	(509)	(691)	(455)	(273)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Gas cars	23%	27%	6%	49%	5%	16%	45%	7%	21%	42%	6%	21%	43%
Electric cars	44%	42%	69%	17%	72%	53%	18%	68%	39%	22%	69%	35%	21%
No difference	16%	16%	10%	22%	8%	16%	21%	9%	19%	21%	10%	18%	22%
Not sure	17%	15%	15%	12%	15%	15%	16%	16%	20%	14%	15%	26%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(1,408)	(589)	(608)	(433)	(464)	(563)	(547)	(615)	(423)	(675)	(314)	(596)

54D. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — Better for the environment
Which of the following do you think is...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gas cars	19%	23%	16%	22%	7%	23%	14%	14%	22%	26%	20%	20%	16%
Electric cars	46%	46%	47%	44%	61%	41%	59%	47%	42%	39%	47%	42%	59%
No difference	22%	21%	23%	24%	18%	20%	17%	23%	25%	22%	21%	25%	19%
Not sure	12%	10%	15%	10%	15%	16%	10%	16%	11%	13%	12%	13%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(683)	(901)	(1,109)	(151)	(193)	(222)	(211)	(644)	(507)	(689)	(454)	(275)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Gas cars	19%	23%	5%	43%	4%	15%	39%	7%	17%	36%	6%	15%	37%
Electric cars	46%	44%	71%	16%	75%	56%	17%	70%	46%	21%	71%	44%	20%
No difference	22%	22%	11%	34%	10%	19%	34%	11%	24%	32%	11%	25%	32%
Not sure	12%	11%	13%	7%	12%	11%	10%	12%	13%	11%	12%	16%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,584)	(1,407)	(588)	(608)	(433)	(464)	(563)	(545)	(614)	(425)	(673)	(314)	(597)

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54E. Comparing Gas and Electric Cars — Safer to operate
Which of the following do you think is...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Gas cars	39%	39%	39%	42%	29%	39%	25%	33%	45%	50%	37%	43%	33%
Electric cars	15%	18%	12%	15%	19%	12%	19%	21%	10%	11%	16%	13%	18%
No difference	26%	27%	25%	26%	25%	26%	28%	22%	28%	24%	25%	25%	32%
Not sure	20%	16%	25%	18%	27%	22%	27%	23%	18%	15%	21%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(684)	(901)	(1,110)	(151)	(194)	(223)	(214)	(644)	(504)	(689)	(454)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Gas cars	39%	44%	18%	71%	14%	34%	68%	18%	36%	65%	16%	37%	65%
Electric cars	15%	13%	20%	5%	23%	21%	4%	20%	18%	6%	22%	17%	6%
No difference	26%	24%	33%	16%	35%	26%	18%	33%	26%	17%	34%	24%	17%
Not sure	20%	19%	29%	7%	28%	19%	11%	30%	20%	11%	28%	22%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,585)	(1,407)	(587)	(608)	(434)	(462)	(563)	(544)	(614)	(427)	(672)	(315)	(598)

55. Gas or Diesel Vehicle Ownership
Have you ever owned a gas or diesel vehicle?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, I currently own one	73%	73%	74%	80%	50%	60%	57%	69%	78%	86%	63%	85%	83%
Yes, but not currently	10%	10%	9%	8%	14%	15%	6%	14%	11%	7%	16%	6%	5%
No, but I would consider buying one	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	14%	20%	4%	4%	2%	9%	3%	4%
No, and I would not consider buying one	8%	8%	8%	6%	20%	9%	12%	12%	5%	5%	11%	4%	6%
Not sure	2%	1%	2%	1%	8%	2%	5%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(684)	(908)	(1,116)	(152)	(193)	(223)	(213)	(648)	(508)	(694)	(456)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, I currently own one	73%	80%	76%	88%	67%	74%	84%	68%	67%	85%	69%	57%	86%
Yes, but not currently	10%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	14%	8%
No, but I would consider buying one	7%	5%	7%	2%	9%	9%	3%	9%	10%	2%	9%	13%	2%
No, and I would not consider buying one	8%	6%	8%	3%	13%	6%	4%	11%	10%	3%	10%	12%	3%
Not sure	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	4%	0%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,592)	(1,414)	(589)	(612)	(435)	(465)	(566)	(548)	(617)	(427)	(676)	(316)	(600)

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56. Hybrid Vehicle Ownership
Have you ever owned a hybrid vehicle?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, I currently own one	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	11%
Yes, but not currently	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	6%
No, but I would consider buying one	47%	53%	42%	48%	46%	41%	47%	47%	52%	41%	46%	51%	51%
No, and I would not consider buying one	41%	37%	44%	43%	39%	43%	38%	41%	39%	47%	44%	37%	32%
Not sure	3%	2%	5%	1%	8%	8%	6%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	0%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	98%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(683)	(907)	(1,115)	(152)	(193)	(222)	(214)	(646)	(508)	(691)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, I currently own one	5%	6%	8%	3%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	8%	4%	3%
Yes, but not currently	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1%	3%
No, but I would consider buying one	47%	48%	61%	36%	65%	51%	35%	59%	48%	35%	60%	42%	37%
No, and I would not consider buying one	41%	39%	25%	55%	23%	37%	56%	28%	39%	57%	26%	45%	55%
Not sure	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	8%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,590)	(1,412)	(590)	(610)	(435)	(465)	(565)	(548)	(616)	(426)	(675)	(316)	(599)

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57. Electric Vehicle Ownership
Have you ever owned an electric vehicle?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, I currently own one	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%	9%
Yes, but not currently	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
No, but I would consider buying one	39%	41%	36%	35%	45%	42%	53%	43%	36%	24%	36%	40%	45%
No, and I would not consider buying one	55%	52%	58%	59%	46%	49%	38%	47%	60%	72%	59%	55%	43%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	1%	7%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(683)	(905)	(1,115)	(150)	(192)	(222)	(213)	(645)	(508)	(692)	(454)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Yes, I currently own one	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%
Yes, but not currently	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
No, but I would consider buying one	39%	38%	59%	16%	68%	43%	14%	58%	41%	14%	60%	38%	15%
No, and I would not consider buying one	55%	56%	32%	81%	26%	51%	82%	32%	53%	83%	31%	54%	82%
Not sure	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	7%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(1,409)	(588)	(609)	(432)	(465)	(564)	(544)	(618)	(426)	(672)	(317)	(599)

58. Current Vehicle Ownership

Do you currently own ...?

Combined from answers to other questions

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A gas or diesel vehicle	74%	73%	74%	80%	51%	62%	57%	69%	78%	86%	63%	86%	83%
An electric vehicle	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%	9%
A hybrid vehicle	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%	3%	6%	11%
Does not own any of these or not sure	24%	24%	24%	18%	46%	37%	42%	26%	21%	11%	36%	12%	10%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(681)	(905)	(1,115)	(150)	(191)	(222)	(212)	(646)	(506)	(690)	(454)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A gas or diesel vehicle	74%	80%	76%	89%	67%	74%	84%	69%	67%	86%	70%	57%	87%
An electric vehicle	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%
A hybrid vehicle	5%	6%	8%	3%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	3%	8%	4%	3%
Does not own any of these or not sure	24%	17%	20%	10%	28%	24%	15%	27%	31%	14%	26%	41%	13%
Unweighted N	(1,586)	(1,408)	(589)	(608)	(433)	(464)	(564)	(546)	(615)	(425)	(673)	(315)	(598)

59. Past Vehicle Ownership

Have you ever owned ...?

Combined from answers to other questions

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A gas or diesel vehicle	83%	83%	83%	88%	65%	75%	64%	83%	89%	93%	79%	92%	88%
An electric vehicle	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	5%	7%	2%	2%	2%	3%	11%
A hybrid vehicle	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	4%	9%	17%
Never owned any of these or not sure	16%	15%	16%	11%	34%	25%	35%	16%	10%	6%	21%	7%	10%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(683)	(905)	(1,116)	(150)	(192)	(222)	(213)	(647)	(506)	(692)	(454)	(276)

		Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
A gas or diesel vehicle	83%	89%	84%	96%	77%	83%	93%	78%	78%	94%	79%	71%	94%
An electric vehicle	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%	4%	3%	8%	1%	2%	7%	1%	2%
A hybrid vehicle	8%	10%	12%	7%	11%	10%	6%	11%	8%	6%	12%	6%	6%
Never owned any of these or not sure	16%	10%	14%	4%	22%	15%	7%	20%	21%	6%	19%	28%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,588)	(1,410)	(589)	(610)	(434)	(464)	(565)	(546)	(615)	(427)	(673)	(315)	(600)

60. Support or Oppose Automakers Emissions Standards
Do you support or oppose setting standards for automakers that will lead them to transition from producing fewer gas vehicles to producing more electric and other low-emitting vehicles?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	21%	22%	21%	21%	30%	19%	25%	24%	20%	17%	22%	20%	26%
Somewhat support	22%	24%	21%	20%	22%	31%	30%	26%	18%	19%	20%	24%	29%
Support	**44%**	**46%**	**42%**	**41%**	**52%**	**49%**	**55%**	**50%**	**38%**	**36%**	**42%**	**44%**	**55%**
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	13%	13%	10%	8%	9%	15%	10%	13%	11%	14%	11%
Strongly oppose	30%	33%	26%	36%	9%	23%	13%	20%	37%	44%	29%	31%	26%
Oppose	**41%**	**43%**	**39%**	**49%**	**19%**	**31%**	**22%**	**35%**	**47%**	**56%**	**39%**	**45%**	**37%**
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	11%	29%	20%	23%	15%	15%	8%	19%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(684)	(907)	(1,116)	(151)	(193)	(222)	(213)	(648)	(508)	(692)	(457)	(276)

	Total	Reg	2024 Vote Intent		Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep
Strongly support	21%	21%	39%	4%	47%	18%	5%	39%	19%	4%	40%	14%	4%
Somewhat support	22%	23%	36%	8%	34%	31%	8%	34%	20%	12%	35%	17%	11%
Support	**44%**	**43%**	**75%**	**12%**	**80%**	**49%**	**13%**	**73%**	**40%**	**16%**	**75%**	**31%**	**15%**
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	6%	14%	6%	12%	17%	7%	11%	17%	7%	13%	16%
Strongly oppose	30%	34%	6%	67%	4%	19%	62%	5%	28%	58%	4%	25%	60%
Oppose	**41%**	**45%**	**11%**	**81%**	**10%**	**31%**	**79%**	**12%**	**39%**	**75%**	**11%**	**38%**	**76%**
Not sure	15%	12%	13%	7%	10%	20%	8%	14%	22%	9%	13%	31%	8%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,591)	(1,412)	(590)	(610)	(435)	(465)	(564)	(548)	(616)	(427)	(676)	(316)	(599)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
March 24 - 26, 2024 - 1594 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	March 24 - 26, 2024
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	2050 started the survey after screenouts. 198 were deleted due to breakoffs, 178 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 30 were removed for attention check failures, and 50 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1594 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 7.094, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.98.
Number of respondents	1594 1415 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.4% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.4% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	48 questions not reported.