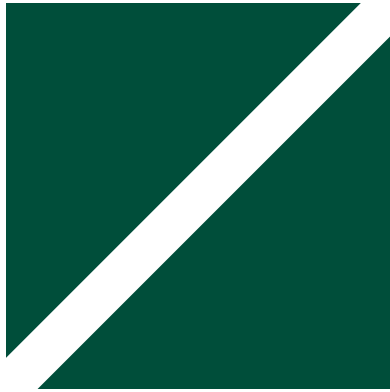




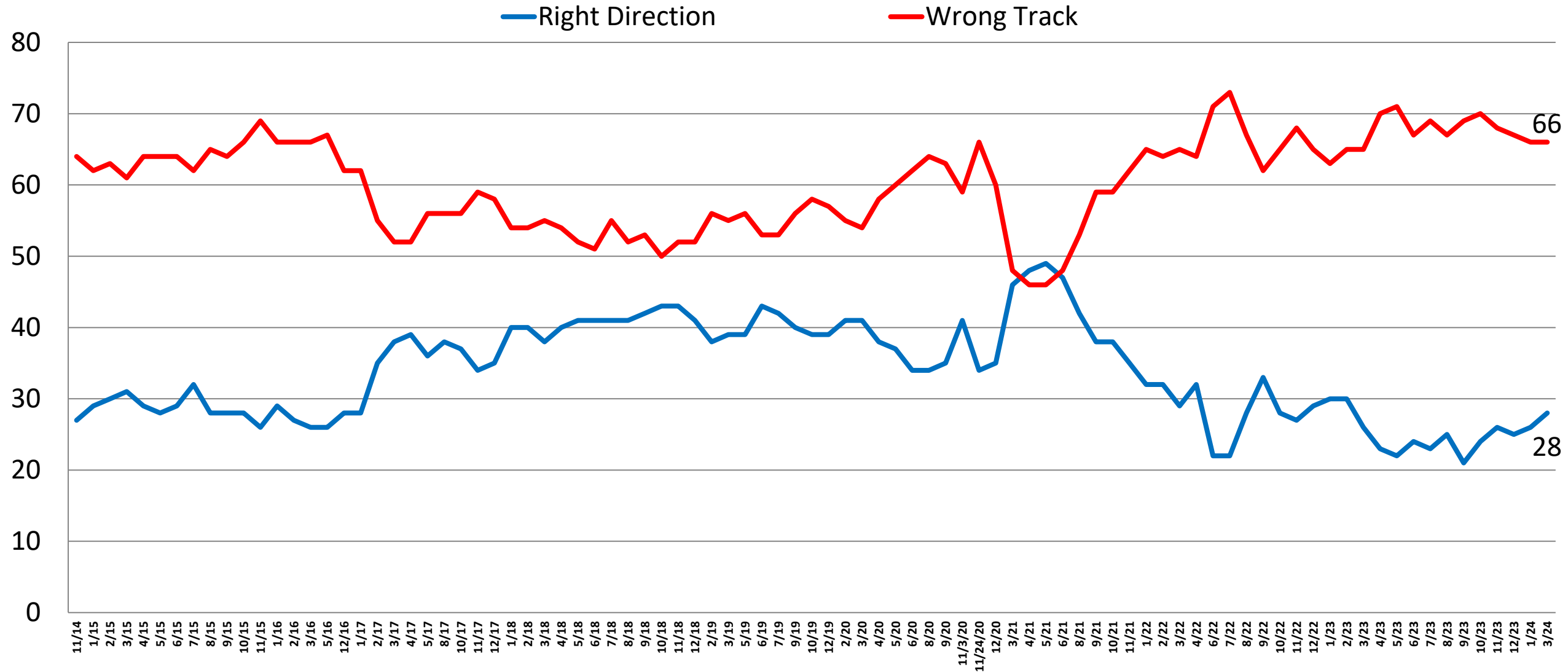
**National Survey Results**  
**1,000 General Election Likely Voters**  
**Political Environment, Trends & Analysis**

 **McLaughlin & Associates**

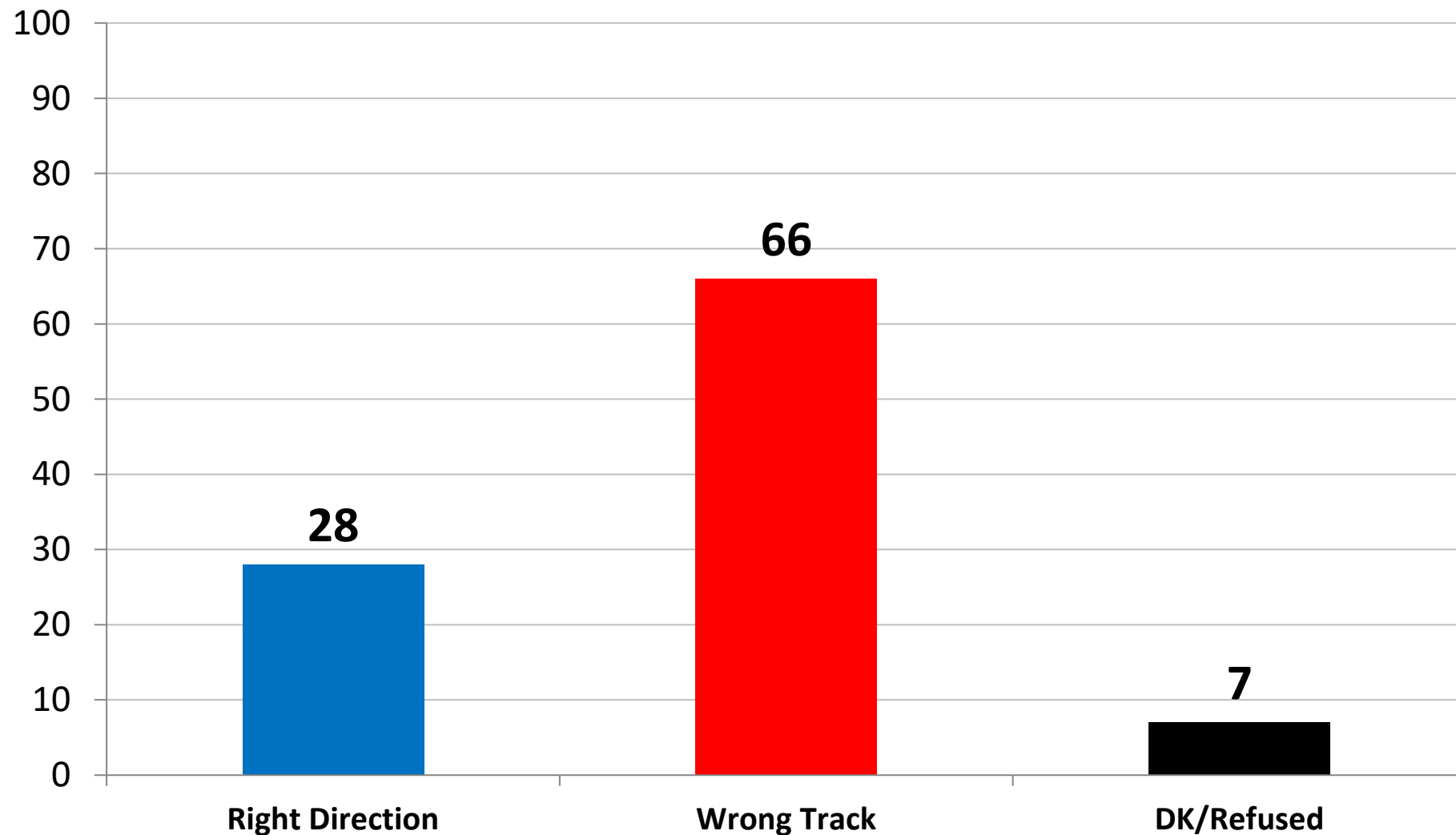
**Field Dates: March 9<sup>th</sup> – 14<sup>th</sup>, 2023**

**[www.mclaughlinonline.com](http://www.mclaughlinonline.com)**

# Direction: *United States* (Time Series)

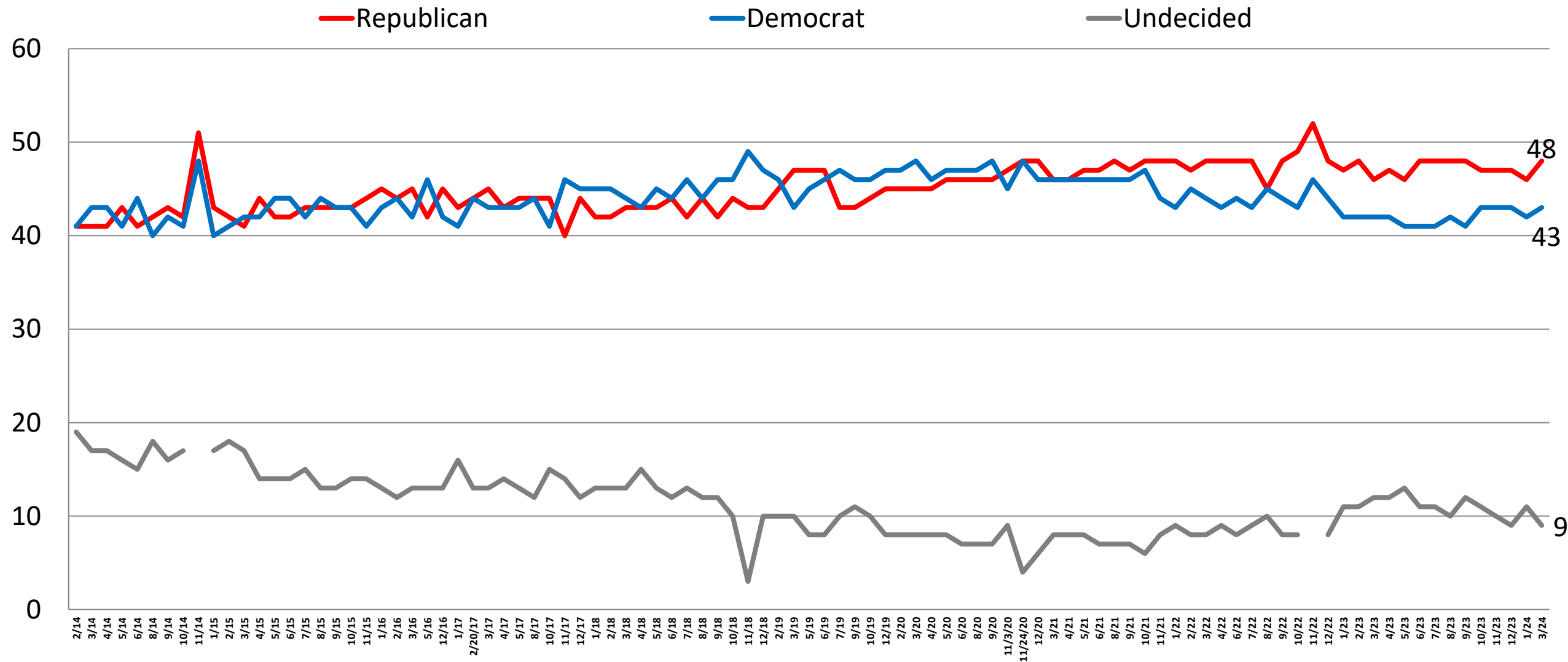


# Direction: *United States*

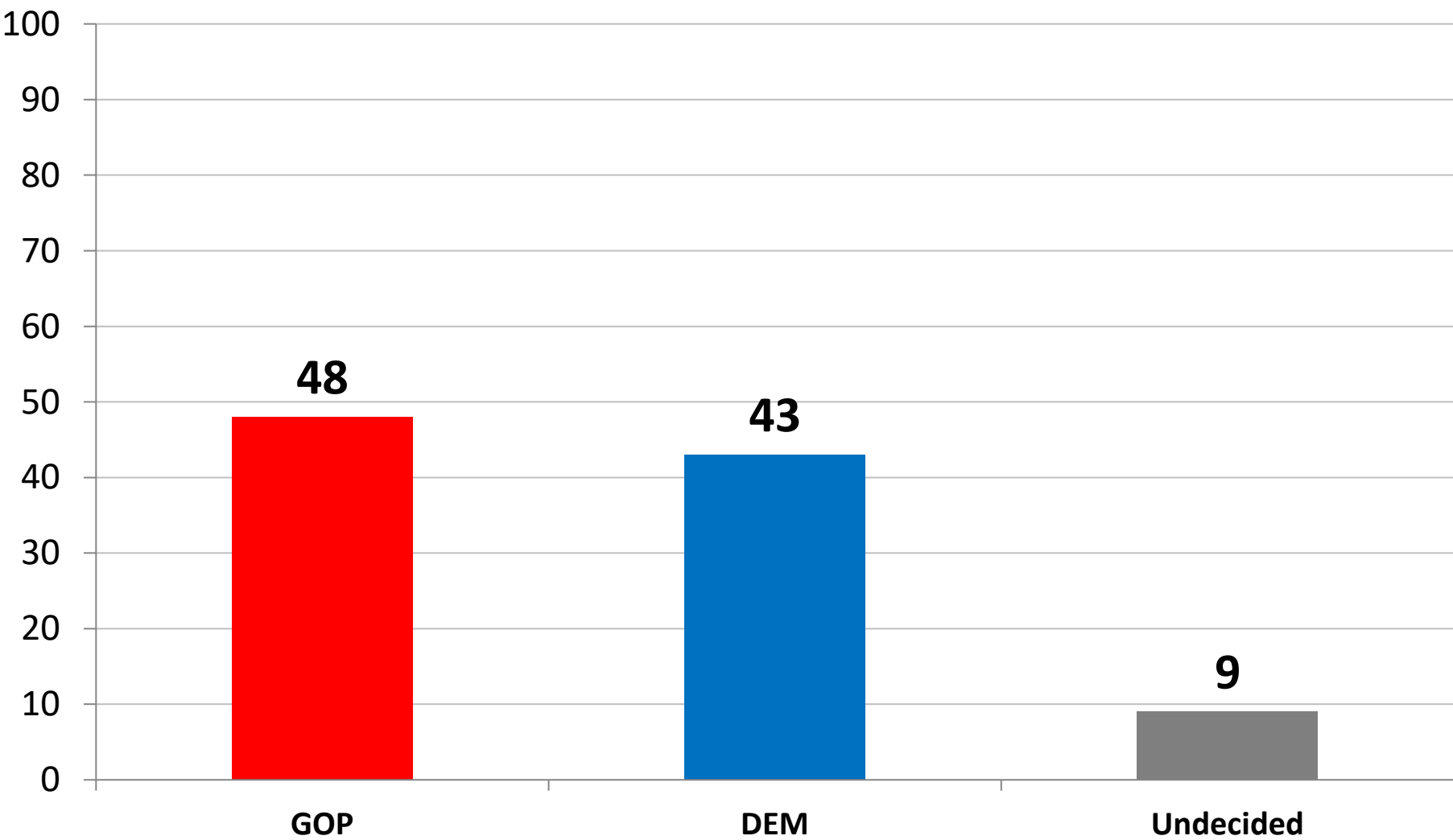


|                       | Right | Wrong |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| East                  | 34    | 61    |
| Midwest               | 23    | 72    |
| South                 | 27    | 66    |
| West                  | 28    | 64    |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 10    | 87    |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 51    | 41    |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 9     | 72    |
| Generic: GOP          | 11    | 85    |
| Generic: DEM          | 50    | 43    |
| Generic: UND.         | 9     | 76    |
| Approve Biden         | 59    | 32    |
| Disapprove Biden      | 5     | 92    |
| Republican            | 9     | 88    |
| Democrat              | 50    | 41    |
| Independent           | 22    | 69    |
| Liberal               | 48    | 45    |
| Moderate              | 27    | 63    |
| Conservative          | 12    | 86    |
| White                 | 23    | 73    |
| African-American      | 42    | 45    |
| Hispanic              | 36    | 57    |
| Under 55              | 28    | 64    |
| Over 55               | 27    | 69    |
| Married               | 27    | 68    |
| Single                | 29    | 61    |
| Men                   | 31    | 66    |
| Women                 | 25    | 66    |
| Live in Urban Area    | 36    | 56    |
| Live in Suburban Area | 28    | 66    |
| Live in Rural Area    | 17    | 79    |

# Generic Ballot: *U.S. Congress* (Time Series)



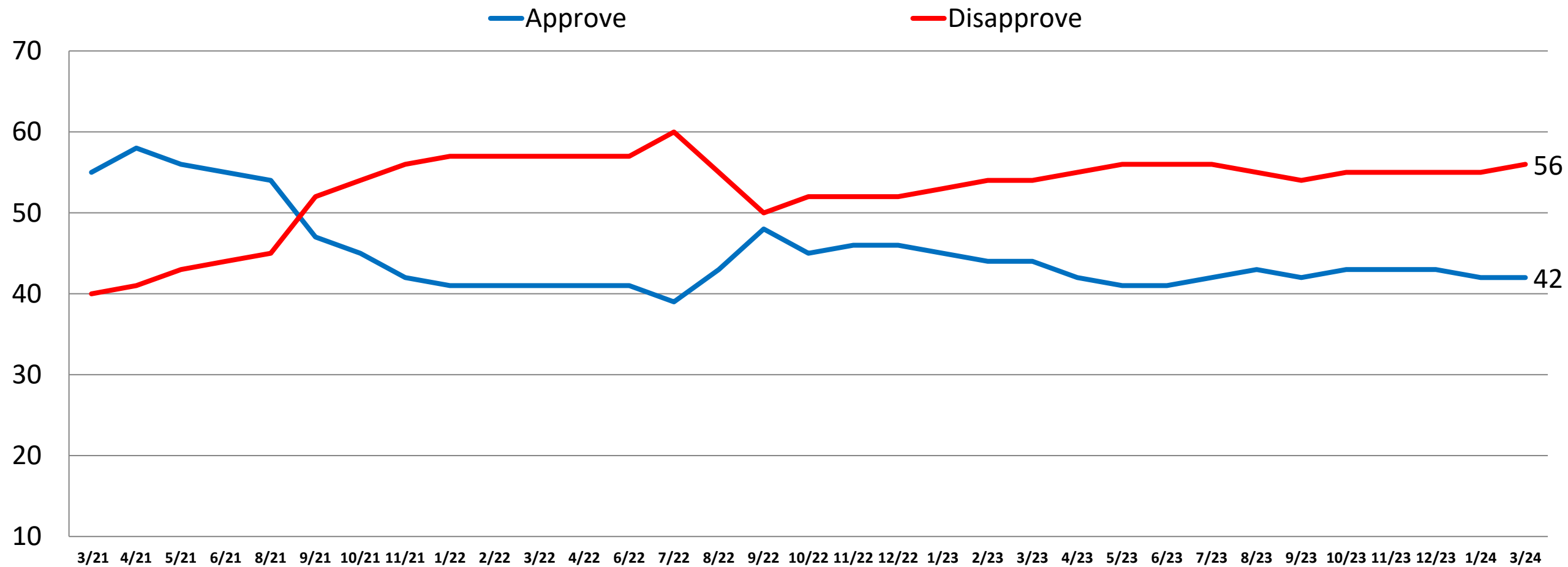
# Generic Ballot: *U.S. Congress*



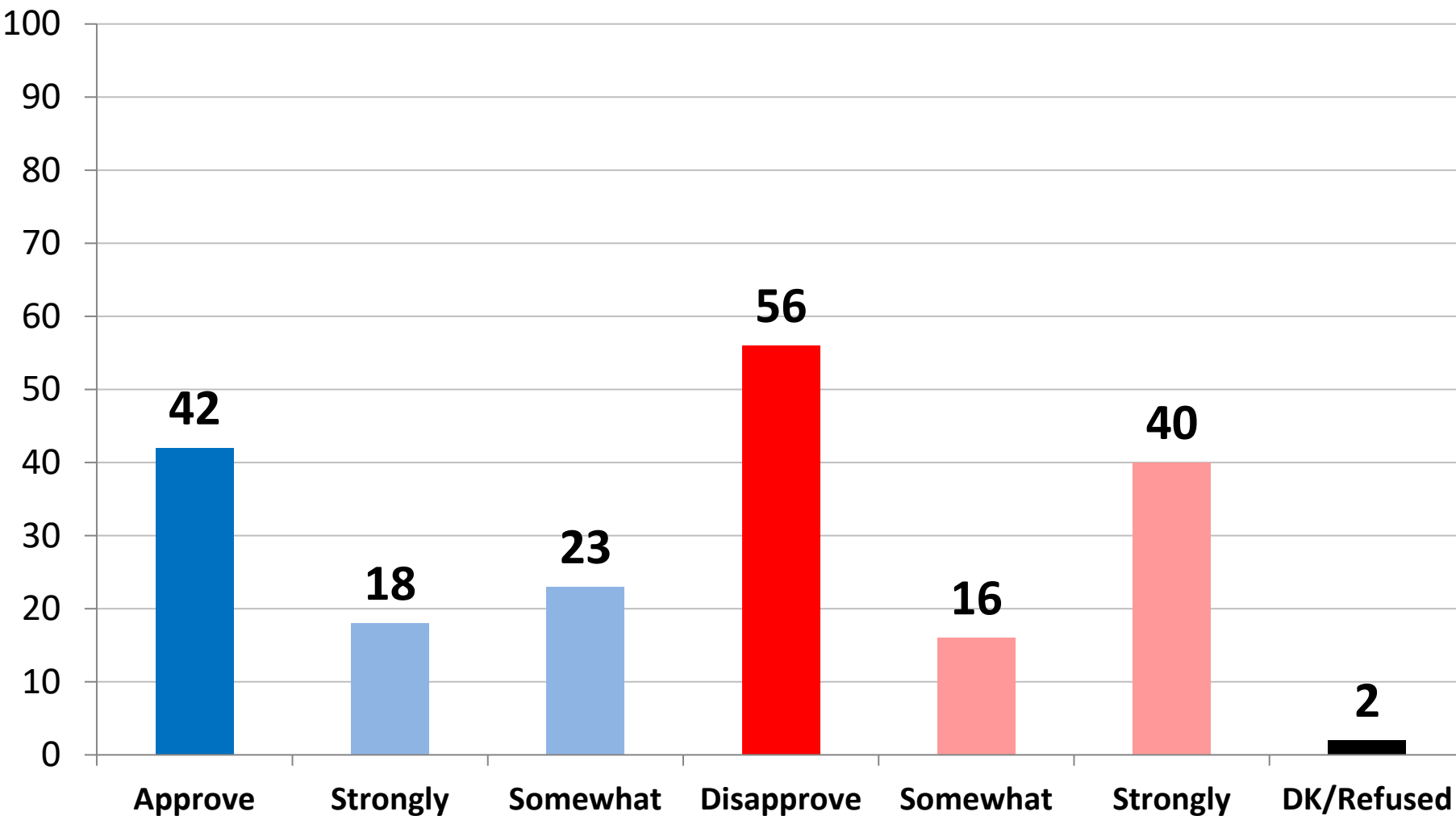
|                       | GOP | DEM | UND |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| East                  | 42  | 48  | 10  |
| Midwest               | 48  | 45  | 7   |
| South                 | 53  | 37  | 10  |
| West                  | 43  | 46  | 11  |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 88  | 6   | 6   |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 7   | 88  | 5   |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 20  | 26  | 54  |
| Generic: GOP          | 100 | 0   | 0   |
| Generic: DEM          | 0   | 100 | 0   |
| Generic: UND.         | 0   | 0   | 100 |
| Approve Biden         | 14  | 81  | 5   |
| Disapprove Biden      | 74  | 15  | 11  |
| Republican            | 95  | 1   | 4   |
| Democrat              | 7   | 89  | 4   |
| Independent           | 39  | 37  | 24  |
| Liberal               | 16  | 80  | 4   |
| Moderate              | 38  | 44  | 18  |
| Conservative          | 84  | 11  | 6   |
| White                 | 55  | 36  | 9   |
| African-American      | 28  | 65  | 7   |
| Hispanic              | 36  | 55  | 9   |
| Under 55              | 43  | 48  | 10  |
| Over 55               | 55  | 36  | 9   |
| Married               | 54  | 36  | 11  |
| Single                | 42  | 50  | 8   |
| Men                   | 55  | 39  | 7   |
| Women                 | 42  | 46  | 12  |
| Live in Urban Area    | 36  | 54  | 10  |
| Live in Suburban Area | 49  | 43  | 8   |
| Live in Rural Area    | 61  | 27  | 13  |

# Job Rating: *Joe Biden* (Time Series)

|            | 3/21 | 4/21 | 5/21 | 6/21 | 8/21 | 9/21 | 10/21 | 11/21 | 1/22 | 2/22 | 3/22 | 4/22 | 6/22 | 7/22 | 8/22 | 9/22 | 10/22 | 11/22 | 12/22 | 1/23 | 2/23 | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23 | 6/23 | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Approve    | 55   | 58   | 56   | 55   | 54   | 47   | 45    | 42    | 41   | 41   | 41   | 41   | 41   | 39   | 43   | 48   | 45    | 46    | 46    | 45   | 44   | 44   | 42   | 41   | 41   | 42   | 43   | 42   | 43    | 43    | 43    | 42   | 42   |
| Disapprove | 40   | 41   | 43   | 44   | 45   | 52   | 54    | 56    | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 57   | 60   | 55   | 50   | 52    | 52    | 52    | 53   | 54   | 54   | 55   | 56   | 56   | 56   | 55   | 54   | 55    | 55    | 55    | 55   | 56   |
| Net Diff.  | -15  | -17  | -13  | -11  | -9   | +5   | +9    | +14   | +16  | +16  | +16  | +16  | +16  | +21  | +12  | +12  | +7    | +6    | +6    | +8   | +10  | +10  | +13  | +15  | +15  | +14  | +12  | +12  | +12   | +12   | +12   | +13  | +14  |



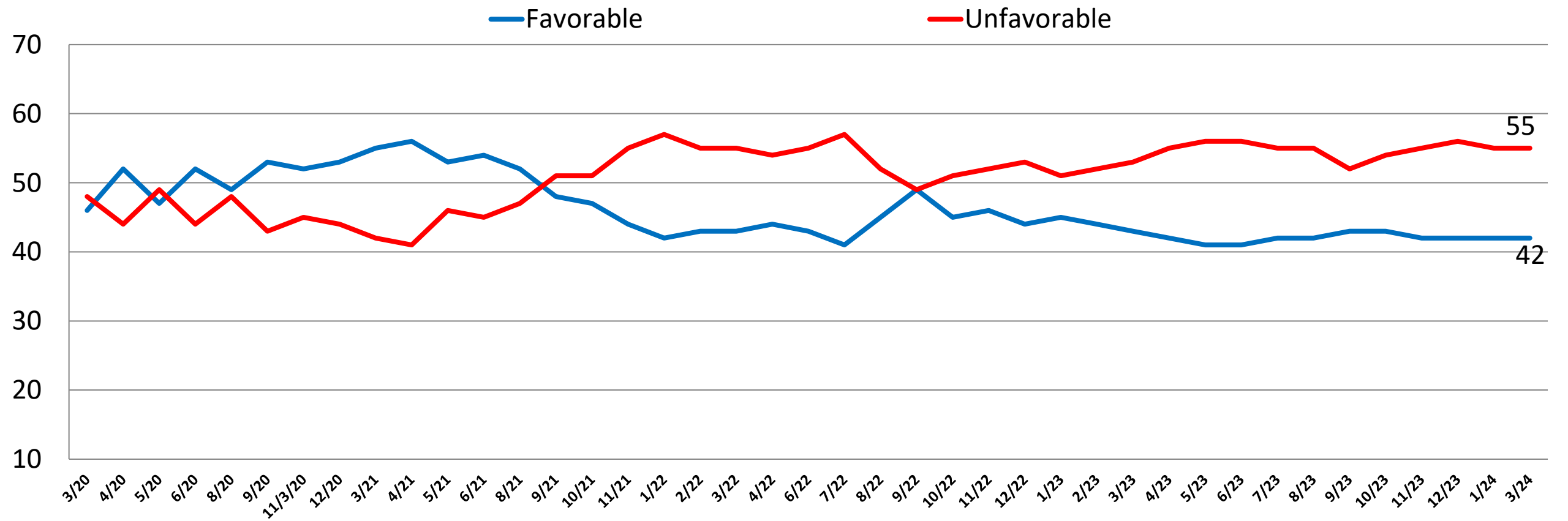
# Job Rating: *Joe Biden*



|                       | Approve | Disapprove |
|-----------------------|---------|------------|
| East                  | 49      | 49         |
| Midwest               | 35      | 63         |
| South                 | 39      | 59         |
| West                  | 47      | 50         |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 10      | 89         |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 82      | 17         |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 15      | 65         |
| Generic: GOP          | 12      | 87         |
| Generic: DEM          | 79      | 20         |
| Generic: UND.         | 24      | 63         |
| Approve Biden         | 100     | 0          |
| Disapprove Biden      | 0       | 100        |
| Republican            | 12      | 88         |
| Democrat              | 75      | 22         |
| Independent           | 37      | 58         |
| Liberal               | 74      | 25         |
| Moderate              | 42      | 54         |
| Conservative          | 15      | 84         |
| White                 | 34      | 63         |
| African-American      | 65      | 33         |
| Hispanic              | 53      | 44         |
| Under 55              | 43      | 53         |
| Over 55               | 39      | 60         |
| Married               | 37      | 61         |
| Single                | 46      | 50         |
| Men                   | 42      | 56         |
| Women                 | 41      | 56         |
| Live in Urban Area    | 53      | 43         |
| Live in Suburban Area | 41      | 57         |
| Live in Rural Area    | 28      | 69         |

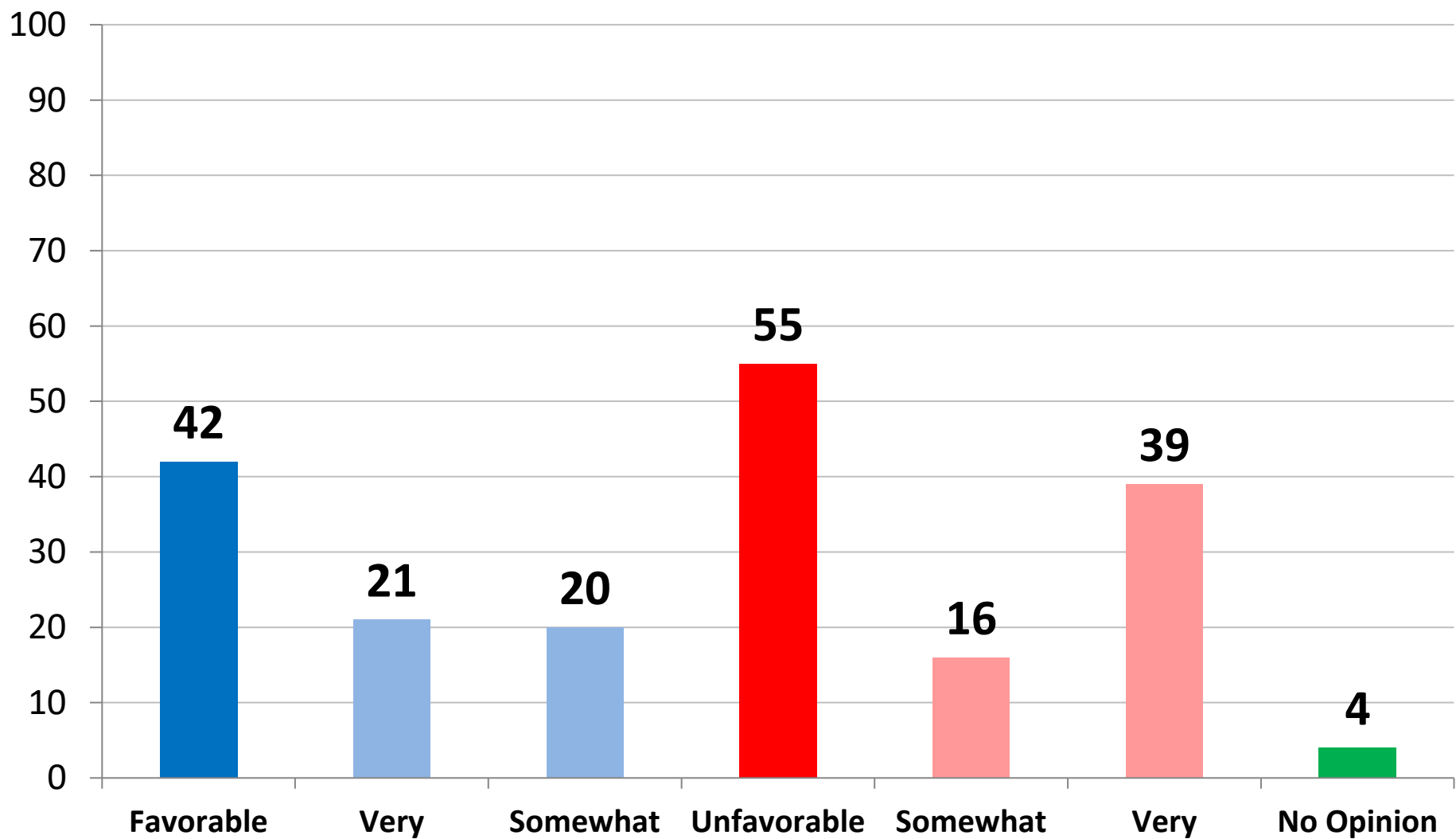
# Opinion: *Joe Biden* (Time Series)

|            | 3/20 | 4/20 | 5/20 | 6/20  | 8/20  | 9/20  | 11/3/20 | 12/20 | 3/21 | 4/21 | 5/21 | 6/21 | 8/21 | 9/21 | 10/21 | 11/21 | 1/22  | 2/22  | 3/22 | 4/22 | 6/22 |
|------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| Approve    | 46   | 52   | 47   | 52    | 49    | 53    | 52      | 53    | 55   | 56   | 53   | 54   | 52   | 48   | 47    | 44    | 42    | 43    | 43   | 44   | 43   |
| Disapprove | 48   | 44   | 49   | 44    | 48    | 43    | 45      | 44    | 42   | 41   | 46   | 52   | 47   | 51   | 51    | 55    | 57    | 55    | 55   | 54   | 55   |
| Net Diff.  | +2   | -8   | +2   | -8    | -1    | -10   | -7      | -9    | -13  | -15  | -7   | -2   | -5   | +3   | +4    | +11   | +15   | +12   | +12  | +10  | +12  |
|            | 7/22 | 8/22 | 9/22 | 10/22 | 11/22 | 12/22 | 1/23    | 2/23  | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23 | 6/23 | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23  | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |      |
| Approve    | 41   | 45   | 49   | 45    | 46    | 44    | 45      | 44    | 43   | 42   | 41   | 41   | 42   | 42   | 43    | 43    | 42    | 42    | 42   | 42   |      |
| Disapprove | 57   | 52   | 49   | 51    | 52    | 53    | 51      | 52    | 53   | 55   | 56   | 56   | 55   | 55   | 52    | 54    | 55    | 56    | 55   | 55   |      |
| Net Diff.  | +16  | +7   | 0    | +6    | +6    | +9    | +6      | +8    | +10  | +13  | +15  | +15  | +13  | +13  | +9    | +11   | +13   | +15   | +14  | +14  |      |





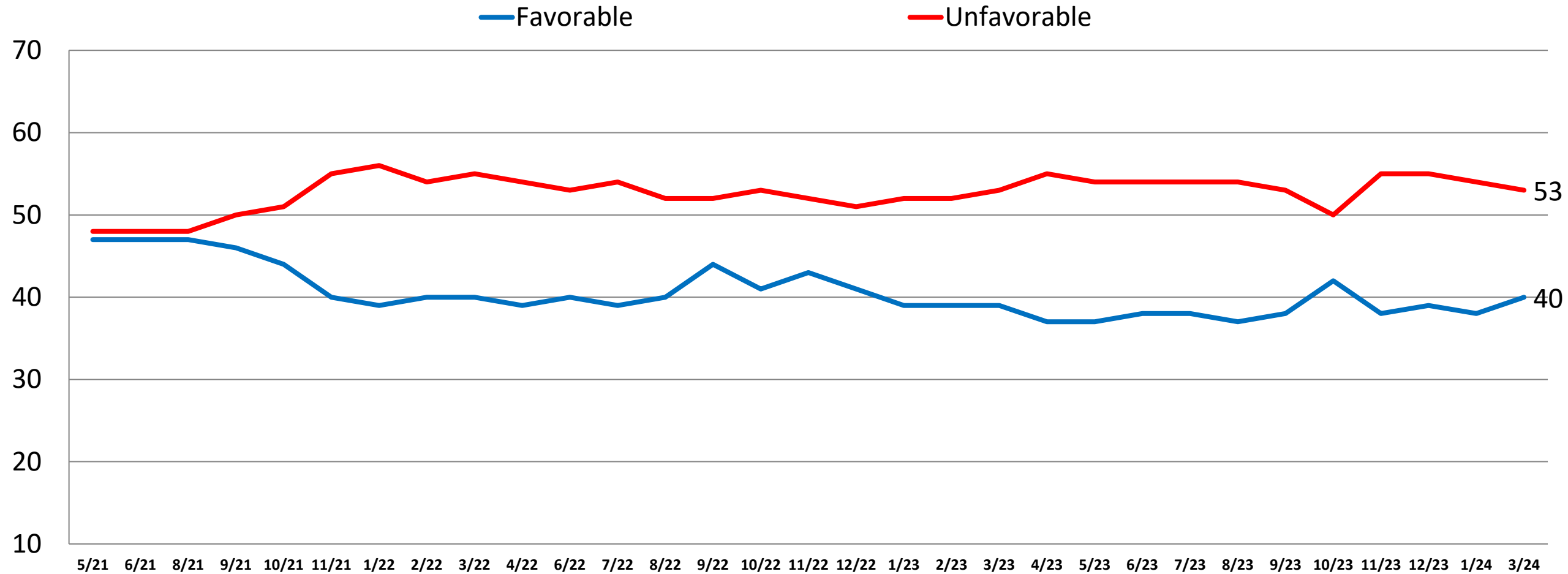
# Opinion: *Joe Biden*



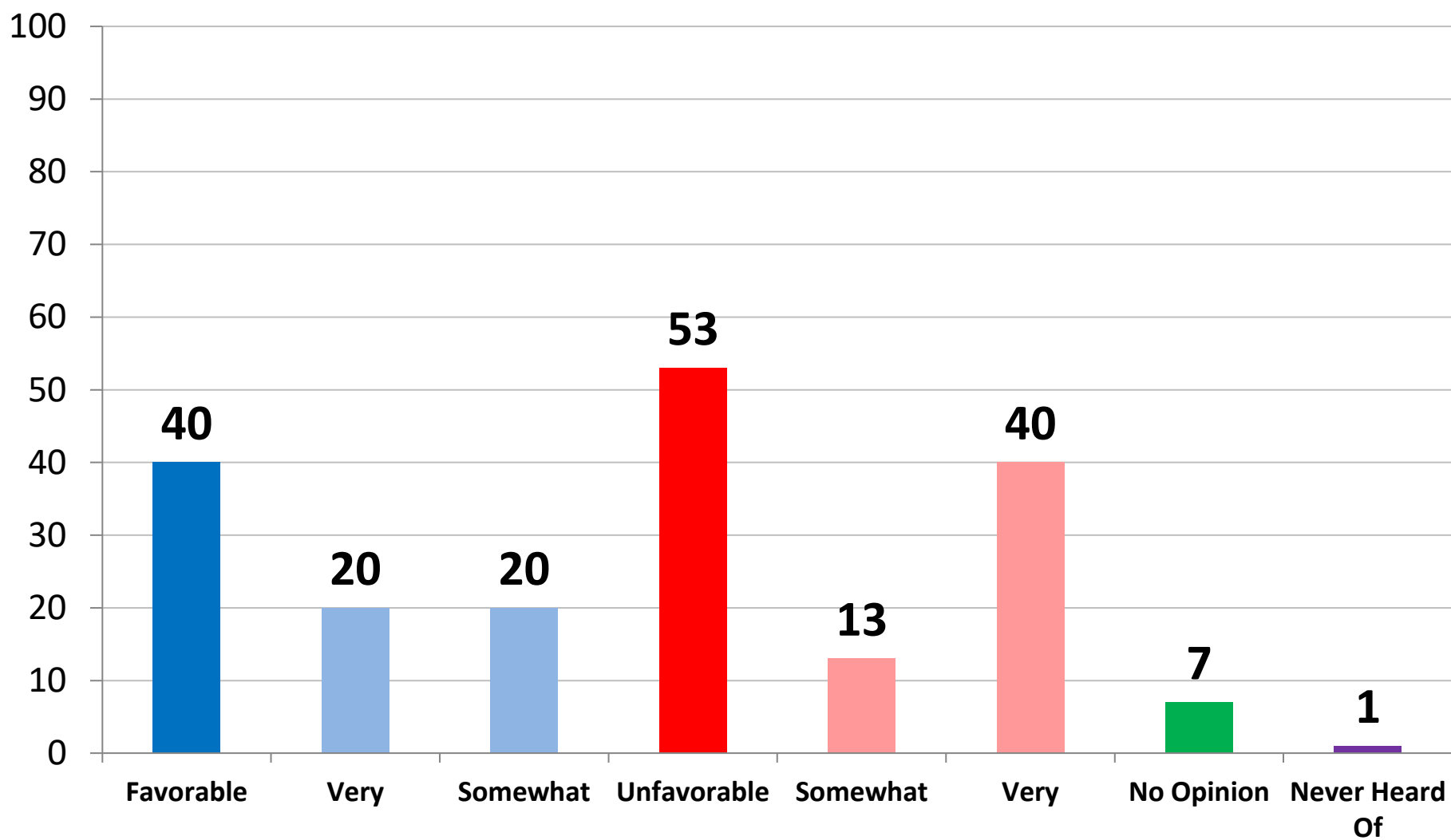
|                       | Favorable | Unfavorable |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| East                  | 53        | 45          |
| Midwest               | 39        | 59          |
| South                 | 35        | 60          |
| West                  | 47        | 49          |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 9         | 88          |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 84        | 16          |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 15        | 62          |
| Generic: GOP          | 11        | 87          |
| Generic: DEM          | 81        | 18          |
| Generic: UND.         | 25        | 56          |
| Approve Biden         | 93        | 6           |
| Disapprove Biden      | 5         | 92          |
| Republican            | 10        | 89          |
| Democrat              | 78        | 18          |
| Independent           | 37        | 57          |
| Liberal               | 73        | 26          |
| Moderate              | 44        | 50          |
| Conservative          | 15        | 82          |
| White                 | 35        | 62          |
| African-American      | 64        | 29          |
| Hispanic              | 51        | 44          |
| Under 55              | 44        | 51          |
| Over 55               | 40        | 59          |
| Married               | 37        | 58          |
| Single                | 47        | 50          |
| Men                   | 40        | 58          |
| Women                 | 44        | 52          |
| Live in Urban Area    | 55        | 41          |
| Live in Suburban Area | 41        | 56          |
| Live in Rural Area    | 28        | 69          |

# Opinion: *Kamala Harris* (Time Series)

|             | 5/21 | 6/21 | 8/21 | 9/21 | 10/21 | 11/21 | 1/22 | 2/22 | 3/22 | 4/22 | 6/22 | 7/22 | 8/22 | 9/22 | 10/22 | 11/22 | 12/22 | 1/23 | 2/23 | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23 | 6/23 | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Favorable   | 47   | 47   | 47   | 46   | 44    | 40    | 39   | 40   | 40   | 39   | 40   | 39   | 40   | 44   | 41    | 43    | 41    | 39   | 39   | 39   | 37   | 37   | 38   | 38   | 37   | 38   | 42    | 38    | 39    | 38   | 40   |
| Unfavorable | 48   | 48   | 48   | 50   | 51    | 55    | 56   | 54   | 55   | 54   | 53   | 54   | 52   | 52   | 53    | 52    | 51    | 52   | 52   | 53   | 55   | 54   | 54   | 54   | 54   | 53   | 50    | 55    | 55    | 54   | 53   |



# Opinion: *Kamala Harris*

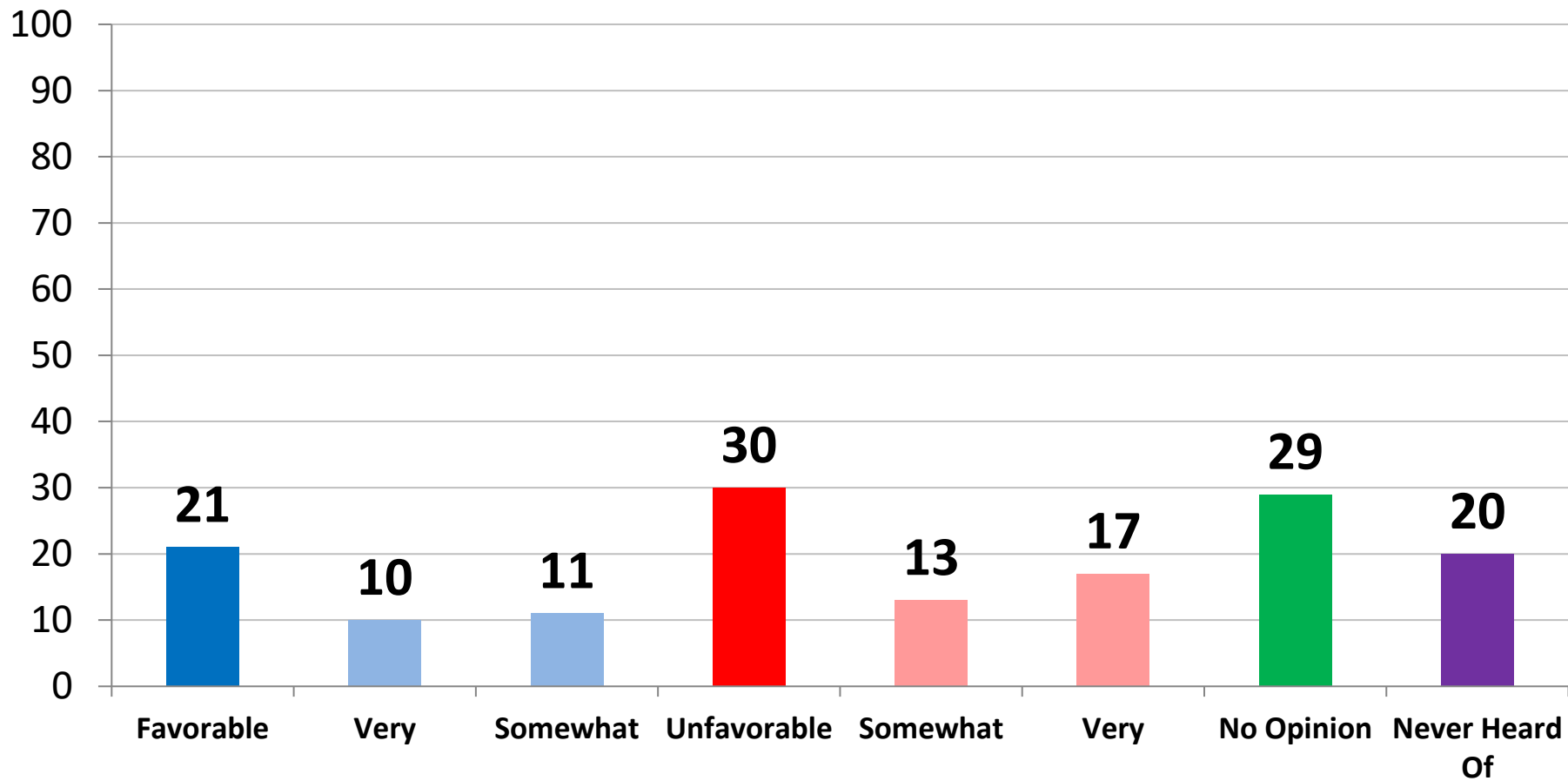


|                       | Favorable | Unfavorable |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| East                  | 44        | 48          |
| Midwest               | 33        | 59          |
| South                 | 38        | 54          |
| West                  | 46        | 50          |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 10        | 85          |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 77        | 17          |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 17        | 54          |
| Generic: GOP          | 11        | 83          |
| Generic: DEM          | 76        | 18          |
| Generic: UND.         | 21        | 56          |
| Approve Biden         | 79        | 14          |
| Disapprove Biden      | 12        | 83          |
| Republican            | 9         | 87          |
| Democrat              | 76        | 17          |
| Independent           | 32        | 56          |
| Liberal               | 68        | 26          |
| Moderate              | 43        | 46          |
| Conservative          | 14        | 82          |
| White                 | 31        | 61          |
| African-American      | 64        | 28          |
| Hispanic              | 53        | 41          |
| Under 55              | 41        | 48          |
| Over 55               | 38        | 60          |
| Married               | 36        | 57          |
| Single                | 44        | 47          |
| Men                   | 37        | 58          |
| Women                 | 42        | 49          |
| Live in Urban Area    | 54        | 39          |
| Live in Suburban Area | 38        | 54          |
| Live in Rural Area    | 25        | 67          |

# Opinion:

## *Hakeem Jeffries*

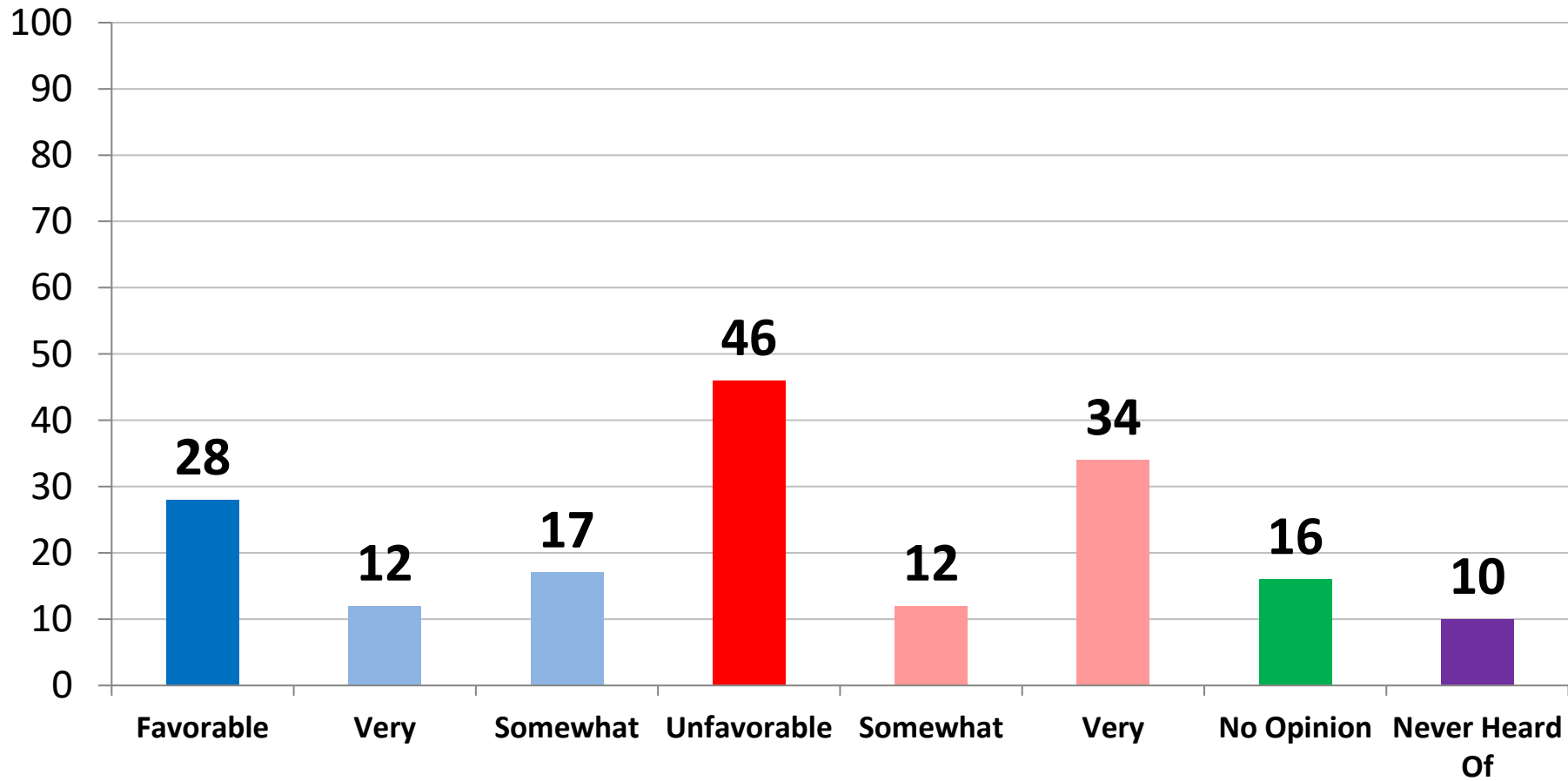
|             | 1/23 | 2/23 | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23 | 6/23 | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Favorable   | 26   | 26   | 24   | 23   | 23   | 22   | 23   | 20   | 21   | 23    | 24    | 23    | 22   | 21   |
| Unfavorable | 24   | 23   | 25   | 27   | 25   | 28   | 25   | 28   | 31   | 27    | 29    | 33    | 28   | 30   |



|                       | Favorable | Unfavorable |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| East                  | 27        | 27          |
| Midwest               | 19        | 31          |
| South                 | 21        | 31          |
| West                  | 19        | 29          |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 11        | 44          |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 35        | 15          |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 9         | 19          |
| Generic: GOP          | 12        | 45          |
| Generic: DEM          | 35        | 15          |
| Generic: UND.         | 7         | 18          |
| Approve Biden         | 38        | 17          |
| Disapprove Biden      | 9         | 40          |
| Republican            | 10        | 45          |
| Democrat              | 35        | 15          |
| Independent           | 18        | 29          |
| Liberal               | 37        | 17          |
| Moderate              | 19        | 23          |
| Conservative          | 11        | 46          |
| White                 | 18        | 33          |
| African-American      | 33        | 19          |
| Hispanic              | 25        | 27          |
| Under 55              | 20        | 28          |
| Over 55               | 22        | 31          |
| Married               | 22        | 34          |
| Single                | 21        | 25          |
| Men                   | 22        | 37          |
| Women                 | 20        | 23          |
| Live in Urban Area    | 25        | 21          |
| Live in Suburban Area | 21        | 33          |
| Live in Rural Area    | 18        | 32          |

# Opinion: *Bidenomics*

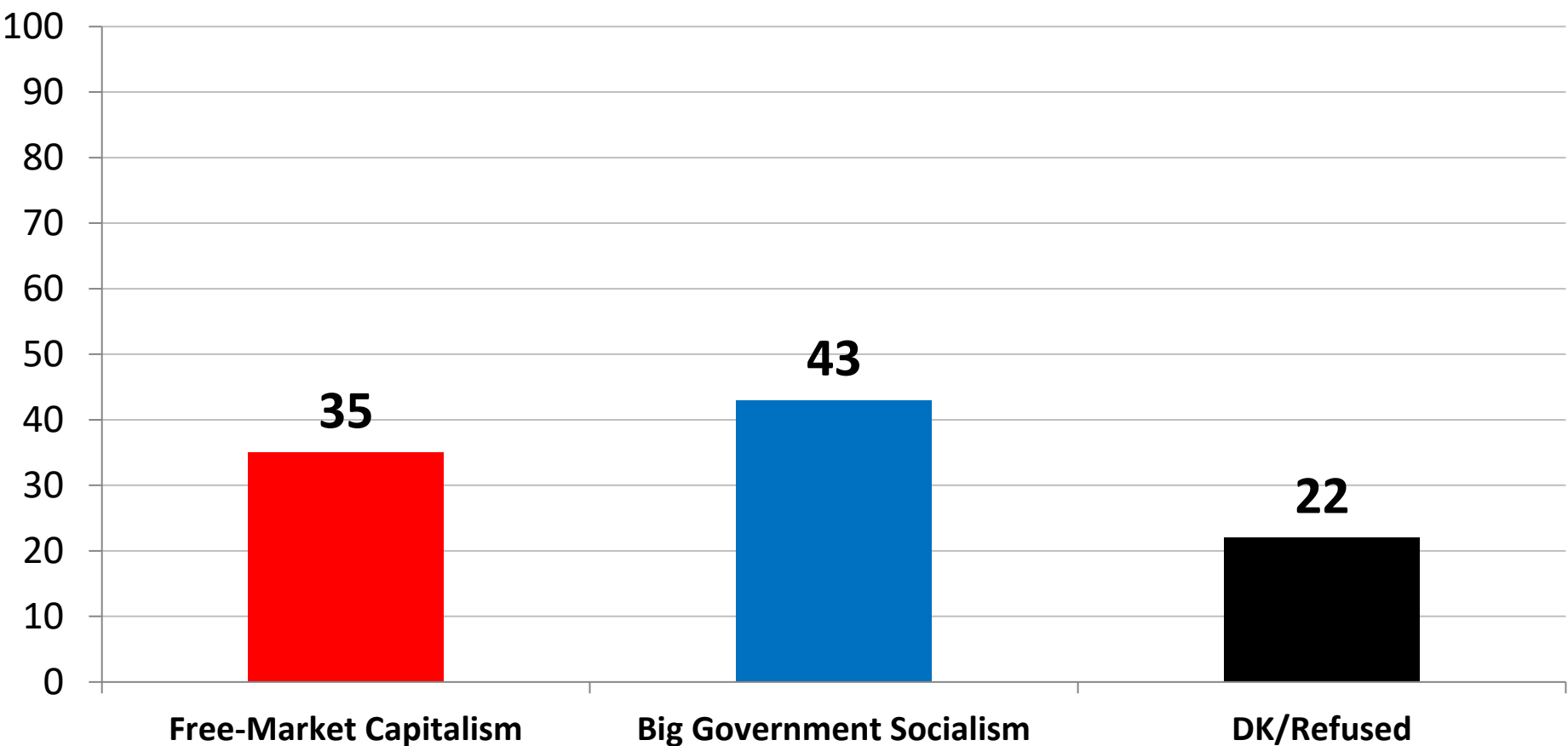
|             | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|-------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Favorable   | 22   | 24   | 28    | 26    | 27    | 28   | 28   |
| Unfavorable | 46   | 47   | 44    | 46    | 47    | 47   | 46   |



|                       | Favorable | Unfavorable |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| East                  | 36        | 37          |
| Midwest               | 23        | 52          |
| South                 | 26        | 50          |
| West                  | 32        | 42          |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 9         | 73          |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 54        | 16          |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 8         | 43          |
| Generic: GOP          | 10        | 73          |
| Generic: DEM          | 52        | 17          |
| Generic: UND.         | 13        | 42          |
| Approve Biden         | 61        | 12          |
| Disapprove Biden      | 6         | 72          |
| Republican            | 8         | 74          |
| Democrat              | 50        | 19          |
| Independent           | 26        | 46          |
| Liberal               | 52        | 21          |
| Moderate              | 27        | 41          |
| Conservative          | 11        | 71          |
| White                 | 25        | 53          |
| African-American      | 40        | 25          |
| Hispanic              | 34        | 32          |
| Under 55              | 27        | 41          |
| Over 55               | 30        | 53          |
| Married               | 25        | 53          |
| Single                | 30        | 39          |
| Men                   | 32        | 53          |
| Women                 | 25        | 40          |
| Live in Urban Area    | 34        | 34          |
| Live in Suburban Area | 28        | 48          |
| Live in Rural Area    | 22        | 57          |

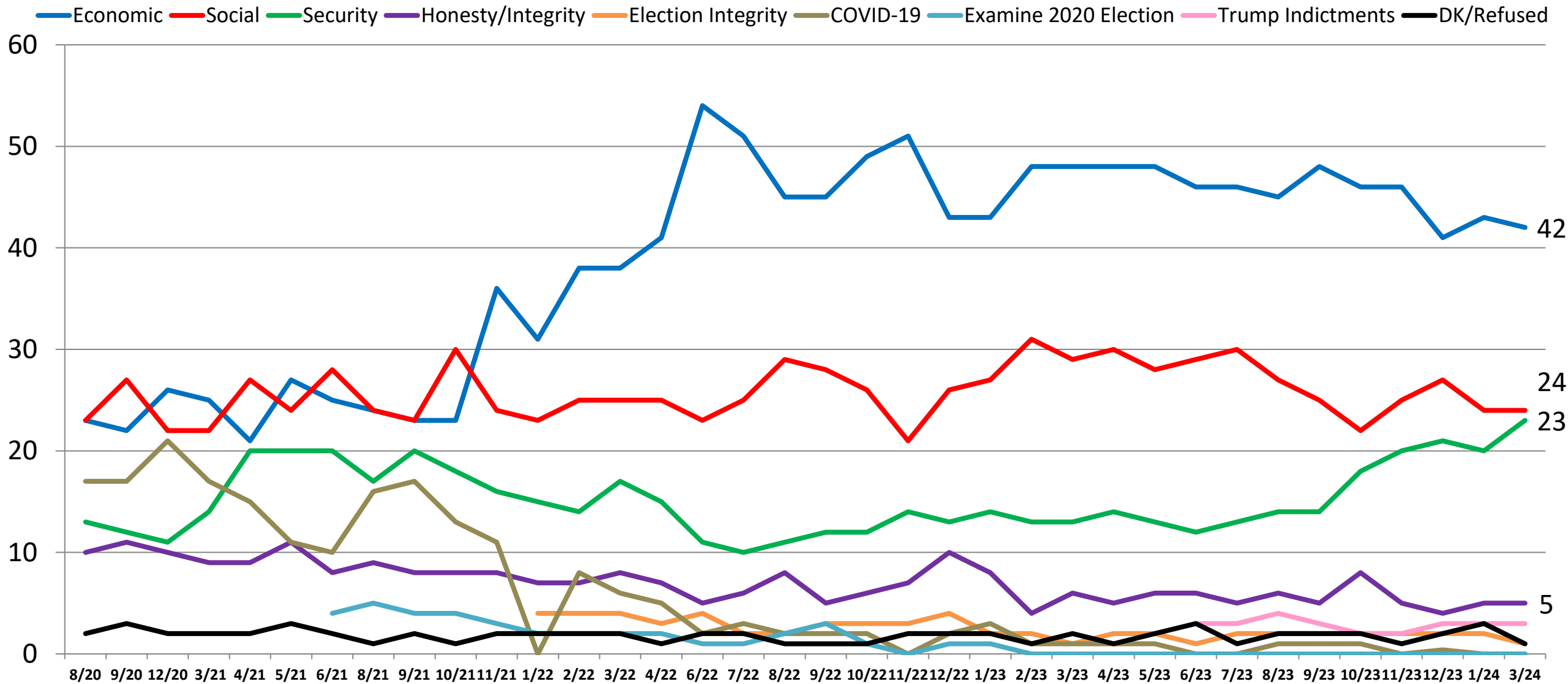
# Which better describes President Biden’s economic policies?

|            | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|------------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Capitalism | 25   | 30    | 31    | 31    | 29   | 35   |
| Socialism  | 46   | 42    | 44    | 45    | 43   | 43   |



|                       | Capitalism | Socialism |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|
| East                  | 44         | 36        |
| Midwest               | 35         | 43        |
| South                 | 35         | 46        |
| West                  | 28         | 43        |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 20         | 65        |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 55         | 20        |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 19         | 35        |
| Generic: GOP          | 21         | 67        |
| Generic: DEM          | 56         | 19        |
| Generic: UND.         | 15         | 30        |
| Approve Biden         | 56         | 19        |
| Disapprove Biden      | 21         | 62        |
| Republican            | 20         | 66        |
| Democrat              | 54         | 20        |
| Independent           | 30         | 44        |
| Liberal               | 58         | 22        |
| Moderate              | 30         | 40        |
| Conservative          | 22         | 64        |
| White                 | 33         | 47        |
| African-American      | 39         | 35        |
| Hispanic              | 38         | 33        |
| Under 55              | 39         | 38        |
| Over 55               | 31         | 50        |
| Married               | 33         | 47        |
| Single                | 39         | 38        |
| Men                   | 39         | 48        |
| Women                 | 32         | 39        |
| Live in Urban Area    | 39         | 34        |
| Live in Suburban Area | 37         | 43        |
| Live in Rural Area    | 26         | 55        |

# Most Important Issue (Time Series)

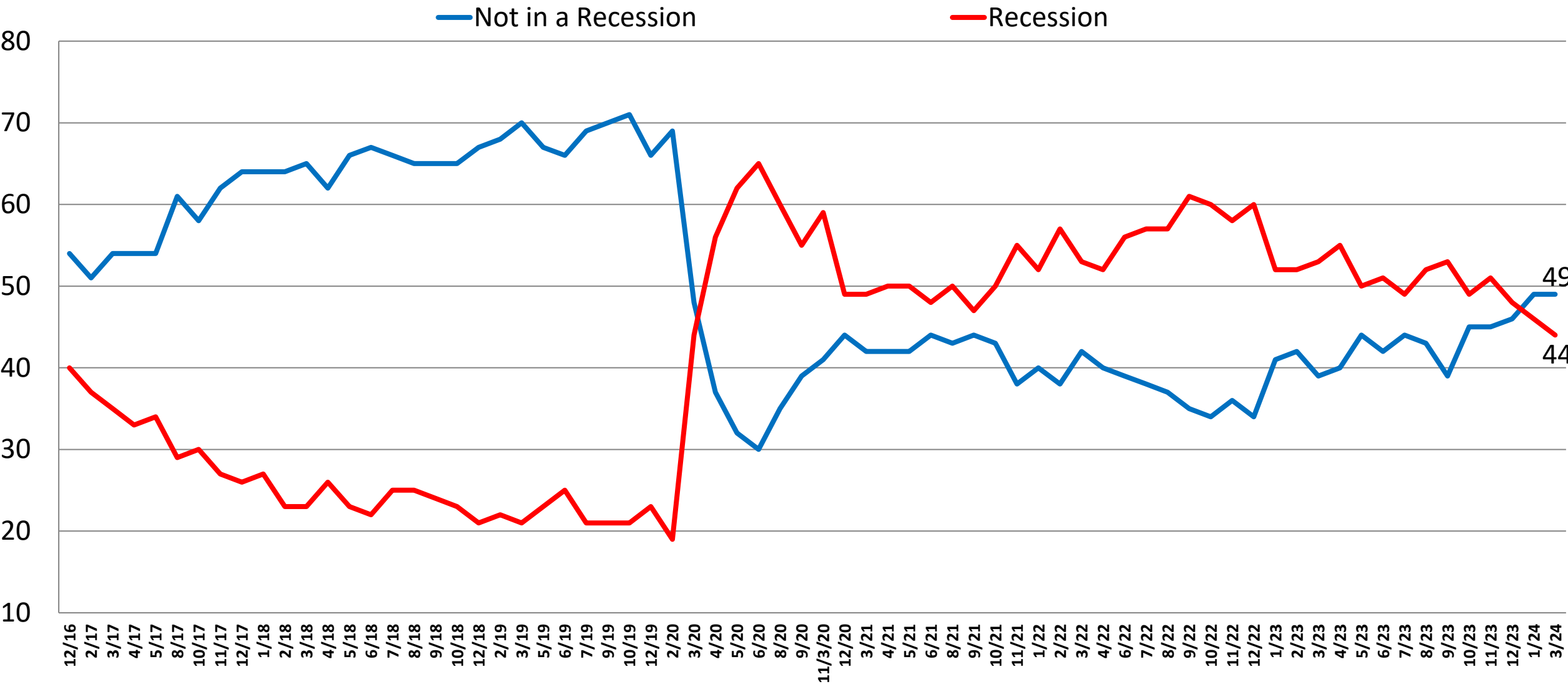


# Most Important Issue

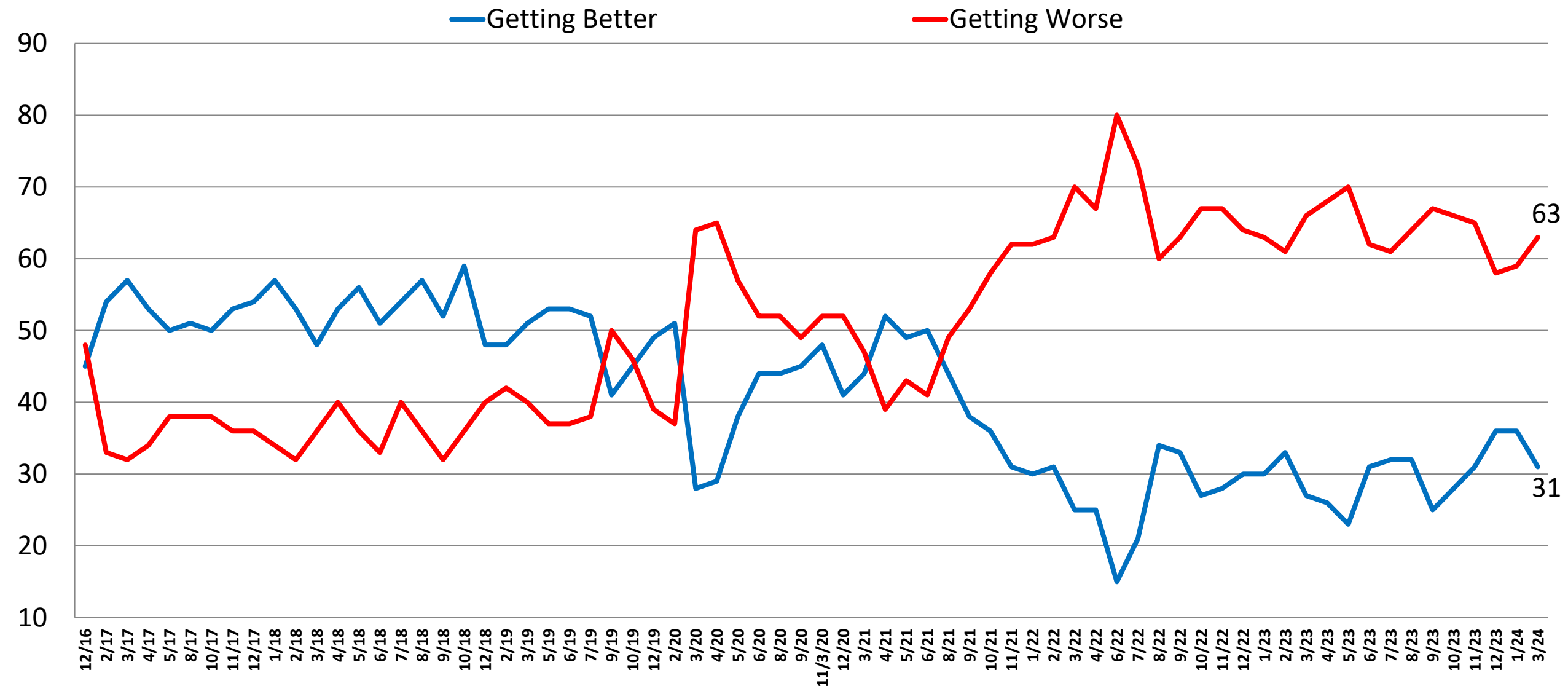
|                           | 1/23      | 2/23      | 3/23      | 4/23      | 5/23      | 6/23      | 7/23      | 8/23      | 9/23      | 10/23     | 11/23     | 12/23     | 1/24      | 3/24      | Rep | Dem | Ind | Lib | Mod | Cons | Under 55 | Over 55 | Men | Women |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|----------|---------|-----|-------|
| <b>Economic</b>           | <b>43</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>42</b> | 43  | 36  | 47  | 33  | 47  | 43   | 47       | 34      | 42  | 41    |
| Reduce Inflation/COL      | 16        | 28        | 29        | 28        | 28        | 23        | 25        | 26        | 28        | 26        | 24        | 23        | 23        | 23        | 24  | 19  | 26  | 18  | 26  | 24   | 25       | 21      | 21  | 25    |
| The Economy               | 13        | 10        | 9         | 11        | 10        | 11        | 9         | 9         | 9         | 9         | 11        | 9         | 10        | 9         | 9   | 8   | 9   | 7   | 11  | 8    | 10       | 7       | 9   | 9     |
| Gov't Spending/Debt       | 6         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 5         | 4         | 5         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 3         | 4   | 2   | 4   | 0   | 3   | 6    | 3        | 4       | 4   | 3     |
| Jobs/Unemployment*        | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 4         | 3         | 2   | 3   | 5   | 3   | 3   | 3    | 4        | 1       | 4   | 2     |
| Taxes                     | 3         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 3   | 3   | 1   | 1   | 3   | 2    | 4        | 0       | 3   | 2     |
| Gas/Energy Costs*         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 1         | 3         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 1   | 2   | 2   | 3   | 2   | 1    | 2        | 1       | 2   | 1     |
| <b>Social</b>             | <b>27</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>24</b> | 11  | 36  | 26  | 40  | 23  | 13   | 25       | 23      | 20  | 29    |
| Soc.Sec./Medicare         | 6         | 11        | 9         | 10        | 10        | 10        | 10        | 8         | 8         | 7         | 9         | 8         | 7         | 7         | 4   | 9   | 9   | 9   | 8   | 5    | 3        | 13      | 7   | 8     |
| Climate Change/Envir.     | 6         | 4         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 5         | 7         | 5         | 5         | 5         | 6         | 3         | 5         | 2   | 7   | 6   | 8   | 4   | 3    | 5        | 5       | 5   | 5     |
| Health care               | 7         | 7         | 5         | 4         | 5         | 4         | 5         | 6         | 5         | 5         | 4         | 4         | 6         | 3         | 1   | 6   | 4   | 7   | 3   | 1    | 5        | 1       | 2   | 5     |
| Abortion                  | 4         | 4         | 4         | 5         | 4         | 4         | 5         | 3         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 4         | 5         | 2   | 8   | 4   | 10  | 3   | 2    | 6        | 3       | 3   | 6     |
| Race Relations            | 2         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 0   | 2   | 1   | 2   | 2   | 0    | 2        | 0       | 1   | 2     |
| Improving Education       | 3         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 2   | 4   | 3   | 4   | 3   | 2    | 4        | 1       | 2   | 4     |
| <b>Security</b>           | <b>14</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>23</b> | 36  | 16  | 15  | 14  | 19  | 34   | 17       | 31      | 27  | 19    |
| Border/Immigration        | 8         | 4         | 5         | 5         | 5         | 6         | 6         | 6         | 8         | 7         | 7         | 10        | 13        | 14        | 29  | 3   | 8   | 4   | 7   | 28   | 7        | 23      | 18  | 10    |
| Nat.l' Security/Terrorism | 3         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 4         | 4         | 2         | 3         | 4   | 3   | 3   | 0   | 4   | 4    | 2        | 4       | 2   | 4     |
| Fight Crime/Law & Order   | 3         | 3         | 3         | 4         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 4         | 3         | 3         | 4         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 2   | 3   | 1   | 1   | 3   | 1    | 2        | 2       | 2   | 2     |
| Russia-Ukraine War        | *         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 0   | 3   | 1   | 3   | 2   | 0    | 3        | 0       | 3   | 1     |
| China                     | *         | 1         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0    | 1        | 0       | 1   | 0     |
| Hamas-Israel War          | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | 3         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 1   | 4   | 1   | 4   | 2   | 1    | 3        | 1       | 2   | 2     |
| Honesty/Integrity/D.C     | 8         | 4         | 6         | 5         | 6         | 6         | 5         | 6         | 5         | 8         | 5         | 4         | 5         | 5         | 6   | 3   | 7   | 5   | 6   | 5    | 5        | 5       | 5   | 5     |
| Election Integrity*       | 2         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 3    | 2        | 2       | 2   | 2     |
| COVID/Stop Spread         | 3         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 0         | *         | *         | *   | *   | *   | *   | *   | *    | *        | *       | *   | *     |
| Re-Examining 2020 Elec.   | 1         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | *   | *   | *   | *   | *   | *    | *        | *       | *   | *     |
| Indictments of Trump      | *         | *         | *         | *         | *         | 3         | 3         | 4         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 3         | 3         | 3         | 1   | 6   | 4   | 6   | 3   | 2    | 3        | 4       | 4   | 3     |
| DK/Refused                | 2         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 1   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 1    | 1        | 1       | 1   | 1     |



# Opinion: U.S. Economy (Time Series)



# Opinion: U.S. Economy - Continued (Time Series)



# Current Opinion of U.S. Economy (Time Series)

|                | 1/23 | 2/23 | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23 | 6/23 | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 | Rep | Dem | Ind | Lib | Mod | Con | Under 55 | Over 55 | Men | Women |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|---------|-----|-------|
| Not Recession  | 41   | 42   | 39   | 40   | 44   | 42   | 44   | 43   | 39   | 45    | 45    | 46    | 49   | 49   | 40  | 59  | 50  | 61  | 51  | 39  | 46       | 54      | 56  | 44    |
| Getting Better | 15   | 19   | 14   | 14   | 13   | 17   | 18   | 17   | 14   | 17    | 17    | 21    | 21   | 21   | 7   | 34  | 22  | 38  | 21  | 7   | 18       | 26      | 24  | 18    |
| Getting Worse  | 26   | 23   | 25   | 26   | 31   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 24   | 28    | 27    | 25    | 28   | 28   | 33  | 25  | 27  | 22  | 30  | 32  | 29       | 28      | 32  | 25    |
| Recession      | 52   | 52   | 53   | 55   | 50   | 51   | 49   | 52   | 53   | 49    | 51    | 48    | 46   | 44   | 55  | 32  | 45  | 32  | 42  | 56  | 46       | 41      | 39  | 48    |
| Getting Better | 15   | 14   | 13   | 13   | 10   | 15   | 13   | 15   | 11   | 11    | 13    | 15    | 15   | 10   | 7   | 13  | 9   | 11  | 9   | 9   | 11       | 7       | 10  | 9     |
| Getting Worse  | 37   | 38   | 41   | 42   | 40   | 36   | 36   | 37   | 42   | 38    | 38    | 33    | 32   | 34   | 48  | 19  | 36  | 21  | 33  | 47  | 35       | 34      | 29  | 39    |
| D.K./Ref.      | 7    | 6    | 8    | 5    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 5    | 8    | 6     | 5     | 6     | 5    | 7    | 5   | 9   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 5   | 8        | 5       | 5   | 8     |
| Net Diff.      | -11  | -10  | -14  | -15  | -6   | -9   | -5   | -9   | -14  | -4    | -6    | -2    | 3    | 5    | -16 | 27  | 5   | 28  | 9   | -17 | 0        | 12      | 17  | -5    |
|                |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |      |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |          |         |     |       |
| Getting Better | 30   | 33   | 27   | 26   | 23   | 31   | 32   | 32   | 25   | 28    | 31    | 36    | 36   | 31   | 14  | 47  | 31  | 50  | 30  | 15  | 29       | 33      | 34  | 28    |
| Getting Worse  | 63   | 61   | 66   | 68   | 70   | 62   | 61   | 64   | 67   | 66    | 65    | 58    | 59   | 63   | 81  | 44  | 64  | 43  | 63  | 70  | 64       | 62      | 61  | 64    |
| D.K./Ref.      | 7    | 6    | 8    | 5    | 7    | 7    | 8    | 5    | 8    | 6     | 5     | 6     | 5    | 7    | 5   | 8   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 5   | 8        | 6       | 5   | 8     |
| Net Diff.      | -34  | -27  | -39  | -42  | -47  | -30  | -30  | -32  | -42  | -38   | -34   | -23   | -24  | -32  | -67 | 3   | -33 | 7   | -32 | -64 | -35      | -29     | -27 | -36   |

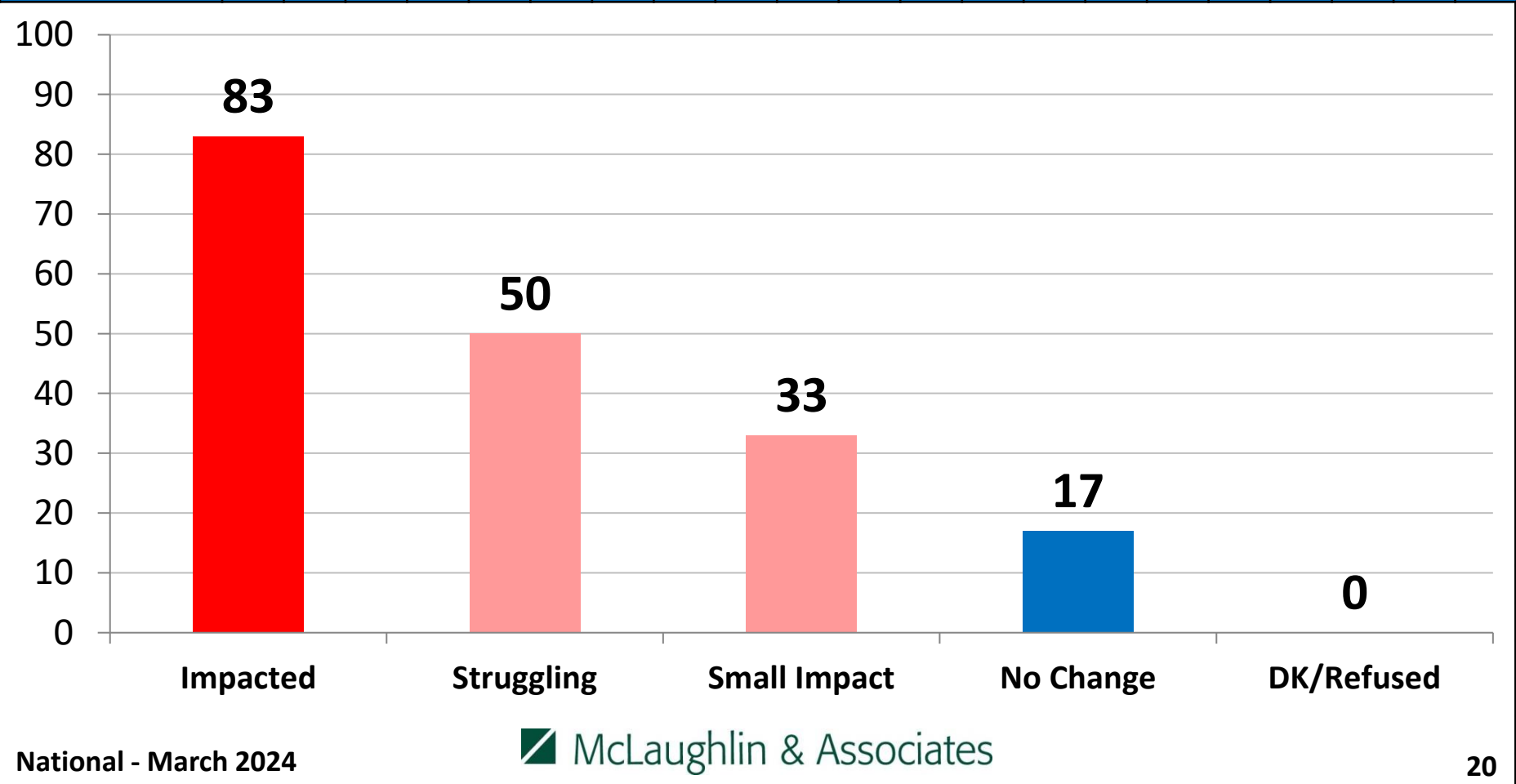
Which of the following best describes how inflation and higher costs have impacted your personal and household financial situation?

1) With inflation and higher prices, we are struggling to keep up and afford basic necessities.

2) We are not struggling but inflation and higher prices have had a significant impact on our finances and spending.

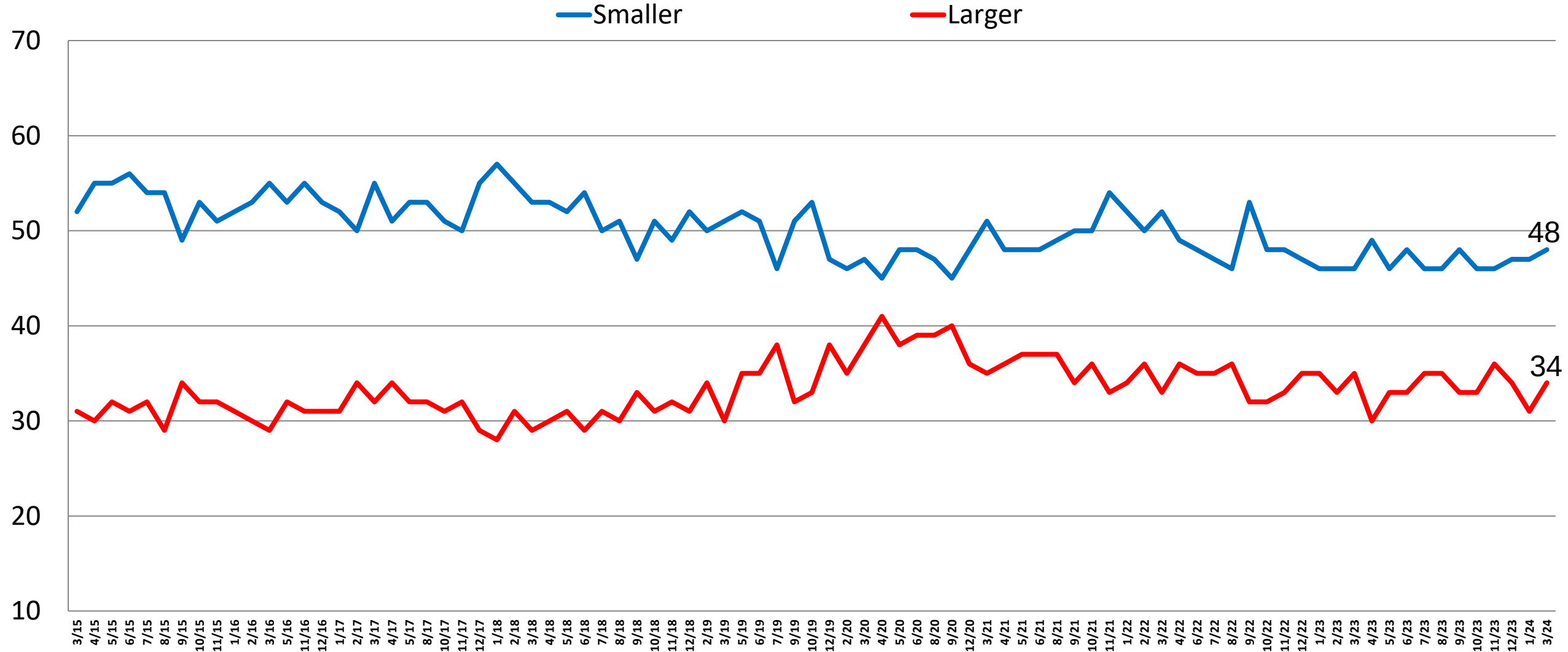
3) Despite inflation and higher prices, we are still able to afford our normal spending without cutting back.

|                       | 6/22 | 7/22 | 8/22 | 9/22 | 10/22 | 11/22 | 12/22 | 1/23 | 2/23 | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23 | 6/23 | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Impacted              | 81   | 84   | 81   | 81   | 84    | 83    | 82    | 79   | 79   | 85   | 85   | 85   | 84   | 83   | 83   | 84   | 82    | 84    | 82    | 82   | 83   |
| Struggling            | 42   | 43   | 43   | 43   | 47    | 47    | 42    | 40   | 37   | 42   | 44   | 45   | 44   | 44   | 45   | 48   | 44    | 46    | 44    | 47   | 50   |
| Impact/Not Struggling | 39   | 41   | 39   | 38   | 38    | 36    | 40    | 40   | 42   | 43   | 41   | 40   | 40   | 39   | 38   | 37   | 37    | 38    | 37    | 36   | 33   |
| Not Cutting Back      | 17   | 16   | 19   | 19   | 16    | 17    | 18    | 20   | 21   | 15   | 15   | 15   | 17   | 17   | 17   | 16   | 18    | 16    | 18    | 18   | 17   |



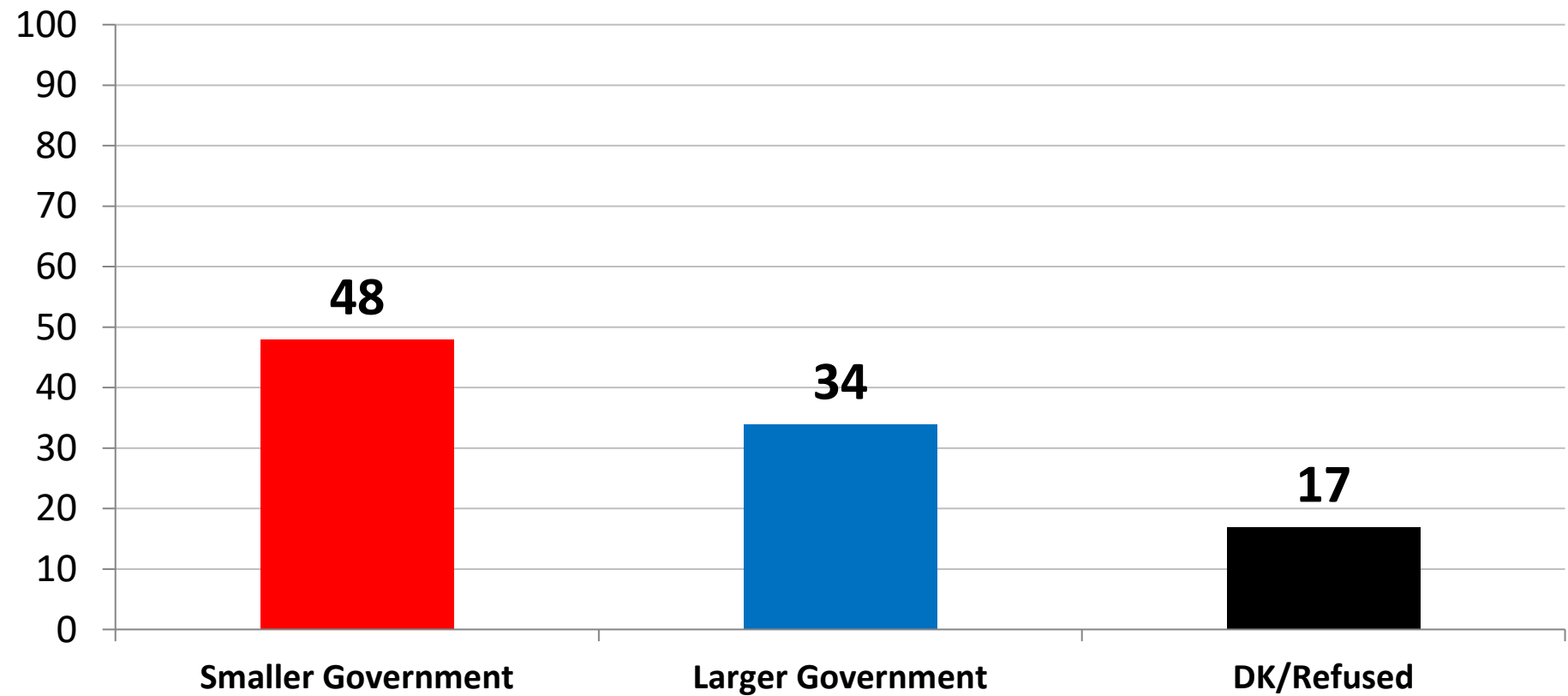
|                       | Struggle | Impact | No Change |
|-----------------------|----------|--------|-----------|
| East                  | 52       | 31     | 18        |
| Midwest               | 53       | 29     | 18        |
| South                 | 49       | 36     | 15        |
| West                  | 47       | 33     | 19        |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 57       | 31     | 13        |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 41       | 36     | 23        |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 61       | 27     | 12        |
| Generic: GOP          | 56       | 31     | 13        |
| Generic: DEM          | 42       | 35     | 23        |
| Generic: UND.         | 58       | 32     | 10        |
| Approve Biden         | 39       | 36     | 26        |
| Disapprove Biden      | 58       | 31     | 11        |
| Republican            | 57       | 32     | 12        |
| Democrat              | 41       | 34     | 24        |
| Independent           | 53       | 33     | 15        |
| Liberal               | 40       | 37     | 23        |
| Moderate              | 54       | 29     | 17        |
| Conservative          | 54       | 33     | 13        |
| White                 | 51       | 31     | 18        |
| African-American      | 44       | 40     | 16        |
| Hispanic              | 51       | 32     | 18        |
| Under 55              | 54       | 29     | 17        |
| Over 55               | 44       | 39     | 17        |
| Married               | 42       | 39     | 19        |
| Single                | 53       | 31     | 16        |
| Men                   | 47       | 32     | 21        |
| Women                 | 53       | 33     | 14        |
| Live in Urban Area    | 52       | 32     | 16        |
| Live in Suburban Area | 48       | 32     | 20        |
| Live in Rural Area    | 52       | 36     | 13        |

# Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services? (Time Series)



# Would you say you most favor a smaller government with fewer services or a larger government with many services?

|               | 3/21  | 4/21  | 5/21 | 6/21 | 8/21 | 9/21 | 10/21 | 11/21 | 1/22 | 2/22 | 3/22 | 4/22  | 6/22  | 7/22  | 8/22 | 9/22 | 10/22 |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Smaller Gov't | 51    | 48    | 48   | 48   | 49   | 50   | 50    | 54    | 52   | 50   | 52   | 49    | 48    | 47    | 46   | 53   | 48    |
| Larger Gov't  | 35    | 36    | 37   | 37   | 37   | 34   | 36    | 33    | 34   | 36   | 33   | 36    | 35    | 35    | 36   | 32   | 32    |
|               | 11/22 | 12/22 | 1/23 | 2/23 | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23  | 6/23  | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |       |
| Smaller Gov't | 48    | 47    | 46   | 46   | 46   | 49   | 46    | 48    | 46   | 46   | 48   | 46    | 46    | 47    | 47   | 48   |       |
| Larger Gov't  | 33    | 35    | 35   | 33   | 35   | 30   | 33    | 33    | 35   | 35   | 33   | 33    | 36    | 34    | 31   | 34   |       |

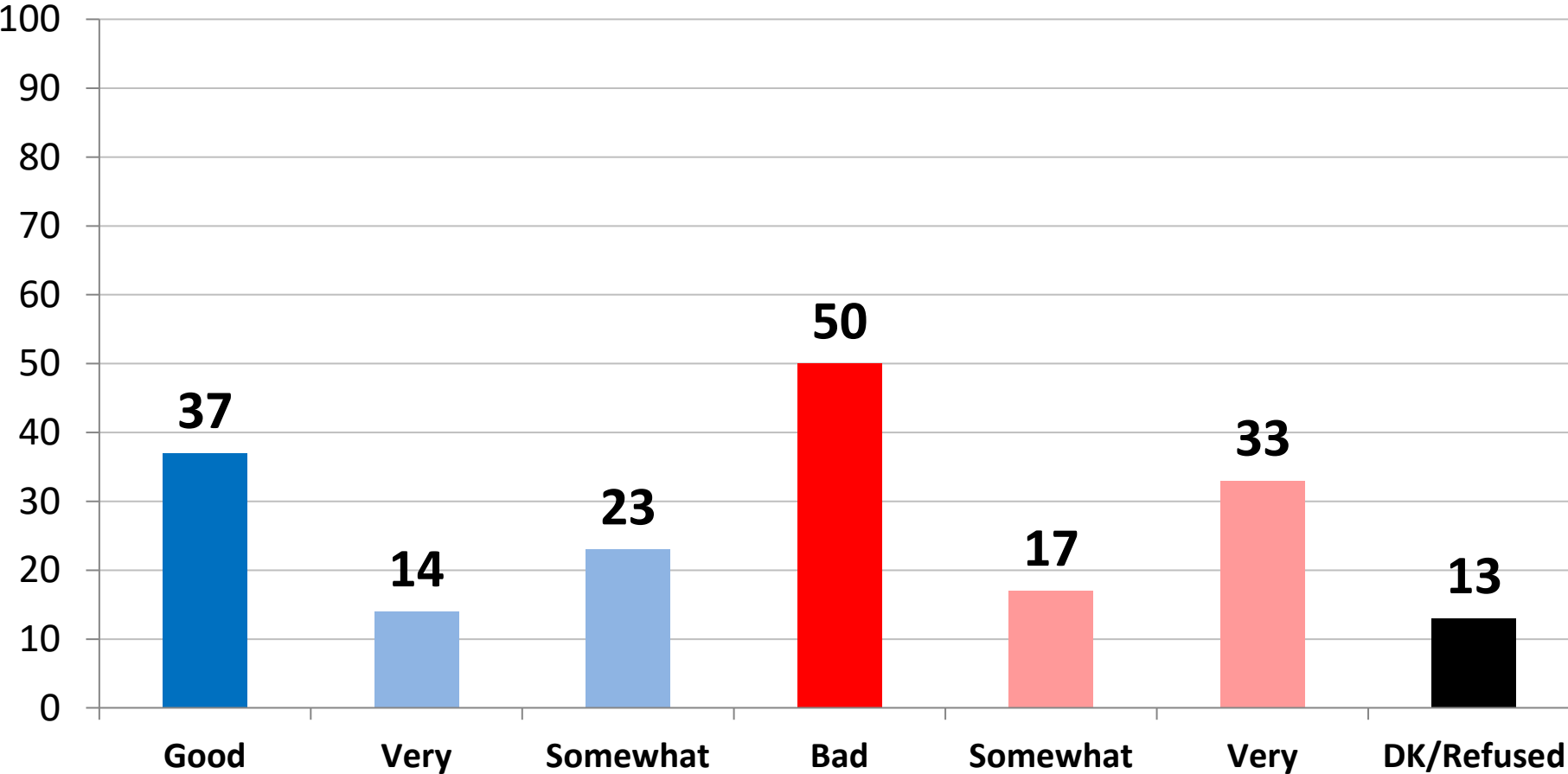


|                       | Smaller | Larger |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|
| East                  | 41      | 45     |
| Midwest               | 56      | 29     |
| South                 | 48      | 34     |
| West                  | 47      | 32     |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 66      | 21     |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 29      | 50     |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 42      | 31     |
| Generic: GOP          | 68      | 20     |
| Generic: DEM          | 28      | 52     |
| Generic: UND.         | 37      | 27     |
| Approve Biden         | 30      | 52     |
| Disapprove Biden      | 63      | 22     |
| Republican            | 70      | 19     |
| Democrat              | 27      | 53     |
| Independent           | 49      | 31     |
| Liberal               | 28      | 59     |
| Moderate              | 39      | 34     |
| Conservative          | 73      | 14     |
| White                 | 57      | 29     |
| African-American      | 26      | 54     |
| Hispanic              | 34      | 39     |
| Under 55              | 40      | 41     |
| Over 55               | 59      | 26     |
| Married               | 57      | 31     |
| Single                | 39      | 41     |
| Men                   | 54      | 35     |
| Women                 | 43      | 33     |
| Live in Urban Area    | 38      | 39     |
| Live in Suburban Area | 49      | 35     |
| Live in Rural Area    | 59      | 26     |

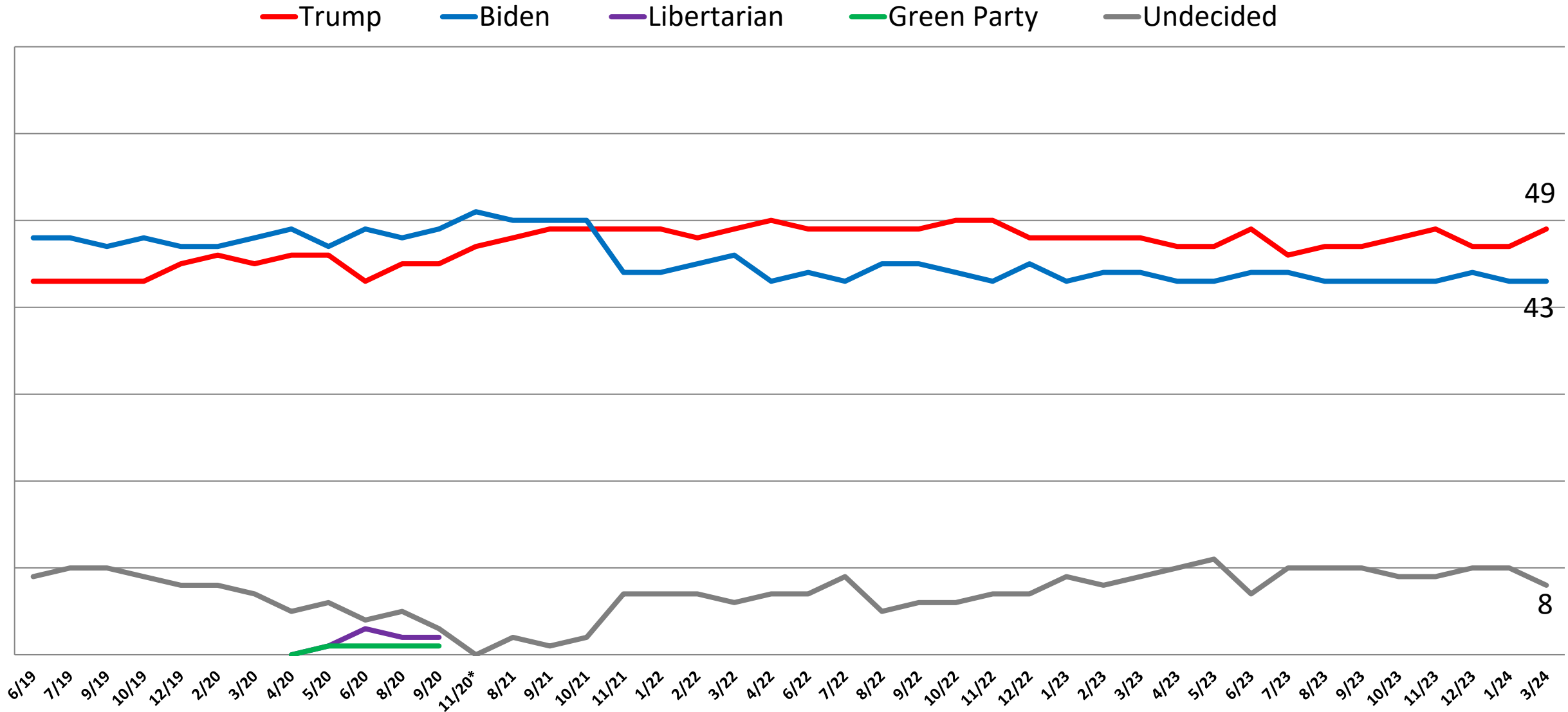
Generally speaking, would you say Bidenomics has been very good, good, bad or very bad for the economy, inflation and the cost of living?

|      | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Good | 34   | 31   | 33    | 35    | 37    | 34   | 37   |
| Bad  | 49   | 50   | 48    | 50    | 49    | 50   | 50   |

|                       | Good | Bad |
|-----------------------|------|-----|
| East                  | 48   | 39  |
| Midwest               | 31   | 55  |
| South                 | 33   | 53  |
| West                  | 41   | 46  |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 12   | 82  |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 71   | 11  |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 10   | 61  |
| Generic: GOP          | 14   | 80  |
| Generic: DEM          | 68   | 14  |
| Generic: UND.         | 17   | 57  |
| Approve Biden         | 78   | 7   |
| Disapprove Biden      | 8    | 81  |
| Republican            | 12   | 82  |
| Democrat              | 67   | 16  |
| Independent           | 31   | 52  |
| Liberal               | 70   | 17  |
| Moderate              | 33   | 46  |
| Conservative          | 14   | 80  |
| White                 | 32   | 58  |
| African-American      | 52   | 26  |
| Hispanic              | 46   | 34  |
| Under 55              | 39   | 43  |
| Over 55               | 35   | 58  |
| Married               | 33   | 57  |
| Single                | 42   | 40  |
| Men                   | 39   | 54  |
| Women                 | 35   | 46  |
| Live in Urban Area    | 46   | 38  |
| Live in Suburban Area | 37   | 50  |
| Live in Rural Area    | 26   | 63  |



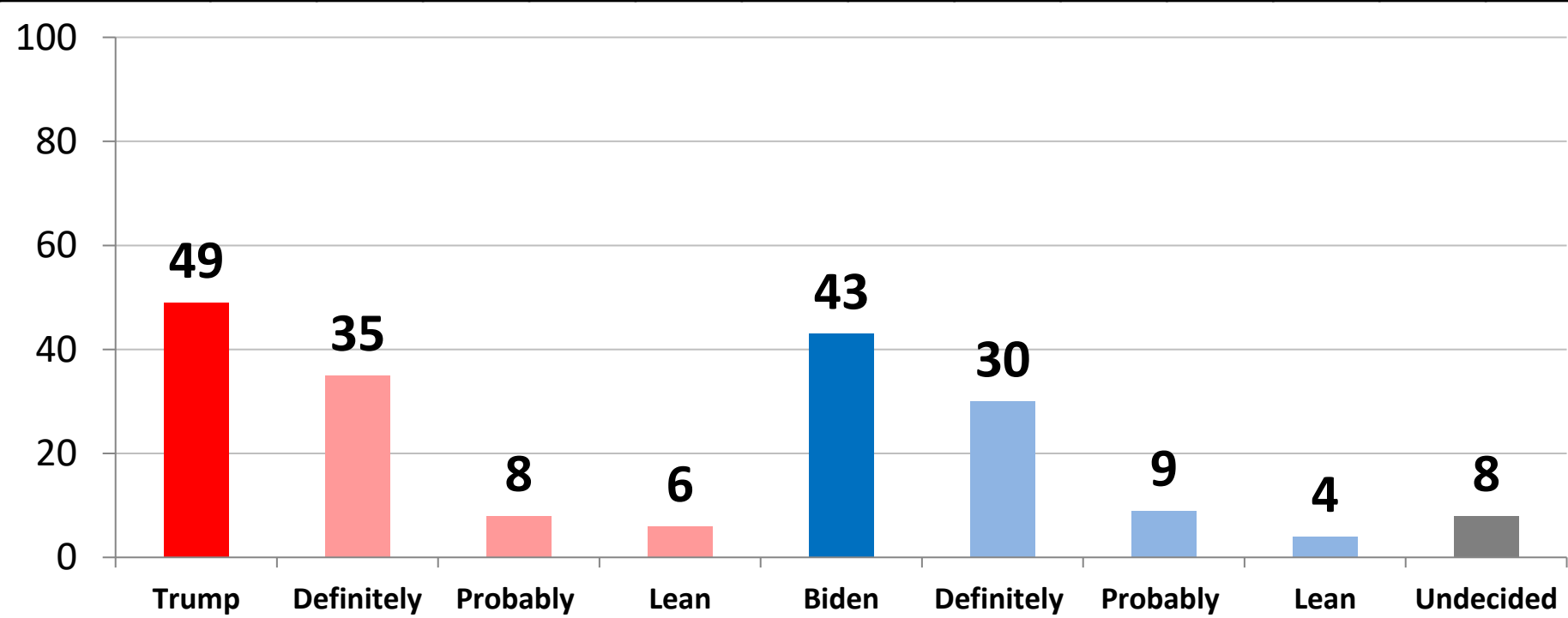
# If the general election for President were held today, would you be more likely to vote for Donald Trump, the Republican candidate or Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate? (Time Series)





Now, if the 2024 Presidential election were held today, which one of the following best describes how you would vote in the general election for President between Donald Trump, the Republican candidate and Joe Biden, the Democrat candidate, for whom would you vote?

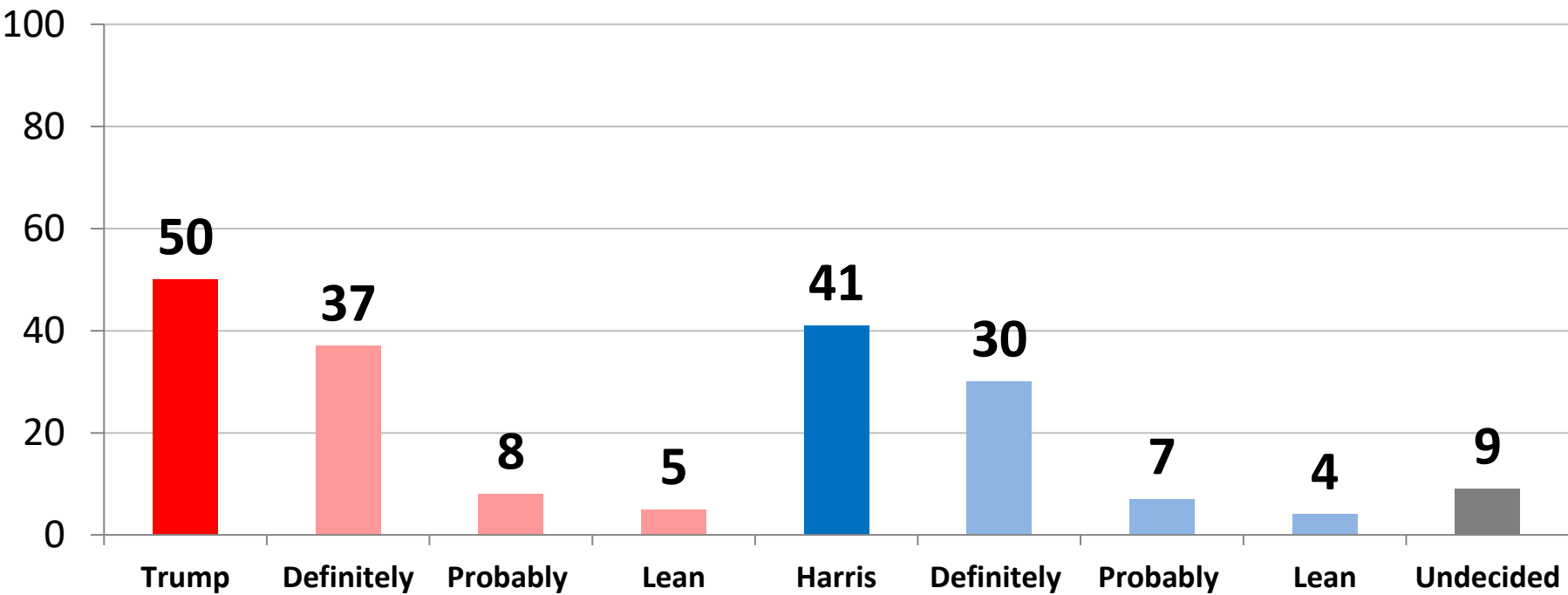
|              | 1/22 | 2/22 | 3/22 | 4/22 | 6/22 | 7/22 | 8/22 | 9/22  | 10/22 | 11/22 | 12/22 | 1/23 | 2/23 |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Donald Trump | 49   | 48   | 49   | 50   | 49   | 49   | 49   | 49    | 50    | 50    | 48    | 48   | 48   |
| Joe Biden    | 44   | 45   | 46   | 43   | 44   | 43   | 45   | 45    | 44    | 43    | 45    | 43   | 44   |
| Undecided    | 7    | 7    | 6    | 7    | 7    | 9    | 5    | 6     | 6     | 7     | 7     | 9    | 8    |
| Net Diff.    | +5   | +3   | +3   | +7   | +5   | +6   | +4   | +4    | +6    | +7    | +3    | +5   | +4   |
|              | 3/23 | 4/23 | 5/23 | 6/23 | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24  | 3/24 |      |
| Donald Trump | 48   | 47   | 47   | 49   | 46   | 47   | 47   | 48    | 49    | 47    | 47    | 49   |      |
| Joe Biden    | 43   | 43   | 43   | 44   | 44   | 43   | 43   | 43    | 43    | 44    | 43    | 43   |      |
| Undecided    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 7    | 10   | 10   | 10   | 9     | 9     | 10    | 10    | 8    |      |
| Net Diff.    | +5   | +4   | +4   | +5   | +2   | +4   | +4   | +5    | +6    | +3    | +4    | +6   |      |



|                       | Trump | Biden | UND |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| East                  | 45    | 49    | 7   |
| Midwest               | 50    | 43    | 8   |
| South                 | 56    | 38    | 7   |
| West                  | 40    | 50    | 11  |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 100   | 0     | 0   |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 0     | 100   | 0   |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 0     | 0     | 100 |
| Generic: GOP          | 90    | 6     | 3   |
| Generic: DEM          | 6     | 89    | 5   |
| Generic: UND.         | 32    | 24    | 44  |
| Approve Biden         | 12    | 85    | 3   |
| Disapprove Biden      | 78    | 13    | 9   |
| Republican            | 92    | 7     | 1   |
| Democrat              | 12    | 82    | 5   |
| Independent           | 41    | 41    | 19  |
| Liberal               | 18    | 77    | 5   |
| Moderate              | 40    | 46    | 14  |
| Conservative          | 83    | 13    | 4   |
| White                 | 55    | 37    | 8   |
| African-American      | 27    | 65    | 8   |
| Hispanic              | 40    | 51    | 9   |
| Under 55              | 45    | 45    | 10  |
| Over 55               | 55    | 41    | 5   |
| Married               | 56    | 37    | 7   |
| Single                | 42    | 49    | 9   |
| Men                   | 56    | 38    | 6   |
| Women                 | 43    | 48    | 10  |
| Live in Urban Area    | 39    | 54    | 7   |
| Live in Suburban Area | 48    | 43    | 8   |
| Live in Rural Area    | 64    | 30    | 7   |

Now, if the 2024 Presidential election were held today, which one of the following best describes how you would vote in the general election for President between Donald Trump, the Republican candidate and Kamala Harris, the Democrat candidate, for whom would you vote?

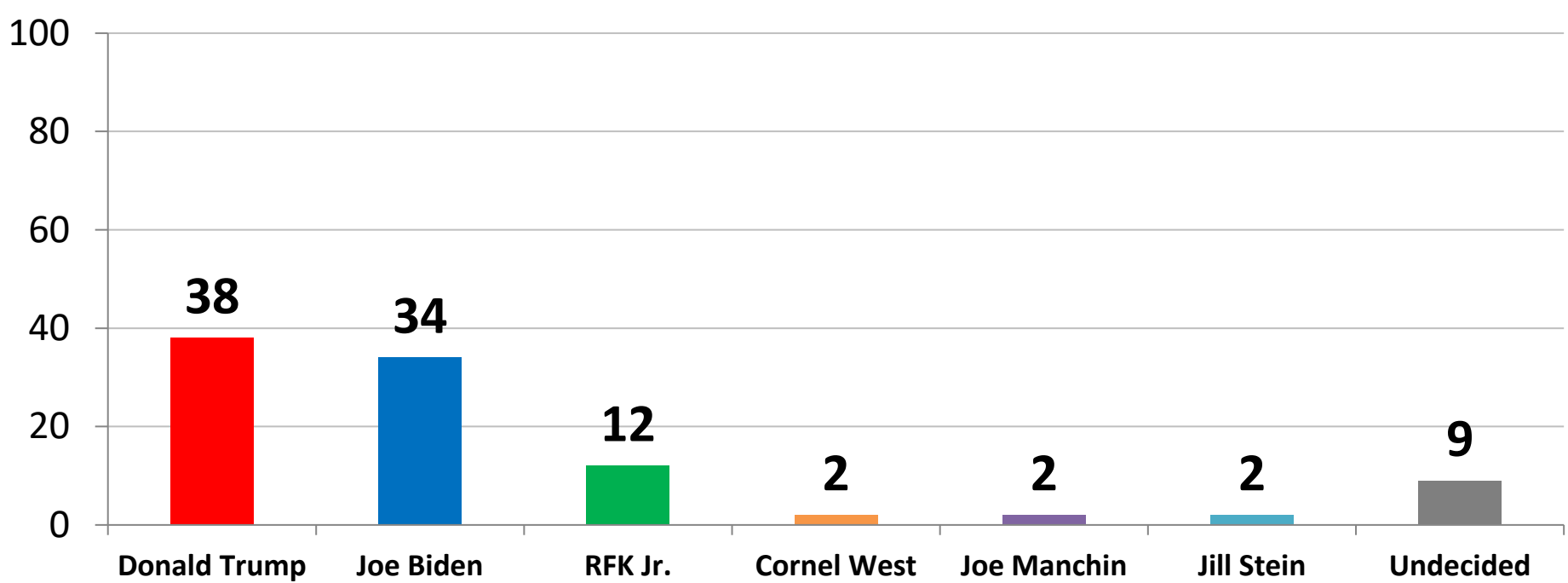
|               | 5/21  | 6/21  | 8/21  | 9/21 | 10/21 | 11/21 | 1/22 | 2/22 | 3/22 | 4/22  | 6/22  | 7/22  | 8/22 | 9/22 |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Donald Trump  | 49    | 49    | 49    | 49   | 49    | 50    | 51   | 50   | 50   | 51    | 50    | 50    | 51   | 51   |
| Kamala Harris | 45    | 45    | 46    | 47   | 46    | 42    | 40   | 43   | 42   | 41    | 42    | 42    | 43   | 42   |
| Undecided     | 6     | 6     | 5     | 4    | 4     | 8     | 9    | 7    | 8    | 8     | 8     | 9     | 6    | 8    |
| Net Diff.     | +4    | +4    | +3    | +2   | +3    | +8    | +11  | +7   | +8   | +10   | +8    | +8    | +8   | +9   |
|               | 10/22 | 11/22 | 12/22 | 1/23 | 2/23  | 3/23  | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
| Donald Trump  | 51    | 52    | 49    | 50   | 48    | 48    | 49   | 50   | 48   | 50    | 51    | 49    | 50   | 50   |
| Kamala Harris | 42    | 41    | 42    | 40   | 43    | 42    | 40   | 40   | 41   | 42    | 40    | 42    | 42   | 41   |
| Undecided     | 6     | 7     | 9     | 10   | 9     | 10    | 11   | 10   | 11   | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9    | 9    |
| Net Diff.     | +9    | +10   | +7    | +9   | +5    | +6    | +9   | +10  | +7   | +8    | +11   | +7    | +8   | +10  |



|                       | Trump | Harris | UND |
|-----------------------|-------|--------|-----|
| East                  | 46    | 44     | 11  |
| Midwest               | 54    | 38     | 8   |
| South                 | 56    | 36     | 8   |
| West                  | 41    | 49     | 10  |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 96    | 3      | 1   |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 5     | 89     | 6   |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 12    | 15     | 74  |
| Generic: GOP          | 93    | 4      | 3   |
| Generic: DEM          | 8     | 85     | 7   |
| Generic: UND.         | 29    | 25     | 46  |
| Approve Biden         | 15    | 80     | 6   |
| Disapprove Biden      | 78    | 13     | 9   |
| Republican            | 94    | 4      | 3   |
| Democrat              | 13    | 80     | 7   |
| Independent           | 43    | 38     | 20  |
| Liberal               | 20    | 74     | 6   |
| Moderate              | 42    | 43     | 15  |
| Conservative          | 83    | 12     | 5   |
| White                 | 57    | 34     | 9   |
| African-American      | 27    | 65     | 9   |
| Hispanic              | 41    | 49     | 10  |
| Under 55              | 48    | 43     | 10  |
| Over 55               | 54    | 38     | 8   |
| Married               | 59    | 32     | 9   |
| Single                | 42    | 49     | 9   |
| Men                   | 59    | 35     | 6   |
| Women                 | 42    | 46     | 12  |
| Live in Urban Area    | 38    | 50     | 12  |
| Live in Suburban Area | 51    | 41     | 8   |
| Live in Rural Area    | 64    | 28     | 8   |

Now, if the general election for President were held today among the following candidates, for whom would you vote?

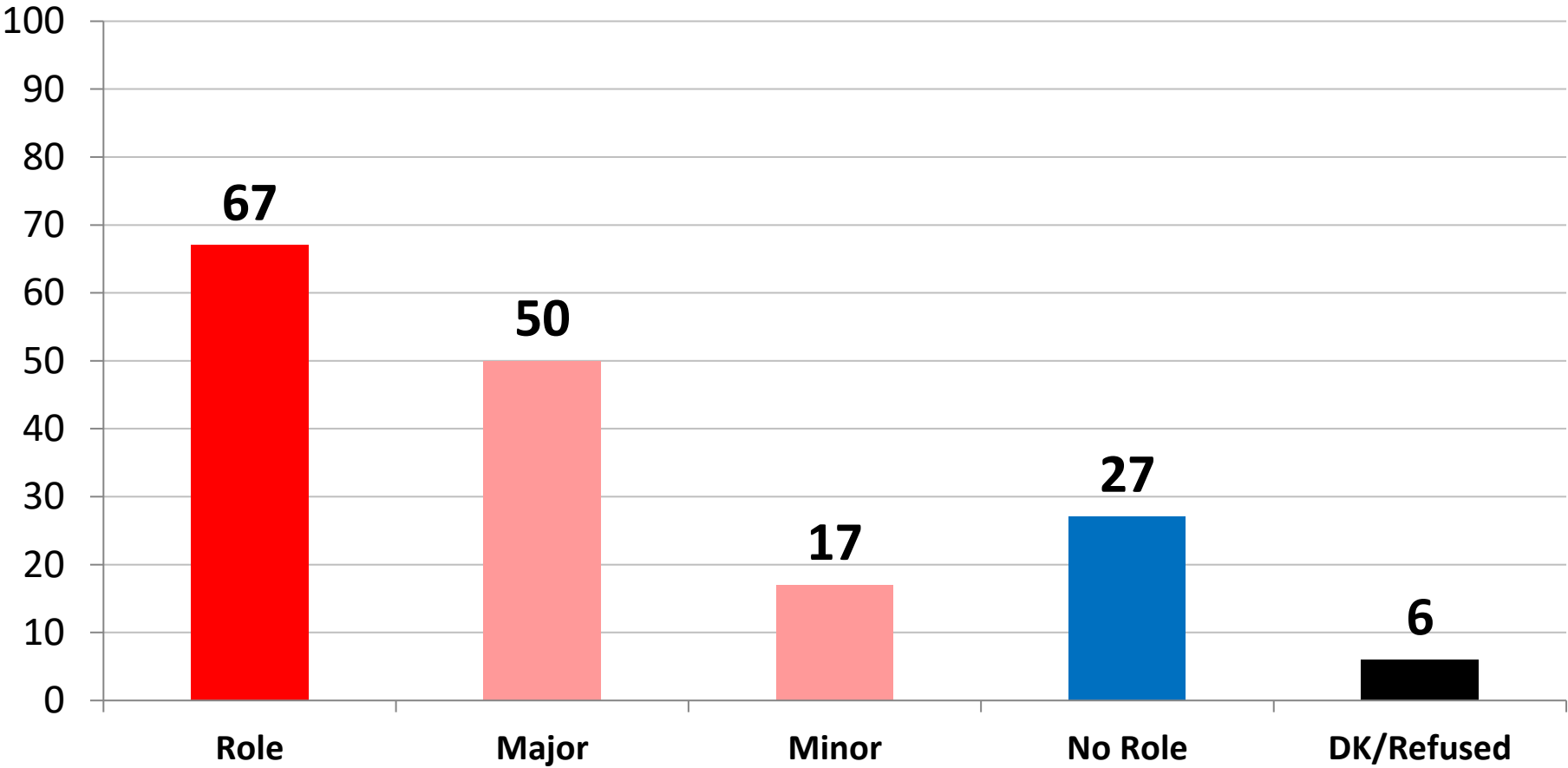
|                             | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Donald Trump (Rep)          | 40   | 39   | 40   | 38    | 36    | 36    | 39   | 38   |
| Joe Biden (Dem)             | 38   | 38   | 36   | 35    | 32    | 34    | 34   | 34   |
| Robert F. Kennedy Jr. (Ind) | *    | *    | *    | 12    | 12    | 10    | 9    | 12   |
| Cornel West (Ind)           | 5    | 5    | 4    | 2     | 4     | 2     | 2    | 2    |
| Joe Manchin (No Labels)     | 6    | 7    | *    | *     | 3     | 3     | 2    | 2    |
| Jill Stein (Green)          | *    | *    | *    | *     | 2     | 2     | 2    | 2    |
| Undecided                   | 12   | 12   | 14   | 13    | 12    | 13    | 12   | 9    |
| Net Diff.                   | +2   | +1   | +4   | +3    | +4    | +3    | +5   | +4   |



|                       | DT | JB | RFK | UND |
|-----------------------|----|----|-----|-----|
| East                  | 40 | 39 | 9   | 9   |
| Midwest               | 39 | 33 | 11  | 9   |
| South                 | 41 | 32 | 12  | 9   |
| West                  | 30 | 36 | 17  | 10  |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 77 | 3  | 10  | 5   |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 1  | 75 | 12  | 5   |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 0  | 4  | 26  | 59  |
| Generic: GOP          | 74 | 4  | 10  | 5   |
| Generic: DEM          | 3  | 72 | 11  | 7   |
| Generic: UND.         | 12 | 16 | 28  | 40  |
| Approve Biden         | 6  | 74 | 10  | 4   |
| Disapprove Biden      | 64 | 6  | 13  | 11  |
| Republican            | 82 | 5  | 5   | 3   |
| Democrat              | 5  | 71 | 10  | 7   |
| Independent           | 24 | 25 | 24  | 19  |
| Liberal               | 10 | 64 | 9   | 6   |
| Moderate              | 27 | 34 | 18  | 15  |
| Conservative          | 72 | 11 | 9   | 6   |
| White                 | 46 | 29 | 12  | 9   |
| African-American      | 15 | 54 | 11  | 12  |
| Hispanic              | 24 | 41 | 18  | 8   |
| Under 55              | 31 | 34 | 15  | 12  |
| Over 55               | 47 | 35 | 9   | 6   |
| Married               | 44 | 28 | 13  | 9   |
| Single                | 30 | 39 | 13  | 12  |
| Men                   | 44 | 32 | 11  | 6   |
| Women                 | 32 | 36 | 13  | 12  |
| Live in Urban Area    | 26 | 44 | 13  | 11  |
| Live in Suburban Area | 39 | 34 | 11  | 8   |
| Live in Rural Area    | 51 | 24 | 13  | 10  |

As you are probably aware, former President Donald Trump has been indicted 4 times over the last 5 months, this is the first time in American history that a sitting or former President has ever been indicted. How much of a role would you say politics has played in these indictments against former President Trump?

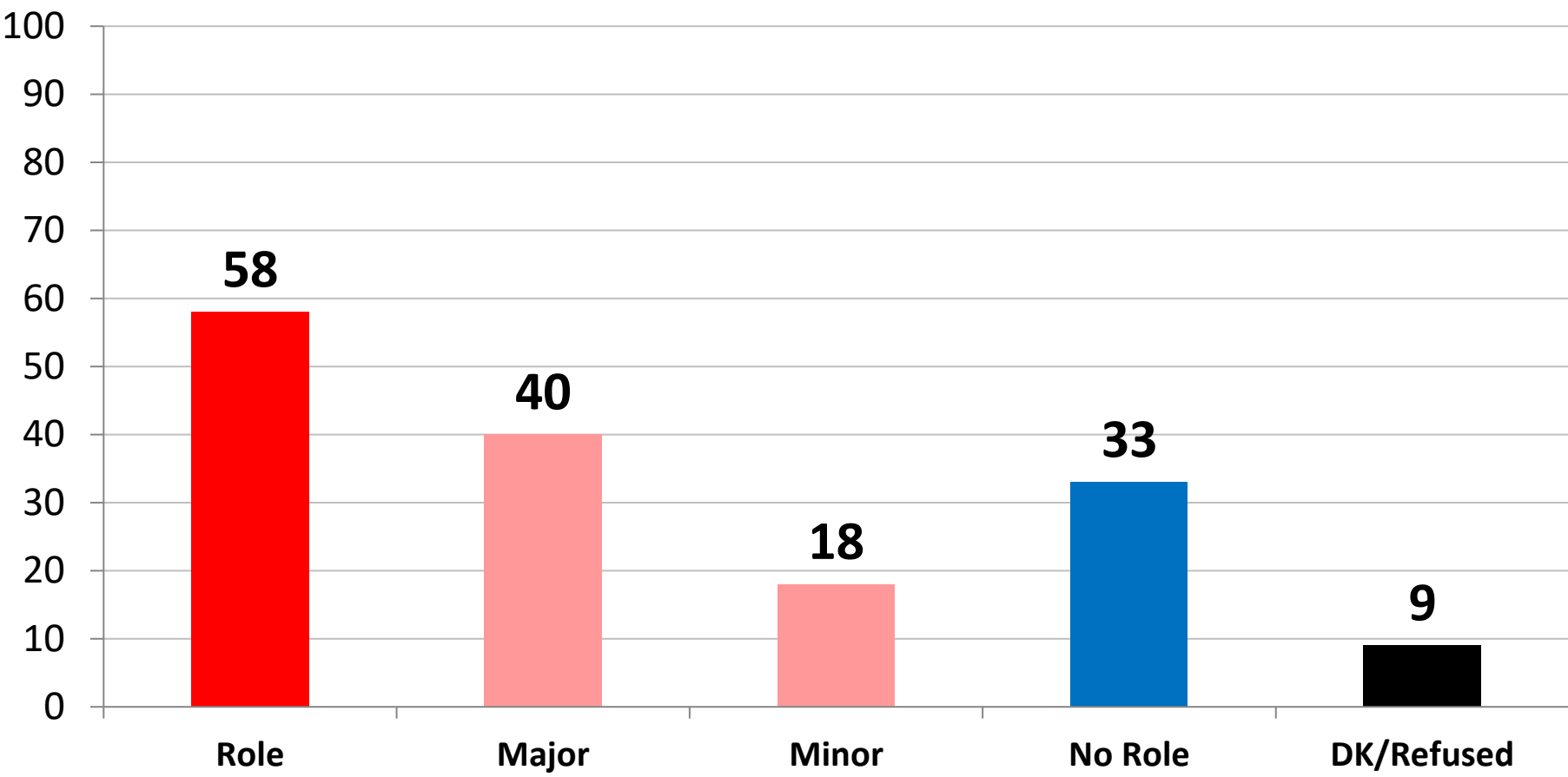
|            | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Major Role | 56   | 55   | 52   | 48    | 50    | 48    | 53   | 50   |
| Minor Role | *    | 19   | 18   | 20    | 18    | 21    | 16   | 17   |
| No Role    | 29   | 19   | 22   | 25    | 25    | 25    | 23   | 27   |



|                       | Major | Minor | No Role |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| East                  | 50    | 16    | 30      |
| Midwest               | 49    | 17    | 30      |
| South                 | 54    | 18    | 22      |
| West                  | 42    | 18    | 31      |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 72    | 12    | 11      |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 27    | 23    | 46      |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 36    | 17    | 24      |
| Generic: GOP          | 70    | 12    | 14      |
| Generic: DEM          | 30    | 22    | 42      |
| Generic: UND.         | 35    | 20    | 28      |
| Approve Biden         | 31    | 21    | 44      |
| Disapprove Biden      | 64    | 15    | 16      |
| Republican            | 72    | 11    | 12      |
| Democrat              | 28    | 24    | 41      |
| Independent           | 48    | 17    | 29      |
| Liberal               | 34    | 22    | 40      |
| Moderate              | 38    | 22    | 32      |
| Conservative          | 73    | 9     | 13      |
| White                 | 54    | 14    | 27      |
| African-American      | 36    | 24    | 32      |
| Hispanic              | 43    | 24    | 27      |
| Under 55              | 47    | 23    | 23      |
| Over 55               | 53    | 10    | 33      |
| Married               | 55    | 16    | 24      |
| Single                | 45    | 24    | 25      |
| Men                   | 54    | 16    | 26      |
| Women                 | 46    | 19    | 28      |
| Live in Urban Area    | 41    | 22    | 27      |
| Live in Suburban Area | 49    | 16    | 29      |
| Live in Rural Area    | 61    | 14    | 23      |

And how much of a role would you say President Joe Biden has played in the indictments of former President Donald Trump?

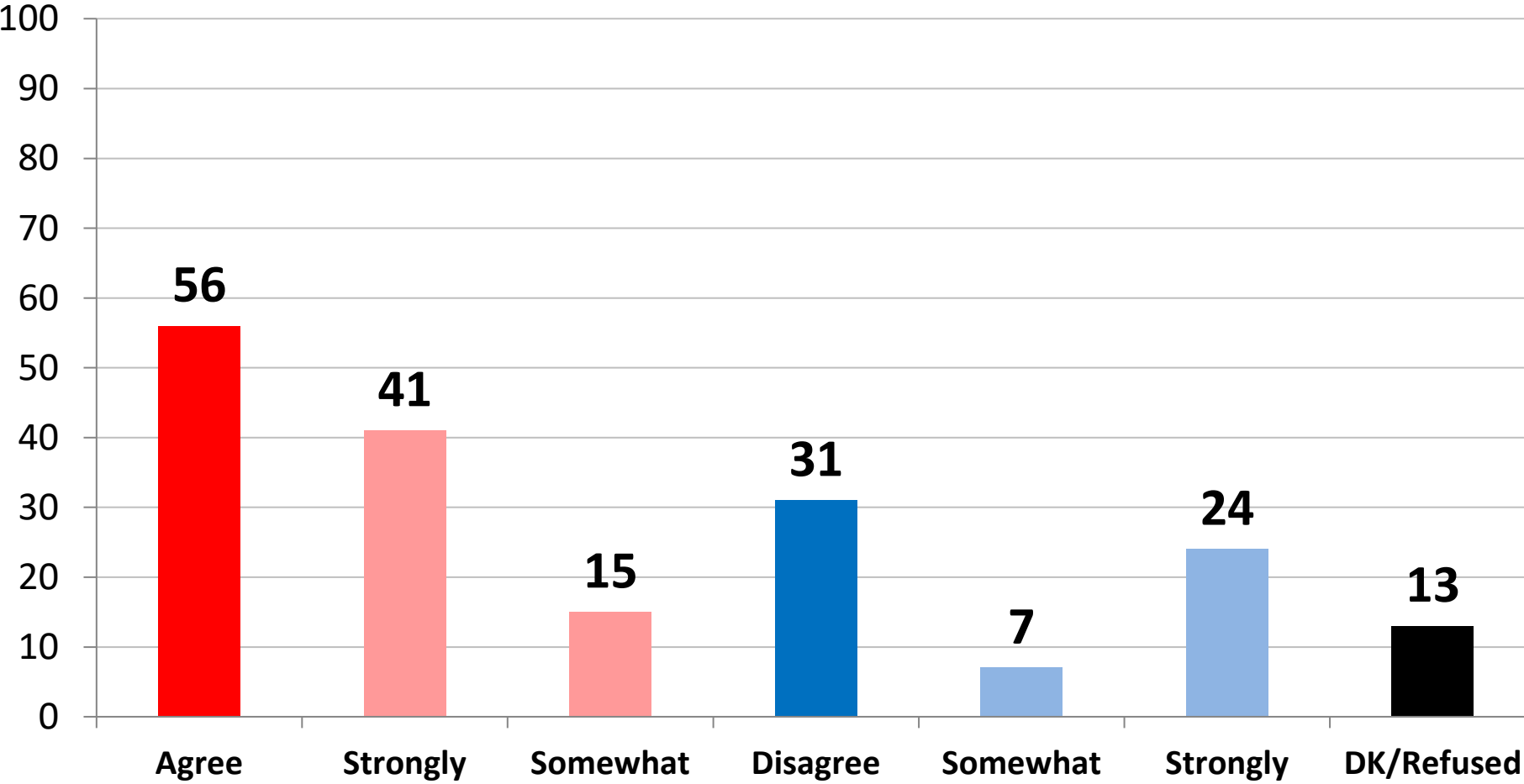
|            | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Major Role | 39   | 38   | 36    | 42    | 35    | 40   | 40   |
| Minor Role | 21   | 19   | 20    | 19    | 23    | 17   | 18   |
| No Role    | 29   | 31   | 34    | 31    | 34    | 33   | 33   |



|                       | Major | Minor | No Role |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| East                  | 37    | 12    | 41      |
| Midwest               | 43    | 21    | 29      |
| South                 | 42    | 20    | 30      |
| West                  | 34    | 19    | 36      |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 68    | 16    | 7       |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 12    | 20    | 62      |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 13    | 24    | 33      |
| Generic: GOP          | 65    | 18    | 9       |
| Generic: DEM          | 14    | 19    | 61      |
| Generic: UND.         | 30    | 19    | 26      |
| Approve Biden         | 16    | 21    | 58      |
| Disapprove Biden      | 58    | 17    | 15      |
| Republican            | 70    | 15    | 8       |
| Democrat              | 16    | 22    | 56      |
| Independent           | 32    | 18    | 37      |
| Liberal               | 20    | 22    | 52      |
| Moderate              | 28    | 22    | 38      |
| Conservative          | 67    | 12    | 12      |
| White                 | 46    | 16    | 30      |
| African-American      | 22    | 20    | 50      |
| Hispanic              | 29    | 24    | 37      |
| Under 55              | 35    | 24    | 30      |
| Over 55               | 46    | 10    | 37      |
| Married               | 49    | 15    | 27      |
| Single                | 29    | 26    | 35      |
| Men                   | 45    | 20    | 28      |
| Women                 | 35    | 17    | 37      |
| Live in Urban Area    | 31    | 22    | 38      |
| Live in Suburban Area | 39    | 17    | 35      |
| Live in Rural Area    | 53    | 17    | 22      |

Do you agree or disagree that there is a double standard and bias at Joe Biden’s Department of Justice, the FBI and the IRS, where they continue to target Republicans like Donald Trump, but these same groups go easy and give sweetheart deals to Joe Biden and his family members when the evidence shows Joe Biden and his family have failed to pay their taxes, taken bribes and extorted money from our enemies such as the Communist Chinese and Russia?

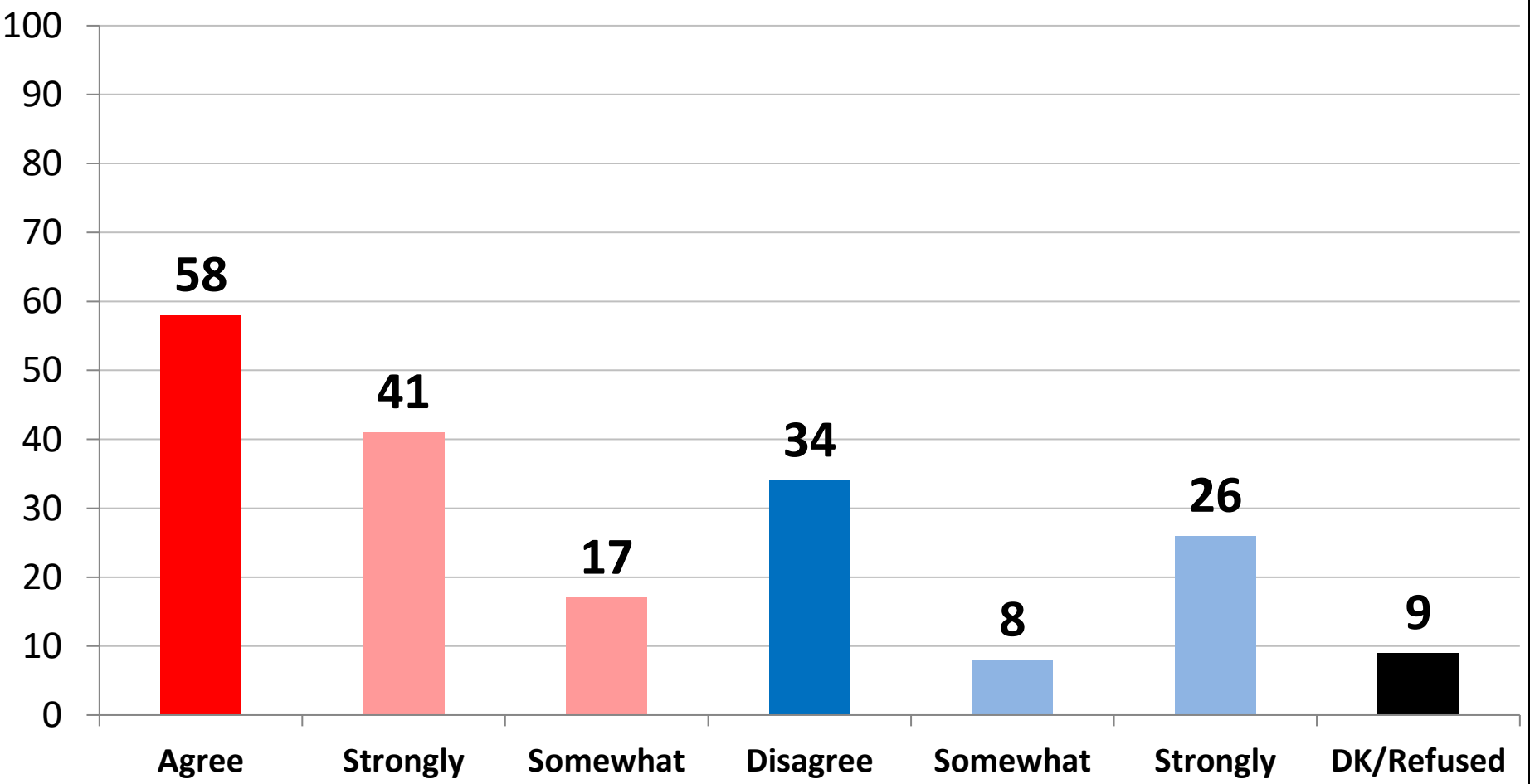
|          | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|----------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Agree    | 57   | 59   | 54   | 58    | 57    | 56    | 54   | 56   |
| Disagree | 30   | 29   | 32   | 31    | 29    | 35    | 34   | 31   |



|                       | Agree | Disagree |
|-----------------------|-------|----------|
| East                  | 50    | 39       |
| Midwest               | 57    | 30       |
| South                 | 62    | 28       |
| West                  | 50    | 29       |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 88    | 5        |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 25    | 61       |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 32    | 23       |
| Generic: GOP          | 85    | 7        |
| Generic: DEM          | 27    | 59       |
| Generic: UND.         | 42    | 23       |
| Approve Biden         | 32    | 56       |
| Disapprove Biden      | 75    | 13       |
| Republican            | 84    | 7        |
| Democrat              | 32    | 54       |
| Independent           | 51    | 32       |
| Liberal               | 36    | 54       |
| Moderate              | 48    | 32       |
| Conservative          | 80    | 10       |
| White                 | 61    | 28       |
| African-American      | 45    | 43       |
| Hispanic              | 45    | 34       |
| Under 55              | 56    | 28       |
| Over 55               | 57    | 34       |
| Married               | 63    | 25       |
| Single                | 52    | 33       |
| Men                   | 61    | 31       |
| Women                 | 52    | 30       |
| Live in Urban Area    | 49    | 35       |
| Live in Suburban Area | 54    | 33       |
| Live in Rural Area    | 71    | 20       |

Do you agree or disagree that Joe Biden’s Justice Department should stop targeting Donald Trump and interfering with the upcoming presidential election and Biden should let the voters decide who the next president should be?

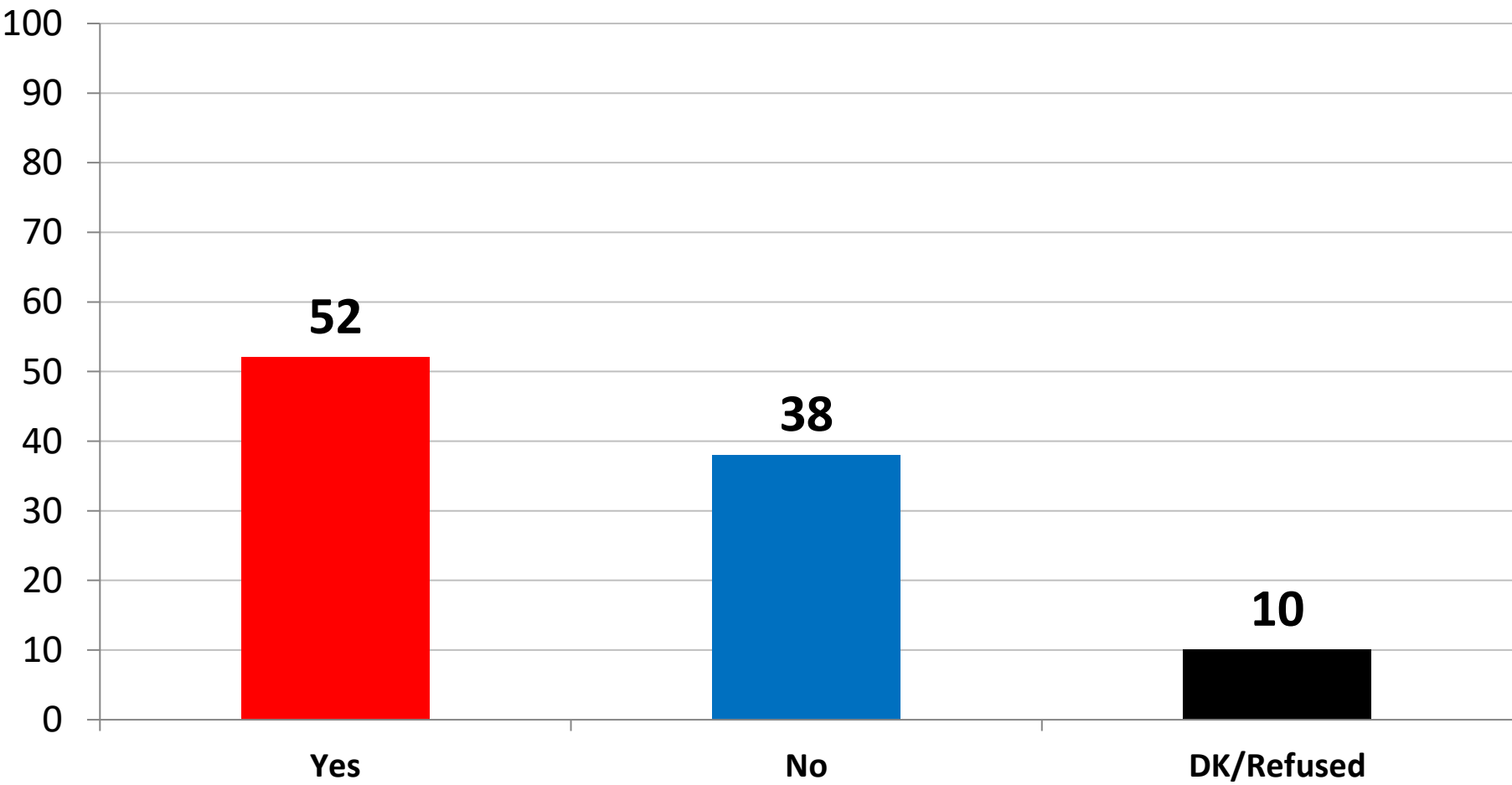
|          | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|----------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Agree    | 54   | 56   | 55   | 56    | 60    | 56    | 56   | 58   |
| Disagree | 38   | 34   | 34   | 36    | 31    | 36    | 36   | 34   |



|                       | Agree | Disagree |
|-----------------------|-------|----------|
| East                  | 53    | 37       |
| Midwest               | 58    | 36       |
| South                 | 63    | 29       |
| West                  | 52    | 38       |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 90    | 8        |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 25    | 62       |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 39    | 38       |
| Generic: GOP          | 87    | 10       |
| Generic: DEM          | 28    | 61       |
| Generic: UND.         | 45    | 32       |
| Approve Biden         | 32    | 57       |
| Disapprove Biden      | 77    | 18       |
| Republican            | 88    | 9        |
| Democrat              | 31    | 56       |
| Independent           | 52    | 37       |
| Liberal               | 36    | 57       |
| Moderate              | 49    | 38       |
| Conservative          | 84    | 11       |
| White                 | 62    | 31       |
| African-American      | 42    | 47       |
| Hispanic              | 49    | 39       |
| Under 55              | 57    | 35       |
| Over 55               | 59    | 33       |
| Married               | 67    | 26       |
| Single                | 51    | 39       |
| Men                   | 66    | 29       |
| Women                 | 51    | 38       |
| Live in Urban Area    | 52    | 40       |
| Live in Suburban Area | 56    | 35       |
| Live in Rural Area    | 69    | 25       |

Since Donald Trump leads Joe Biden for President in many polls, do you think these investigations and indictments by the Biden Justice Department are being done to stop Donald Trump from running for President again?

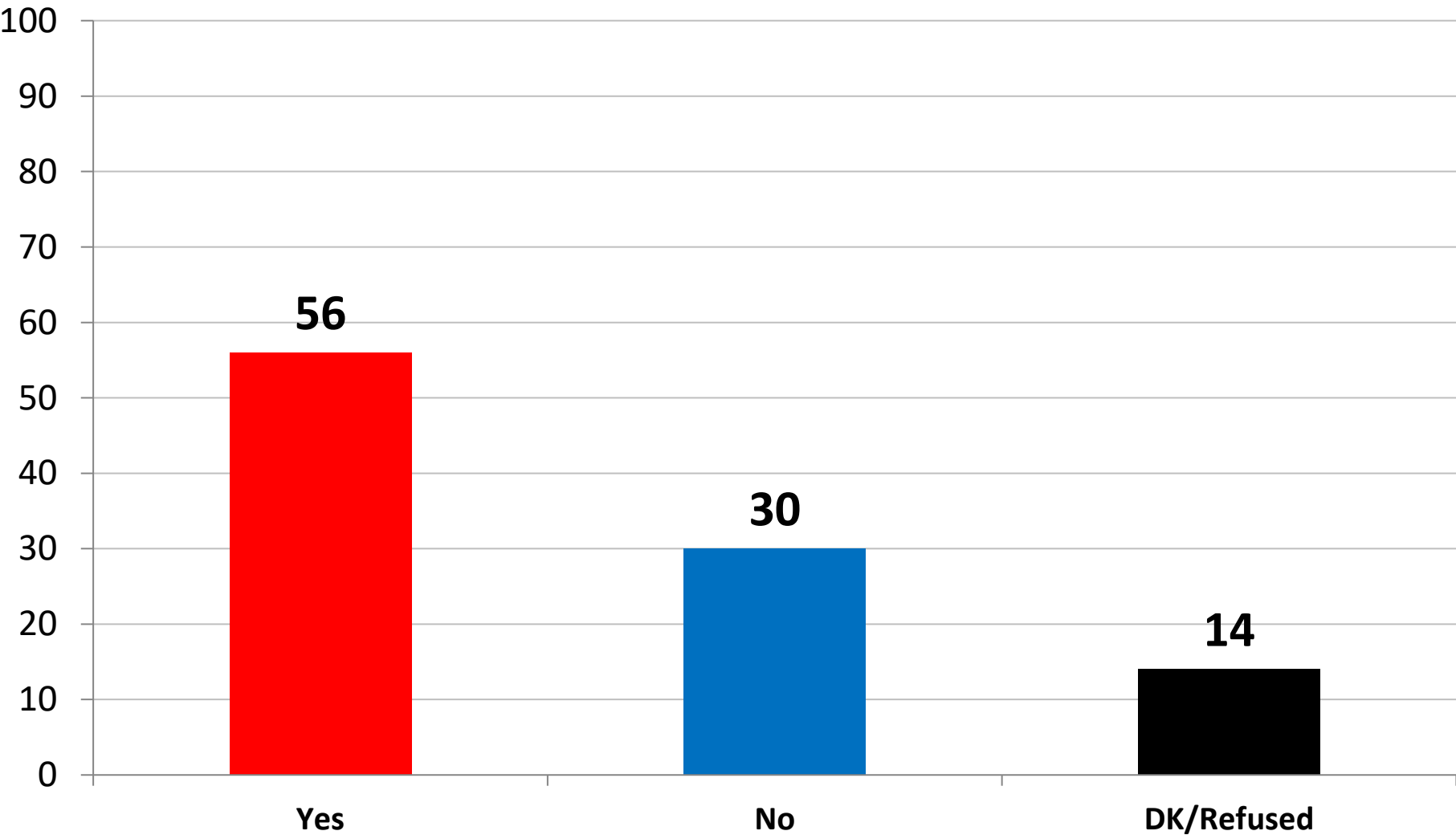
|     | 7/23 | 8/23 | 9/23 | 10/23 | 11/23 | 12/23 | 1/24 | 3/24 |
|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Yes | 49   | 49   | 50   | 49    | 52    | 49    | 51   | 52   |
| No  | 40   | 38   | 38   | 38    | 35    | 38    | 34   | 38   |



|                       | Yes | No |
|-----------------------|-----|----|
| East                  | 49  | 41 |
| Midwest               | 52  | 41 |
| South                 | 55  | 35 |
| West                  | 47  | 39 |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 85  | 10 |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 17  | 71 |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 33  | 35 |
| Generic: GOP          | 82  | 13 |
| Generic: DEM          | 20  | 68 |
| Generic: UND.         | 45  | 32 |
| Approve Biden         | 24  | 66 |
| Disapprove Biden      | 73  | 18 |
| Republican            | 83  | 11 |
| Democrat              | 22  | 64 |
| Independent           | 49  | 40 |
| Liberal               | 29  | 63 |
| Moderate              | 43  | 41 |
| Conservative          | 79  | 16 |
| White                 | 57  | 34 |
| African-American      | 35  | 53 |
| Hispanic              | 39  | 48 |
| Under 55              | 48  | 40 |
| Over 55               | 56  | 37 |
| Married               | 60  | 31 |
| Single                | 43  | 45 |
| Men                   | 58  | 36 |
| Women                 | 46  | 41 |
| Live in Urban Area    | 48  | 42 |
| Live in Suburban Area | 48  | 42 |
| Live in Rural Area    | 66  | 26 |



President Trump has been indicted on a total of 91 counts by supporters of Joe Biden and his Justice Department. If convicted of these charges, do you think that Joe Biden wants to stop President Trump from winning the election by putting him in jail?



|                       | Yes | No |
|-----------------------|-----|----|
| East                  | 55  | 34 |
| Midwest               | 59  | 26 |
| South                 | 60  | 27 |
| West                  | 49  | 33 |
| Vote Trump 2024       | 86  | 7  |
| Vote Biden 2024       | 26  | 56 |
| Vote Und. 2024        | 37  | 24 |
| Generic: GOP          | 82  | 11 |
| Generic: DEM          | 29  | 52 |
| Generic: UND.         | 49  | 23 |
| Approve Biden         | 31  | 51 |
| Disapprove Biden      | 76  | 14 |
| Republican            | 86  | 8  |
| Democrat              | 32  | 48 |
| Independent           | 50  | 33 |
| Liberal               | 37  | 49 |
| Moderate              | 48  | 32 |
| Conservative          | 80  | 12 |
| White                 | 60  | 27 |
| African-American      | 41  | 42 |
| Hispanic              | 53  | 34 |
| Under 55              | 55  | 29 |
| Over 55               | 58  | 30 |
| Married               | 66  | 22 |
| Single                | 48  | 36 |
| Men                   | 60  | 29 |
| Women                 | 53  | 30 |
| Live in Urban Area    | 51  | 36 |
| Live in Suburban Area | 53  | 29 |
| Live in Rural Area    | 70  | 23 |

# From the following list, what social networks do you use?

| Ranked greatest to least by Total | 1/24 Total | Total      | Rep. | Dem. | Ind. | White | A.A./Black | Hispanic | Under 55 | Over 55 | Men | Women |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------|------|------|-------|------------|----------|----------|---------|-----|-------|
| Facebook                          | 73%        | <b>71%</b> | 70%  | 68%  | 76%  | 75%   | 66%        | 62%      | 69%      | 73%     | 74% | 68%   |
| YouTube                           | 65%        | <b>67%</b> | 61%  | 64%  | 79%  | 66%   | 65%        | 72%      | 74%      | 59%     | 70% | 65%   |
| Instagram                         | 45%        | <b>47%</b> | 39%  | 53%  | 50%  | 45%   | 46%        | 57%      | 59%      | 32%     | 44% | 50%   |
| TikTok                            | 34%        | <b>31%</b> | 25%  | 38%  | 31%  | 27%   | 40%        | 45%      | 44%      | 15%     | 28% | 34%   |
| Pinterest                         | 30%        | <b>30%</b> | 24%  | 33%  | 32%  | 28%   | 34%        | 29%      | 30%      | 29%     | 17% | 41%   |
| X (Formerly Twitter)              | 27%        | <b>27%</b> | 22%  | 28%  | 31%  | 27%   | 24%        | 30%      | 34%      | 18%     | 34% | 20%   |
| LinkedIn                          | 24%        | <b>25%</b> | 20%  | 25%  | 30%  | 25%   | 27%        | 21%      | 26%      | 24%     | 27% | 23%   |
| Snapchat                          | 23%        | <b>22%</b> | 17%  | 25%  | 24%  | 20%   | 20%        | 32%      | 33%      | 7%      | 22% | 22%   |
| WhatsApp                          | 17%        | <b>22%</b> | 16%  | 27%  | 23%  | 19%   | 21%        | 35%      | 27%      | 15%     | 24% | 20%   |
| Reddit                            | 17%        | <b>17%</b> | 9%   | 20%  | 25%  | 17%   | 16%        | 21%      | 23%      | 10%     | 20% | 15%   |
| Telegram                          | 6%         | <b>10%</b> | 9%   | 12%  | 9%   | 10%   | 11%        | 11%      | 14%      | 5%      | 15% | 6%    |
| Tumblr                            | 5%         | <b>6%</b>  | 2%   | 7%   | 8%   | 6%    | 5%         | 7%       | 8%       | 3%      | 5%  | 6%    |
| Threads                           | 4%         | <b>5%</b>  | 3%   | 8%   | 5%   | 5%    | 5%         | 8%       | 7%       | 3%      | 6%  | 5%    |
| Truth Social                      | 3%         | <b>5%</b>  | 8%   | 4%   | 2%   | 5%    | 5%         | 6%       | 5%       | 4%      | 4%  | 5%    |
| Rumble                            | 3%         | <b>4%</b>  | 5%   | 2%   | 4%   | 4%    | 3%         | 5%       | 4%       | 3%      | 4%  | 3%    |
| Parler                            | 1%         | <b>1%</b>  | 0%   | 1%   | 2%   | 1%    | 1%         | 0%       | 1%       | 1%      | 1%  | 1%    |
| Gab.com                           | 1%         | <b>1%</b>  | 0%   | 1%   | 1%   | 1%    | 1%         | 1%       | 1%       | 1%      | 1%  | 1%    |
| CloutHub                          | 1%         | <b>1%</b>  | 1%   | 1%   | 1%   | 1%    | 1%         | 1%       | 2%       | 0%      | 1%  | 1%    |
| Gettr                             | 1%         | <b>1%</b>  | 1%   | 1%   | 1%   | 0%    | 1%         | 2%       | 1%       | 0%      | 1%  | 0%    |
| Other                             | 1%         | <b>2%</b>  | 2%   | 1%   | 2%   | 2%    | 3%         | 0%       | 1%       | 2%      | 0%  | 3%    |
| None                              | 6%         | <b>5%</b>  | 6%   | 6%   | 3%   | 5%    | 5%         | 6%       | 2%       | 9%      | 5%  | 5%    |

Specifically, which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion about abortion laws?

|                                        | Total | Rep. | Dem. | Ind. | White | A.A./Black | Hispanic | Under 55 | Over 55 | Men | Women |
|----------------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------------|----------|----------|---------|-----|-------|
| Pro-Life                               | 50%   | 69%  | 39%  | 41%  | 50%   | 54%        | 49%      | 49%      | 53%     | 55% | 46%   |
| Not Legal in Any Case                  | 10%   | 14%  | 9%   | 7%   | 8%    | 17%        | 12%      | 12%      | 8%      | 9%  | 11%   |
| Legal to Save Mother                   | 9%    | 14%  | 8%   | 5%   | 9%    | 8%         | 13%      | 10%      | 8%      | 10% | 8%    |
| Legal – Mother/Rape/Incest             | 31%   | 42%  | 21%  | 30%  | 33%   | 30%        | 24%      | 27%      | 37%     | 36% | 27%   |
| Pro-Choice                             | 45%   | 25%  | 59%  | 53%  | 45%   | 43%        | 48%      | 46%      | 43%     | 41% | 49%   |
| Legal – Any Reason/Up to Certain Point | 27%   | 20%  | 32%  | 31%  | 27%   | 27%        | 27%      | 26%      | 29%     | 26% | 28%   |
| Legal – Any Reason/Any Time            | 18%   | 5%   | 27%  | 22%  | 17%   | 17%        | 21%      | 21%      | 14%     | 15% | 20%   |
| DK/Refused                             | 5%    | 6%   | 2%   | 6%   | 5%    | 3%         | 3%       | 5%       | 4%      | 4%  | 5%    |

At what point during the pregnancy should abortion be illegal and banned?

| n=271                           | Total | Rep. | Dem. | Ind. | White | A.A./Black | Hispanic | Under 55 | Over 55 | Men | Women |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------------|----------|----------|---------|-----|-------|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> Trimester       | 60%   | 81%  | 47%  | 60%  | 64%   | 52%        | 52%      | 59%      | 62%     | 56% | 63%   |
| After First Heartbeat – 6 weeks | 18%   | 22%  | 14%  | 19%  | 20%   | 16%        | 14%      | 21%      | 15%     | 18% | 18%   |
| After 15 Weeks                  | 42%   | 59%  | 33%  | 41%  | 45%   | 36%        | 38%      | 38%      | 47%     | 38% | 45%   |
| After 2 <sup>nd</sup> Trimester | 24%   | 8%   | 31%  | 28%  | 23%   | 17%        | 32%      | 26%      | 22%     | 28% | 21%   |
| Other                           | 16%   | 12%  | 22%  | 12%  | 12%   | 31%        | 17%      | 16%      | 16%     | 16% | 16%   |

| VOTER PROFILE | Voter Likelihood       | Total | Age                     | Total | Region                    | Total | Religion                     | Total |
|---------------|------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|
|               | Always Vote            | 65%   | 18-29                   | 15%   | New England               | 5%    | Protestant                   | 42%   |
|               | Almost Always Vote     | 22%   | 30-40                   | 17%   | Middle Atlantic           | 13%   | Catholic                     | 22%   |
|               | Vote Most of the Time  | 13%   | 41-55                   | 25%   | East North Central        | 15%   | Atheist/Agnostic             | 10%   |
|               | Direction              |       | 56-65                   | 19%   | West North Central        | 7%    | Jewish                       | 4%    |
|               | Right Track            | 28%   | 65+                     | 24%   | South Atlantic            | 22%   | Muslim                       | 1%    |
|               | Wrong Direction        | 66%   | Mean Age                | 49.9  | East South Central        | 7%    | Buddhist                     | 2%    |
|               | Party Registration     |       | Gender                  |       | West South Central        | 10%   | Born Again/Evangelical n=639 |       |
|               | Republican             | 36%   | Male                    | 47%   | Mountain                  | 8%    | Yes                          | 46%   |
|               | Democrat               | 36%   | Female                  | 53%   | Pacific                   | 14%   | No                           | 54%   |
|               | Independent/Other      | 28%   | Race                    |       | Area                      |       | Household Income             |       |
|               | Ideology               |       | White                   | 68%   | Urban                     | 28%   | Under \$20,000               | 14%   |
|               | Liberal                | 29%   | African American/Black  | 13%   | Suburban                  | 50%   | \$20,000 - \$40,000          | 24%   |
|               | Moderate               | 35%   | Hispanic                | 13%   | Rural                     | 22%   | \$40,000 - \$60,000          | 22%   |
|               | Conservative           | 36%   | Asian                   | 4%    | Employment                |       | \$60,000 - \$100,000         | 22%   |
|               | Vote Behavior          |       | Abortion                |       | Employed                  | 42%   | \$100,000 - \$150,000        | 12%   |
|               | Democrat               | 45%   | Pro-Life                | 50%   | Private Sector            | 33%   | \$150,000 - \$200,000        | 4%    |
|               | Ticket Splitter        | 14%   | Pro-Choice              | 45%   | Government                | 9%    | \$200,000 - \$250,000        | 1%    |
|               | Republican             | 42%   | Latino Household        |       | Self-employed             | 9%    | Over \$250,000               | 2%    |
|               | Education              |       | Yes                     | 13%   | Homemaker                 | 5%    | 2020 Election by State       |       |
|               | Less than College      | 60%   | No                      | 87%   | Student                   | 4%    | Trump State                  | 45%   |
|               | College Graduate       | 40%   | Senate Races 2024 n=714 |       | Retired                   | 29%   | Biden State                  | 55%   |
|               | 2020 Presidential Vote |       | Democratic Seat         | 69%   | Unemployed                | 11%   | 2016 Election by State       |       |
|               | Donald Trump           | 42%   | Republican Seat         | 31%   | Governor Races 2024 n=127 |       | Trump State                  | 61%   |
|               | Joe Biden              | 46%   |                         |       | Democratic Seat           | 31%   | Clinton State                | 39%   |
|               | Joe Jorgenson          | 3%    |                         |       | Republican Seat           | 69%   |                              |       |



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