# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

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## *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**1. Direction of Country**
Would you say things in this country today are...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 25% | 28% | 22% | 22% | 33% | 31% | 38% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 34% |
| Off on the wrong track | 63% | 61% | 64% | 69% | 40% | 55% | 41% | 62% | 72% | 71% | 64% | 65% | 57% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 26% | 14% | 21% | 15% | 9% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 9% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 25% | 27% | 47% | 6% | 52% | 11% | 10% | 41% | 31% | 10% | 38% | 19% | 15% |
| Off on the wrong track | 63% | 63% | 37% | 91% | 32% | 72% | 86% | 41% | 56% | 85% | 44% | 72% | 74% |
| Not sure | 13% | 10% | 16% | 3% | 17% | 17% | 3% | 18% | 12% | 5% | 18% | 9% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Chris Christie**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 28% | 23% | 26% | 16% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 23% |
| **Favorable** | **25%** | **28%** | **22%** | **23%** | **32%** | **25%** | **34%** | **18%** | **25%** | **23%** | **23%** | **26%** | **28%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 26% | 30% | 22% | 28% | 22% | 22% | 16% | 29% | 27% | 29% | 20% | 32% | 31% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 28% | 25% | 29% | 13% | 23% | 9% | 23% | 30% | 38% | 24% | 26% | 29% |
| **Unfavorable** | **52%** | **58%** | **47%** | **57%** | **36%** | **45%** | **25%** | **52%** | **58%** | **68%** | **44%** | **58%** | **60%** |
| Don't know | 23% | 15% | 31% | 20% | 33% | 31% | 40% | 29% | 18% | 10% | 33% | 16% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,511) | (672) | (839) | (1,010) | (191) | (187) | (238) | (321) | (532) | (420) | (613) | (441) | (320) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 4% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 1% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 22% | 29% | 17% | 28% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 27% | 16% | 24% | 19% | 20% |
| **Favorable** | **25%** | **27%** | **35%** | **19%** | **32%** | **19%** | **23%** | **26%** | **30%** | **21%** | **31%** | **22%** | **21%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 26% | 29% | 30% | 27% | 31% | 22% | 25% | 34% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 30% | 24% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 31% | 23% | 42% | 20% | 23% | 36% | 27% | 15% | 41% | 22% | 29% | 28% |
| **Unfavorable** | **52%** | **60%** | **54%** | **70%** | **52%** | **44%** | **61%** | **62%** | **41%** | **65%** | **46%** | **59%** | **51%** |
| Don't know | 23% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 36% | 17% | 12% | 29% | 14% | 23% | 19% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,511) | (1,333) | (531) | (507) | (531) | (545) | (435) | (409) | (496) | (494) | (508) | (522) | (481) |

**2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Ron DeSantis**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 5% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 14% | 20% | 9% | 16% | 17% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 29% | 20% | 27% | 16% | 16% | 25% | 19% | 24% | 29% | 19% | 28% | 27% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **44%** | **32%** | **43%** | **21%** | **28%** | **36%** | **28%** | **38%** | **49%** | **28%** | **43%** | **45%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 8% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 31% | 34% | 31% | 38% | 35% | 17% | 36% | 37% | 37% | 34% | 31% | 35% |
| **Unfavorable** | **45%** | **45%** | **45%** | **43%** | **50%** | **48%** | **32%** | **53%** | **49%** | **45%** | **45%** | **46%** | **51%** |
| Don't know | 17% | 11% | 23% | 14% | 29% | 24% | 33% | 19% | 13% | 7% | 27% | 11% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (673) | (842) | (1,013) | (192) | (187) | (238) | (323) | (533) | (421) | (615) | (440) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 13% | 17% | 4% | 32% | 3% | 7% | 31% | 3% | 8% | 29% | 12% | 13% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 24% | 27% | 12% | 45% | 12% | 18% | 44% | 8% | 25% | 40% | 25% | 23% | 24% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **44%** | **16%** | **77%** | **15%** | **25%** | **75%** | **11%** | **33%** | **69%** | **36%** | **37%** | **40%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 37% | 67% | 7% | 56% | 33% | 8% | 68% | 33% | 9% | 33% | 35% | 30% |
| **Unfavorable** | **45%** | **48%** | **76%** | **17%** | **70%** | **45%** | **19%** | **80%** | **48%** | **21%** | **46%** | **48%** | **41%** |
| Don't know | 17% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 14% | 30% | 6% | 10% | 20% | 10% | 17% | 15% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (1,338) | (531) | (511) | (530) | (546) | (439) | (408) | (499) | (496) | (508) | (524) | (483) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**2C. Favorability of Public Figures — Nikki Haley**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 29% | 23% | 28% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 23% | 26% | 30% | 18% | 28% | 35% |
| **Favorable** | **33%** | **38%** | **29%** | **37%** | **22%** | **25%** | **32%** | **27%** | **32%** | **41%** | **23%** | **39%** | **44%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 22% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 24% |
| Very unfavorable | 22% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 26% | 13% | 21% | 26% | 26% | 23% | 22% | 22% |
| **Unfavorable** | **41%** | **45%** | **37%** | **41%** | **39%** | **41%** | **28%** | **41%** | **47%** | **44%** | **38%** | **43%** | **45%** |
| Don't know | 26% | 17% | 34% | 22% | 39% | 34% | 40% | 32% | 20% | 14% | 39% | 18% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,508) | (669) | (839) | (1,009) | (190) | (186) | (238) | (320) | (529) | (421) | (610) | (438) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 7% | 9% | 4% | 16% | 3% | 5% | 14% | 2% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 7% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 29% | 21% | 38% | 21% | 17% | 41% | 17% | 30% | 35% | 25% | 26% | 26% |
| **Favorable** | **33%** | **38%** | **24%** | **54%** | **24%** | **23%** | **55%** | **19%** | **34%** | **51%** | **34%** | **33%** | **32%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 23% | 28% | 18% | 25% | 16% | 16% | 24% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 22% | 25% | 34% | 17% | 31% | 22% | 13% | 41% | 15% | 16% | 21% | 27% | 18% |
| **Unfavorable** | **41%** | **47%** | **62%** | **35%** | **56%** | **38%** | **29%** | **66%** | **35%** | **34%** | **41%** | **45%** | **36%** |
| Don't know | 26% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 21% | 40% | 16% | 15% | 31% | 16% | 25% | 22% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,508) | (1,331) | (527) | (509) | (525) | (545) | (438) | (407) | (495) | (496) | (505) | (523) | (480) |

**2D. Favorability of Public Figures — Asa Hutchinson**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 8% | 22% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 20% |
| **Favorable** | **15%** | **17%** | **14%** | **16%** | **16%** | **9%** | **28%** | **11%** | **12%** | **13%** | **10%** | **16%** | **23%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 22% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 22% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 21% |
| Very unfavorable | 16% | 20% | 12% | 17% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 14% | 18% | 23% | 18% | 13% | 15% |
| **Unfavorable** | **32%** | **41%** | **23%** | **33%** | **24%** | **38%** | **22%** | **29%** | **35%** | **40%** | **30%** | **32%** | **36%** |
| Don't know | 53% | 41% | 63% | 50% | 60% | 53% | 50% | 60% | 53% | 47% | 59% | 52% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,509) | (668) | (841) | (1,009) | (191) | (188) | (237) | (321) | (531) | (420) | (614) | (438) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 13% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 11% |
| **Favorable** | **15%** | **18%** | **19%** | **17%** | **19%** | **9%** | **19%** | **16%** | **16%** | **17%** | **21%** | **11%** | **13%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 10% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 16% | 18% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 15% | 22% | 10% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 14% |
| **Unfavorable** | **32%** | **36%** | **40%** | **35%** | **37%** | **24%** | **34%** | **39%** | **25%** | **37%** | **34%** | **35%** | **26%** |
| Don't know | 53% | 46% | 42% | 48% | 44% | 67% | 47% | 44% | 59% | 46% | 44% | 54% | 61% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,509) | (1,331) | (528) | (507) | (528) | (543) | (438) | (408) | (494) | (494) | (505) | (521) | (483) |

**2E. Favorability of Public Figures — Vivek Ramaswamy**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 7% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 26% | 16% | 23% | 16% | 16% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 14% | 23% | 28% |
| **Favorable** | **28%** | **35%** | **21%** | **31%** | **19%** | **23%** | **30%** | **23%** | **28%** | **30%** | **20%** | **32%** | **36%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 28% | 24% | 26% | 19% | 31% | 13% | 26% | 29% | 33% | 24% | 24% | 32% |
| **Unfavorable** | **39%** | **43%** | **35%** | **40%** | **32%** | **43%** | **30%** | **37%** | **42%** | **46%** | **36%** | **41%** | **45%** |
| Don't know | 33% | 22% | 44% | 30% | 49% | 34% | 41% | 40% | 30% | 24% | 44% | 27% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,509) | (670) | (839) | (1,008) | (191) | (188) | (239) | (320) | (530) | (420) | (612) | (439) | (322) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 7% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 2% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 3% | 16% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 24% | 11% | 40% | 14% | 16% | 34% | 8% | 23% | 34% | 23% | 20% | 21% |
| **Favorable** | **28%** | **32%** | **14%** | **53%** | **16%** | **21%** | **48%** | **10%** | **26%** | **50%** | **30%** | **27%** | **27%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 29% | 50% | 11% | 43% | 22% | 11% | 55% | 22% | 12% | 26% | 29% | 22% |
| **Unfavorable** | **39%** | **44%** | **61%** | **28%** | **54%** | **35%** | **28%** | **66%** | **34%** | **29%** | **40%** | **44%** | **32%** |
| Don't know | 33% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 30% | 44% | 24% | 24% | 40% | 21% | 30% | 30% | 40% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,509) | (1,331) | (529) | (508) | (529) | (544) | (436) | (406) | (497) | (494) | (507) | (521) | (481) |

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**2F. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 28% | 31% | 25% | 33% | 11% | 25% | 20% | 21% | 31% | 38% | 26% | 32% | 24% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 18% |
| **Favorable** | **45%** | **48%** | **43%** | **51%** | **26%** | **36%** | **39%** | **40%** | **48%** | **52%** | **43%** | **49%** | **42%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 8% | 19% | 11% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 9% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 39% | 45% | 38% | 46% | 52% | 36% | 46% | 43% | 44% | 43% | 42% | 44% |
| **Unfavorable** | **52%** | **51%** | **54%** | **47%** | **63%** | **60%** | **54%** | **57%** | **51%** | **48%** | **52%** | **51%** | **57%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 0% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 28% | 31% | 5% | 60% | 5% | 17% | 64% | 5% | 18% | 58% | 23% | 29% | 33% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 16% | 6% | 26% | 9% | 24% | 19% | 6% | 17% | 23% | 16% | 17% | 20% |
| **Favorable** | **45%** | **46%** | **11%** | **86%** | **13%** | **41%** | **84%** | **11%** | **35%** | **81%** | **38%** | **45%** | **53%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 15% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 44% | 81% | 5% | 75% | 41% | 10% | 81% | 47% | 11% | 46% | 45% | 35% |
| **Unfavorable** | **52%** | **52%** | **88%** | **13%** | **84%** | **54%** | **16%** | **87%** | **62%** | **18%** | **60%** | **53%** | **43%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**3A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 21% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 30% | 23% | 24% | 15% | 19% | 25% | 18% | 21% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 29% | 20% | 21% | 23% | 18% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 23% |
| **Favorable** | **39%** | **38%** | **40%** | **35%** | **59%** | **43%** | **45%** | **38%** | **37%** | **38%** | **37%** | **39%** | **47%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 10% | 6% | 14% | 16% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 45% | 47% | 42% | 53% | 14% | 35% | 27% | 41% | 51% | 56% | 44% | 45% | 43% |
| **Unfavorable** | **58%** | **61%** | **55%** | **64%** | **31%** | **52%** | **49%** | **58%** | **61%** | **61%** | **58%** | **61%** | **53%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 0% | 0% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (675) | (842) | (1,017) | (192) | (186) | (239) | (324) | (532) | (422) | (617) | (440) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 21% | 24% | 46% | 2% | 50% | 8% | 2% | 44% | 21% | 7% | 27% | 18% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 20% | 33% | 4% | 31% | 18% | 7% | 30% | 23% | 9% | 24% | 17% | 14% |
| **Favorable** | **39%** | **44%** | **79%** | **7%** | **82%** | **25%** | **9%** | **74%** | **45%** | **16%** | **52%** | **35%** | **29%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 11% | 13% | 6% | 11% | 21% | 8% | 14% | 20% | 5% | 18% | 12% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 45% | 44% | 7% | 87% | 6% | 47% | 83% | 11% | 34% | 79% | 28% | 50% | 57% |
| **Unfavorable** | **58%** | **55%** | **20%** | **93%** | **17%** | **68%** | **91%** | **25%** | **54%** | **84%** | **46%** | **63%** | **67%** |
| Don't know | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (1,339) | (533) | (511) | (532) | (545) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (494) | (512) | (521) | (484) |

**3B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris**
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 30% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 19% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 33% | 25% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 20% | 30% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **35%** | **40%** | **35%** | **53%** | **39%** | **45%** | **39%** | **34%** | **35%** | **36%** | **37%** | **45%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 14% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 46% | 38% | 49% | 18% | 33% | 15% | 38% | 51% | 56% | 38% | 45% | 43% |
| **Unfavorable** | **53%** | **57%** | **50%** | **59%** | **30%** | **48%** | **32%** | **53%** | **60%** | **63%** | **49%** | **60%** | **54%** |
| Don't know | 9% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 17% | 13% | 23% | 8% | 6% | 2% | 15% | 3% | 2% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,507) | (668) | (839) | (1,010) | (189) | (186) | (238) | (320) | (529) | (420) | (612) | (437) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 16% | 20% | 37% | 3% | 38% | 7% | 3% | 35% | 17% | 5% | 21% | 14% | 13% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 23% | 40% | 5% | 40% | 17% | 8% | 39% | 24% | 7% | 27% | 21% | 15% |
| **Favorable** | **38%** | **43%** | **77%** | **8%** | **78%** | **24%** | **10%** | **73%** | **41%** | **12%** | **49%** | **35%** | **28%** |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 16% | 7% | 13% | 16% | 4% | 14% | 12% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 42% | 44% | 9% | 83% | 6% | 41% | 80% | 10% | 34% | 78% | 26% | 47% | 55% |
| **Unfavorable** | **53%** | **54%** | **22%** | **90%** | **17%** | **56%** | **87%** | **23%** | **50%** | **83%** | **41%** | **58%** | **63%** |
| Don't know | 9% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 20% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,507) | (1,332) | (528) | (508) | (528) | (541) | (438) | (409) | (495) | (491) | (508) | (517) | (482) |

**4A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 71% | 69% | 72% | 68% | 78% | 74% | 62% | 74% | 73% | 71% | 69% | 68% | 72% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 19% | 23% | 31% | 21% | 25% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 24% |
| **Important** | **96%** | **95%** | **97%** | **96%** | **97%** | **96%** | **93%** | **95%** | **98%** | **98%** | **97%** | **95%** | **96%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 3% |
| **Not Important** | **4%** | **5%** | **3%** | **4%** | **3%** | **4%** | **7%** | **5%** | **2%** | **2%** | **3%** | **5%** | **4%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 71% | 74% | 69% | 80% | 69% | 66% | 77% | 63% | 69% | 80% | 67% | 71% | 74% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 24% | 27% | 19% | 27% | 29% | 21% | 31% | 29% | 17% | 26% | 27% | 24% |
| **Important** | **96%** | **97%** | **96%** | **99%** | **96%** | **95%** | **98%** | **94%** | **97%** | **97%** | **94%** | **98%** | **98%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **4%** | **3%** | **4%** | **1%** | **4%** | **5%** | **2%** | **6%** | **3%** | **3%** | **6%** | **2%** | **2%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**4B. Issue Importance — Immigration**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54% | 54% | 54% | 59% | 43% | 50% | 36% | 45% | 61% | 70% | 51% | 58% | 52% |
| Somewhat Important | 34% | 33% | 35% | 31% | 46% | 30% | 50% | 40% | 28% | 22% | 34% | 33% | 38% |
| **Important** | **88%** | **87%** | **90%** | **90%** | **89%** | **81%** | **86%** | **85%** | **90%** | **93%** | **85%** | **91%** | **89%** |
| Not very Important | 10% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 9% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **12%** | **13%** | **10%** | **10%** | **11%** | **19%** | **14%** | **15%** | **10%** | **7%** | **15%** | **9%** | **11%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (675) | (845) | (1,017) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (534) | (422) | (618) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 54% | 60% | 44% | 80% | 40% | 47% | 77% | 39% | 46% | 80% | 47% | 59% | 58% |
| Somewhat Important | 34% | 30% | 43% | 16% | 45% | 39% | 17% | 43% | 44% | 15% | 41% | 30% | 32% |
| **Important** | **88%** | **90%** | **87%** | **96%** | **86%** | **86%** | **94%** | **82%** | **89%** | **95%** | **87%** | **88%** | **90%** |
| Not very Important | 10% | 8% | 11% | 4% | 13% | 10% | 5% | 15% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 9% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **12%** | **10%** | **13%** | **4%** | **14%** | **14%** | **6%** | **18%** | **11%** | **5%** | **13%** | **12%** | **10%** |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (1,342) | (534) | (512) | (534) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (500) | (496) | (511) | (524) | (485) |

**4C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 42% | 36% | 47% | 36% | 58% | 57% | 46% | 47% | 39% | 37% | 42% | 45% | 37% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 21% | 37% | 27% | 27% | 24% | 31% | 27% | 27% |
| **Important** | **70%** | **63%** | **76%** | **66%** | **84%** | **78%** | **83%** | **74%** | **65%** | **61%** | **73%** | **72%** | **64%** |
| Not very Important | 17% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 14% | 20% |
| Unimportant | 13% | 16% | 10% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 9% | 18% | 18% | 10% | 14% | 16% |
| **Not Important** | **30%** | **37%** | **24%** | **34%** | **16%** | **22%** | **17%** | **26%** | **35%** | **39%** | **27%** | **28%** | **36%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (675) | (845) | (1,017) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (534) | (422) | (618) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 42% | 43% | 70% | 14% | 63% | 43% | 18% | 70% | 44% | 19% | 50% | 39% | 36% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 28% | 29% | 21% | 37% | 22% | 28% | 27% | 31% |
| **Important** | **70%** | **68%** | **95%** | **37%** | **91%** | **71%** | **47%** | **91%** | **80%** | **40%** | **77%** | **66%** | **67%** |
| Not very Important | 17% | 16% | 4% | 29% | 8% | 18% | 26% | 8% | 15% | 27% | 17% | 19% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 13% | 16% | 1% | 34% | 1% | 10% | 27% | 1% | 5% | 33% | 6% | 15% | 18% |
| **Not Important** | **30%** | **32%** | **5%** | **63%** | **9%** | **29%** | **53%** | **9%** | **20%** | **60%** | **23%** | **34%** | **33%** |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (1,342) | (534) | (512) | (534) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (484) |

## *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**4D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43% | 44% | 42% | 44% | 35% | 50% | 36% | 32% | 46% | 58% | 37% | 45% | 48% |
| Somewhat Important | 43% | 41% | 44% | 42% | 50% | 36% | 48% | 52% | 39% | 33% | 42% | 45% | 41% |
| **Important** | **86%** | **85%** | **86%** | **86%** | **86%** | **86%** | **83%** | **83%** | **85%** | **92%** | **80%** | **90%** | **89%** |
| Not very Important | 12% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **14%** | **15%** | **14%** | **14%** | **14%** | **14%** | **17%** | **17%** | **15%** | **8%** | **20%** | **10%** | **11%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (674) | (845) | (1,016) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (533) | (422) | (617) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 43% | 49% | 45% | 54% | 43% | 36% | 51% | 45% | 36% | 55% | 40% | 47% | 43% |
| Somewhat Important | 43% | 40% | 45% | 36% | 45% | 45% | 37% | 44% | 50% | 32% | 42% | 41% | 44% |
| **Important** | **86%** | **89%** | **91%** | **90%** | **88%** | **82%** | **88%** | **89%** | **86%** | **87%** | **82%** | **88%** | **87%** |
| Not very Important | 12% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 11% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **14%** | **11%** | **9%** | **10%** | **12%** | **18%** | **12%** | **11%** | **14%** | **13%** | **18%** | **12%** | **13%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (1,341) | (533) | (512) | (533) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (500) | (496) | (511) | (524) | (484) |

**4E. Issue Importance — National Security**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 67% | 66% | 67% | 68% | 68% | 61% | 48% | 56% | 74% | 84% | 63% | 69% | 66% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 27% | 32% | 44% | 37% | 22% | 15% | 29% | 27% | 32% |
| **Important** | **95%** | **95%** | **96%** | **96%** | **96%** | **93%** | **92%** | **93%** | **96%** | **99%** | **93%** | **96%** | **98%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| **Not Important** | **5%** | **5%** | **4%** | **4%** | **4%** | **7%** | **8%** | **7%** | **4%** | **1%** | **7%** | **4%** | **2%** |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 67% | 71% | 63% | 82% | 62% | 60% | 79% | 55% | 63% | 83% | 63% | 67% | 71% |
| Somewhat Important | 29% | 25% | 31% | 17% | 32% | 33% | 20% | 37% | 33% | 15% | 30% | 30% | 25% |
| **Important** | **95%** | **96%** | **94%** | **99%** | **94%** | **93%** | **99%** | **92%** | **96%** | **98%** | **92%** | **98%** | **96%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 2% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **5%** | **4%** | **6%** | **1%** | **6%** | **7%** | **1%** | **8%** | **4%** | **2%** | **8%** | **2%** | **4%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
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**4F. Issue Importance — Education**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 59% | 56% | 60% | 55% | 75% | 58% | 65% | 59% | 53% | 60% | 58% | 56% | 55% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 18% | 34% | 29% | 29% | 34% | 34% | 31% | 35% | 35% |
| **Important** | **90%** | **88%** | **93%** | **90%** | **93%** | **93%** | **94%** | **88%** | **88%** | **94%** | **89%** | **91%** | **90%** |
| Not very Important | 8% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 8% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **10%** | **12%** | **7%** | **10%** | **7%** | **7%** | **6%** | **12%** | **12%** | **6%** | **11%** | **9%** | **10%** |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (674) | (845) | (1,016) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (533) | (422) | (617) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 59% | 60% | 70% | 50% | 66% | 57% | 52% | 63% | 60% | 53% | 62% | 55% | 59% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 31% | 23% | 39% | 26% | 30% | 39% | 29% | 30% | 37% | 27% | 36% | 33% |
| **Important** | **90%** | **91%** | **93%** | **89%** | **92%** | **87%** | **92%** | **91%** | **90%** | **90%** | **89%** | **91%** | **92%** |
| Not very Important | 8% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **10%** | **9%** | **7%** | **11%** | **8%** | **13%** | **8%** | **9%** | **10%** | **10%** | **11%** | **9%** | **8%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (1,341) | (534) | (511) | (534) | (545) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (495) | (512) | (524) | (483) |

**4G. Issue Importance — Health care**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 68% | 60% | 76% | 68% | 76% | 64% | 69% | 66% | 69% | 69% | 74% | 68% | 56% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 31% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 34% | 27% | 27% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 28% | 32% |
| **Important** | **94%** | **91%** | **97%** | **93%** | **98%** | **98%** | **96%** | **93%** | **93%** | **96%** | **96%** | **96%** | **88%** |
| Not very Important | 4% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 9% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 3% |
| **Not Important** | **6%** | **9%** | **3%** | **7%** | **2%** | **2%** | **4%** | **7%** | **7%** | **4%** | **4%** | **4%** | **12%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (675) | (845) | (1,017) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (421) | (618) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 68% | 68% | 84% | 50% | 80% | 67% | 57% | 78% | 73% | 54% | 70% | 63% | 72% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 26% | 15% | 39% | 17% | 26% | 36% | 19% | 24% | 36% | 25% | 30% | 23% |
| **Important** | **94%** | **94%** | **98%** | **89%** | **97%** | **92%** | **94%** | **97%** | **96%** | **90%** | **95%** | **93%** | **95%** |
| Not very Important | 4% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **6%** | **6%** | **2%** | **11%** | **3%** | **8%** | **6%** | **3%** | **4%** | **10%** | **5%** | **7%** | **5%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (1,342) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (439) | (409) | (501) | (495) | (512) | (524) | (484) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**4H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 64% | 66% | 62% | 63% | 67% | 65% | 52% | 58% | 69% | 73% | 60% | 67% | 62% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 26% | 33% | 31% | 27% | 30% | 40% | 33% | 26% | 23% | 31% | 28% | 34% |
| **Important** | **94%** | **92%** | **95%** | **94%** | **95%** | **95%** | **92%** | **92%** | **95%** | **96%** | **91%** | **95%** | **96%** |
| Not very Important | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **6%** | **8%** | **5%** | **6%** | **5%** | **5%** | **8%** | **8%** | **5%** | **4%** | **9%** | **5%** | **4%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 64% | 66% | 54% | 81% | 54% | 63% | 76% | 50% | 64% | 79% | 59% | 66% | 68% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 29% | 40% | 18% | 42% | 26% | 21% | 39% | 30% | 19% | 33% | 30% | 27% |
| **Important** | **94%** | **96%** | **94%** | **99%** | **95%** | **89%** | **97%** | **90%** | **94%** | **98%** | **91%** | **96%** | **95%** |
| Not very Important | 5% | 4% | 6% | 0% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **6%** | **4%** | **6%** | **1%** | **5%** | **11%** | **3%** | **10%** | **6%** | **2%** | **9%** | **4%** | **5%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**4I. Issue Importance — Abortion**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 43% | 33% | 53% | 41% | 48% | 48% | 41% | 46% | 41% | 48% | 43% | 47% | 39% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 36% | 30% | 34% | 35% | 29% | 45% | 34% | 32% | 24% | 35% | 31% | 33% |
| **Important** | **77%** | **70%** | **83%** | **75%** | **84%** | **77%** | **85%** | **80%** | **72%** | **72%** | **78%** | **78%** | **72%** |
| Not very Important | 15% | 20% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 8% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 12% |
| **Not Important** | **23%** | **30%** | **17%** | **25%** | **16%** | **23%** | **15%** | **20%** | **28%** | **28%** | **22%** | **22%** | **28%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 43% | 47% | 61% | 35% | 57% | 36% | 38% | 59% | 41% | 37% | 45% | 40% | 46% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 33% | 36% | 31% | 29% | 35% | 31% | 35% | 35% | 29% |
| **Important** | **77%** | **77%** | **90%** | **63%** | **89%** | **72%** | **69%** | **88%** | **76%** | **67%** | **80%** | **75%** | **75%** |
| Not very Important | 15% | 15% | 6% | 23% | 7% | 18% | 22% | 7% | 17% | 22% | 14% | 17% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 8% | 8% | 3% | 14% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 11% |
| **Not Important** | **23%** | **23%** | **10%** | **37%** | **11%** | **28%** | **31%** | **12%** | **24%** | **33%** | **20%** | **25%** | **25%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**4J. Issue Importance — Civil rights**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54% | 49% | 58% | 48% | 77% | 57% | 59% | 58% | 49% | 51% | 61% | 54% | 38% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 32% | 30% | 33% | 20% | 34% | 32% | 27% | 33% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 39% |
| **Important** | **85%** | **80%** | **89%** | **81%** | **97%** | **91%** | **91%** | **86%** | **82%** | **81%** | **89%** | **84%** | **77%** |
| Not very Important | 11% | 14% | 8% | 13% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 7% |
| **Not Important** | **15%** | **20%** | **11%** | **19%** | **3%** | **9%** | **9%** | **14%** | **18%** | **19%** | **11%** | **16%** | **23%** |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 54% | 53% | 74% | 32% | 69% | 54% | 37% | 74% | 55% | 35% | 59% | 50% | 52% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 29% | 22% | 37% | 24% | 30% | 39% | 20% | 30% | 38% | 31% | 31% | 31% |
| **Important** | **85%** | **83%** | **95%** | **69%** | **93%** | **85%** | **76%** | **94%** | **85%** | **73%** | **90%** | **81%** | **82%** |
| Not very Important | 11% | 12% | 4% | 21% | 5% | 12% | 17% | 4% | 12% | 18% | 7% | 14% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 1% | 10% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 6% |
| **Not Important** | **15%** | **17%** | **5%** | **31%** | **7%** | **15%** | **24%** | **6%** | **15%** | **27%** | **10%** | **19%** | **18%** |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**4K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 55% | 53% | 56% | 51% | 69% | 54% | 54% | 59% | 51% | 55% | 57% | 54% | 48% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 31% | 34% | 35% | 25% | 35% | 37% | 27% | 35% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 36% |
| **Important** | **87%** | **84%** | **90%** | **86%** | **94%** | **89%** | **90%** | **86%** | **86%** | **87%** | **88%** | **88%** | **84%** |
| Not very Important | 9% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| **Not Important** | **13%** | **16%** | **10%** | **14%** | **6%** | **11%** | **10%** | **14%** | **14%** | **13%** | **12%** | **12%** | **16%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 55% | 57% | 73% | 41% | 67% | 55% | 41% | 73% | 56% | 42% | 57% | 53% | 53% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 31% | 23% | 39% | 26% | 31% | 41% | 24% | 31% | 37% | 32% | 34% | 32% |
| **Important** | **87%** | **88%** | **96%** | **80%** | **93%** | **85%** | **83%** | **97%** | **87%** | **79%** | **89%** | **87%** | **85%** |
| Not very Important | 9% | 8% | 3% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 3% | 11% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 11% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 4% | 1% | 8% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 0% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| **Not Important** | **13%** | **12%** | **4%** | **20%** | **7%** | **15%** | **17%** | **3%** | **13%** | **21%** | **11%** | **13%** | **15%** |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**4L. Issue Importance — Guns**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 55% | 53% | 57% | 53% | 65% | 57% | 42% | 57% | 57% | 63% | 56% | 57% | 48% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 23% | 29% | 43% | 33% | 27% | 24% | 30% | 30% | 38% |
| **Important** | **86%** | **84%** | **89%** | **86%** | **88%** | **85%** | **85%** | **90%** | **84%** | **87%** | **85%** | **87%** | **86%** |
| Not very Important | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% |
| **Not Important** | **14%** | **16%** | **11%** | **14%** | **12%** | **15%** | **15%** | **10%** | **16%** | **13%** | **15%** | **13%** | **14%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (676) | (844) | (1,018) | (191) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (534) | (422) | (618) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 55% | 57% | 59% | 56% | 59% | 51% | 55% | 59% | 52% | 56% | 53% | 55% | 57% |
| Somewhat Important | 31% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 31% | 29% | 35% | 30% | 34% | 30% | 30% |
| **Important** | **86%** | **88%** | **91%** | **86%** | **91%** | **82%** | **86%** | **89%** | **87%** | **86%** | **87%** | **85%** | **87%** |
| Not very Important | 10% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 8% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| **Not Important** | **14%** | **12%** | **9%** | **14%** | **9%** | **18%** | **14%** | **11%** | **13%** | **14%** | **13%** | **15%** | **13%** |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (545) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (495) | (511) | (524) | (485) |

**4M. Issue Importance — Crime**

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 62% | 60% | 65% | 61% | 66% | 69% | 48% | 53% | 70% | 75% | 61% | 63% | 60% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 24% | 42% | 35% | 24% | 22% | 32% | 28% | 33% |
| **Important** | **93%** | **90%** | **95%** | **92%** | **96%** | **93%** | **90%** | **88%** | **94%** | **98%** | **93%** | **91%** | **93%** |
| Not very Important | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| **Not Important** | **7%** | **10%** | **5%** | **8%** | **4%** | **7%** | **10%** | **12%** | **6%** | **2%** | **7%** | **9%** | **7%** |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 62% | 65% | 53% | 80% | 53% | 61% | 75% | 46% | 58% | 83% | 63% | 62% | 62% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 29% | 38% | 18% | 38% | 30% | 22% | 40% | 35% | 14% | 28% | 32% | 31% |
| **Important** | **93%** | **94%** | **91%** | **98%** | **91%** | **90%** | **97%** | **85%** | **93%** | **97%** | **91%** | **94%** | **93%** |
| Not very Important | 5% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 2% |
| **Not Important** | **7%** | **6%** | **9%** | **2%** | **9%** | **10%** | **3%** | **15%** | **7%** | **3%** | **9%** | **6%** | **7%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

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# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**4N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 46% | 43% | 49% | 42% | 61% | 54% | 46% | 47% | 44% | 50% | 51% | 43% | 40% |
| Somewhat Important | 37% | 36% | 39% | 39% | 35% | 34% | 46% | 37% | 34% | 34% | 38% | 40% | 36% |
| **Important** | **84%** | **79%** | **88%** | **81%** | **96%** | **88%** | **92%** | **84%** | **78%** | **84%** | **89%** | **83%** | **75%** |
| Not very Important | 13% | 16% | 10% | 15% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 18% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% |
| **Not Important** | **16%** | **21%** | **12%** | **19%** | **4%** | **12%** | **8%** | **16%** | **22%** | **16%** | **11%** | **17%** | **25%** |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 46% | 45% | 55% | 35% | 55% | 44% | 39% | 58% | 45% | 41% | 51% | 42% | 46% |
| Somewhat Important | 37% | 37% | 39% | 35% | 37% | 39% | 35% | 36% | 39% | 32% | 39% | 36% | 37% |
| **Important** | **84%** | **83%** | **94%** | **70%** | **93%** | **83%** | **74%** | **94%** | **84%** | **72%** | **90%** | **78%** | **83%** |
| Not very Important | 13% | 13% | 6% | 21% | 7% | 13% | 20% | 5% | 14% | 20% | 9% | 18% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 4% | 0% | 9% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 0% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 4% | 5% |
| **Not Important** | **16%** | **17%** | **6%** | **30%** | **7%** | **17%** | **26%** | **6%** | **16%** | **28%** | **10%** | **22%** | **17%** |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
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YouGov

**4O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices**
How important are the following issues to you?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 77% | 73% | 80% | 75% | 81% | 83% | 67% | 76% | 80% | 81% | 79% | 77% | 67% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 21% | 17% | 21% | 18% | 12% | 27% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 26% |
| **Important** | **96%** | **95%** | **97%** | **95%** | **99%** | **95%** | **94%** | **95%** | **97%** | **96%** | **96%** | **96%** | **92%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% |
| **Not Important** | **4%** | **5%** | **3%** | **5%** | **1%** | **5%** | **6%** | **5%** | **3%** | **4%** | **4%** | **4%** | **8%** |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 77% | 78% | 69% | 89% | 66% | 79% | 85% | 65% | 74% | 88% | 71% | 78% | 82% |
| Somewhat Important | 19% | 18% | 24% | 9% | 28% | 16% | 13% | 27% | 22% | 9% | 23% | 18% | 15% |
| **Important** | **96%** | **96%** | **93%** | **99%** | **94%** | **95%** | **98%** | **92%** | **96%** | **97%** | **94%** | **96%** | **97%** |
| Not very Important | 3% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% |
| **Not Important** | **4%** | **4%** | **7%** | **1%** | **6%** | **5%** | **2%** | **8%** | **4%** | **3%** | **6%** | **4%** | **3%** |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**5. Most Important Issue**
Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | Total | **Gender** Male | Female | **Race** White | Black | Hispanic | **Age** 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | **Income** <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Inflation/prices | 17% | 13% | 21% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 22% | 15% | 11% |
| Jobs and the economy | 12% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 19% | 10% | 4% | 13% | 10% | 14% |
| Health care | 12% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 10% |
| Immigration | 11% | 14% | 7% | 13% | 3% | 11% | 2% | 6% | 14% | 20% | 9% | 14% | 11% |
| National Security | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 10% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 9% |
| Abortion | 6% | 3% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% |
| Education | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 17% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| Guns | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Crime | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Civil rights | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% |
| Civil liberties | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 3% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 3% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 98% | 99% | 98% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (675) | (843) | (1,016) | (192) | (187) | (237) | (325) | (534) | (422) | (618) | (442) | (321) |

| | Total | **Reg** Voters | **2020 Vote** Biden | Trump | **Party ID** Dem | Ind | Rep | **Ideology** Lib | Mod | Con | **Urban/Rural** Urban | Suburb | Rural |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Inflation/prices | 17% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 10% | 22% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 20% |
| Jobs and the economy | 12% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 13% |
| Health care | 12% | 12% | 17% | 5% | 16% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 9% | 10% |
| Immigration | 11% | 13% | 2% | 26% | 1% | 8% | 24% | 2% | 6% | 25% | 5% | 15% | 13% |

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**YouGov**

| | Total | Reg<br>Voters | 2020 Vote<br>Biden | 2020 Vote<br>Trump | Party ID<br>Dem | Party ID<br>Ind | Party ID<br>Rep | Ideology<br>Lib | Ideology<br>Mod | Ideology<br>Con | Urban/Rural<br>Urban | Urban/Rural<br>Suburb | Urban/Rural<br>Rural |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| National Security | 8% | 8% | 5% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 10% |
| Climate change and the environment | 8% | 9% | 16% | 0% | 14% | 7% | 2% | 19% | 6% | 2% | 8% | 9% | 6% |
| Taxes and government spending | 6% | 7% | 2% | 11% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 5% |
| Abortion | 6% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| Education | 5% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 2% |
| Guns | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 7% |
| Crime | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 1% |
| Civil rights | 4% | 4% | 8% | 0% | 7% | 4% | 0% | 9% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Civil liberties | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Criminal justice reform | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% |
| Foreign policy | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 103% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 103% | 100% | 101% | 98% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (1,340) | (535) | (512) | (533) | (546) | (439) | (406) | (501) | (496) | (509) | (524) | (485) |

continued from previous page

**6. President Biden Job Approval**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 28% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 23% | 15% | 18% | 22% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 27% | 25% | 28% | 25% | 17% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 25% |
| **Approve** | **39%** | **39%** | **38%** | **36%** | **55%** | **41%** | **45%** | **38%** | **34%** | **39%** | **35%** | **38%** | **47%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 21% | 18% | 10% | 5% | 15% | 14% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 47% | 39% | 50% | 17% | 37% | 22% | 38% | 52% | 55% | 40% | 46% | 40% |
| **Disapprove** | **56%** | **57%** | **55%** | **62%** | **28%** | **51%** | **43%** | **56%** | **62%** | **60%** | **55%** | **60%** | **52%** |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 17% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 10% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 20% | 40% | 1% | 42% | 6% | 3% | 38% | 17% | 5% | 24% | 13% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 22% | 38% | 4% | 40% | 17% | 6% | 36% | 26% | 10% | 26% | 21% | 15% |
| **Approve** | **39%** | **43%** | **77%** | **5%** | **82%** | **23%** | **9%** | **74%** | **43%** | **15%** | **51%** | **35%** | **28%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 19% | 12% | 12% | 19% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 44% | 8% | 84% | 6% | 47% | 78% | 11% | 34% | 78% | 28% | 49% | 53% |
| **Disapprove** | **56%** | **56%** | **20%** | **94%** | **14%** | **66%** | **91%** | **24%** | **53%** | **83%** | **43%** | **61%** | **66%** |
| Not sure | 5% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 12% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**7A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 20% | 22% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 19% | 22% | 17% | 26% | 27% | 28% | 26% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 19% | 25% |
| **Approve** | **40%** | **40%** | **40%** | **37%** | **51%** | **45%** | **47%** | **40%** | **36%** | **40%** | **38%** | **39%** | **47%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 13% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 21% | 15% | 13% | 7% | 16% | 16% | 9% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 40% | 35% | 43% | 11% | 34% | 16% | 34% | 44% | 51% | 32% | 39% | 41% |
| **Disapprove** | **51%** | **53%** | **49%** | **57%** | **25%** | **46%** | **37%** | **49%** | **57%** | **58%** | **48%** | **56%** | **50%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 24% | 8% | 16% | 11% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 5% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (675) | (844) | (1,016) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (534) | (421) | (619) | (441) | (322) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 23% | 44% | 2% | 44% | 11% | 2% | 43% | 20% | 5% | 26% | 17% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 21% | 35% | 5% | 34% | 18% | 9% | 31% | 25% | 10% | 27% | 19% | 14% |
| **Approve** | **40%** | **44%** | **79%** | **7%** | **78%** | **29%** | **11%** | **74%** | **45%** | **15%** | **53%** | **35%** | **29%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 9% | 16% | 16% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 40% | 5% | 78% | 6% | 38% | 71% | 9% | 29% | 71% | 24% | 44% | 46% |
| **Disapprove** | **51%** | **52%** | **16%** | **92%** | **16%** | **54%** | **86%** | **21%** | **46%** | **82%** | **37%** | **56%** | **62%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 6% | 17% | 3% | 6% | 9% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (1,341) | (535) | (510) | (535) | (546) | (438) | (409) | (501) | (494) | (512) | (523) | (484) |

**7B. Biden Issue Approval — Health care**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 25% | 16% | 22% | 11% | 17% | 23% | 19% | 17% | 18% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 24% | 25% | 20% | 36% | 34% | 28% | 33% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 24% | 30% |
| **Approve** | **42%** | **44%** | **41%** | **38%** | **61%** | **50%** | **50%** | **44%** | **37%** | **41%** | **42%** | **40%** | **49%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 10% | 11% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 21% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 31% | 26% | 34% | 8% | 25% | 11% | 23% | 37% | 39% | 25% | 32% | 28% |
| **Disapprove** | **45%** | **47%** | **44%** | **53%** | **18%** | **36%** | **30%** | **42%** | **52%** | **54%** | **41%** | **53%** | **44%** |
| No opinion | 12% | 10% | 15% | 9% | 20% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 10% | 5% | 17% | 7% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (676) | (844) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (534) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 20% | 39% | 2% | 41% | 9% | 4% | 34% | 20% | 7% | 27% | 13% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 25% | 39% | 10% | 40% | 21% | 10% | 40% | 29% | 10% | 30% | 24% | 17% |
| **Approve** | **42%** | **46%** | **78%** | **12%** | **81%** | **30%** | **14%** | **74%** | **49%** | **17%** | **57%** | **37%** | **30%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 12% | 21% | 10% | 19% | 22% | 13% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 29% | 30% | 4% | 59% | 3% | 29% | 56% | 7% | 19% | 57% | 16% | 36% | 35% |
| **Disapprove** | **45%** | **47%** | **16%** | **81%** | **13%** | **47%** | **78%** | **19%** | **39%** | **74%** | **32%** | **51%** | **56%** |
| No opinion | 12% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 22% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 12% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (1,342) | (535) | (511) | (535) | (545) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (495) | (512) | (524) | (484) |

**7C. Biden Issue Approval — Crime**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 33% | 24% | 32% | 27% | 16% | 19% | 22% | 22% | 27% |
| **Approve** | **34%** | **32%** | **36%** | **31%** | **48%** | **37%** | **45%** | **36%** | **26%** | **34%** | **32%** | **35%** | **37%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 16% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 18% | 14% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 44% | 33% | 45% | 11% | 32% | 15% | 34% | 46% | 51% | 34% | 40% | 40% |
| **Disapprove** | **53%** | **59%** | **49%** | **58%** | **26%** | **51%** | **37%** | **48%** | **62%** | **61%** | **52%** | **55%** | **54%** |
| No opinion | 13% | 9% | 16% | 10% | 26% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 12% | 5% | 17% | 10% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 102% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (675) | (842) | (1,017) | (190) | (187) | (236) | (324) | (535) | (422) | (616) | (441) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 13% | 24% | 2% | 27% | 4% | 2% | 23% | 11% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 9% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 25% | 44% | 5% | 39% | 19% | 9% | 42% | 26% | 6% | 28% | 23% | 16% |
| **Approve** | **34%** | **38%** | **68%** | **7%** | **67%** | **23%** | **10%** | **65%** | **37%** | **10%** | **43%** | **32%** | **25%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 13% | 21% | 10% | 18% | 13% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 38% | 39% | 5% | 78% | 6% | 37% | 74% | 8% | 29% | 74% | 26% | 43% | 48% |
| **Disapprove** | **53%** | **54%** | **20%** | **91%** | **22%** | **56%** | **85%** | **21%** | **50%** | **85%** | **44%** | **56%** | **62%** |
| No opinion | 13% | 8% | 12% | 2% | 11% | 22% | 5% | 14% | 13% | 5% | 13% | 12% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (1,339) | (534) | (512) | (534) | (545) | (438) | (408) | (501) | (494) | (510) | (523) | (484) |

**7D. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 17% | 9% | 19% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 19% | 22% | 18% | 31% | 26% | 28% | 23% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 23% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **31%** | **33%** | **29%** | **48%** | **35%** | **47%** | **30%** | **26%** | **30%** | **30%** | **35%** | **34%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 11% | 19% | 15% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34% | 38% | 31% | 40% | 13% | 34% | 12% | 30% | 42% | 49% | 30% | 38% | 36% |
| **Disapprove** | **52%** | **56%** | **48%** | **58%** | **24%** | **47%** | **31%** | **50%** | **60%** | **60%** | **49%** | **53%** | **55%** |
| No opinion | 16% | 13% | 19% | 13% | 27% | 17% | 22% | 20% | 14% | 10% | 21% | 12% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 14% | 24% | 3% | 25% | 7% | 3% | 20% | 12% | 6% | 18% | 9% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 22% | 40% | 3% | 39% | 15% | 7% | 39% | 22% | 6% | 24% | 21% | 16% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **36%** | **65%** | **6%** | **64%** | **21%** | **10%** | **60%** | **34%** | **12%** | **42%** | **30%** | **23%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 12% | 19% | 15% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34% | 36% | 6% | 71% | 6% | 32% | 68% | 8% | 25% | 68% | 22% | 41% | 42% |
| **Disapprove** | **52%** | **53%** | **20%** | **89%** | **22%** | **52%** | **84%** | **25%** | **46%** | **80%** | **40%** | **56%** | **61%** |
| No opinion | 16% | 11% | 15% | 5% | 15% | 26% | 6% | 15% | 19% | 8% | 18% | 14% | 16% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

YouGov

**7E. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 16% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 27% | 20% | 28% | 21% | 13% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 20% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **34%** | **30%** | **30%** | **47%** | **33%** | **42%** | **30%** | **26%** | **33%** | **32%** | **32%** | **36%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 48% | 45% | 53% | 18% | 43% | 26% | 43% | 55% | 56% | 42% | 52% | 44% |
| **Disapprove** | **59%** | **60%** | **59%** | **65%** | **33%** | **57%** | **39%** | **60%** | **68%** | **64%** | **56%** | **63%** | **59%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 6% | 11% | 5% | 20% | 10% | 19% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 12% | 5% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (672) | (844) | (1,015) | (192) | (186) | (238) | (325) | (533) | (420) | (616) | (440) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 14% | 16% | 29% | 2% | 32% | 7% | 2% | 29% | 14% | 4% | 20% | 11% | 10% |
| Somewhat approve | 19% | 20% | 38% | 2% | 35% | 14% | 6% | 33% | 20% | 7% | 27% | 16% | 11% |
| **Approve** | **32%** | **36%** | **67%** | **3%** | **66%** | **21%** | **8%** | **62%** | **34%** | **12%** | **46%** | **27%** | **21%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 13% | 17% | 8% | 16% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 17% | 6% | 14% | 12% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 46% | 47% | 10% | 88% | 10% | 51% | 81% | 13% | 39% | 79% | 30% | 53% | 59% |
| **Disapprove** | **59%** | **60%** | **27%** | **95%** | **26%** | **64%** | **89%** | **30%** | **56%** | **85%** | **44%** | **65%** | **71%** |
| No opinion | 9% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 8% | 15% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 3% | 10% | 8% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (1,340) | (534) | (511) | (533) | (543) | (440) | (407) | (501) | (495) | (510) | (522) | (484) |

**8. Approval of U.S. Congress**
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 4% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 18% | 25% | 16% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 15% | 19% |
| **Approve** | **18%** | **20%** | **16%** | **16%** | **27%** | **22%** | **37%** | **19%** | **10%** | **12%** | **14%** | **22%** | **23%** |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 20% | 11% | 15% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 23% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 17% | 18% | 11% | 23% | 28% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% | 40% | 31% | 38% | 22% | 28% | 16% | 35% | 42% | 44% | 33% | 37% | 39% |
| **Disapprove** | **58%** | **61%** | **54%** | **62%** | **40%** | **46%** | **27%** | **57%** | **70%** | **68%** | **55%** | **63%** | **59%** |
| Not sure | 8% | 4% | 13% | 7% | 15% | 10% | 16% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 12% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (674) | (844) | (1,016) | (192) | (187) | (238) | (325) | (535) | (420) | (618) | (440) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 4% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 1% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 15% | 18% | 10% | 20% | 7% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 12% | 7% |
| **Approve** | **18%** | **20%** | **26%** | **12%** | **28%** | **8%** | **18%** | **17%** | **22%** | **18%** | **31%** | **13%** | **8%** |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 23% | 24% | 19% | 31% | 16% | 22% | 30% | 20% | 20% | 28% | 15% | 28% | 26% |
| Strongly disapprove | 35% | 38% | 40% | 36% | 32% | 43% | 31% | 44% | 34% | 33% | 28% | 40% | 39% |
| **Disapprove** | **58%** | **62%** | **59%** | **67%** | **48%** | **65%** | **60%** | **63%** | **54%** | **61%** | **43%** | **68%** | **65%** |
| Not sure | 8% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (1,340) | (533) | (512) | (533) | (545) | (440) | (407) | (501) | (495) | (512) | (524) | (482) |

**9. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 15% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 16% | 9% | 11% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 29% | 26% | 29% | 28% | 20% | 31% | 23% | 26% | 30% | 20% | 30% | 37% |
| **Approve** | **38%** | **43%** | **34%** | **42%** | **35%** | **27%** | **44%** | **31%** | **35%** | **46%** | **29%** | **42%** | **49%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 12% | 28% | 19% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 22% | 21% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 26% | 24% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 23% | 11% | 35% | 30% | 27% | 28% | 27% | 24% |
| **Disapprove** | **47%** | **48%** | **46%** | **47%** | **39%** | **51%** | **30%** | **57%** | **52%** | **45%** | **51%** | **49%** | **43%** |
| Not sure | 15% | 9% | 20% | 11% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 20% | 10% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (674) | (841) | (1,014) | (191) | (188) | (237) | (323) | (534) | (421) | (616) | (441) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 13% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 7% | 18% | 5% | 9% | 20% | 14% | 8% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 30% | 16% | 45% | 20% | 20% | 43% | 13% | 29% | 42% | 29% | 29% | 23% |
| **Approve** | **38%** | **43%** | **25%** | **64%** | **29%** | **27%** | **60%** | **18%** | **38%** | **62%** | **43%** | **37%** | **34%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 20% | 24% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 23% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 26% | 28% | 44% | 11% | 36% | 31% | 11% | 50% | 24% | 10% | 25% | 26% | 28% |
| **Disapprove** | **47%** | **48%** | **68%** | **26%** | **60%** | **50%** | **30%** | **73%** | **47%** | **27%** | **44%** | **50%** | **47%** |
| Not sure | 15% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 23% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (1,337) | (534) | (509) | (534) | (543) | (438) | (408) | (500) | (493) | (509) | (523) | (483) |

**10. Generic Presidential Vote**
If the election for president were held today, who would you vote for?
*Asked of registered voters*

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 41% | 38% | 43% | 35% | 68% | 47% | 49% | 46% | 37% | 37% | 43% | 41% | 43% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44% | 48% | 41% | 53% | 12% | 33% | 32% | 38% | 46% | 54% | 38% | 47% | 45% |
| Not sure | 13% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 8% | 16% | 11% | 9% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,342) | (605) | (737) | (919) | (166) | (158) | (203) | (273) | (466) | (400) | (508) | (408) | (309) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 41% | 41% | 78% | 1% | 88% | 28% | 2% | 86% | 43% | 6% | 54% | 36% | 30% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44% | 44% | 6% | 90% | 2% | 37% | 91% | 5% | 31% | 87% | 31% | 49% | 54% |
| Not sure | 13% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 8% | 29% | 6% | 7% | 23% | 6% | 13% | 12% | 14% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,342) | (1,342) | (535) | (512) | (495) | (438) | (409) | (379) | (439) | (457) | (456) | (464) | (422) |

**11. Generic Congressional Vote**
If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
*Asked of registered voters*

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 42% | 38% | 45% | 35% | 69% | 53% | 49% | 46% | 38% | 37% | 45% | 41% | 43% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44% | 48% | 41% | 52% | 11% | 32% | 34% | 37% | 46% | 53% | 38% | 46% | 47% |
| Other | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Not sure | 11% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 8% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,342) | (605) | (737) | (919) | (166) | (158) | (203) | (273) | (466) | (400) | (508) | (408) | (309) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Democratic Party candidate | 42% | 42% | 80% | 2% | 91% | 27% | 2% | 86% | 44% | 6% | 54% | 38% | 31% |
| The Republican Party candidate | 44% | 44% | 5% | 89% | 2% | 37% | 92% | 4% | 33% | 86% | 30% | 49% | 55% |
| Other | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 11% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 27% | 5% | 7% | 19% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 12% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,342) | (1,342) | (535) | (512) | (495) | (438) | (409) | (379) | (439) | (457) | (456) | (464) | (422) |

## *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**12. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States**
In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

|  |  | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Liberal | 7% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 8% |
| **Total Liberal** | **9%** | **10%** | **8%** | **9%** | **8%** | **7%** | **10%** | **10%** | **11%** | **5%** | **9%** | **10%** | **10%** |
| Moderate | 28% | 30% | 26% | 31% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 37% | 21% | 30% | 32% |
| Conservative | 24% | 29% | 20% | 26% | 14% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 26% | 25% |
| Very conservative | 21% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 30% | 20% | 11% | 19% | 22% | 24% | 20% | 21% | 25% |
| **Total Conservative** | **45%** | **48%** | **43%** | **46%** | **44%** | **42%** | **38%** | **46%** | **48%** | **44%** | **42%** | **47%** | **50%** |
| Not sure | 18% | 12% | 24% | 14% | 28% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 14% | 14% | 28% | 13% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (939) | (437) | (502) | (630) | (104) | (128) | (103) | (166) | (347) | (323) | (376) | (276) | (195) |

|  |  | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very liberal | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Liberal | 7% | 9% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 7% |
| **Total Liberal** | **9%** | **10%** | **6%** | **13%** | **9%** | **6%** | **11%** | **11%** | **5%** | **12%** | **8%** | **10%** | **9%** |
| Moderate | 28% | 30% | 13% | 46% | 14% | 21% | 48% | 7% | 25% | 45% | 26% | 30% | 27% |
| Conservative | 24% | 26% | 26% | 27% | 22% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 20% | 27% | 25% |
| Very conservative | 21% | 24% | 46% | 5% | 40% | 19% | 5% | 50% | 19% | 5% | 26% | 17% | 19% |
| **Total Conservative** | **45%** | **50%** | **73%** | **32%** | **62%** | **45%** | **29%** | **75%** | **46%** | **31%** | **47%** | **44%** | **44%** |
| Not sure | 18% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 28% | 12% | 7% | 24% | 12% | 20% | 16% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (939) | (835) | (310) | (347) | (304) | (352) | (283) | (244) | (306) | (342) | (279) | (341) | (319) |

**13. Trial Heat - Biden vs. Trump**

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

*Among registered voters*

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 44% | 42% | 46% | 38% | 66% | 50% | 51% | 48% | 41% | 40% | 47% | 45% | 43% |
| Donald Trump | 44% | 46% | 42% | 51% | 14% | 37% | 33% | 36% | 46% | 54% | 40% | 46% | 44% |
| Other | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 7% |
| Not sure | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| I would not vote | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,339) | (605) | (734) | (916) | (166) | (158) | (202) | (272) | (465) | (400) | (508) | (406) | (307) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 44% | 44% | 85% | 2% | 89% | 33% | 6% | 87% | 49% | 8% | 58% | 38% | 34% |
| Donald Trump | 44% | 44% | 5% | 90% | 5% | 40% | 86% | 5% | 31% | 85% | 31% | 48% | 55% |
| Other | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 12% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 6% |
| Not sure | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| I would not vote | 3% | 3% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,339) | (1,339) | (533) | (512) | (494) | (436) | (409) | (379) | (438) | (456) | (454) | (464) | (421) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
## December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens

**YouGov**

### 14. Other Candidates
Who would you vote for?

*Among registered voters who prefer to vote for someone other than Trump or Biden*

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 32% | 32% | 32% | 33% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 25% | * | * |
| Cornel West | 4% | 6% | 2% | 2% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 7% | * | * |
| Jill Stein | 3% | 5% | 2% | 4% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 6% | * | * |
| Someone else | 14% | 17% | 11% | 14% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 9% | * | * |
| Not sure | 46% | 41% | 53% | 47% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 53% | * | * |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | * | * | * | * | * | * | 100% | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (84) | (38) | (46) | (58) | (11) | (9) | (11) | (27) | (28) | (18) | (34) | (18) | (23) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 32% | 32% | * | 37% | * | 34% | * | * | 36% | * | * | 29% | * |
| Cornel West | 4% | 4% | * | 4% | * | 3% | * | * | 7% | * | * | 7% | * |
| Jill Stein | 3% | 3% | * | 0% | * | 3% | * | * | 0% | * | * | 0% | * |
| Someone else | 14% | 14% | * | 10% | * | 17% | * | * | 14% | * | * | 13% | * |
| Not sure | 46% | 46% | * | 49% | * | 42% | * | * | 43% | * | * | 51% | * |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | * | 100% | * | 99% | * | * | 100% | * | * | 100% | * |
| Unweighted N | (84) | (84) | (17) | (31) | (14) | (52) | (18) | (18) | (42) | (18) | (25) | (34) | (25) |

**15. Trial Heat - Biden vs. DeSantis**

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Ron DeSantis, would you vote for...

*Among registered voters*

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 44% | 42% | 45% | 38% | 68% | 51% | 53% | 46% | 40% | 40% | 48% | 44% | 42% |
| Ron DeSantis | 41% | 45% | 38% | 49% | 13% | 34% | 30% | 35% | 44% | 50% | 35% | 43% | 43% |
| Other | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 4% |
| I would not vote | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,341) | (605) | (736) | (918) | (165) | (159) | (204) | (273) | (465) | (399) | (507) | (408) | (308) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 44% | 44% | 84% | 2% | 89% | 33% | 4% | 86% | 48% | 8% | 57% | 38% | 34% |
| Ron DeSantis | 41% | 41% | 6% | 82% | 4% | 38% | 82% | 4% | 34% | 77% | 30% | 46% | 50% |
| Other | 5% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 8% |
| Not sure | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 4% |
| I would not vote | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,341) | (1,341) | (534) | (512) | (495) | (437) | (409) | (379) | (439) | (456) | (456) | (464) | (421) |

**16. Trial Heat - Biden vs. Haley**

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Nikki Haley, would you vote for...

*Among registered voters*

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 41% | 38% | 42% | 35% | 64% | 49% | 53% | 42% | 37% | 36% | 44% | 41% | 39% |
| Nikki Haley | 36% | 40% | 33% | 42% | 13% | 24% | 26% | 29% | 38% | 46% | 29% | 39% | 40% |
| Other | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 8% |
| Not sure | 9% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 6% |
| I would not vote | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,339) | (603) | (736) | (917) | (165) | (159) | (203) | (273) | (464) | (399) | (505) | (408) | (308) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 41% | 41% | 77% | 2% | 86% | 28% | 3% | 82% | 42% | 8% | 55% | 34% | 31% |
| Nikki Haley | 36% | 36% | 10% | 67% | 5% | 35% | 68% | 6% | 33% | 64% | 23% | 43% | 44% |
| Other | 8% | 8% | 2% | 14% | 2% | 12% | 11% | 2% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 7% | 10% |
| Not sure | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 16% | 9% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 10% |
| I would not vote | 6% | 6% | 2% | 9% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,339) | (1,339) | (534) | (511) | (494) | (437) | (408) | (378) | (439) | (456) | (456) | (463) | (420) |

**17. Winner - Biden vs. Trump**

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 35% | 34% | 37% | 33% | 49% | 38% | 37% | 36% | 35% | 35% | 31% | 36% | 45% |
| Donald Trump | 48% | 50% | 46% | 55% | 23% | 36% | 36% | 48% | 51% | 53% | 48% | 51% | 43% |
| Not sure | 17% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 21% | 14% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 35% | 40% | 75% | 4% | 78% | 20% | 6% | 73% | 39% | 11% | 47% | 32% | 26% |
| Donald Trump | 48% | 46% | 11% | 87% | 10% | 49% | 87% | 13% | 40% | 79% | 34% | 55% | 55% |
| Not sure | 17% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 31% | 7% | 14% | 21% | 10% | 19% | 13% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**18. Winner - Biden vs. DeSantis**
Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Ron DeSantis were the Republican candidate?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 40% | 40% | 41% | 37% | 57% | 45% | 42% | 41% | 39% | 40% | 39% | 39% | 49% |
| Ron DeSantis | 36% | 38% | 33% | 42% | 10% | 30% | 22% | 33% | 40% | 46% | 30% | 43% | 36% |
| Not sure | 24% | 22% | 26% | 21% | 33% | 26% | 36% | 26% | 21% | 14% | 31% | 18% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (675) | (842) | (1,015) | (192) | (188) | (238) | (325) | (532) | (422) | (617) | (440) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 40% | 44% | 80% | 6% | 81% | 31% | 7% | 78% | 43% | 14% | 54% | 36% | 29% |
| Ron DeSantis | 36% | 40% | 6% | 79% | 5% | 26% | 79% | 6% | 30% | 69% | 27% | 39% | 42% |
| Not sure | 24% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 43% | 13% | 16% | 27% | 17% | 19% | 24% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (1,339) | (533) | (512) | (534) | (543) | (440) | (407) | (499) | (496) | (510) | (523) | (484) |

**19. Winner - Biden vs. Haley**

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Nikki Haley were the Republican candidate?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Joe Biden | 39% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 64% | 43% | 48% | 38% | 35% | 35% | 38% | 38% | 43% |
| Nikki Haley | 31% | 34% | 29% | 38% | 11% | 18% | 18% | 29% | 34% | 42% | 26% | 35% | 37% |
| Not sure | 30% | 29% | 31% | 29% | 25% | 39% | 34% | 33% | 31% | 23% | 36% | 28% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (675) | (843) | (1,017) | (192) | (186) | (239) | (324) | (534) | (421) | (618) | (441) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Joe Biden | 39% | 40% | 70% | 8% | 77% | 28% | 8% | 71% | 40% | 16% | 52% | 35% | 27% |
| Nikki Haley | 31% | 36% | 11% | 67% | 6% | 25% | 67% | 9% | 26% | 58% | 25% | 34% | 36% |
| Not sure | 30% | 23% | 19% | 26% | 17% | 47% | 25% | 20% | 34% | 26% | 24% | 31% | 37% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (1,340) | (535) | (510) | (535) | (546) | (437) | (408) | (501) | (494) | (511) | (523) | (484) |

## 20. 2024 Republican Presidential Nominee

If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today, who would you vote for?

*Asked of registered Republicans and Independents who lean Republican*

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Chris Christie | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | * | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Ron DeSantis | 14% | 15% | 14% | 15% | * | 5% | 15% | 19% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 21% |
| Nikki Haley | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | * | 13% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 10% |
| Asa Hutchinson | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | * | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | * | 0% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 0% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Donald Trump | 63% | 61% | 65% | 62% | * | 77% | 57% | 57% | 64% | 68% | 72% | 62% | 55% |
| Someone else | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | * | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | * | 1% | 11% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | * | 4% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | * | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (529) | (249) | (280) | (440) | (18) | (38) | (55) | (83) | (185) | (206) | (171) | (173) | (128) |

| | Total | Reg Voters | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Chris Christie | 1% | 1% | * | 1% | * | 1% | 2% | * | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% |
| Ron DeSantis | 14% | 14% | * | 14% | * | 17% | 14% | * | 20% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 11% |
| Nikki Haley | 8% | 8% | * | 8% | * | 9% | 8% | * | 14% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 6% |
| Asa Hutchinson | 0% | 0% | * | 0% | * | 0% | 0% | * | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 5% | 5% | * | 5% | * | 10% | 3% | * | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% |
| Donald Trump | 63% | 63% | * | 68% | * | 51% | 66% | * | 50% | 67% | 62% | 55% | 73% |
| Someone else | 0% | 0% | * | 0% | * | 0% | 0% | * | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | * | 4% | * | 5% | 6% | * | 5% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 4% |
| I would not vote | 2% | 2% | * | 1% | * | 8% | 1% | * | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% |

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| | Total | Reg Voters | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | * | 101% | * | 101% | 100% | * | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (529) | (529) | (23) | (418) | (0) | (121) | (408) | (19) | (117) | (378) | (117) | (207) | (205) |

**21. 2024 Republican Presidential Nominee - Second Choice**
If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today and [favored candidate] was not on the ballot, who would you vote for?

*Asked of registered Republicans and Independents who lean Republican*

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Chris Christie | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | * | 3% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Ron DeSantis | 34% | 33% | 36% | 35% | * | 53% | 37% | 28% | 34% | 37% | 33% | 37% | 31% |
| Nikki Haley | 17% | 20% | 13% | 18% | * | 0% | 10% | 22% | 13% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 19% |
| Asa Hutchinson | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | * | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 12% | 14% | 9% | 11% | * | 13% | 4% | 14% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 12% |
| Donald Trump | 9% | 8% | 11% | 10% | * | 3% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 12% |
| Someone else | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | * | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Not sure | 10% | 5% | 14% | 9% | * | 16% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 6% |
| I would not vote | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | * | 5% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 8% |
| Not asked - did not pick a first-choice candidate | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% | * | 5% | 17% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | * | 99% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (527) | (249) | (278) | (438) | (19) | (37) | (54) | (83) | (184) | (206) | (172) | (173) | (126) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Chris Christie | 3% | 3% | * | 1% | * | 1% | 3% | * | 8% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% |
| Ron DeSantis | 34% | 34% | * | 37% | * | 28% | 36% | * | 27% | 38% | 40% | 31% | 34% |
| Nikki Haley | 17% | 17% | * | 16% | * | 14% | 17% | * | 24% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 16% |
| Asa Hutchinson | 0% | 0% | * | 0% | * | 0% | 0% | * | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 12% | 12% | * | 12% | * | 14% | 11% | * | 6% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 14% |
| Donald Trump | 9% | 9% | * | 10% | * | 14% | 9% | * | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% |
| Someone else | 2% | 2% | * | 2% | * | 3% | 2% | * | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Not sure | 10% | 10% | * | 10% | * | 8% | 10% | * | 11% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 12% |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| I would not vote | 5% | 5% | * | 5% | * | 6% | 5% | * | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% |
| Not asked - did not pick a first-choice candidate | 8% | 8% | * | 6% | * | 13% | 8% | * | 9% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | * | 99% | * | 101% | 101% | * | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (527) | (527) | (23) | (416) | (0) | (121) | (406) | (18) | (117) | (377) | (116) | (207) | (204) |

continued from previous page

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

**22. Trend of Economy**
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 22% | 25% | 19% | 23% | 23% | 15% | 28% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 13% | 25% | 34% |
| About the same | 23% | 25% | 21% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 27% | 26% | 21% | 19% | 25% | 24% | 23% |
| Getting worse | 49% | 44% | 53% | 53% | 32% | 46% | 31% | 48% | 56% | 55% | 52% | 48% | 39% |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 18% | 8% | 14% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Getting better | 22% | 25% | 46% | 3% | 46% | 13% | 6% | 46% | 25% | 5% | 31% | 18% | 15% |
| About the same | 23% | 24% | 32% | 15% | 30% | 21% | 17% | 26% | 28% | 18% | 29% | 23% | 16% |
| Getting worse | 49% | 48% | 17% | 80% | 18% | 55% | 74% | 22% | 42% | 73% | 32% | 55% | 61% |
| Not sure | 6% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 11% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**23. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year**
Would you say that you and your family are...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 22% | 18% | 28% | 17% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 31% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40% | 40% | 40% | 39% | 44% | 43% | 41% | 41% | 35% | 44% | 39% | 47% | 38% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 41% | 37% | 45% | 44% | 29% | 34% | 25% | 38% | 51% | 44% | 47% | 36% | 31% |
| Not sure | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 16% | 17% | 26% | 7% | 27% | 11% | 10% | 23% | 20% | 9% | 27% | 12% | 9% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40% | 40% | 51% | 29% | 48% | 38% | 33% | 51% | 43% | 31% | 41% | 43% | 36% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 41% | 41% | 21% | 64% | 22% | 47% | 54% | 25% | 34% | 59% | 28% | 43% | 53% |
| Not sure | 3% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**24. Employment Status**
Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time | 36% | 39% | 33% | 36% | 32% | 41% | 35% | 55% | 41% | 8% | 20% | 46% | 58% |
| Part-time | 12% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 13% | 10% |
| Temporarily laid off | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Unemployed | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 10% | 1% | 11% | 2% | 3% |
| Retired | 23% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 18% | 12% | 0% | 1% | 14% | 79% | 22% | 24% | 19% |
| Permanently disabled | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 1% | 8% | 20% | 4% | 18% | 4% | 1% |
| Homemaker | 5% | 1% | 10% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 3% |
| Student | 6% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 29% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 10% | 3% | 4% |
| Other | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time | 36% | 40% | 43% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 35% | 42% | 38% | 32% | 41% | 36% | 28% |
| Part-time | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 8% |
| Temporarily laid off | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Unemployed | 8% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 11% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 5% |
| Retired | 23% | 26% | 22% | 34% | 21% | 15% | 32% | 18% | 18% | 35% | 15% | 25% | 29% |
| Permanently disabled | 9% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 6% | 16% |
| Homemaker | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 9% |
| Student | 6% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 11% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 4% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 98% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**25. Enrolled Student**
Are you currently enrolled as a student?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time student | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 12% | 28% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 10% | 4% | 6% |
| Part-time student | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 13% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Not a student | 89% | 88% | 91% | 92% | 82% | 85% | 59% | 94% | 98% | 100% | 86% | 92% | 91% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time student | 7% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 5% |
| Part-time student | 4% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 2% |
| Not a student | 89% | 93% | 92% | 97% | 89% | 86% | 93% | 88% | 90% | 93% | 84% | 91% | 93% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**26. Student Job**

Do you have a job outside of school?

*Asked of students*

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time job | 5% | * | * | * | * | * | 4% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Part-time job | 30% | * | * | * | * | * | 31% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No job outside of school | 65% | * | * | * | * | * | 65% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Totals | 100% | * | * | * | * | * | 100% | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (57) | (28) | (29) | (24) | (12) | (10) | (50) | (6) | (1) | (0) | (29) | (12) | (7) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time job | 5% | 5% | * | * | * | 6% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Part-time job | 30% | 40% | * | * | * | 28% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| No job outside of school | 65% | 55% | * | * | * | 67% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | * | * | * | 101% | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Unweighted N | (57) | (37) | (10) | (3) | (18) | (31) | (8) | (20) | (18) | (9) | (26) | (23) | (8) |

**27. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine**
In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Ukraine | 62% | 63% | 61% | 65% | 57% | 55% | 61% | 59% | 58% | 73% | 55% | 65% | 72% |
| Neither | 24% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 19% | 26% | 29% | 22% | 25% | 26% | 21% |
| Not sure | 11% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 5% | 16% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (675) | (844) | (1,017) | (191) | (188) | (238) | (325) | (535) | (421) | (618) | (442) | (322) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 3% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% |
| Ukraine | 62% | 67% | 80% | 54% | 77% | 54% | 55% | 83% | 61% | 56% | 63% | 67% | 56% |
| Neither | 24% | 24% | 12% | 37% | 11% | 29% | 34% | 10% | 25% | 35% | 21% | 22% | 31% |
| Not sure | 11% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 13% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 7% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (1,341) | (534) | (511) | (534) | (546) | (439) | (409) | (499) | (496) | (511) | (524) | (484) |

**28. Currently Winning in Ukraine**
In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 19% | 23% | 16% | 19% | 12% | 22% | 24% | 22% | 18% | 13% | 19% | 22% | 19% |
| Ukraine | 15% | 17% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 21% |
| Neither | 36% | 39% | 34% | 37% | 32% | 37% | 25% | 32% | 39% | 48% | 33% | 41% | 39% |
| Not sure | 29% | 21% | 37% | 26% | 44% | 29% | 34% | 33% | 28% | 21% | 36% | 21% | 22% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (675) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (187) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (421) | (619) | (441) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 19% | 19% | 12% | 25% | 16% | 20% | 22% | 12% | 18% | 26% | 16% | 26% | 15% |
| Ukraine | 15% | 17% | 24% | 10% | 24% | 9% | 13% | 26% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 12% | 13% |
| Neither | 36% | 41% | 39% | 45% | 31% | 35% | 43% | 33% | 41% | 42% | 34% | 36% | 40% |
| Not sure | 29% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 29% | 35% | 23% | 30% | 26% | 21% | 30% | 25% | 31% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (1,342) | (534) | (512) | (534) | (546) | (440) | (408) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (484) |

**29. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine**
Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 24% | 29% | 19% | 25% | 16% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 22% | 27% | 25% |
| Ukraine | 23% | 25% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 17% | 22% | 26% | 18% | 25% | 31% |
| Equally likely | 14% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 16% |
| Not sure | 39% | 29% | 49% | 38% | 43% | 41% | 36% | 46% | 36% | 40% | 48% | 32% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (673) | (845) | (1,016) | (192) | (187) | (238) | (324) | (534) | (422) | (616) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 24% | 25% | 15% | 36% | 15% | 29% | 29% | 13% | 24% | 34% | 20% | 29% | 24% |
| Ukraine | 23% | 25% | 36% | 15% | 34% | 15% | 19% | 37% | 22% | 17% | 26% | 23% | 18% |
| Equally likely | 14% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 13% |
| Not sure | 39% | 34% | 35% | 32% | 37% | 45% | 36% | 38% | 39% | 35% | 37% | 37% | 45% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (1,341) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (544) | (439) | (409) | (498) | (496) | (511) | (524) | (483) |

### 30. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 25% | 31% | 19% | 27% | 24% | 17% | 26% | 20% | 24% | 31% | 20% | 27% | 33% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 30% | 31% | 30% | 33% | 19% | 31% | 18% | 36% | 36% | 28% | 28% | 32% | 31% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 23% | 28% | 25% | 27% | 27% | 31% | 20% | 23% | 30% | 25% | 29% | 26% |
| Not sure | 19% | 14% | 23% | 15% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 17% | 11% | 27% | 12% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (676) | (844) | (1,018) | (191) | (188) | (238) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (322) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing military aid to Ukraine | 25% | 28% | 44% | 10% | 43% | 16% | 15% | 46% | 24% | 14% | 30% | 23% | 20% |
| Decreasing military aid to Ukraine | 30% | 32% | 14% | 53% | 13% | 30% | 50% | 10% | 28% | 49% | 23% | 34% | 36% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine | 26% | 28% | 31% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 28% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 25% |
| Not sure | 19% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 29% | 11% | 16% | 20% | 13% | 21% | 16% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,520) | (1,342) | (534) | (512) | (534) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (500) | (496) | (511) | (524) | (485) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**31. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians**
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The Israelis | 39% | 44% | 35% | 45% | 24% | 30% | 19% | 29% | 43% | 63% | 32% | 42% | 46% |
| About equal | 25% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 25% | 20% | 23% | 29% | 23% |
| The Palestinians | 14% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 23% | 20% | 9% | 6% | 14% | 13% | 16% |
| Not sure | 22% | 14% | 29% | 18% | 35% | 32% | 27% | 26% | 23% | 11% | 31% | 16% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (673) | (843) | (1,014) | (192) | (187) | (239) | (323) | (533) | (421) | (617) | (440) | (322) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The Israelis | 39% | 46% | 25% | 72% | 25% | 29% | 64% | 26% | 27% | 70% | 32% | 42% | 44% |
| About equal | 25% | 25% | 36% | 12% | 31% | 28% | 16% | 34% | 32% | 13% | 27% | 26% | 22% |
| The Palestinians | 14% | 13% | 19% | 5% | 20% | 15% | 6% | 27% | 14% | 5% | 20% | 14% | 7% |
| Not sure | 22% | 17% | 20% | 11% | 24% | 28% | 14% | 14% | 28% | 12% | 21% | 18% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (1,340) | (534) | (511) | (533) | (545) | (438) | (408) | (499) | (495) | (510) | (522) | (484) |

**32. Favor More Military Aid to Israel**
Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 24% | 29% | 19% | 27% | 16% | 21% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 37% | 18% | 29% | 30% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 29% | 28% | 30% | 29% | 25% | 27% | 37% | 38% | 26% | 17% | 31% | 26% | 28% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 27% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 25% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 31% | 32% | 24% | 30% | 31% |
| Not sure | 20% | 13% | 27% | 16% | 33% | 27% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 13% | 28% | 15% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (675) | (842) | (1,015) | (191) | (188) | (238) | (324) | (534) | (421) | (618) | (441) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing military aid to Israel | 24% | 28% | 18% | 40% | 20% | 13% | 41% | 18% | 15% | 43% | 24% | 24% | 24% |
| Decreasing military aid to Israel | 29% | 28% | 34% | 20% | 30% | 33% | 24% | 37% | 33% | 18% | 29% | 27% | 31% |
| Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel | 27% | 30% | 32% | 29% | 29% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 30% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 23% |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 16% | 11% | 21% | 26% | 12% | 17% | 22% | 12% | 20% | 18% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (1,339) | (533) | (510) | (534) | (546) | (437) | (408) | (499) | (495) | (510) | (523) | (484) |

**33. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians**
Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 28% | 33% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 31% | 35% | 33% | 21% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 34% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 21% | 22% | 21% | 25% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 27% | 25% | 18% | 24% | 23% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26% | 27% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 28% | 20% | 24% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 26% |
| Not sure | 25% | 18% | 32% | 22% | 38% | 30% | 30% | 28% | 23% | 21% | 33% | 19% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,509) | (671) | (838) | (1,008) | (192) | (187) | (238) | (321) | (531) | (419) | (612) | (440) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 28% | 29% | 46% | 10% | 44% | 27% | 12% | 52% | 28% | 12% | 33% | 29% | 21% |
| Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 21% | 25% | 10% | 44% | 8% | 18% | 39% | 7% | 16% | 40% | 16% | 24% | 26% |
| Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians | 26% | 27% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 30% | 23% | 27% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 23% |
| Not sure | 25% | 19% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 33% | 19% | 17% | 29% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,509) | (1,333) | (532) | (508) | (532) | (540) | (437) | (407) | (499) | (492) | (509) | (521) | (479) |

## The Economist/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

YouGov

**34. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War**
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 10% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 26% | 20% | 28% | 21% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 27% |
| **Approve** | **30%** | **32%** | **27%** | **30%** | **38%** | **24%** | **37%** | **28%** | **25%** | **31%** | **25%** | **32%** | **37%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 17% | 23% | 21% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 33% | 29% | 35% | 13% | 25% | 22% | 29% | 36% | 34% | 32% | 29% | 31% |
| **Disapprove** | **51%** | **54%** | **47%** | **55%** | **28%** | **46%** | **37%** | **50%** | **56%** | **56%** | **48%** | **52%** | **52%** |
| Not sure | 20% | 13% | 26% | 15% | 33% | 30% | 26% | 22% | 19% | 14% | 26% | 16% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (676) | (843) | (1,017) | (192) | (187) | (238) | (324) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (441) | (322) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 10% | 16% | 3% | 18% | 4% | 3% | 15% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 6% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 25% | 36% | 13% | 33% | 17% | 13% | 33% | 24% | 14% | 26% | 22% | 14% |
| **Approve** | **30%** | **34%** | **53%** | **15%** | **51%** | **21%** | **16%** | **48%** | **32%** | **19%** | **38%** | **29%** | **21%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 23% | 17% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 19% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 33% | 12% | 57% | 10% | 30% | 54% | 17% | 23% | 50% | 20% | 38% | 36% |
| **Disapprove** | **51%** | **51%** | **28%** | **77%** | **25%** | **52%** | **77%** | **33%** | **45%** | **72%** | **41%** | **57%** | **55%** |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 19% | 7% | 24% | 28% | 7% | 18% | 23% | 9% | 21% | 15% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (1,341) | (534) | (512) | (534) | (546) | (439) | (408) | (500) | (496) | (510) | (524) | (485) |

**35A. Legacies of Presidents — Richard Nixon**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Above average | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 6% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 15% |
| Average | 26% | 29% | 24% | 26% | 20% | 35% | 29% | 27% | 23% | 28% | 25% | 23% | 30% |
| Below average | 22% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 31% | 27% | 19% | 25% | 27% |
| Poor | 24% | 22% | 25% | 26% | 20% | 17% | 10% | 25% | 28% | 28% | 24% | 26% | 20% |
| Not Sure | 13% | 8% | 16% | 8% | 29% | 15% | 29% | 14% | 8% | 2% | 18% | 10% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (675) | (842) | (1,014) | (192) | (188) | (237) | (325) | (534) | (421) | (619) | (442) | (320) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 2% |
| Above average | 12% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 12% |
| Average | 26% | 25% | 17% | 34% | 23% | 22% | 35% | 17% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 28% | 25% |
| Below average | 22% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 22% | 19% | 25% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 23% | 21% |
| Poor | 24% | 26% | 36% | 15% | 30% | 26% | 14% | 40% | 23% | 15% | 19% | 26% | 26% |
| Not Sure | 13% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 20% | 7% | 7% | 15% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (1,339) | (534) | (510) | (535) | (545) | (437) | (408) | (500) | (494) | (510) | (522) | (485) |

**35B. Legacies of Presidents — Gerald Ford**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% |
| Above average | 14% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 10% |
| Average | 43% | 43% | 43% | 45% | 37% | 39% | 33% | 38% | 46% | 52% | 38% | 42% | 53% |
| Below average | 15% | 19% | 10% | 16% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 18% | 23% | 13% | 15% | 18% |
| Poor | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% |
| Not Sure | 20% | 14% | 26% | 15% | 35% | 29% | 34% | 32% | 14% | 5% | 27% | 16% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (675) | (840) | (1,014) | (191) | (187) | (236) | (324) | (535) | (420) | (617) | (441) | (322) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Above average | 14% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 10% | 14% |
| Average | 43% | 45% | 44% | 48% | 46% | 36% | 47% | 43% | 41% | 50% | 40% | 45% | 45% |
| Below average | 15% | 18% | 17% | 20% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 17% | 15% |
| Poor | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% |
| Not Sure | 20% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 19% | 28% | 13% | 19% | 22% | 13% | 23% | 18% | 19% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (1,337) | (533) | (510) | (533) | (545) | (437) | (407) | (500) | (493) | (508) | (524) | (483) |

**35C. Legacies of Presidents — Jimmy Carter**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 11% | 8% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 8% |
| Above average | 19% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 19% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 25% |
| Average | 30% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 26% | 35% | 34% | 32% | 29% | 27% | 32% | 29% | 30% |
| Below average | 13% | 16% | 11% | 16% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 17% | 18% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| Poor | 14% | 19% | 9% | 17% | 4% | 11% | 3% | 8% | 18% | 24% | 10% | 14% | 20% |
| Not Sure | 12% | 8% | 16% | 8% | 30% | 18% | 32% | 16% | 5% | 1% | 18% | 8% | 2% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (676) | (840) | (1,014) | (192) | (187) | (236) | (324) | (535) | (421) | (618) | (442) | (320) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 11% | 12% | 19% | 5% | 18% | 7% | 7% | 21% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 12% |
| Above average | 19% | 21% | 32% | 9% | 30% | 14% | 14% | 30% | 20% | 12% | 24% | 17% | 16% |
| Average | 30% | 28% | 31% | 24% | 34% | 32% | 25% | 31% | 35% | 22% | 28% | 34% | 30% |
| Below average | 13% | 16% | 9% | 24% | 6% | 13% | 22% | 6% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 15% | 13% |
| Poor | 14% | 16% | 2% | 34% | 1% | 14% | 26% | 3% | 7% | 32% | 8% | 19% | 14% |
| Not Sure | 12% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 11% | 20% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (1,339) | (534) | (511) | (533) | (545) | (438) | (406) | (500) | (495) | (509) | (522) | (485) |

**35D. Legacies of Presidents — Ronald Reagan**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 26% | 29% | 22% | 32% | 7% | 16% | 7% | 15% | 36% | 40% | 24% | 25% | 29% |
| Above average | 27% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 23% | 30% | 19% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 26% |
| Average | 22% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 30% | 20% | 33% | 25% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 24% | 27% |
| Below average | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% |
| Poor | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 6% |
| Not Sure | 10% | 6% | 13% | 6% | 23% | 14% | 26% | 10% | 3% | 4% | 15% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,514) | (676) | (838) | (1,013) | (191) | (187) | (236) | (325) | (533) | (420) | (618) | (440) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 26% | 30% | 11% | 53% | 9% | 19% | 51% | 7% | 16% | 54% | 18% | 30% | 30% |
| Above average | 27% | 27% | 24% | 29% | 21% | 31% | 27% | 20% | 32% | 25% | 23% | 29% | 28% |
| Average | 22% | 22% | 31% | 13% | 33% | 18% | 14% | 31% | 27% | 13% | 28% | 19% | 18% |
| Below average | 9% | 9% | 16% | 2% | 16% | 8% | 2% | 19% | 8% | 2% | 11% | 7% | 9% |
| Poor | 7% | 7% | 13% | 2% | 11% | 9% | 2% | 17% | 6% | 1% | 8% | 8% | 5% |
| Not Sure | 10% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 10% | 15% | 3% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,514) | (1,336) | (531) | (511) | (532) | (544) | (438) | (406) | (500) | (494) | (509) | (522) | (483) |

## *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**35E. Legacies of Presidents — George H.W. Bush**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 5% |
| Above average | 19% | 21% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 24% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 23% |
| Average | 43% | 42% | 44% | 46% | 39% | 32% | 35% | 41% | 43% | 52% | 39% | 44% | 51% |
| Below average | 15% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 13% |
| Poor | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 6% |
| Not Sure | 9% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 19% | 13% | 23% | 9% | 4% | 4% | 14% | 5% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (676) | (841) | (1,015) | (192) | (187) | (236) | (324) | (535) | (422) | (618) | (441) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% |
| Above average | 19% | 20% | 16% | 25% | 17% | 14% | 28% | 15% | 19% | 26% | 18% | 23% | 17% |
| Average | 43% | 45% | 45% | 47% | 45% | 40% | 45% | 45% | 42% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 47% |
| Below average | 15% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 15% | 19% | 12% | 21% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 16% |
| Poor | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 7% |
| Not Sure | 9% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 10% | 14% | 2% | 6% | 12% | 4% | 12% | 6% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (1,340) | (535) | (512) | (534) | (544) | (439) | (407) | (500) | (495) | (510) | (523) | (484) |

**35F. Legacies of Presidents — Bill Clinton**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 20% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Above average | 24% | 27% | 21% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 18% | 27% | 27% | 22% | 21% | 29% | 27% |
| Average | 35% | 32% | 37% | 35% | 28% | 38% | 41% | 33% | 30% | 35% | 35% | 33% | 35% |
| Below average | 14% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 16% |
| Poor | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 2% | 14% | 5% | 9% | 14% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 9% |
| Not Sure | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 17% | 6% | 18% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 10% | 3% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,514) | (675) | (839) | (1,011) | (192) | (188) | (236) | (325) | (533) | (420) | (617) | (441) | (321) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 10% | 12% | 19% | 4% | 19% | 6% | 5% | 15% | 13% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 9% |
| Above average | 24% | 27% | 38% | 16% | 36% | 19% | 16% | 37% | 26% | 15% | 26% | 27% | 18% |
| Average | 35% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 32% | 35% | 34% | 35% |
| Below average | 14% | 14% | 6% | 24% | 5% | 16% | 23% | 8% | 10% | 23% | 11% | 14% | 18% |
| Poor | 11% | 11% | 2% | 21% | 2% | 11% | 19% | 2% | 7% | 21% | 5% | 14% | 13% |
| Not Sure | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,514) | (1,336) | (533) | (509) | (532) | (545) | (437) | (406) | (501) | (492) | (509) | (523) | (482) |

**35G. Legacies of Presidents — George W. Bush**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 6% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 6% |
| Above average | 20% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 23% |
| Average | 38% | 38% | 39% | 41% | 33% | 34% | 26% | 42% | 38% | 45% | 32% | 45% | 40% |
| Below average | 16% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 18% |
| Poor | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 9% |
| Not Sure | 8% | 7% | 10% | 5% | 23% | 12% | 24% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 13% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (676) | (842) | (1,015) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (532) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 6% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 2% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 5% |
| Above average | 20% | 20% | 15% | 26% | 18% | 17% | 26% | 16% | 19% | 26% | 21% | 20% | 19% |
| Average | 38% | 40% | 39% | 43% | 37% | 34% | 44% | 35% | 40% | 44% | 34% | 40% | 41% |
| Below average | 16% | 18% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% |
| Poor | 11% | 12% | 16% | 8% | 13% | 15% | 6% | 20% | 11% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 12% |
| Not Sure | 8% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 9% | 14% | 2% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 11% | 6% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (1,340) | (533) | (511) | (534) | (545) | (439) | (408) | (500) | (495) | (509) | (524) | (485) |

**35H. Legacies of Presidents — Barack Obama**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 23% | 20% | 26% | 20% | 35% | 30% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 25% | 24% | 22% | 23% |
| Above average | 23% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 30% | 22% | 17% | 24% | 23% | 26% |
| Average | 20% | 16% | 22% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 31% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 20% |
| Below average | 14% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 16% | 12% | 19% | 13% |
| Poor | 16% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 1% | 16% | 3% | 11% | 22% | 26% | 16% | 14% | 17% |
| Not Sure | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 13% | 5% | 12% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (675) | (843) | (1,015) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (534) | (420) | (617) | (442) | (322) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 23% | 25% | 43% | 6% | 44% | 17% | 7% | 40% | 26% | 9% | 28% | 19% | 22% |
| Above average | 23% | 23% | 33% | 10% | 33% | 24% | 12% | 39% | 24% | 8% | 27% | 27% | 15% |
| Average | 20% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 22% | 20% | 13% | 25% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 20% |
| Below average | 14% | 14% | 5% | 26% | 2% | 15% | 25% | 4% | 13% | 23% | 10% | 14% | 17% |
| Poor | 16% | 19% | 1% | 39% | 1% | 14% | 36% | 2% | 9% | 38% | 8% | 20% | 23% |
| Not Sure | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,518) | (1,340) | (534) | (510) | (533) | (546) | (439) | (408) | (500) | (495) | (512) | (523) | (483) |

**35I. Legacies of Presidents — Donald Trump**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 20% | 21% | 20% | 24% | 6% | 22% | 15% | 14% | 22% | 30% | 20% | 21% | 17% |
| Above average | 18% | 22% | 15% | 21% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 16% | 20% | 22% |
| Average | 12% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 18% | 12% | 11% | 6% | 12% | 11% | 14% |
| Below average | 11% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 10% |
| Poor | 34% | 31% | 37% | 31% | 40% | 42% | 22% | 38% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 33% | 36% |
| Not Sure | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 15% | 2% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 2% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,514) | (674) | (840) | (1,014) | (190) | (187) | (237) | (323) | (534) | (420) | (616) | (440) | (321) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 20% | 22% | 2% | 46% | 2% | 15% | 45% | 4% | 11% | 44% | 16% | 23% | 22% |
| Above average | 18% | 20% | 7% | 32% | 9% | 16% | 31% | 7% | 17% | 28% | 17% | 17% | 21% |
| Average | 12% | 10% | 6% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 6% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 11% |
| Below average | 11% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 11% | 16% | 5% | 11% | 16% | 4% | 12% | 10% | 10% |
| Poor | 34% | 37% | 70% | 2% | 64% | 33% | 5% | 71% | 37% | 7% | 35% | 37% | 30% |
| Not Sure | 5% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 98% |
| Unweighted N | (1,514) | (1,337) | (534) | (509) | (533) | (544) | (437) | (407) | (499) | (493) | (509) | (522) | (483) |

**35J. Legacies of Presidents — Joe Biden**
As a president, how do you think the following will go down in history?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Outstanding | 10% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 12% |
| Above average | 15% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 11% | 17% | 20% |
| Average | 20% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 32% | 22% | 23% | 28% | 18% | 11% | 24% | 16% | 19% |
| Below average | 13% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 17% | 11% |
| Poor | 38% | 40% | 37% | 45% | 12% | 32% | 17% | 31% | 48% | 51% | 37% | 40% | 38% |
| Not Sure | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 17% | 2% | 10% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (674) | (843) | (1,016) | (191) | (187) | (237) | (325) | (534) | (421) | (616) | (442) | (322) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Outstanding | 10% | 11% | 20% | 1% | 23% | 4% | 1% | 19% | 11% | 3% | 15% | 6% | 8% |
| Above average | 15% | 17% | 31% | 3% | 33% | 7% | 4% | 32% | 15% | 5% | 20% | 14% | 10% |
| Average | 20% | 20% | 31% | 6% | 30% | 21% | 8% | 32% | 25% | 7% | 25% | 18% | 16% |
| Below average | 13% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 13% |
| Poor | 38% | 39% | 4% | 78% | 3% | 42% | 72% | 5% | 28% | 72% | 21% | 47% | 49% |
| Not Sure | 4% | 2% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 10% | 0% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,517) | (1,340) | (535) | (510) | (534) | (544) | (439) | (408) | (500) | (494) | (509) | (524) | (484) |

**36. Biden Legitimately Won**

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 65% | 64% | 66% | 60% | 87% | 70% | 80% | 70% | 59% | 55% | 64% | 64% | 69% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 35% | 36% | 34% | 40% | 13% | 30% | 20% | 30% | 41% | 45% | 36% | 36% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,502) | (671) | (831) | (1,003) | (188) | (188) | (232) | (323) | (529) | (418) | (611) | (442) | (320) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 65% | 66% | 98% | 29% | 95% | 68% | 30% | 94% | 77% | 33% | 78% | 61% | 53% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 35% | 34% | 2% | 71% | 5% | 32% | 70% | 6% | 23% | 67% | 22% | 39% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,502) | (1,328) | (534) | (502) | (531) | (533) | (438) | (406) | (495) | (489) | (506) | (518) | (478) |

**37. View on January 6th**

Which comes closer to your view regarding what took place at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| People participated in legitimate political discourse | 31% | 36% | 25% | 36% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 31% | 31% | 36% | 25% | 30% | 40% |
| People participated in a violent insurrection | 50% | 47% | 53% | 47% | 58% | 57% | 38% | 54% | 54% | 51% | 51% | 54% | 49% |
| Don't know | 19% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 23% | 21% | 39% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 24% | 16% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (672) | (844) | (1,013) | (192) | (188) | (238) | (324) | (534) | (420) | (617) | (441) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| People participated in legitimate political discourse | 31% | 35% | 10% | 64% | 14% | 24% | 56% | 11% | 24% | 57% | 28% | 33% | 32% |
| People participated in a violent insurrection | 50% | 52% | 84% | 19% | 74% | 49% | 25% | 81% | 57% | 24% | 53% | 49% | 48% |
| Don't know | 19% | 13% | 6% | 18% | 12% | 27% | 19% | 8% | 19% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (1,339) | (535) | (509) | (535) | (544) | (437) | (409) | (499) | (493) | (511) | (521) | (484) |

**38. Capitol Takeover Approval**
Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump supporters taking over the Capitol building in Washington, D.C. on January 6th, 2021 to stop Congressional proceedings?

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 10% | 13% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 6% | 21% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 11% |
| **Approve** | **16%** | **19%** | **13%** | **18%** | **12%** | **12%** | **28%** | **15%** | **14%** | **10%** | **17%** | **17%** | **17%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 53% | 48% | 58% | 50% | 59% | 64% | 35% | 52% | 60% | 62% | 50% | 56% | 59% |
| **Disapprove** | **69%** | **65%** | **73%** | **68%** | **66%** | **73%** | **52%** | **70%** | **75%** | **76%** | **66%** | **71%** | **73%** |
| Not sure | 15% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (673) | (842) | (1,015) | (192) | (186) | (238) | (324) | (532) | (421) | (619) | (440) | (320) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 7% | 3% | 11% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 10% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 6% | 17% | 6% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 8% | 7% |
| **Approve** | **16%** | **17%** | **9%** | **23%** | **11%** | **13%** | **25%** | **9%** | **14%** | **24%** | **23%** | **15%** | **10%** |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 15% | 5% | 25% | 9% | 16% | 23% | 5% | 14% | 25% | 14% | 16% | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 53% | 58% | 84% | 33% | 75% | 51% | 32% | 81% | 59% | 33% | 50% | 56% | 54% |
| **Disapprove** | **69%** | **73%** | **89%** | **58%** | **84%** | **68%** | **55%** | **87%** | **73%** | **58%** | **64%** | **71%** | **73%** |
| Not sure | 15% | 11% | 2% | 18% | 5% | 19% | 20% | 4% | 13% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (1,338) | (534) | (508) | (534) | (542) | (439) | (409) | (498) | (494) | (511) | (520) | (484) |

**39. Trump Incite Violence**

Did Donald Trump urge his supporters to engage in violence on January 6, 2021?

|  | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 43% | 39% | 46% | 38% | 55% | 51% | 38% | 45% | 43% | 44% | 41% | 44% | 46% |
| No | 40% | 46% | 34% | 48% | 12% | 32% | 25% | 35% | 46% | 49% | 36% | 43% | 41% |
| Not sure | 17% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 33% | 18% | 37% | 20% | 11% | 7% | 24% | 13% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

|  | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 43% | 46% | 82% | 7% | 75% | 40% | 10% | 81% | 52% | 10% | 46% | 44% | 37% |
| No | 40% | 42% | 7% | 83% | 9% | 34% | 79% | 7% | 29% | 79% | 32% | 42% | 47% |
| Not sure | 17% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 26% | 11% | 12% | 20% | 11% | 22% | 13% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

**40. Trump Responsibility for Capitol Takeover**
How much responsibility does Donald Trump have for the takeover of the Capitol on January 6, 2021?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 37% | 32% | 42% | 34% | 47% | 40% | 28% | 36% | 40% | 42% | 37% | 35% | 41% |
| Some | 13% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 20% | 16% | 21% | 19% | 8% | 6% | 13% | 14% | 14% |
| A little | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 21% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 12% |
| None | 28% | 31% | 25% | 34% | 9% | 20% | 7% | 23% | 36% | 39% | 23% | 31% | 29% |
| Not sure | 12% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 11% | 23% | 13% | 8% | 5% | 17% | 10% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (673) | (843) | (1,014) | (191) | (188) | (238) | (325) | (531) | (422) | (616) | (441) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 37% | 41% | 76% | 6% | 68% | 33% | 8% | 72% | 42% | 9% | 40% | 38% | 33% |
| Some | 13% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 7% | 17% | 11% | 10% |
| A little | 11% | 10% | 5% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 9% |
| None | 28% | 30% | 3% | 63% | 3% | 23% | 60% | 3% | 16% | 63% | 16% | 32% | 37% |
| Not sure | 12% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 22% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,516) | (1,339) | (535) | (510) | (534) | (545) | (437) | (409) | (499) | (494) | (509) | (523) | (484) |

**41. Did Trump Do Anything Illegal**
Do you think Donald Trump did anything illegal around the events of January 6, 2021?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 41% | 38% | 44% | 36% | 57% | 45% | 34% | 47% | 41% | 43% | 40% | 41% | 46% |
| No | 41% | 46% | 36% | 49% | 11% | 32% | 24% | 36% | 49% | 49% | 35% | 45% | 45% |
| Not sure | 18% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 31% | 23% | 42% | 17% | 11% | 8% | 25% | 14% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (676) | (843) | (1,018) | (192) | (186) | (239) | (325) | (533) | (422) | (618) | (441) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 41% | 45% | 81% | 6% | 75% | 38% | 9% | 80% | 45% | 10% | 46% | 42% | 36% |
| No | 41% | 42% | 6% | 84% | 9% | 36% | 79% | 9% | 31% | 78% | 32% | 43% | 48% |
| Not sure | 18% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 26% | 11% | 11% | 24% | 12% | 23% | 15% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (1,341) | (533) | (512) | (533) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (500) | (495) | (511) | (524) | (484) |

**42. Personal Opinion: Trump Eligibility to Run**
Some people think that Donald Trump is not eligible to run for president in 2024 because the 14th Amendment's ban on insurrectionists holding public office applies to his conduct on January 6, 2021. Others disagree and think he is eligible to run. What do you think?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024 | 46% | 52% | 41% | 55% | 21% | 34% | 32% | 44% | 52% | 54% | 43% | 50% | 48% |
| Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024 | 40% | 34% | 46% | 35% | 55% | 46% | 37% | 44% | 38% | 41% | 39% | 39% | 41% |
| Not sure | 14% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 24% | 20% | 31% | 13% | 10% | 5% | 18% | 11% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (673) | (842) | (1,016) | (189) | (187) | (236) | (323) | (535) | (421) | (617) | (440) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024 | 46% | 48% | 11% | 90% | 14% | 42% | 86% | 12% | 38% | 83% | 39% | 50% | 51% |
| Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024 | 40% | 43% | 79% | 5% | 73% | 35% | 9% | 77% | 44% | 11% | 43% | 40% | 35% |
| Not sure | 14% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 22% | 6% | 11% | 18% | 6% | 18% | 10% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,515) | (1,338) | (533) | (512) | (532) | (544) | (439) | (408) | (497) | (495) | (508) | (523) | (484) |

**43. Expectation: Trump Eligibility to Run**
The Supreme Court will be deciding this issue soon. Regardless of your personal views, how do you think the Supreme Court will decide?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024 | 54% | 63% | 46% | 61% | 28% | 49% | 43% | 50% | 58% | 63% | 47% | 60% | 62% |
| Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024 | 23% | 17% | 28% | 18% | 40% | 29% | 32% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 21% | 23% |
| Not sure | 23% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 32% | 22% | 25% | 27% | 21% | 20% | 29% | 19% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,513) | (674) | (839) | (1,015) | (190) | (186) | (234) | (324) | (535) | (420) | (616) | (441) | (322) |

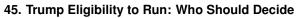| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024 | 54% | 60% | 40% | 83% | 35% | 50% | 80% | 42% | 47% | 79% | 49% | 59% | 54% |
| Donald Trump is NOT eligible to run for president in 2024 | 23% | 21% | 34% | 7% | 40% | 19% | 8% | 32% | 28% | 9% | 26% | 20% | 22% |
| Not sure | 23% | 19% | 26% | 11% | 25% | 31% | 12% | 26% | 25% | 12% | 25% | 21% | 23% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,513) | (1,337) | (530) | (512) | (530) | (543) | (440) | (408) | (495) | (496) | (509) | (523) | (481) |

**44. Trust in Supreme Court Decisionmaking**

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?   The U.S. Supreme Court can usually be trusted to make decisions that are right for the country as a whole.

| | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly agree | 14% | 18% | 10% | 16% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 20% |
| Somewhat agree | 38% | 40% | 35% | 39% | 31% | 36% | 42% | 32% | 37% | 40% | 36% | 41% | 39% |
| **Agree** | **52%** | **58%** | **46%** | **56%** | **39%** | **46%** | **56%** | **46%** | **49%** | **56%** | **46%** | **57%** | **59%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 18% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 17% | 17% |
| Strongly disagree | 17% | 15% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 6% | 22% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 19% |
| **Disagree** | **35%** | **31%** | **39%** | **34%** | **36%** | **36%** | **21%** | **38%** | **40%** | **38%** | **37%** | **35%** | **35%** |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 25% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 10% | 6% | 18% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (675) | (844) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (238) | (325) | (534) | (422) | (618) | (442) | (323) |

| | | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly agree | 14% | 16% | 11% | 22% | 11% | 10% | 22% | 7% | 11% | 24% | 19% | 11% | 11% |
| Somewhat agree | 38% | 38% | 24% | 52% | 31% | 32% | 51% | 23% | 37% | 50% | 37% | 39% | 37% |
| **Agree** | **52%** | **54%** | **35%** | **74%** | **42%** | **42%** | **73%** | **30%** | **47%** | **74%** | **56%** | **50%** | **48%** |
| Somewhat disagree | 18% | 17% | 22% | 12% | 22% | 18% | 14% | 25% | 20% | 12% | 15% | 21% | 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 17% | 20% | 33% | 6% | 27% | 18% | 6% | 38% | 15% | 7% | 15% | 19% | 18% |
| **Disagree** | **35%** | **37%** | **55%** | **19%** | **49%** | **35%** | **20%** | **63%** | **35%** | **19%** | **31%** | **39%** | **36%** |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 23% | 7% | 8% | 18% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,519) | (1,341) | (534) | (511) | (534) | (545) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (495) | (511) | (524) | (484) |

**45. Trump Eligibility to Run: Who Should Decide**
Regardless of your personal views about whether Donald Trump is eligible to run for president in 2024, which of the following do you think should be able to make that determination? Select all that apply.

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The courts | 42% | 41% | 44% | 40% | 43% | 50% | 49% | 40% | 40% | 42% | 39% | 43% | 46% |
| Congress | 20% | 17% | 23% | 18% | 22% | 29% | 32% | 29% | 14% | 9% | 17% | 21% | 26% |
| Voters | 62% | 61% | 62% | 65% | 48% | 53% | 53% | 58% | 67% | 65% | 61% | 63% | 61% |
| None of the above | 10% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 16% | 8% | 4% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (676) | (845) | (1,018) | (192) | (188) | (239) | (325) | (535) | (422) | (619) | (442) | (323) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The courts | 42% | 45% | 61% | 28% | 55% | 43% | 28% | 62% | 44% | 28% | 43% | 45% | 38% |
| Congress | 20% | 18% | 23% | 11% | 25% | 22% | 13% | 27% | 18% | 14% | 26% | 17% | 18% |
| Voters | 62% | 64% | 51% | 78% | 51% | 60% | 75% | 49% | 58% | 76% | 58% | 61% | 66% |
| None of the above | 10% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 16% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 7% | 11% |
| Unweighted N | (1,521) | (1,343) | (535) | (512) | (535) | (546) | (440) | (409) | (501) | (496) | (512) | (524) | (485) |

# *The Economist*/YouGov Poll
**December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 - 1521 U.S. Adult Citizens**

**YouGov**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Sponsorship** | *The Economist* |
| **Fieldwork** | YouGov |
| **Interviewing Dates** | December 31, 2023 - January 2, 2024 |
| **Target population** | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| **Sampling method** | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| **Weighting** | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.566, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.821. |
| **Number of respondents** | 1521<br>1343 (Registered voters) |
| **Margin of error** | ± 3.3% (adjusted for weighting)<br>± 3% (Registered voters) |
| **Survey mode** | Web-based interviews |
| **Questions not reported** | 64 questions not reported. |