The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

List of Tables

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

1. Direction of Country
Would you say things in this country today are...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	22%	27%	17%	19%	28%	29%	25%	27%	18%	19%	20%	21%	29%
Off on the wrong track	67%	62%	72%	72%	57%	53%	59%	61%	73%	74%	67%	73%	59%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	9%	15%	18%	16%	12%	9%	7%	12%	6%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Generally headed in the right direction	22%	23%	39%	5%	46%	10%	8%	38%	27%	9%	30%	21%	14%
Off on the wrong track	67%	69%	48%	93%	38%	77%	89%	48%	60%	89%	57%	70%	75%
Not sure	11%	8%	13%	2%	15%	13%	3%	14%	12%	2%	13%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	23%	26%	19%	26%	12%	17%	10%	18%	25%	35%	24%	24%	20%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	20%	21%	8%	14%	20%	17%	19%	14%	16%	22%	18%
Favorable	**41%**	**42%**	**39%**	**47%**	**20%**	**32%**	**31%**	**36%**	**45%**	**49%**	**40%**	**45%**	**38%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	10%	10%	12%	19%	19%	12%	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%
Very unfavorable	44%	41%	48%	41%	62%	43%	43%	49%	43%	42%	44%	43%	48%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**55%**	**58%**	**51%**	**73%**	**62%**	**62%**	**61%**	**53%**	**50%**	**56%**	**53%**	**62%**
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	7%	6%	7%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(688)	(807)	(1,015)	(177)	(198)	(201)	(325)	(636)	(333)	(623)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	23%	25%	3%	52%	4%	16%	51%	4%	9%	52%	18%	19%	33%
Somewhat favorable	18%	16%	4%	27%	5%	24%	25%	5%	16%	26%	14%	16%	23%
Favorable	**41%**	**41%**	**7%**	**80%**	**9%**	**40%**	**77%**	**9%**	**25%**	**78%**	**32%**	**35%**	**55%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	7%	12%	10%	14%	11%	6%	17%	11%	11%	16%	8%
Very unfavorable	44%	47%	85%	6%	81%	38%	11%	84%	56%	10%	52%	47%	34%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**58%**	**92%**	**19%**	**91%**	**52%**	**22%**	**90%**	**73%**	**21%**	**63%**	**63%**	**42%**
Don't know	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	8%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,329)	(548)	(488)	(542)	(532)	(421)	(417)	(457)	(508)	(441)	(541)	(513)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Kevin McCarthy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	8%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	17%	20%	22%	18%	16%	15%	21%	26%	15%	26%	21%
Favorable	**25%**	**28%**	**22%**	**26%**	**29%**	**23%**	**20%**	**20%**	**26%**	**33%**	**20%**	**31%**	**28%**
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	18%	20%	9%	27%	20%	17%	20%	20%	17%	18%	22%
Very unfavorable	28%	30%	26%	28%	29%	22%	16%	32%	29%	34%	27%	32%	31%
Unfavorable	**47%**	**51%**	**44%**	**48%**	**37%**	**49%**	**36%**	**49%**	**49%**	**54%**	**44%**	**50%**	**53%**
Don't know	28%	21%	34%	26%	33%	29%	44%	31%	25%	13%	35%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(689)	(807)	(1,016)	(176)	(199)	(201)	(325)	(637)	(333)	(624)	(430)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	5%	7%	4%	11%	5%	2%	10%	4%	3%	11%	8%	4%	5%
Somewhat favorable	20%	21%	9%	35%	11%	20%	29%	5%	18%	34%	18%	18%	23%
Favorable	**25%**	**28%**	**13%**	**46%**	**16%**	**22%**	**39%**	**9%**	**20%**	**44%**	**26%**	**22%**	**28%**
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	19%	15%	24%	17%	19%	22%	17%	19%	23%	21%	21%	16%
Very unfavorable	28%	34%	56%	12%	47%	23%	12%	58%	27%	13%	29%	30%	26%
Unfavorable	**47%**	**52%**	**71%**	**36%**	**65%**	**42%**	**33%**	**75%**	**46%**	**36%**	**49%**	**50%**	**42%**
Don't know	28%	19%	17%	19%	19%	36%	28%	16%	33%	20%	25%	28%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,329)	(550)	(487)	(543)	(533)	(420)	(418)	(458)	(507)	(442)	(541)	(513)

2C. Favorability of Public Figures — Taylor Swift
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	21%	23%	21%	31%	24%	22%	23%	21%	23%	20%	25%	27%
Somewhat favorable	34%	32%	37%	34%	36%	24%	34%	36%	35%	32%	37%	34%	35%
Favorable	**57%**	**53%**	**60%**	**55%**	**66%**	**48%**	**56%**	**58%**	**56%**	**56%**	**57%**	**59%**	**61%**
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	20%	15%	17%	14%	24%	18%	21%	14%	16%	14%	18%	20%
Very unfavorable	16%	14%	17%	17%	8%	16%	11%	14%	18%	18%	17%	16%	12%
Unfavorable	**33%**	**34%**	**32%**	**34%**	**21%**	**40%**	**30%**	**35%**	**32%**	**34%**	**31%**	**34%**	**32%**
Don't know	11%	13%	8%	10%	12%	13%	14%	7%	11%	10%	12%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(690)	(806)	(1,016)	(177)	(199)	(200)	(326)	(637)	(333)	(624)	(429)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	22%	24%	33%	14%	34%	17%	15%	32%	24%	15%	30%	21%	16%
Somewhat favorable	34%	37%	42%	31%	39%	32%	31%	39%	37%	28%	31%	38%	34%
Favorable	**57%**	**60%**	**75%**	**44%**	**73%**	**49%**	**47%**	**71%**	**61%**	**43%**	**61%**	**59%**	**50%**
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	15%	12%	19%	13%	20%	19%	15%	15%	21%	14%	20%	18%
Very unfavorable	16%	16%	6%	27%	6%	17%	25%	7%	12%	26%	12%	14%	21%
Unfavorable	**33%**	**31%**	**18%**	**47%**	**19%**	**36%**	**44%**	**22%**	**27%**	**47%**	**26%**	**34%**	**39%**
Don't know	11%	8%	7%	9%	8%	14%	9%	6%	13%	10%	13%	8%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,330)	(550)	(488)	(543)	(531)	(422)	(419)	(455)	(508)	(441)	(541)	(514)

2D. Favorability of Public Figures — Beyoncé
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	16%	14%	18%	12%	40%	14%	17%	22%	14%	13%	17%	17%	18%
Somewhat favorable	33%	31%	35%	33%	34%	27%	33%	39%	32%	31%	32%	35%	37%
Favorable	**50%**	**45%**	**54%**	**46%**	**74%**	**42%**	**49%**	**61%**	**45%**	**44%**	**49%**	**52%**	**54%**
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	23%	17%	20%	11%	26%	21%	14%	23%	21%	18%	20%	21%
Very unfavorable	17%	16%	18%	19%	8%	19%	9%	16%	19%	23%	18%	18%	14%
Unfavorable	**37%**	**39%**	**35%**	**39%**	**19%**	**45%**	**31%**	**30%**	**42%**	**43%**	**36%**	**38%**	**35%**
Don't know	13%	16%	11%	15%	7%	13%	20%	9%	13%	13%	15%	10%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(688)	(808)	(1,015)	(177)	(199)	(201)	(327)	(635)	(333)	(626)	(429)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	16%	18%	28%	6%	30%	10%	7%	27%	18%	7%	25%	13%	11%
Somewhat favorable	33%	34%	45%	21%	41%	32%	26%	46%	36%	23%	31%	35%	34%
Favorable	**50%**	**52%**	**73%**	**27%**	**71%**	**42%**	**33%**	**73%**	**54%**	**30%**	**56%**	**48%**	**45%**
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	19%	12%	28%	11%	24%	24%	12%	19%	26%	18%	21%	20%
Very unfavorable	17%	18%	7%	32%	8%	16%	29%	5%	12%	32%	13%	19%	19%
Unfavorable	**37%**	**38%**	**19%**	**60%**	**19%**	**40%**	**53%**	**17%**	**30%**	**58%**	**31%**	**40%**	**39%**
Don't know	13%	10%	8%	13%	9%	17%	13%	10%	16%	12%	12%	12%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,328)	(549)	(487)	(543)	(531)	(422)	(418)	(457)	(507)	(442)	(541)	(513)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

2E. Favorability of Public Figures — Norman Lear
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	24%	20%	25%	25%	10%	4%	16%	27%	37%	21%	22%	26%
Somewhat favorable	21%	23%	18%	21%	26%	16%	15%	13%	23%	31%	19%	23%	24%
Favorable	**43%**	**47%**	**38%**	**46%**	**51%**	**26%**	**20%**	**29%**	**50%**	**68%**	**40%**	**45%**	**49%**
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	5%	2%	15%	7%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Very unfavorable	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%
Unfavorable	**10%**	**12%**	**9%**	**10%**	**6%**	**22%**	**13%**	**8%**	**10%**	**11%**	**10%**	**9%**	**12%**
Don't know	47%	40%	53%	45%	43%	52%	67%	63%	39%	21%	49%	45%	39%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(689)	(807)	(1,016)	(176)	(199)	(201)	(325)	(636)	(334)	(626)	(429)	(313)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	22%	26%	37%	18%	32%	14%	20%	33%	22%	19%	22%	22%	22%
Somewhat favorable	21%	24%	21%	26%	23%	19%	21%	20%	22%	24%	21%	21%	20%
Favorable	**43%**	**50%**	**59%**	**43%**	**55%**	**33%**	**40%**	**52%**	**44%**	**43%**	**43%**	**43%**	**42%**
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	2%	10%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	5%	4%	2%	7%	3%	6%	6%	2%	3%	8%	5%	4%	6%
Unfavorable	**10%**	**10%**	**4%**	**17%**	**8%**	**10%**	**14%**	**7%**	**8%**	**15%**	**13%**	**9%**	**10%**
Don't know	47%	40%	38%	40%	37%	57%	46%	41%	48%	42%	45%	47%	48%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	102%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,328)	(549)	(486)	(543)	(532)	(421)	(418)	(457)	(507)	(442)	(541)	(513)

3A. Favorability of Republican Primary Candidates — Ron DeSantis

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	13%	10%	13%	6%	11%	4%	10%	13%	19%	9%	13%	16%
Somewhat favorable	20%	25%	16%	24%	12%	16%	24%	13%	19%	25%	16%	23%	24%
Favorable	**32%**	**38%**	**27%**	**37%**	**18%**	**27%**	**29%**	**23%**	**33%**	**44%**	**25%**	**36%**	**40%**
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	12%	13%	10%	15%	12%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	12%
Very unfavorable	36%	35%	37%	33%	44%	34%	27%	42%	39%	34%	34%	39%	39%
Unfavorable	**49%**	**49%**	**49%**	**46%**	**54%**	**49%**	**39%**	**56%**	**50%**	**49%**	**49%**	**51%**	**52%**
Don't know	19%	13%	24%	16%	27%	24%	32%	21%	17%	7%	27%	12%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(691)	(804)	(1,015)	(177)	(198)	(201)	(326)	(636)	(332)	(625)	(429)	(313)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	12%	14%	2%	30%	4%	9%	24%	1%	6%	29%	10%	12%	13%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	8%	40%	12%	17%	34%	6%	18%	38%	17%	22%	21%
Favorable	**32%**	**37%**	**10%**	**69%**	**15%**	**26%**	**58%**	**7%**	**23%**	**67%**	**27%**	**34%**	**35%**
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	11%	8%	13%	10%	12%	17%	9%	18%	11%	11%	13%	14%
Very unfavorable	36%	41%	72%	9%	60%	35%	11%	75%	41%	10%	45%	37%	26%
Unfavorable	**49%**	**52%**	**81%**	**22%**	**70%**	**47%**	**28%**	**84%**	**59%**	**21%**	**56%**	**51%**	**41%**
Don't know	19%	11%	9%	9%	14%	27%	14%	9%	18%	12%	17%	15%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,327)	(550)	(485)	(544)	(532)	(419)	(419)	(456)	(506)	(441)	(542)	(512)

3B. Favorability of Republican Primary Candidates — Nikki Haley
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	8%	10%	7%	9%	5%	12%	9%	5%	8%	11%	7%	8%	12%
Somewhat favorable	23%	27%	18%	23%	25%	18%	17%	20%	22%	32%	18%	27%	25%
Favorable	**31%**	**37%**	**25%**	**32%**	**29%**	**30%**	**26%**	**25%**	**30%**	**43%**	**25%**	**35%**	**37%**
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	19%	16%	19%	14%	15%	18%	15%	18%	19%	16%	18%	20%
Very unfavorable	22%	22%	22%	23%	22%	17%	11%	27%	25%	23%	21%	23%	26%
Unfavorable	**40%**	**41%**	**38%**	**41%**	**35%**	**32%**	**29%**	**42%**	**43%**	**42%**	**37%**	**42%**	**46%**
Don't know	29%	22%	36%	27%	35%	39%	45%	32%	27%	15%	38%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(688)	(803)	(1,012)	(177)	(198)	(200)	(325)	(635)	(331)	(623)	(427)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	8%	10%	4%	15%	6%	6%	14%	1%	8%	16%	8%	7%	10%
Somewhat favorable	23%	25%	18%	33%	16%	22%	30%	13%	25%	32%	24%	22%	23%
Favorable	**31%**	**34%**	**22%**	**49%**	**22%**	**28%**	**44%**	**14%**	**33%**	**48%**	**32%**	**29%**	**32%**
Somewhat unfavorable	18%	20%	23%	17%	23%	15%	15%	25%	16%	17%	17%	21%	15%
Very unfavorable	22%	26%	35%	17%	30%	20%	16%	39%	21%	15%	20%	25%	20%
Unfavorable	**40%**	**46%**	**59%**	**34%**	**53%**	**35%**	**31%**	**64%**	**37%**	**32%**	**38%**	**46%**	**35%**
Don't know	29%	20%	19%	17%	25%	37%	25%	22%	30%	20%	31%	25%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,324)	(550)	(483)	(543)	(529)	(419)	(419)	(455)	(503)	(440)	(542)	(509)

3C. Favorability of Republican Primary Candidates — Vivek Ramaswamy
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	22%	11%	17%	15%	14%	16%	16%	16%	18%	13%	19%	22%
Favorable	**23%**	**28%**	**18%**	**24%**	**20%**	**21%**	**23%**	**22%**	**21%**	**25%**	**19%**	**26%**	**28%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	12%	15%	8%	17%	13%	11%	14%	18%	12%	14%	21%
Very unfavorable	29%	29%	29%	30%	28%	22%	21%	32%	28%	36%	28%	28%	35%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**46%**	**41%**	**45%**	**36%**	**40%**	**34%**	**43%**	**42%**	**54%**	**40%**	**43%**	**55%**
Don't know	34%	26%	41%	32%	44%	39%	43%	35%	36%	21%	41%	31%	16%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(689)	(805)	(1,014)	(177)	(198)	(201)	(326)	(636)	(331)	(624)	(428)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	6%	8%	3%	13%	4%	4%	12%	3%	4%	12%	6%	7%	6%
Somewhat favorable	16%	18%	5%	31%	10%	15%	26%	6%	16%	29%	16%	15%	18%
Favorable	**23%**	**25%**	**9%**	**44%**	**14%**	**19%**	**37%**	**9%**	**20%**	**41%**	**21%**	**22%**	**24%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	9%	21%	10%	10%	23%	9%	15%	20%	13%	17%	12%
Very unfavorable	29%	34%	56%	13%	45%	28%	14%	55%	32%	15%	31%	34%	23%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**48%**	**65%**	**34%**	**55%**	**39%**	**36%**	**64%**	**47%**	**34%**	**44%**	**51%**	**35%**
Don't know	34%	26%	26%	23%	32%	42%	26%	26%	33%	24%	35%	27%	41%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,326)	(548)	(486)	(543)	(531)	(420)	(418)	(455)	(507)	(441)	(541)	(512)

3D. Favorability of Republican Primary Candidates — Chris Christie
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable	18%	20%	16%	17%	22%	23%	17%	19%	16%	21%	15%	22%	22%
Favorable	**22%**	**24%**	**19%**	**20%**	**28%**	**27%**	**21%**	**22%**	**19%**	**24%**	**18%**	**24%**	**27%**
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	25%	22%	27%	18%	17%	20%	17%	27%	29%	19%	27%	29%
Very unfavorable	32%	33%	31%	34%	20%	23%	19%	33%	35%	37%	31%	32%	34%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**58%**	**54%**	**61%**	**38%**	**40%**	**39%**	**51%**	**62%**	**67%**	**50%**	**59%**	**63%**
Don't know	23%	18%	28%	19%	34%	32%	40%	27%	18%	9%	31%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(691)	(804)	(1,015)	(177)	(198)	(201)	(326)	(636)	(332)	(625)	(429)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	18%	19%	23%	15%	24%	13%	18%	18%	24%	18%	23%	18%	14%
Favorable	**22%**	**23%**	**28%**	**18%**	**28%**	**16%**	**22%**	**19%**	**29%**	**22%**	**28%**	**19%**	**17%**
Somewhat unfavorable	24%	28%	28%	28%	27%	20%	25%	32%	22%	24%	20%	27%	24%
Very unfavorable	32%	34%	29%	43%	26%	32%	37%	33%	27%	41%	27%	34%	34%
Unfavorable	**56%**	**62%**	**57%**	**71%**	**54%**	**52%**	**62%**	**64%**	**49%**	**65%**	**48%**	**61%**	**57%**
Don't know	23%	15%	15%	11%	19%	32%	16%	16%	23%	13%	24%	20%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,327)	(550)	(485)	(544)	(532)	(419)	(419)	(456)	(506)	(441)	(541)	(513)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

4A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	18%	20%	17%	16%	32%	21%	17%	19%	17%	21%	20%	18%	19%
Somewhat favorable	20%	21%	19%	18%	32%	22%	22%	26%	19%	14%	20%	18%	26%
Favorable	**39%**	**41%**	**37%**	**34%**	**63%**	**43%**	**39%**	**46%**	**36%**	**35%**	**40%**	**36%**	**45%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	10%	17%	10%	16%	22%	19%	18%	11%	7%	12%	16%	13%
Very unfavorable	44%	46%	41%	52%	12%	34%	33%	32%	51%	57%	42%	46%	41%
Unfavorable	**58%**	**56%**	**59%**	**62%**	**28%**	**56%**	**52%**	**51%**	**62%**	**64%**	**54%**	**62%**	**54%**
Don't know	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	1%	9%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(1,016)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(635)	(334)	(626)	(430)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	18%	21%	38%	3%	46%	7%	2%	43%	17%	6%	24%	17%	14%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	40%	3%	35%	19%	6%	30%	33%	5%	26%	20%	15%
Favorable	**39%**	**43%**	**77%**	**6%**	**80%**	**25%**	**8%**	**72%**	**50%**	**11%**	**51%**	**38%**	**29%**
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	11%	15%	5%	10%	23%	7%	17%	18%	5%	17%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	44%	45%	6%	89%	7%	46%	83%	8%	30%	83%	28%	46%	57%
Unfavorable	**58%**	**56%**	**22%**	**94%**	**17%**	**69%**	**89%**	**25%**	**48%**	**89%**	**45%**	**59%**	**68%**
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,330)	(551)	(487)	(544)	(532)	(422)	(419)	(457)	(508)	(442)	(542)	(514)

4B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	14%	15%	14%	12%	34%	11%	6%	17%	16%	16%	15%	13%	16%
Somewhat favorable	22%	21%	23%	19%	29%	28%	28%	28%	18%	16%	20%	24%	26%
Favorable	**36%**	**35%**	**37%**	**31%**	**63%**	**39%**	**34%**	**45%**	**34%**	**32%**	**36%**	**37%**	**42%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	13%	10%	13%	16%	17%	17%	10%	7%	12%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	40%	43%	37%	49%	9%	26%	21%	27%	48%	59%	36%	44%	40%
Unfavorable	**52%**	**55%**	**50%**	**59%**	**22%**	**42%**	**38%**	**44%**	**58%**	**66%**	**48%**	**58%**	**53%**
Don't know	12%	10%	13%	10%	15%	19%	28%	12%	8%	2%	17%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(690)	(806)	(1,014)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(635)	(332)	(623)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	14%	16%	31%	1%	34%	6%	2%	34%	12%	4%	18%	14%	11%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	41%	4%	42%	16%	6%	39%	28%	7%	29%	20%	16%
Favorable	**36%**	**41%**	**73%**	**6%**	**76%**	**22%**	**8%**	**73%**	**40%**	**11%**	**48%**	**34%**	**27%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	13%	6%	9%	20%	8%	13%	19%	5%	13%	15%	9%
Very unfavorable	40%	44%	8%	87%	5%	39%	80%	7%	29%	80%	26%	42%	51%
Unfavorable	**52%**	**55%**	**22%**	**93%**	**14%**	**58%**	**87%**	**20%**	**48%**	**85%**	**38%**	**57%**	**60%**
Don't know	12%	5%	6%	2%	10%	19%	5%	7%	12%	4%	14%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,329)	(551)	(485)	(543)	(532)	(421)	(419)	(458)	(506)	(442)	(541)	(513)

4C. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mike Johnson
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	11%	8%	10%	7%	6%	3%	7%	8%	18%	7%	11%	11%
Somewhat favorable	15%	19%	11%	15%	16%	15%	16%	14%	13%	17%	11%	18%	21%
Favorable	**24%**	**30%**	**18%**	**25%**	**23%**	**20%**	**20%**	**20%**	**22%**	**35%**	**18%**	**29%**	**33%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%	8%	7%	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%	11%
Very unfavorable	23%	25%	22%	25%	23%	20%	17%	26%	22%	29%	22%	24%	27%
Unfavorable	**32%**	**35%**	**29%**	**33%**	**33%**	**29%**	**24%**	**32%**	**32%**	**37%**	**29%**	**31%**	**38%**
Don't know	44%	35%	53%	42%	44%	51%	56%	47%	46%	28%	53%	40%	29%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(691)	(802)	(1,011)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(632)	(332)	(622)	(429)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	9%	11%	3%	21%	4%	6%	19%	3%	4%	22%	7%	9%	12%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	8%	27%	13%	12%	20%	8%	14%	24%	18%	14%	13%
Favorable	**24%**	**28%**	**11%**	**48%**	**17%**	**18%**	**40%**	**11%**	**18%**	**45%**	**24%**	**23%**	**25%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	10%	6%	9%	9%	6%	6%	13%	7%	11%	8%	6%
Very unfavorable	23%	27%	46%	9%	38%	21%	10%	48%	24%	9%	26%	24%	21%
Unfavorable	**32%**	**36%**	**56%**	**15%**	**48%**	**30%**	**16%**	**54%**	**38%**	**16%**	**36%**	**32%**	**26%**
Don't know	44%	36%	32%	37%	35%	53%	45%	35%	45%	39%	39%	45%	49%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,325)	(550)	(483)	(543)	(531)	(419)	(418)	(458)	(503)	(439)	(541)	(513)

4D. Favorability of Elected Officials — Mitch McConnell
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	4%	5%	2%	3%	10%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	12%	14%	17%	9%	15%	12%	12%	18%	15%	14%	15%
Favorable	**18%**	**21%**	**14%**	**17%**	**27%**	**13%**	**19%**	**17%**	**15%**	**20%**	**19%**	**17%**	**20%**
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	23%	21%	24%	14%	25%	13%	16%	27%	31%	19%	23%	29%
Very unfavorable	39%	40%	38%	41%	31%	28%	30%	45%	40%	40%	36%	41%	42%
Unfavorable	**61%**	**64%**	**59%**	**65%**	**46%**	**53%**	**43%**	**60%**	**67%**	**71%**	**55%**	**64%**	**71%**
Don't know	21%	15%	27%	18%	27%	34%	38%	23%	18%	9%	27%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(692)	(806)	(1,016)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(635)	(334)	(625)	(430)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	6%	7%	2%	3%
Somewhat favorable	14%	15%	9%	21%	13%	11%	19%	6%	17%	18%	14%	13%	15%
Favorable	**18%**	**19%**	**13%**	**24%**	**17%**	**12%**	**24%**	**10%**	**19%**	**24%**	**20%**	**15%**	**17%**
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	24%	19%	31%	16%	22%	29%	15%	23%	31%	20%	23%	22%
Very unfavorable	39%	44%	57%	33%	52%	35%	30%	65%	35%	31%	37%	42%	38%
Unfavorable	**61%**	**68%**	**76%**	**65%**	**68%**	**57%**	**58%**	**80%**	**58%**	**62%**	**57%**	**65%**	**60%**
Don't know	21%	13%	12%	11%	15%	31%	17%	10%	23%	14%	22%	20%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,330)	(551)	(486)	(544)	(533)	(421)	(419)	(458)	(507)	(442)	(543)	(513)

4E. Favorability of Elected Officials — Chuck Schumer
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	11%	10%	10%	20%	8%	8%	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%	12%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	17%	16%	30%	20%	14%	23%	20%	17%	17%	21%	25%
Favorable	**29%**	**32%**	**27%**	**26%**	**51%**	**27%**	**23%**	**33%**	**31%**	**30%**	**27%**	**32%**	**37%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	12%	8%	17%	17%	10%	12%	11%	12%	13%	15%
Very unfavorable	31%	36%	26%	38%	10%	17%	15%	25%	35%	47%	27%	34%	35%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**48%**	**38%**	**50%**	**18%**	**34%**	**31%**	**35%**	**46%**	**58%**	**39%**	**47%**	**50%**
Don't know	27%	20%	35%	24%	31%	38%	46%	32%	23%	12%	34%	22%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(690)	(805)	(1,015)	(176)	(199)	(202)	(326)	(635)	(332)	(623)	(429)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	11%	13%	23%	3%	26%	3%	2%	27%	8%	3%	13%	11%	8%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	37%	6%	32%	14%	9%	34%	24%	7%	27%	16%	14%
Favorable	**29%**	**34%**	**60%**	**9%**	**58%**	**17%**	**12%**	**61%**	**32%**	**10%**	**40%**	**27%**	**22%**
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%	15%	10%	8%	20%	9%	13%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	31%	36%	9%	69%	7%	30%	59%	9%	19%	64%	20%	34%	38%
Unfavorable	**43%**	**48%**	**21%**	**78%**	**18%**	**45%**	**69%**	**17%**	**39%**	**73%**	**34%**	**46%**	**49%**
Don't know	27%	18%	19%	13%	24%	37%	20%	22%	29%	16%	27%	27%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,328)	(549)	(486)	(540)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(457)	(505)	(441)	(541)	(513)

4F. Favorability of Elected Officials — Hakeem Jeffries
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	11%	12%	10%	11%	20%	8%	4%	11%	12%	16%	10%	12%	14%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	13%	12%	29%	16%	20%	21%	11%	11%	13%	16%	22%
Favorable	**26%**	**30%**	**23%**	**22%**	**48%**	**24%**	**24%**	**32%**	**23%**	**27%**	**23%**	**28%**	**36%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	14%	9%	6%	8%	7%	6%	11%	9%
Very unfavorable	20%	25%	15%	25%	5%	13%	6%	13%	25%	33%	18%	20%	23%
Unfavorable	**28%**	**34%**	**22%**	**32%**	**10%**	**27%**	**15%**	**19%**	**33%**	**40%**	**24%**	**31%**	**32%**
Don't know	46%	37%	55%	46%	41%	49%	61%	49%	44%	33%	53%	41%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(1,015)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(326)	(635)	(334)	(626)	(429)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	11%	14%	27%	2%	25%	5%	2%	30%	8%	3%	13%	12%	8%
Somewhat favorable	15%	17%	28%	4%	27%	12%	6%	25%	22%	5%	25%	12%	9%
Favorable	**26%**	**31%**	**55%**	**6%**	**52%**	**17%**	**7%**	**54%**	**31%**	**8%**	**37%**	**25%**	**17%**
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	8%	9%	7%
Very unfavorable	20%	24%	5%	47%	4%	21%	37%	4%	14%	40%	13%	21%	25%
Unfavorable	**28%**	**32%**	**11%**	**55%**	**11%**	**28%**	**46%**	**11%**	**23%**	**49%**	**21%**	**30%**	**32%**
Don't know	46%	38%	34%	39%	37%	55%	47%	35%	46%	43%	42%	46%	50%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(549)	(487)	(543)	(532)	(422)	(418)	(457)	(508)	(442)	(542)	(513)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	66%	66%	66%	65%	72%	69%	54%	69%	69%	70%	66%	68%	71%
Somewhat Important	28%	28%	29%	29%	21%	27%	35%	27%	28%	24%	28%	27%	26%
Important	**95%**	**94%**	**95%**	**94%**	**93%**	**96%**	**89%**	**96%**	**97%**	**94%**	**94%**	**95%**	**97%**
Not very Important	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	10%	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Not Important	**5%**	**6%**	**5%**	**6%**	**7%**	**4%**	**11%**	**4%**	**3%**	**6%**	**6%**	**5%**	**3%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(1,017)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	66%	70%	61%	80%	58%	65%	77%	55%	67%	77%	66%	66%	67%
Somewhat Important	28%	26%	33%	19%	36%	29%	19%	38%	27%	20%	28%	28%	29%
Important	**95%**	**96%**	**95%**	**98%**	**95%**	**93%**	**96%**	**93%**	**94%**	**96%**	**94%**	**93%**	**97%**
Not very Important	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Not Important	**5%**	**4%**	**5%**	**2%**	**5%**	**7%**	**4%**	**7%**	**6%**	**4%**	**6%**	**7%**	**3%**
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(551)	(487)	(545)	(532)	(422)	(419)	(458)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(514)

5B. Issue Importance — Immigration
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	50%	52%	49%	52%	44%	53%	34%	37%	57%	69%	49%	53%	52%
Somewhat Important	34%	32%	36%	32%	43%	35%	40%	47%	29%	22%	32%	35%	32%
Important	**84%**	**84%**	**85%**	**84%**	**86%**	**88%**	**75%**	**84%**	**86%**	**91%**	**81%**	**87%**	**84%**
Not very Important	13%	12%	13%	13%	9%	9%	21%	13%	11%	6%	15%	11%	13%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Not Important	**16%**	**16%**	**15%**	**16%**	**14%**	**12%**	**25%**	**16%**	**14%**	**9%**	**19%**	**13%**	**16%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	50%	55%	36%	80%	37%	45%	72%	27%	43%	79%	44%	50%	56%
Somewhat Important	34%	32%	46%	15%	45%	37%	19%	47%	41%	16%	38%	35%	30%
Important	**84%**	**87%**	**82%**	**95%**	**81%**	**82%**	**90%**	**74%**	**84%**	**95%**	**82%**	**84%**	**87%**
Not very Important	13%	10%	15%	3%	15%	15%	7%	21%	14%	4%	14%	14%	11%
Unimportant	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Not Important	**16%**	**13%**	**18%**	**5%**	**19%**	**18%**	**10%**	**26%**	**16%**	**5%**	**18%**	**16%**	**13%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	39%	47%	37%	63%	53%	51%	50%	38%	35%	44%	42%	44%
Somewhat Important	25%	23%	26%	24%	21%	28%	34%	23%	23%	20%	26%	22%	22%
Important	**68%**	**62%**	**73%**	**61%**	**83%**	**81%**	**85%**	**74%**	**61%**	**55%**	**71%**	**63%**	**66%**
Not very Important	15%	16%	14%	19%	9%	8%	8%	12%	17%	22%	13%	17%	18%
Unimportant	17%	21%	13%	20%	8%	10%	6%	14%	22%	23%	16%	19%	16%
Not Important	**32%**	**38%**	**27%**	**39%**	**17%**	**19%**	**15%**	**26%**	**39%**	**45%**	**29%**	**37%**	**34%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(199)	(202)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	43%	43%	72%	12%	71%	42%	14%	76%	47%	16%	51%	43%	36%
Somewhat Important	25%	23%	21%	22%	23%	25%	26%	20%	32%	21%	29%	24%	21%
Important	**68%**	**66%**	**93%**	**34%**	**93%**	**67%**	**40%**	**96%**	**79%**	**36%**	**80%**	**67%**	**57%**
Not very Important	15%	15%	3%	28%	4%	14%	29%	3%	10%	29%	10%	15%	20%
Unimportant	17%	19%	3%	38%	3%	19%	31%	1%	10%	35%	10%	18%	23%
Not Important	**32%**	**34%**	**7%**	**66%**	**7%**	**33%**	**60%**	**4%**	**21%**	**64%**	**20%**	**33%**	**43%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(532)	(422)	(419)	(458)	(508)	(441)	(543)	(515)

5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	41%	42%	39%	42%	39%	34%	28%	33%	42%	59%	38%	42%	47%
Somewhat Important	44%	43%	44%	43%	42%	47%	50%	47%	44%	33%	42%	47%	39%
Important	**84%**	**85%**	**84%**	**85%**	**81%**	**81%**	**79%**	**80%**	**86%**	**92%**	**80%**	**89%**	**86%**
Not very Important	12%	11%	14%	11%	15%	16%	17%	14%	11%	7%	16%	9%	9%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Not Important	**16%**	**15%**	**16%**	**15%**	**19%**	**19%**	**21%**	**20%**	**14%**	**8%**	**20%**	**11%**	**14%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	41%	47%	42%	55%	38%	37%	49%	37%	39%	52%	36%	43%	43%
Somewhat Important	44%	42%	47%	35%	49%	43%	39%	47%	42%	40%	47%	41%	43%
Important	**84%**	**89%**	**89%**	**91%**	**87%**	**79%**	**88%**	**84%**	**82%**	**92%**	**83%**	**84%**	**86%**
Not very Important	12%	9%	10%	8%	11%	16%	10%	14%	15%	6%	13%	13%	10%
Unimportant	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%
Not Important	**16%**	**11%**	**11%**	**9%**	**13%**	**21%**	**12%**	**16%**	**18%**	**8%**	**17%**	**16%**	**14%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

23

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

5E. Issue Importance — National Security
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	62%	63%	62%	63%	68%	59%	42%	51%	70%	82%	61%	68%	61%
Somewhat Important	29%	26%	32%	28%	28%	32%	42%	35%	25%	16%	30%	27%	29%
Important	**91%**	**88%**	**94%**	**91%**	**96%**	**92%**	**84%**	**86%**	**95%**	**98%**	**91%**	**95%**	**90%**
Not very Important	7%	9%	4%	6%	4%	7%	14%	8%	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%
Unimportant	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%
Not Important	**9%**	**12%**	**6%**	**9%**	**4%**	**8%**	**16%**	**14%**	**5%**	**2%**	**9%**	**5%**	**10%**
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	62%	67%	54%	86%	53%	57%	78%	42%	59%	83%	57%	62%	68%
Somewhat Important	29%	27%	35%	13%	37%	31%	18%	44%	32%	14%	35%	27%	26%
Important	**91%**	**94%**	**90%**	**99%**	**90%**	**88%**	**96%**	**86%**	**91%**	**97%**	**91%**	**89%**	**94%**
Not very Important	7%	5%	8%	1%	7%	10%	2%	10%	7%	3%	7%	8%	4%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%
Not Important	**9%**	**6%**	**10%**	**1%**	**10%**	**12%**	**4%**	**14%**	**9%**	**3%**	**9%**	**11%**	**6%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

5F. Issue Importance — Education
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	58%	53%	62%	56%	67%	60%	61%	58%	56%	58%	58%	60%	61%
Somewhat Important	33%	34%	31%	35%	22%	30%	31%	30%	34%	36%	32%	33%	30%
Important	**91%**	**87%**	**94%**	**91%**	**90%**	**90%**	**92%**	**87%**	**90%**	**94%**	**89%**	**93%**	**91%**
Not very Important	6%	8%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%
Unimportant	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Not Important	**9%**	**13%**	**6%**	**9%**	**10%**	**10%**	**8%**	**13%**	**10%**	**6%**	**11%**	**7%**	**9%**
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	58%	61%	67%	55%	62%	57%	54%	66%	57%	53%	61%	57%	56%
Somewhat Important	33%	32%	29%	36%	31%	31%	36%	26%	33%	37%	29%	35%	34%
Important	**91%**	**93%**	**96%**	**92%**	**94%**	**88%**	**90%**	**93%**	**91%**	**90%**	**90%**	**91%**	**90%**
Not very Important	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Unimportant	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Not Important	**9%**	**7%**	**4%**	**8%**	**6%**	**12%**	**10%**	**7%**	**9%**	**10%**	**10%**	**9%**	**10%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5G. Issue Importance — Health care
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	66%	60%	72%	65%	75%	68%	61%	64%	66%	75%	72%	65%	64%
Somewhat Important	26%	29%	23%	28%	24%	19%	29%	28%	27%	22%	22%	29%	28%
Important	**93%**	**90%**	**96%**	**93%**	**98%**	**87%**	**90%**	**92%**	**93%**	**97%**	**94%**	**94%**	**92%**
Not very Important	5%	7%	4%	5%	2%	10%	8%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Not Important	**7%**	**10%**	**4%**	**7%**	**2%**	**13%**	**10%**	**8%**	**7%**	**3%**	**6%**	**6%**	**8%**
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(692)	(807)	(1,017)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(626)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	66%	69%	83%	54%	82%	62%	55%	81%	67%	55%	71%	63%	65%
Somewhat Important	26%	25%	14%	35%	16%	28%	36%	16%	26%	33%	23%	29%	27%
Important	**93%**	**93%**	**98%**	**89%**	**98%**	**90%**	**91%**	**98%**	**93%**	**89%**	**94%**	**92%**	**92%**
Not very Important	5%	5%	2%	9%	2%	7%	7%	2%	5%	9%	3%	6%	7%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Not Important	**7%**	**7%**	**2%**	**11%**	**2%**	**10%**	**9%**	**2%**	**7%**	**11%**	**6%**	**8%**	**8%**
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(551)	(487)	(545)	(533)	(421)	(419)	(459)	(507)	(442)	(543)	(514)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	60%	60%	61%	64%	56%	45%	56%	65%	71%	57%	67%	61%
Somewhat Important	31%	32%	31%	30%	29%	36%	42%	33%	28%	25%	34%	27%	31%
Important	**91%**	**92%**	**91%**	**91%**	**93%**	**91%**	**87%**	**89%**	**92%**	**96%**	**90%**	**94%**	**92%**
Not very Important	7%	6%	8%	7%	4%	6%	10%	8%	6%	3%	7%	5%	7%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not Important	**9%**	**8%**	**9%**	**9%**	**7%**	**9%**	**13%**	**11%**	**8%**	**4%**	**10%**	**6%**	**8%**
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	60%	64%	48%	83%	48%	58%	76%	38%	61%	81%	56%	61%	64%
Somewhat Important	31%	28%	38%	14%	39%	34%	19%	46%	32%	15%	33%	31%	31%
Important	**91%**	**91%**	**87%**	**97%**	**88%**	**92%**	**95%**	**84%**	**93%**	**96%**	**88%**	**92%**	**94%**
Not very Important	7%	7%	11%	2%	10%	6%	4%	13%	6%	3%	10%	7%	4%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Not Important	**9%**	**9%**	**13%**	**3%**	**12%**	**8%**	**5%**	**16%**	**7%**	**4%**	**12%**	**8%**	**6%**
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5I. Issue Importance — Abortion
How important are the following issues to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	49%	41%	56%	47%	54%	54%	50%	53%	46%	49%	51%	51%	47%
Somewhat Important	26%	27%	25%	28%	24%	18%	29%	23%	24%	28%	25%	24%	25%
Important	**74%**	**67%**	**81%**	**75%**	**78%**	**72%**	**78%**	**76%**	**69%**	**77%**	**76%**	**75%**	**72%**
Not very Important	16%	22%	11%	17%	9%	13%	12%	16%	18%	17%	13%	16%	19%
Unimportant	10%	11%	8%	8%	13%	14%	10%	8%	13%	7%	11%	9%	9%
Not Important	**26%**	**33%**	**19%**	**25%**	**22%**	**28%**	**22%**	**24%**	**31%**	**23%**	**24%**	**25%**	**28%**
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(1,017)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(333)	(626)	(431)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	49%	52%	64%	40%	64%	41%	41%	70%	46%	41%	52%	50%	45%
Somewhat Important	26%	24%	21%	25%	24%	26%	26%	21%	28%	25%	26%	23%	28%
Important	**74%**	**76%**	**85%**	**66%**	**88%**	**68%**	**67%**	**91%**	**74%**	**66%**	**78%**	**73%**	**73%**
Not very Important	16%	16%	10%	22%	8%	19%	21%	6%	18%	22%	12%	19%	17%
Unimportant	10%	8%	5%	12%	4%	13%	12%	3%	8%	12%	10%	8%	11%
Not Important	**26%**	**24%**	**15%**	**34%**	**12%**	**32%**	**33%**	**9%**	**26%**	**34%**	**22%**	**27%**	**27%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(551)	(487)	(545)	(533)	(421)	(419)	(459)	(507)	(442)	(543)	(514)

28

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	46%	56%	48%	70%	47%	47%	55%	52%	50%	55%	51%	49%
Somewhat Important	34%	36%	33%	36%	22%	39%	37%	31%	32%	37%	32%	37%	33%
Important	**86%**	**82%**	**89%**	**84%**	**92%**	**86%**	**84%**	**87%**	**84%**	**88%**	**87%**	**88%**	**82%**
Not very Important	9%	11%	7%	9%	5%	10%	11%	5%	11%	7%	8%	7%	11%
Unimportant	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%	9%	5%	5%	5%	6%	8%
Not Important	**14%**	**18%**	**11%**	**16%**	**8%**	**14%**	**16%**	**13%**	**16%**	**12%**	**13%**	**12%**	**18%**
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	51%	54%	73%	34%	72%	47%	34%	75%	51%	35%	57%	47%	50%
Somewhat Important	34%	32%	23%	42%	23%	39%	41%	19%	37%	42%	31%	36%	36%
Important	**86%**	**86%**	**96%**	**76%**	**95%**	**86%**	**75%**	**95%**	**88%**	**77%**	**88%**	**83%**	**87%**
Not very Important	9%	9%	3%	16%	4%	7%	15%	4%	7%	14%	8%	9%	8%
Unimportant	6%	5%	1%	9%	1%	7%	10%	1%	5%	9%	4%	8%	5%
Not Important	**14%**	**14%**	**4%**	**24%**	**5%**	**14%**	**25%**	**5%**	**12%**	**23%**	**12%**	**17%**	**13%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	50%	52%	50%	60%	48%	40%	53%	53%	56%	51%	55%	51%
Somewhat Important	35%	35%	35%	34%	28%	40%	44%	32%	31%	34%	34%	35%	31%
Important	**86%**	**84%**	**87%**	**85%**	**89%**	**88%**	**84%**	**85%**	**85%**	**89%**	**85%**	**90%**	**82%**
Not very Important	11%	11%	10%	12%	5%	10%	13%	11%	10%	8%	11%	7%	14%
Unimportant	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%
Not Important	**14%**	**16%**	**13%**	**15%**	**11%**	**12%**	**16%**	**15%**	**15%**	**11%**	**15%**	**10%**	**18%**
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	51%	56%	68%	45%	66%	46%	40%	69%	48%	46%	53%	51%	50%
Somewhat Important	35%	32%	27%	35%	28%	41%	35%	23%	38%	36%	34%	33%	37%
Important	**86%**	**88%**	**96%**	**79%**	**94%**	**87%**	**75%**	**93%**	**86%**	**82%**	**87%**	**83%**	**87%**
Not very Important	11%	9%	4%	15%	5%	8%	21%	6%	11%	14%	8%	13%	10%
Unimportant	4%	3%	0%	6%	1%	6%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Not Important	**14%**	**12%**	**4%**	**21%**	**6%**	**13%**	**25%**	**7%**	**14%**	**18%**	**13%**	**17%**	**13%**
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5L. Issue Importance — Guns
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	50%	58%	55%	57%	51%	40%	55%	59%	60%	56%	53%	54%
Somewhat Important	29%	29%	29%	29%	31%	26%	37%	32%	24%	27%	28%	30%	26%
Important	**83%**	**79%**	**87%**	**84%**	**88%**	**78%**	**77%**	**87%**	**82%**	**87%**	**84%**	**84%**	**80%**
Not very Important	11%	14%	9%	12%	6%	11%	15%	9%	11%	11%	9%	11%	14%
Unimportant	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%	11%	8%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	6%
Not Important	**17%**	**21%**	**13%**	**16%**	**12%**	**22%**	**23%**	**13%**	**18%**	**13%**	**16%**	**16%**	**20%**
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	54%	58%	65%	54%	66%	44%	53%	62%	52%	52%	57%	49%	56%
Somewhat Important	29%	26%	26%	24%	25%	33%	29%	27%	33%	26%	28%	32%	28%
Important	**83%**	**84%**	**90%**	**78%**	**91%**	**77%**	**82%**	**89%**	**85%**	**78%**	**85%**	**81%**	**84%**
Not very Important	11%	10%	7%	13%	7%	16%	11%	8%	10%	14%	10%	13%	10%
Unimportant	6%	6%	2%	9%	3%	8%	7%	3%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%
Not Important	**17%**	**16%**	**10%**	**22%**	**9%**	**23%**	**18%**	**11%**	**15%**	**22%**	**15%**	**19%**	**16%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5M. Issue Importance — Crime

How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	61%	59%	63%	59%	74%	66%	48%	51%	67%	77%	65%	62%	56%
Somewhat Important	30%	30%	30%	31%	22%	24%	37%	37%	26%	21%	27%	32%	30%
Important	**91%**	**89%**	**93%**	**91%**	**96%**	**90%**	**85%**	**88%**	**93%**	**97%**	**92%**	**94%**	**86%**
Not very Important	7%	8%	6%	7%	1%	9%	12%	9%	5%	2%	6%	6%	11%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%
Not Important	**9%**	**11%**	**7%**	**9%**	**4%**	**10%**	**15%**	**12%**	**7%**	**3%**	**8%**	**6%**	**14%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	61%	64%	52%	81%	52%	58%	75%	41%	62%	78%	59%	60%	65%
Somewhat Important	30%	28%	37%	14%	36%	35%	17%	43%	29%	18%	31%	29%	29%
Important	**91%**	**92%**	**89%**	**96%**	**88%**	**93%**	**92%**	**83%**	**91%**	**96%**	**91%**	**89%**	**94%**
Not very Important	7%	6%	9%	3%	9%	6%	6%	14%	8%	3%	7%	10%	4%
Unimportant	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Not Important	**9%**	**8%**	**11%**	**4%**	**12%**	**7%**	**8%**	**17%**	**9%**	**4%**	**9%**	**11%**	**6%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	41%	39%	44%	38%	64%	41%	39%	43%	41%	43%	45%	39%	39%
Somewhat Important	41%	38%	43%	43%	29%	40%	43%	37%	42%	40%	42%	41%	41%
Important	**82%**	**77%**	**87%**	**80%**	**93%**	**81%**	**82%**	**80%**	**83%**	**84%**	**87%**	**81%**	**80%**
Not very Important	13%	17%	10%	15%	4%	14%	15%	16%	11%	12%	9%	13%	17%
Unimportant	5%	6%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%
Not Important	**18%**	**23%**	**13%**	**20%**	**7%**	**19%**	**18%**	**20%**	**17%**	**16%**	**13%**	**19%**	**20%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	41%	42%	47%	38%	50%	37%	37%	51%	37%	38%	45%	39%	41%
Somewhat Important	41%	39%	45%	32%	41%	42%	39%	40%	47%	35%	41%	39%	42%
Important	**82%**	**82%**	**92%**	**71%**	**91%**	**79%**	**75%**	**91%**	**85%**	**73%**	**86%**	**79%**	**83%**
Not very Important	13%	13%	7%	21%	8%	15%	18%	9%	10%	20%	11%	17%	12%
Unimportant	5%	5%	1%	9%	1%	6%	7%	1%	5%	7%	4%	5%	6%
Not Important	**18%**	**18%**	**8%**	**29%**	**9%**	**21%**	**25%**	**9%**	**15%**	**27%**	**14%**	**21%**	**17%**
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

5O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices
How important are the following issues to you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	73%	72%	73%	72%	77%	73%	61%	69%	78%	79%	75%	74%	66%
Somewhat Important	22%	21%	23%	22%	18%	23%	32%	22%	19%	18%	20%	21%	26%
Important	**95%**	**93%**	**96%**	**94%**	**95%**	**96%**	**93%**	**91%**	**97%**	**97%**	**95%**	**95%**	**92%**
Not very Important	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	6%	7%	2%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Unimportant	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not Important	**5%**	**7%**	**4%**	**6%**	**5%**	**4%**	**7%**	**9%**	**3%**	**3%**	**5%**	**5%**	**8%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	73%	74%	60%	90%	61%	73%	85%	56%	72%	86%	67%	72%	78%
Somewhat Important	22%	21%	32%	8%	31%	23%	10%	34%	23%	12%	30%	21%	16%
Important	**95%**	**95%**	**92%**	**98%**	**92%**	**96%**	**95%**	**90%**	**95%**	**98%**	**96%**	**93%**	**94%**
Not very Important	4%	4%	7%	1%	7%	2%	4%	9%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%
Not Important	**5%**	**5%**	**8%**	**2%**	**8%**	**4%**	**5%**	**10%**	**5%**	**2%**	**4%**	**7%**	**6%**
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

6. Most Important Issue
Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	22%	21%	23%	22%	24%	18%	17%	26%	25%	18%	27%	18%	17%
Health care	11%	9%	13%	10%	13%	14%	15%	10%	9%	8%	14%	9%	6%
Jobs and the economy	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	17%	12%	9%	5%	8%	13%	10%
Climate change and the environment	9%	10%	9%	9%	5%	14%	10%	11%	7%	9%	7%	10%	12%
Immigration	8%	10%	7%	11%	2%	5%	1%	2%	10%	18%	8%	9%	8%
National Security	7%	7%	6%	7%	3%	9%	4%	3%	6%	13%	6%	8%	6%
Civil rights	5%	5%	5%	4%	12%	1%	5%	7%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%
Abortion	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	7%
Crime	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	3%
Taxes and government spending	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	8%
Education	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	8%	13%	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	6%
Guns	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	5%	1%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Foreign policy	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	99%	97%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(690)	(807)	(1,015)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(324)	(637)	(334)	(625)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Inflation/prices	22%	21%	17%	25%	14%	24%	28%	12%	26%	24%	18%	22%	26%
Health care	11%	9%	13%	5%	16%	11%	4%	16%	8%	6%	13%	8%	12%
Jobs and the economy	10%	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%	13%	7%	11%	10%	13%	10%	8%
Climate change and the environment	9%	10%	18%	1%	15%	10%	2%	18%	12%	2%	9%	11%	7%

continued from previous page

	Total	**Reg** Voters	**2020 Vote** Biden	Trump	**Party ID** Dem	Ind	Rep	**Ideology** Lib	Mod	Con	**Urban/Rural** Urban	Suburb	Rural
Immigration	8%	9%	1%	20%	2%	8%	16%	0%	5%	19%	4%	10%	10%
National Security	7%	7%	2%	13%	2%	6%	12%	2%	4%	13%	5%	7%	8%
Civil rights	5%	5%	9%	2%	8%	5%	2%	12%	5%	1%	5%	4%	6%
Abortion	5%	5%	8%	3%	9%	3%	3%	11%	2%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Crime	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	3%
Taxes and government spending	5%	6%	3%	8%	2%	5%	7%	2%	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%
Education	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	1%	8%	3%	2%
Guns	4%	5%	6%	2%	8%	2%	2%	6%	6%	1%	6%	3%	3%
Civil liberties	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	101%	102%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,330)	(551)	(487)	(545)	(530)	(422)	(419)	(457)	(508)	(441)	(542)	(514)

7. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	17%	14%	13%	25%	17%	14%	18%	14%	18%	17%	15%	16%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	23%	21%	31%	26%	25%	28%	21%	18%	23%	22%	29%
Approve	**39%**	**41%**	**37%**	**34%**	**56%**	**44%**	**39%**	**46%**	**35%**	**36%**	**39%**	**37%**	**45%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	14%	9%	17%	18%	17%	14%	11%	6%	11%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	43%	44%	43%	51%	14%	34%	32%	32%	50%	56%	41%	46%	39%
Disapprove	**55%**	**54%**	**56%**	**60%**	**31%**	**52%**	**49%**	**46%**	**61%**	**63%**	**52%**	**59%**	**51%**
Not sure	6%	6%	7%	5%	13%	5%	12%	8%	4%	2%	9%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16%	18%	33%	2%	39%	5%	2%	37%	14%	4%	21%	16%	11%
Somewhat approve	23%	25%	43%	4%	40%	19%	7%	36%	33%	7%	31%	22%	17%
Approve	**39%**	**42%**	**77%**	**6%**	**79%**	**25%**	**10%**	**73%**	**48%**	**11%**	**51%**	**37%**	**28%**
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	13%	6%	9%	17%	9%	15%	15%	6%	15%	13%	8%
Strongly disapprove	43%	45%	7%	87%	8%	47%	79%	7%	30%	83%	28%	45%	57%
Disapprove	**55%**	**55%**	**20%**	**93%**	**17%**	**64%**	**88%**	**22%**	**45%**	**88%**	**42%**	**58%**	**65%**
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	1%	5%	11%	2%	5%	7%	0%	6%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

8A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	21%	15%	18%	24%	14%	13%	18%	19%	21%	19%	15%	21%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	21%	17%	33%	29%	23%	30%	17%	15%	19%	22%	28%
Approve	**39%**	**42%**	**36%**	**35%**	**56%**	**43%**	**36%**	**48%**	**36%**	**37%**	**38%**	**37%**	**49%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	14%	13%	12%	22%	24%	14%	12%	12%	15%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	37%	36%	39%	44%	14%	28%	21%	30%	45%	50%	35%	44%	31%
Disapprove	**52%**	**52%**	**53%**	**57%**	**26%**	**50%**	**45%**	**44%**	**57%**	**61%**	**50%**	**58%**	**44%**
No opinion	9%	7%	11%	8%	17%	7%	19%	9%	8%	2%	12%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(686)	(802)	(1,012)	(172)	(200)	(202)	(323)	(631)	(332)	(621)	(425)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	18%	21%	39%	2%	39%	11%	3%	39%	17%	6%	20%	19%	14%
Somewhat approve	21%	21%	37%	3%	37%	19%	4%	36%	28%	5%	30%	18%	15%
Approve	**39%**	**42%**	**76%**	**5%**	**76%**	**30%**	**7%**	**76%**	**45%**	**11%**	**51%**	**37%**	**29%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	12%	10%	13%	11%	18%	16%	10%	22%	12%	14%	17%	12%
Strongly disapprove	37%	41%	8%	79%	6%	39%	72%	6%	24%	74%	25%	39%	48%
Disapprove	**52%**	**53%**	**18%**	**92%**	**16%**	**57%**	**87%**	**17%**	**46%**	**87%**	**39%**	**56%**	**60%**
No opinion	9%	5%	6%	3%	8%	13%	5%	8%	9%	3%	11%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,322)	(550)	(486)	(544)	(525)	(419)	(415)	(456)	(504)	(438)	(542)	(508)

8B. Biden Issue Approval — Climate change and the environment
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	15%	12%	12%	21%	11%	10%	16%	12%	15%	14%	12%	17%
Somewhat approve	25%	28%	22%	22%	34%	32%	32%	29%	22%	18%	24%	24%	29%
Approve	**38%**	**43%**	**34%**	**34%**	**55%**	**43%**	**42%**	**45%**	**34%**	**33%**	**38%**	**37%**	**45%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	12%	9%	15%	11%	16%	12%	12%	11%	13%	15%
Strongly disapprove	33%	34%	31%	39%	11%	24%	18%	25%	39%	46%	30%	36%	29%
Disapprove	**45%**	**46%**	**45%**	**51%**	**20%**	**39%**	**29%**	**40%**	**50%**	**58%**	**41%**	**49%**	**44%**
No opinion	17%	12%	21%	15%	25%	18%	29%	15%	15%	9%	21%	14%	10%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(689)	(801)	(1,013)	(173)	(200)	(201)	(322)	(635)	(332)	(621)	(429)	(312)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	13%	16%	29%	2%	31%	5%	3%	29%	14%	4%	17%	14%	10%
Somewhat approve	25%	25%	43%	5%	43%	22%	7%	42%	33%	8%	34%	23%	18%
Approve	**38%**	**41%**	**72%**	**8%**	**74%**	**28%**	**11%**	**71%**	**47%**	**11%**	**50%**	**37%**	**27%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	9%	11%	10%	15%	12%	12%	17%	10%	11%	16%	10%
Strongly disapprove	33%	36%	8%	69%	5%	35%	61%	7%	17%	65%	21%	33%	43%
Disapprove	**45%**	**47%**	**17%**	**80%**	**15%**	**50%**	**73%**	**20%**	**34%**	**75%**	**33%**	**50%**	**52%**
No opinion	17%	12%	11%	13%	11%	22%	16%	9%	19%	13%	17%	13%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,324)	(548)	(486)	(541)	(531)	(418)	(415)	(457)	(506)	(440)	(539)	(511)

8C. Biden Issue Approval — Health care
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	18%	14%	14%	25%	16%	14%	16%	15%	19%	17%	13%	18%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	24%	21%	32%	26%	25%	30%	21%	22%	23%	25%	29%
Approve	**40%**	**42%**	**37%**	**36%**	**58%**	**42%**	**38%**	**46%**	**36%**	**40%**	**40%**	**38%**	**47%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	13%	13%	10%	21%	16%	15%	13%	12%	13%	15%	16%
Strongly disapprove	32%	32%	32%	39%	12%	21%	20%	24%	38%	43%	30%	35%	28%
Disapprove	**46%**	**46%**	**45%**	**51%**	**22%**	**42%**	**36%**	**39%**	**50%**	**55%**	**43%**	**50%**	**44%**
No opinion	15%	11%	18%	13%	20%	16%	25%	16%	14%	5%	17%	12%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(686)	(802)	(1,014)	(173)	(196)	(201)	(323)	(631)	(333)	(622)	(426)	(313)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16%	17%	31%	2%	34%	8%	4%	32%	17%	5%	21%	14%	12%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	40%	9%	42%	17%	12%	39%	31%	10%	32%	24%	17%
Approve	**40%**	**43%**	**71%**	**11%**	**76%**	**25%**	**16%**	**71%**	**48%**	**15%**	**53%**	**38%**	**29%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	11%	14%	9%	18%	14%	12%	18%	12%	14%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	32%	34%	8%	66%	5%	34%	59%	6%	20%	63%	20%	34%	41%
Disapprove	**46%**	**47%**	**20%**	**80%**	**14%**	**52%**	**74%**	**18%**	**38%**	**74%**	**33%**	**49%**	**53%**
No opinion	15%	10%	9%	9%	10%	22%	11%	11%	14%	11%	14%	12%	18%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,322)	(548)	(484)	(541)	(529)	(418)	(416)	(456)	(503)	(437)	(540)	(511)

8D. Biden Issue Approval — Taxes and government spending
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	15%	10%	11%	17%	12%	14%	14%	10%	12%	12%	12%	15%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	20%	17%	31%	29%	24%	23%	18%	20%	19%	20%	26%
Approve	**33%**	**37%**	**29%**	**29%**	**48%**	**41%**	**38%**	**37%**	**28%**	**32%**	**32%**	**32%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	14%	16%	13%	18%	21%	18%	19%	14%	10%	15%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	41%	42%	49%	15%	28%	27%	31%	49%	56%	40%	45%	39%
Disapprove	**56%**	**55%**	**57%**	**62%**	**34%**	**49%**	**44%**	**49%**	**63%**	**66%**	**55%**	**59%**	**52%**
No opinion	11%	8%	13%	10%	19%	10%	18%	14%	9%	2%	14%	8%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(688)	(803)	(1,012)	(175)	(199)	(202)	(326)	(631)	(332)	(622)	(427)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	12%	14%	24%	3%	29%	4%	2%	27%	12%	4%	16%	11%	9%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	41%	3%	40%	16%	6%	41%	23%	6%	29%	21%	13%
Approve	**33%**	**36%**	**65%**	**6%**	**69%**	**20%**	**8%**	**68%**	**35%**	**10%**	**45%**	**32%**	**22%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	12%	15%	8%	13%	21%	10%	13%	22%	9%	16%	15%	14%
Strongly disapprove	41%	45%	11%	84%	7%	43%	78%	7%	30%	79%	27%	44%	53%
Disapprove	**56%**	**57%**	**25%**	**92%**	**20%**	**64%**	**87%**	**20%**	**52%**	**88%**	**42%**	**59%**	**67%**
No opinion	11%	7%	10%	2%	10%	16%	5%	12%	13%	2%	13%	9%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,323)	(548)	(486)	(542)	(531)	(418)	(415)	(457)	(505)	(439)	(538)	(514)

8E. Biden Issue Approval — Abortion
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	16%	14%	15%	20%	12%	9%	18%	14%	19%	16%	14%	18%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	19%	18%	30%	19%	26%	25%	16%	14%	17%	21%	25%
Approve	**35%**	**37%**	**32%**	**33%**	**50%**	**32%**	**35%**	**43%**	**30%**	**33%**	**33%**	**35%**	**43%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	13%	12%	7%	24%	12%	16%	13%	11%	12%	16%	15%
Strongly disapprove	34%	32%	36%	39%	17%	29%	24%	23%	40%	46%	32%	36%	30%
Disapprove	**47%**	**45%**	**49%**	**51%**	**23%**	**52%**	**36%**	**39%**	**53%**	**58%**	**44%**	**52%**	**45%**
No opinion	18%	17%	19%	16%	27%	16%	29%	18%	17%	9%	23%	13%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(685)	(802)	(1,012)	(172)	(198)	(201)	(324)	(629)	(333)	(619)	(426)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	17%	32%	2%	34%	7%	3%	35%	15%	4%	17%	14%	14%
Somewhat approve	20%	21%	35%	5%	36%	16%	6%	30%	29%	6%	28%	19%	13%
Approve	**35%**	**39%**	**67%**	**8%**	**70%**	**23%**	**9%**	**65%**	**44%**	**10%**	**45%**	**33%**	**27%**
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	11%	13%	10%	15%	14%	12%	18%	10%	12%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	34%	36%	10%	67%	6%	36%	62%	8%	20%	66%	25%	37%	40%
Disapprove	**47%**	**48%**	**21%**	**80%**	**17%**	**51%**	**76%**	**21%**	**38%**	**76%**	**36%**	**51%**	**53%**
No opinion	18%	13%	12%	12%	14%	26%	15%	14%	18%	14%	19%	16%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,321)	(548)	(485)	(542)	(527)	(418)	(414)	(455)	(505)	(436)	(538)	(513)

8F. Biden Issue Approval — Guns
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	12%	9%	9%	15%	10%	8%	14%	9%	12%	10%	11%	13%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	22%	20%	29%	30%	29%	24%	18%	20%	22%	19%	25%
Approve	**32%**	**34%**	**31%**	**29%**	**44%**	**40%**	**37%**	**37%**	**26%**	**31%**	**32%**	**30%**	**38%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	15%	19%	16%	14%	12%	15%	13%	20%
Strongly disapprove	37%	38%	35%	43%	15%	27%	19%	30%	45%	50%	35%	43%	33%
Disapprove	**52%**	**54%**	**50%**	**58%**	**32%**	**42%**	**37%**	**46%**	**59%**	**61%**	**50%**	**56%**	**53%**
No opinion	16%	12%	19%	13%	24%	18%	25%	16%	14%	7%	19%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(687)	(804)	(1,013)	(174)	(199)	(202)	(325)	(630)	(334)	(621)	(427)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	10%	12%	21%	3%	24%	5%	2%	21%	10%	5%	15%	10%	7%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	39%	4%	42%	15%	8%	42%	26%	6%	27%	23%	17%
Approve	**32%**	**34%**	**60%**	**7%**	**66%**	**20%**	**10%**	**63%**	**37%**	**11%**	**42%**	**32%**	**24%**
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	16%	11%	14%	19%	12%	14%	22%	12%	15%	18%	12%
Strongly disapprove	37%	40%	11%	75%	8%	38%	68%	10%	22%	70%	26%	35%	50%
Disapprove	**52%**	**55%**	**26%**	**86%**	**22%**	**57%**	**80%**	**24%**	**44%**	**81%**	**41%**	**53%**	**62%**
No opinion	16%	11%	14%	7%	12%	23%	10%	13%	19%	8%	18%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,323)	(547)	(487)	(541)	(530)	(420)	(415)	(457)	(506)	(439)	(541)	(511)

8G. Biden Issue Approval — Crime
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	11%	10%	10%	17%	9%	8%	13%	9%	12%	12%	11%	10%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	21%	18%	34%	30%	26%	26%	20%	17%	22%	21%	26%
Approve	**32%**	**35%**	**30%**	**28%**	**51%**	**39%**	**34%**	**39%**	**29%**	**29%**	**34%**	**32%**	**36%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	14%	13%	16%	17%	19%	15%	11%	12%	12%	14%	18%
Strongly disapprove	38%	39%	37%	46%	13%	29%	20%	28%	46%	54%	36%	42%	36%
Disapprove	**52%**	**54%**	**51%**	**59%**	**29%**	**46%**	**39%**	**43%**	**58%**	**67%**	**48%**	**56%**	**55%**
No opinion	15%	12%	18%	14%	21%	15%	27%	18%	13%	5%	18%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(689)	(802)	(1,014)	(173)	(199)	(202)	(325)	(632)	(332)	(623)	(427)	(313)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	11%	11%	20%	2%	26%	3%	2%	20%	12%	4%	14%	9%	9%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	41%	3%	41%	17%	6%	42%	26%	5%	28%	23%	15%
Approve	**32%**	**35%**	**61%**	**6%**	**66%**	**20%**	**8%**	**63%**	**38%**	**10%**	**42%**	**32%**	**24%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	16%	8%	13%	18%	11%	12%	25%	8%	16%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	38%	42%	9%	82%	6%	38%	75%	7%	23%	77%	27%	39%	49%
Disapprove	**52%**	**55%**	**25%**	**90%**	**19%**	**56%**	**86%**	**18%**	**47%**	**84%**	**43%**	**53%**	**62%**
No opinion	15%	10%	14%	4%	15%	23%	6%	19%	15%	6%	15%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,324)	(547)	(486)	(542)	(530)	(419)	(416)	(457)	(504)	(441)	(541)	(509)

8H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	16%	11%	12%	17%	14%	13%	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	18%
Somewhat approve	19%	19%	19%	18%	24%	17%	19%	23%	15%	19%	16%	20%	24%
Approve	**32%**	**34%**	**29%**	**30%**	**41%**	**31%**	**32%**	**36%**	**27%**	**33%**	**30%**	**30%**	**41%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	13%	15%	10%	24%	26%	23%	16%	12%	6%	12%	16%	13%
Strongly disapprove	45%	45%	45%	52%	18%	35%	31%	37%	52%	57%	45%	47%	41%
Disapprove	**59%**	**58%**	**60%**	**62%**	**42%**	**61%**	**54%**	**53%**	**64%**	**63%**	**58%**	**63%**	**54%**
No opinion	9%	7%	11%	8%	18%	8%	14%	11%	9%	4%	12%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(687)	(804)	(1,016)	(172)	(200)	(202)	(322)	(633)	(334)	(622)	(426)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	13%	14%	26%	1%	31%	7%	1%	28%	12%	5%	16%	14%	10%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	36%	3%	36%	13%	6%	34%	25%	4%	25%	17%	15%
Approve	**32%**	**34%**	**62%**	**4%**	**67%**	**20%**	**6%**	**62%**	**37%**	**8%**	**41%**	**30%**	**24%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	12%	17%	6%	15%	19%	7%	17%	20%	7%	17%	14%	10%
Strongly disapprove	45%	48%	13%	88%	11%	47%	82%	11%	36%	81%	31%	48%	55%
Disapprove	**59%**	**61%**	**30%**	**93%**	**26%**	**66%**	**89%**	**27%**	**55%**	**88%**	**49%**	**63%**	**65%**
No opinion	9%	5%	8%	2%	8%	14%	5%	10%	8%	3%	10%	7%	10%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,324)	(551)	(487)	(544)	(528)	(419)	(416)	(457)	(504)	(437)	(543)	(511)

9. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	5%	3%	2%	10%	9%	9%	6%	2%	0%	5%	3%	5%
Somewhat approve	10%	11%	8%	9%	11%	13%	19%	8%	6%	8%	8%	9%	16%
Approve	**14%**	**17%**	**11%**	**11%**	**21%**	**22%**	**29%**	**14%**	**8%**	**8%**	**12%**	**12%**	**21%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	17%	15%	15%	20%	14%	14%	17%	16%	16%	22%	14%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	26%	23%	28%	27%	19%	29%	18%	23%	29%	31%	24%	27%	27%
Strongly disapprove	36%	38%	35%	40%	29%	23%	23%	36%	40%	43%	29%	44%	38%
Disapprove	**62%**	**61%**	**63%**	**67%**	**48%**	**51%**	**42%**	**58%**	**69%**	**75%**	**53%**	**70%**	**65%**
Not sure	9%	6%	11%	8%	11%	13%	16%	10%	8%	1%	13%	4%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(690)	(807)	(1,017)	(177)	(198)	(202)	(325)	(637)	(333)	(624)	(431)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	4%	4%	5%	2%	8%	1%	3%	6%	3%	5%	8%	2%	1%
Somewhat approve	10%	10%	8%	11%	14%	7%	9%	9%	12%	10%	13%	9%	8%
Approve	**14%**	**14%**	**13%**	**13%**	**22%**	**8%**	**12%**	**15%**	**15%**	**14%**	**21%**	**11%**	**9%**
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	13%	11%	15%	15%	17%	16%	11%	16%	15%	15%	14%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	26%	27%	23%	32%	21%	25%	32%	20%	29%	31%	21%	28%	28%
Strongly disapprove	36%	42%	49%	37%	36%	38%	34%	46%	32%	36%	33%	40%	34%
Disapprove	**62%**	**69%**	**72%**	**69%**	**57%**	**63%**	**65%**	**67%**	**61%**	**67%**	**54%**	**68%**	**62%**
Not sure	9%	4%	4%	4%	6%	13%	7%	8%	7%	4%	9%	6%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(551)	(486)	(543)	(533)	(421)	(418)	(459)	(506)	(442)	(541)	(514)

10. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States
Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	15%	7%	11%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	15%	8%	13%	17%
Somewhat approve	24%	29%	19%	25%	22%	25%	23%	21%	24%	27%	19%	26%	29%
Approve	**35%**	**44%**	**27%**	**36%**	**33%**	**36%**	**34%**	**30%**	**35%**	**42%**	**28%**	**39%**	**46%**
Somewhat disapprove	21%	22%	21%	23%	17%	21%	21%	18%	24%	22%	22%	20%	20%
Strongly disapprove	30%	25%	34%	30%	31%	23%	24%	34%	29%	31%	29%	32%	29%
Disapprove	**51%**	**46%**	**56%**	**52%**	**48%**	**44%**	**45%**	**53%**	**53%**	**52%**	**51%**	**52%**	**49%**
Not sure	14%	10%	18%	11%	19%	20%	21%	17%	13%	6%	22%	10%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(1,016)	(176)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(634)	(334)	(623)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	11%	13%	7%	20%	9%	7%	18%	5%	7%	23%	13%	11%	9%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	10%	40%	19%	21%	33%	10%	23%	36%	21%	24%	26%
Approve	**35%**	**38%**	**17%**	**60%**	**29%**	**28%**	**50%**	**15%**	**30%**	**59%**	**35%**	**35%**	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	21%	20%	23%	18%	18%	23%	24%	19%	28%	20%	19%	23%	22%
Strongly disapprove	30%	33%	54%	11%	45%	29%	13%	58%	27%	12%	31%	31%	26%
Disapprove	**51%**	**53%**	**77%**	**29%**	**62%**	**52%**	**37%**	**77%**	**55%**	**32%**	**51%**	**54%**	**48%**
Not sure	14%	9%	6%	10%	9%	20%	12%	7%	15%	10%	15%	11%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,330)	(549)	(488)	(544)	(533)	(420)	(418)	(459)	(506)	(441)	(543)	(513)

11. Generic Presidential Vote
If the election for president were held today, who would you vote for?
Asked of registered voters

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	43%	40%	45%	38%	71%	38%	51%	55%	36%	35%	44%	42%	45%
The Republican Party candidate	41%	46%	37%	48%	13%	37%	21%	32%	48%	53%	38%	43%	43%
Not sure	14%	12%	17%	14%	14%	20%	25%	11%	13%	12%	15%	14%	11%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,331)	(619)	(712)	(920)	(151)	(168)	(157)	(284)	(575)	(315)	(515)	(406)	(300)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Democratic Party candidate	43%	43%	82%	2%	89%	29%	2%	89%	48%	6%	58%	41%	30%
The Republican Party candidate	41%	41%	3%	86%	3%	35%	87%	4%	24%	81%	26%	42%	54%
Not sure	14%	14%	13%	12%	7%	30%	10%	6%	25%	11%	13%	14%	15%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	6%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,331)	(1,331)	(550)	(488)	(515)	(423)	(393)	(394)	(397)	(474)	(383)	(494)	(454)

12. Generic Congressional Vote
If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?
Asked of registered voters

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	44%	42%	46%	38%	74%	43%	58%	55%	37%	35%	45%	45%	44%
The Republican Party candidate	41%	46%	38%	49%	11%	35%	21%	31%	47%	55%	38%	43%	42%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Not sure	12%	9%	14%	11%	11%	17%	17%	11%	11%	10%	13%	9%	11%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	0%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,330)	(619)	(711)	(920)	(150)	(168)	(156)	(284)	(575)	(315)	(515)	(406)	(299)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Democratic Party candidate	44%	44%	83%	2%	91%	28%	4%	92%	48%	8%	60%	42%	30%
The Republican Party candidate	41%	41%	3%	87%	2%	34%	90%	3%	25%	83%	24%	44%	55%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	12%	12%	11%	9%	5%	30%	6%	3%	23%	7%	12%	11%	12%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,330)	(1,330)	(550)	(488)	(515)	(422)	(393)	(394)	(396)	(474)	(383)	(493)	(454)

13. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States
In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Liberal	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%	5%
Total Liberal	**10%**	**10%**	**10%**	**9%**	**12%**	**11%**	**11%**	**8%**	**9%**	**11%**	**11%**	**11%**	**8%**
Moderate	28%	28%	28%	29%	22%	34%	33%	20%	28%	31%	24%	29%	30%
Conservative	24%	28%	19%	25%	16%	27%	19%	28%	21%	26%	21%	27%	26%
Very conservative	22%	21%	24%	22%	30%	14%	18%	24%	22%	24%	24%	22%	26%
Total Conservative	**46%**	**49%**	**43%**	**47%**	**46%**	**41%**	**37%**	**52%**	**42%**	**51%**	**44%**	**49%**	**52%**
Not sure	16%	13%	19%	16%	20%	14%	18%	20%	21%	7%	21%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(964)	(438)	(526)	(668)	(110)	(125)	(87)	(187)	(435)	(255)	(411)	(266)	(200)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very liberal	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Liberal	7%	6%	4%	9%	7%	6%	8%	8%	4%	10%	10%	7%	5%
Total Liberal	**10%**	**10%**	**7%**	**12%**	**10%**	**9%**	**10%**	**11%**	**6%**	**12%**	**12%**	**11%**	**7%**
Moderate	28%	28%	9%	44%	17%	29%	37%	5%	37%	39%	26%	30%	27%
Conservative	24%	28%	28%	30%	25%	18%	28%	24%	21%	30%	18%	24%	28%
Very conservative	22%	25%	49%	4%	39%	19%	9%	53%	21%	7%	25%	24%	19%
Total Conservative	**46%**	**53%**	**77%**	**35%**	**64%**	**37%**	**37%**	**77%**	**42%**	**37%**	**43%**	**47%**	**47%**
Not sure	16%	10%	7%	10%	9%	24%	16%	7%	15%	12%	20%	12%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(964)	(862)	(354)	(345)	(343)	(346)	(275)	(271)	(284)	(347)	(254)	(369)	(341)

14. Biden Run in 2024
Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	24%	29%	19%	21%	40%	25%	27%	28%	21%	22%	25%	22%	24%
No	61%	56%	66%	66%	38%	60%	58%	56%	65%	63%	58%	63%	65%
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	14%	23%	15%	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	15%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	24%	27%	41%	13%	51%	10%	10%	41%	26%	15%	32%	23%	17%
No	61%	59%	38%	82%	31%	71%	84%	38%	58%	78%	52%	63%	68%
Not sure	15%	14%	21%	6%	19%	19%	6%	21%	16%	7%	16%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

15. Trump Run in 2024

Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	32%	34%	31%	37%	16%	23%	22%	28%	37%	40%	33%	35%	27%
No	56%	54%	57%	52%	76%	53%	61%	62%	52%	49%	52%	55%	66%
Not sure	12%	12%	12%	11%	8%	23%	17%	9%	11%	12%	15%	10%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(692)	(805)	(1,015)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(325)	(636)	(334)	(624)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	32%	33%	7%	64%	7%	29%	65%	9%	19%	61%	26%	28%	44%
No	56%	58%	90%	21%	87%	53%	23%	86%	70%	24%	60%	62%	44%
Not sure	12%	9%	3%	15%	6%	18%	12%	5%	11%	15%	14%	11%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,330)	(550)	(487)	(544)	(532)	(421)	(418)	(459)	(507)	(441)	(542)	(514)

16. Trial Heat - Biden V Trump
If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...
Asked of registered voters

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	43%	41%	45%	39%	66%	40%	48%	53%	38%	38%	46%	40%	46%
Donald Trump	43%	46%	40%	50%	14%	38%	24%	37%	49%	51%	39%	47%	41%
Other	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	8%	7%	4%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	2%	7%	11%	13%	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	2%
I would not vote	4%	4%	4%	3%	9%	3%	8%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,331)	(620)	(711)	(920)	(152)	(167)	(157)	(284)	(574)	(316)	(515)	(406)	(300)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Joe Biden	43%	43%	84%	1%	84%	35%	5%	88%	51%	6%	58%	42%	31%
Donald Trump	43%	43%	4%	88%	5%	40%	85%	5%	27%	82%	28%	41%	58%
Other	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	3%	10%	5%	5%	9%	4%
Not sure	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	9%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%
I would not vote	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	7%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,331)	(1,331)	(551)	(488)	(515)	(424)	(392)	(394)	(398)	(473)	(383)	(494)	(454)

17. Other Candidates

Who would you vote for?

Asked of registered voters who prefer to vote for someone other than Trump or Biden

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	23%	25%	21%	29%	*	*	*	*	21%	*	19%	*	*
Cornel West	13%	17%	9%	1%	*	*	*	*	3%	*	16%	*	*
Jill Stein	6%	7%	5%	4%	*	*	*	*	11%	*	8%	*	*
Someone else	15%	18%	13%	16%	*	*	*	*	25%	*	6%	*	*
Not sure	43%	33%	52%	50%	*	*	*	*	41%	*	51%	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	101%	*	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(85)	(38)	(47)	(51)	(9)	(15)	(13)	(12)	(43)	(17)	(33)	(29)	(18)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	23%	23%	*	*	*	21%	*	*	22%	*	*	18%	*
Cornel West	13%	13%	*	*	*	21%	*	*	16%	*	*	12%	*
Jill Stein	6%	6%	*	*	*	11%	*	*	6%	*	*	5%	*
Someone else	15%	15%	*	*	*	21%	*	*	9%	*	*	15%	*
Not sure	43%	43%	*	*	*	27%	*	*	48%	*	*	49%	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	*	101%	*	*	101%	*	*	99%	*
Unweighted N	(85)	(85)	(25)	(28)	(26)	(39)	(20)	(15)	(36)	(29)	(24)	(39)	(22)

18. Winner - Biden V Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	35%	39%	32%	32%	55%	30%	42%	39%	31%	31%	35%	32%	41%
Donald Trump	43%	44%	43%	49%	20%	40%	28%	39%	50%	51%	42%	46%	42%
Not sure	22%	17%	26%	19%	25%	30%	30%	22%	19%	17%	23%	21%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(1,017)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(626)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Joe Biden	35%	37%	66%	6%	72%	23%	8%	65%	44%	11%	45%	36%	25%
Donald Trump	43%	44%	13%	79%	10%	44%	80%	15%	33%	75%	32%	42%	55%
Not sure	22%	19%	21%	15%	18%	33%	12%	20%	23%	14%	23%	22%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(550)	(488)	(544)	(533)	(422)	(418)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(514)

19. Biden Perceived Ideology
Would you say Joe Biden is...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	30%	33%	28%	37%	11%	18%	14%	21%	35%	49%	25%	36%	32%
Liberal	23%	25%	22%	24%	19%	25%	27%	26%	22%	20%	20%	23%	30%
Total Liberal	**54%**	**58%**	**50%**	**61%**	**30%**	**43%**	**41%**	**47%**	**56%**	**69%**	**45%**	**58%**	**62%**
Moderate	23%	22%	23%	21%	30%	21%	20%	27%	21%	23%	22%	25%	24%
Conservative	5%	5%	6%	4%	11%	6%	4%	8%	7%	2%	7%	4%	4%
Very conservative	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	5%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Total Conservative	**8%**	**8%**	**9%**	**5%**	**16%**	**11%**	**9%**	**11%**	**10%**	**3%**	**11%**	**7%**	**6%**
Not sure	15%	12%	18%	12%	23%	25%	30%	15%	13%	5%	21%	10%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(692)	(807)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very liberal	30%	35%	9%	66%	7%	28%	59%	8%	18%	64%	18%	29%	44%
Liberal	23%	26%	32%	19%	33%	19%	18%	37%	24%	18%	27%	25%	18%
Total Liberal	**54%**	**61%**	**40%**	**85%**	**39%**	**48%**	**77%**	**45%**	**42%**	**82%**	**45%**	**55%**	**61%**
Moderate	23%	25%	46%	3%	43%	18%	5%	41%	34%	4%	26%	25%	17%
Conservative	5%	5%	6%	2%	7%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	8%	5%	3%
Very conservative	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Total Conservative	**8%**	**7%**	**8%**	**5%**	**9%**	**9%**	**8%**	**10%**	**7%**	**10%**	**11%**	**8%**	**6%**
Not sure	15%	7%	5%	7%	8%	26%	11%	5%	16%	5%	18%	12%	16%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(550)	(488)	(545)	(532)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(441)	(543)	(515)

20. Biden Leadership Abilities
Would you say Joe Biden is a strong or a weak leader?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	13%	15%	10%	11%	24%	12%	14%	16%	11%	11%	14%	10%	13%
Somewhat strong	23%	22%	23%	19%	35%	26%	21%	29%	21%	19%	23%	23%	24%
Somewhat weak	21%	17%	25%	19%	23%	26%	33%	22%	17%	15%	22%	18%	22%
Very weak	44%	46%	42%	51%	18%	35%	33%	33%	51%	54%	41%	49%	40%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(692)	(805)	(1,017)	(176)	(199)	(201)	(327)	(636)	(333)	(626)	(431)	(313)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very strong	13%	14%	24%	2%	31%	4%	3%	28%	12%	5%	15%	14%	9%
Somewhat strong	23%	24%	43%	2%	40%	22%	4%	39%	30%	5%	31%	20%	17%
Somewhat weak	21%	19%	25%	11%	23%	24%	14%	27%	25%	12%	23%	22%	17%
Very weak	44%	44%	7%	86%	6%	50%	79%	6%	33%	78%	31%	44%	56%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,330)	(551)	(487)	(544)	(532)	(421)	(419)	(458)	(507)	(441)	(542)	(514)

21. Biden Honesty
Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Honest and trustworthy	36%	39%	34%	33%	56%	30%	33%	43%	34%	35%	36%	36%	42%
Not honest and trustworthy	48%	51%	45%	54%	15%	48%	41%	38%	54%	58%	44%	51%	47%
Not sure	15%	10%	20%	12%	29%	22%	26%	19%	12%	7%	20%	13%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(1,017)	(176)	(199)	(200)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(430)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Honest and trustworthy	36%	40%	75%	4%	77%	22%	7%	73%	44%	9%	49%	35%	26%
Not honest and trustworthy	48%	48%	11%	89%	11%	54%	84%	12%	38%	85%	35%	50%	59%
Not sure	15%	12%	14%	7%	12%	24%	9%	15%	18%	6%	16%	15%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,330)	(551)	(488)	(544)	(532)	(421)	(417)	(459)	(507)	(439)	(543)	(515)

22. Trump Perceived Ideology
Would you say Donald Trump is...

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	5%	3%	6%	3%	9%	12%	6%	6%	4%	3%	7%	2%	5%
Liberal	4%	6%	3%	3%	6%	9%	9%	7%	3%	0%	5%	3%	6%
Total Liberal	**9%**	**9%**	**9%**	**6%**	**15%**	**20%**	**15%**	**13%**	**7%**	**4%**	**11%**	**6%**	**11%**
Moderate	15%	16%	14%	17%	7%	13%	18%	12%	15%	15%	15%	11%	16%
Conservative	28%	31%	26%	32%	13%	22%	19%	26%	30%	37%	25%	36%	29%
Very conservative	27%	25%	28%	28%	26%	21%	24%	29%	28%	25%	22%	30%	33%
Total Conservative	**55%**	**56%**	**54%**	**59%**	**40%**	**43%**	**43%**	**55%**	**58%**	**62%**	**47%**	**66%**	**62%**
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	18%	38%	23%	24%	20%	21%	20%	27%	18%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(691)	(807)	(1,016)	(177)	(200)	(201)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very liberal	5%	4%	7%	1%	8%	4%	3%	6%	6%	2%	7%	4%	4%
Liberal	4%	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	3%	7%	5%	2%	6%	5%	2%
Total Liberal	**9%**	**8%**	**10%**	**4%**	**15%**	**7%**	**6%**	**13%**	**12%**	**4%**	**14%**	**8%**	**6%**
Moderate	15%	15%	8%	21%	9%	19%	17%	3%	23%	18%	14%	15%	16%
Conservative	28%	32%	19%	48%	14%	28%	43%	19%	21%	48%	21%	32%	32%
Very conservative	27%	31%	40%	22%	41%	16%	24%	49%	21%	22%	28%	26%	26%
Total Conservative	**55%**	**62%**	**59%**	**70%**	**55%**	**44%**	**67%**	**68%**	**42%**	**71%**	**49%**	**57%**	**58%**
Not sure	21%	15%	23%	6%	21%	30%	10%	16%	23%	7%	23%	20%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(532)	(421)	(419)	(458)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(513)

23. Trump Leadership Abilities
Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	33%	34%	31%	37%	17%	28%	13%	29%	39%	46%	32%	34%	31%
Somewhat strong	26%	26%	25%	25%	25%	30%	44%	20%	23%	17%	27%	24%	27%
Somewhat weak	13%	13%	13%	11%	17%	21%	23%	20%	7%	7%	13%	15%	10%
Very weak	29%	26%	30%	27%	41%	21%	21%	31%	31%	30%	28%	28%	32%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(690)	(807)	(1,016)	(177)	(199)	(202)	(327)	(634)	(334)	(626)	(429)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very strong	33%	34%	6%	68%	7%	30%	65%	6%	17%	68%	23%	30%	45%
Somewhat strong	26%	22%	17%	26%	19%	31%	26%	15%	35%	21%	29%	26%	22%
Somewhat weak	13%	12%	17%	5%	17%	16%	6%	18%	15%	7%	14%	15%	11%
Very weak	29%	32%	61%	1%	57%	23%	4%	61%	33%	4%	34%	29%	23%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,330)	(550)	(487)	(544)	(532)	(421)	(419)	(457)	(507)	(441)	(543)	(513)

24. Trump Honesty
Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Honest and trustworthy	29%	34%	25%	33%	14%	26%	22%	23%	31%	39%	29%	31%	27%
Not honest and trustworthy	54%	51%	56%	50%	71%	54%	55%	62%	53%	46%	53%	53%	59%
Not sure	17%	15%	19%	17%	16%	21%	23%	15%	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(692)	(807)	(1,017)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(326)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Honest and trustworthy	29%	31%	5%	61%	9%	24%	59%	7%	17%	60%	23%	24%	40%
Not honest and trustworthy	54%	55%	90%	17%	85%	51%	23%	89%	68%	20%	61%	59%	41%
Not sure	17%	14%	5%	22%	6%	26%	19%	5%	15%	20%	16%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(550)	(488)	(544)	(533)	(422)	(418)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(542)	(515)

25A. Trust in Election Information Sources — Social media
How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	6%	7%	5%	4%	11%	11%	12%	7%	4%	1%	6%	5%	8%
A fair amount	20%	17%	22%	17%	32%	23%	31%	20%	18%	11%	20%	17%	24%
Not much	35%	35%	34%	36%	25%	33%	30%	32%	34%	42%	30%	40%	35%
Not at all	33%	33%	32%	37%	21%	23%	16%	31%	38%	43%	31%	35%	33%
Not sure	7%	8%	7%	6%	10%	10%	11%	9%	6%	3%	12%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(685)	(800)	(1,005)	(177)	(200)	(201)	(326)	(631)	(327)	(616)	(430)	(313)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	6%	6%	6%	4%	9%	3%	5%	5%	9%	3%	11%	3%	4%
A fair amount	20%	20%	25%	12%	26%	20%	12%	25%	23%	13%	26%	18%	15%
Not much	35%	37%	39%	37%	35%	31%	38%	40%	28%	37%	28%	38%	38%
Not at all	33%	34%	27%	44%	25%	33%	40%	27%	32%	41%	27%	35%	36%
Not sure	7%	3%	3%	3%	4%	12%	5%	3%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(1,318)	(548)	(480)	(542)	(529)	(414)	(416)	(457)	(498)	(438)	(539)	(508)

25B. Trust in Election Information Sources — News media
How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	10%	11%	9%	9%	17%	11%	12%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%	12%
A fair amount	34%	35%	34%	30%	46%	42%	44%	32%	33%	28%	31%	33%	40%
Not much	24%	19%	28%	26%	15%	20%	22%	25%	23%	26%	25%	26%	20%
Not at all	27%	30%	25%	32%	12%	22%	14%	25%	32%	36%	26%	29%	26%
Not sure	5%	5%	4%	3%	11%	6%	7%	7%	4%	0%	7%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(686)	(799)	(1,008)	(175)	(198)	(202)	(322)	(631)	(330)	(616)	(429)	(313)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	10%	12%	19%	5%	16%	6%	7%	13%	13%	7%	17%	7%	6%
A fair amount	34%	33%	51%	13%	52%	30%	18%	57%	37%	16%	41%	33%	29%
Not much	24%	26%	22%	29%	19%	25%	28%	21%	27%	25%	19%	28%	24%
Not at all	27%	27%	7%	51%	8%	32%	45%	6%	19%	50%	19%	27%	36%
Not sure	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	7%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,485)	(1,320)	(549)	(482)	(542)	(529)	(414)	(416)	(454)	(501)	(439)	(539)	(507)

25C. Trust in Election Information Sources — Political campaigns
How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	7%	6%	7%	5%	12%	12%	12%	8%	4%	4%	8%	6%	6%
A fair amount	17%	18%	15%	15%	26%	15%	19%	15%	17%	15%	16%	17%	17%
Not much	37%	37%	37%	38%	29%	37%	37%	31%	37%	43%	32%	40%	43%
Not at all	33%	32%	33%	37%	22%	23%	23%	37%	36%	34%	32%	36%	31%
Not sure	7%	7%	8%	5%	11%	13%	9%	10%	6%	4%	13%	2%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(687)	(805)	(1,013)	(176)	(198)	(202)	(324)	(633)	(333)	(623)	(428)	(313)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	3%	6%	7%	8%	5%	12%	4%	4%
A fair amount	17%	17%	17%	16%	22%	13%	15%	20%	17%	16%	21%	14%	16%
Not much	37%	41%	45%	40%	40%	31%	39%	41%	34%	40%	34%	39%	37%
Not at all	33%	31%	27%	35%	23%	41%	34%	26%	34%	34%	27%	34%	37%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	4%	5%	11%	5%	5%	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,324)	(547)	(485)	(543)	(530)	(419)	(418)	(456)	(504)	(440)	(542)	(510)

64

25D. Trust in Election Information Sources — Poll results
How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	13%	12%	13%	11%	19%	18%	16%	15%	10%	11%	13%	12%	17%
A fair amount	33%	32%	33%	31%	36%	33%	43%	30%	29%	31%	30%	33%	34%
Not much	30%	33%	28%	33%	21%	23%	23%	26%	32%	39%	27%	33%	33%
Not at all	17%	17%	18%	18%	11%	19%	8%	18%	22%	18%	19%	17%	15%
Not sure	7%	6%	8%	6%	13%	7%	9%	10%	7%	1%	11%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(683)	(803)	(1,007)	(177)	(198)	(202)	(324)	(628)	(332)	(620)	(427)	(311)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	13%	14%	22%	6%	22%	8%	8%	17%	16%	8%	16%	12%	10%
A fair amount	33%	33%	36%	29%	37%	29%	32%	41%	35%	30%	40%	34%	24%
Not much	30%	32%	29%	38%	24%	33%	34%	27%	31%	34%	21%	33%	36%
Not at all	17%	17%	11%	24%	13%	19%	21%	11%	13%	24%	16%	16%	20%
Not sure	7%	4%	2%	4%	5%	11%	6%	4%	6%	4%	7%	6%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,486)	(1,319)	(545)	(484)	(540)	(526)	(420)	(415)	(454)	(505)	(439)	(540)	(507)

25E. Trust in Election Information Sources — Your friends and family
How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	23%	23%	22%	21%	27%	34%	30%	17%	19%	29%	25%	23%	23%
A fair amount	42%	41%	42%	44%	40%	34%	40%	36%	47%	42%	39%	43%	42%
Not much	21%	23%	18%	22%	14%	16%	13%	29%	20%	20%	17%	21%	26%
Not at all	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	10%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%
Not sure	8%	8%	9%	7%	12%	9%	9%	9%	10%	6%	12%	6%	3%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(686)	(803)	(1,012)	(176)	(198)	(202)	(326)	(631)	(330)	(623)	(426)	(312)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	23%	24%	22%	27%	26%	18%	25%	17%	24%	26%	28%	18%	23%
A fair amount	42%	43%	43%	44%	42%	41%	42%	45%	41%	44%	38%	47%	39%
Not much	21%	21%	24%	18%	18%	23%	21%	23%	22%	18%	19%	21%	22%
Not at all	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Not sure	8%	5%	4%	6%	6%	12%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	10%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,489)	(1,323)	(548)	(483)	(543)	(529)	(417)	(418)	(457)	(502)	(439)	(536)	(514)

26. 2024 Republican Presidential Nominee
If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today, who would you vote for?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Donald Trump	61%	65%	56%	59%	*	69%	49%	61%	63%	61%	69%	59%	47%
Ron DeSantis	11%	12%	9%	11%	*	9%	8%	12%	12%	11%	6%	14%	17%
Nikki Haley	10%	8%	11%	10%	*	10%	11%	6%	10%	11%	3%	9%	19%
Chris Christie	3%	3%	3%	3%	*	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	3%	5%	4%	*	5%	15%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	1%	0%	0%	*	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Not sure	8%	3%	14%	9%	*	2%	15%	9%	7%	7%	9%	8%	6%
I would not vote	2%	3%	2%	3%	*	1%	1%	7%	2%	1%	3%	0%	6%
Totals	100%	98%	100%	99%	*	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(557)	(268)	(289)	(451)	(29)	(51)	(30)	(105)	(250)	(172)	(212)	(179)	(120)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Donald Trump	61%	59%	*	64%	*	56%	62%	*	42%	64%	65%	52%	66%
Ron DeSantis	11%	13%	*	14%	*	17%	10%	*	12%	12%	11%	14%	9%
Nikki Haley	10%	11%	*	9%	*	9%	10%	*	14%	9%	7%	12%	9%
Chris Christie	3%	3%	*	1%	*	3%	3%	*	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	4%	*	4%	*	5%	4%	*	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	1%	*	0%	*	2%	1%	*	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	8%	7%	*	7%	*	6%	9%	*	14%	7%	8%	9%	8%
I would not vote	2%	1%	*	1%	*	2%	2%	*	9%	1%	0%	4%	2%

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
							continued from previous page						
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Totals	100%	99%	*	100%	*	100%	101%	*	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(557)	(520)	(29)	(410)	(0)	(135)	(422)	(20)	(103)	(415)	(113)	(203)	(241)

27. 2024 Republican Presidential Nominee - Second Choice
If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today and [favored candidate] was not on the ballot, who would you vote for?
Asked of Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Donald Trump	8%	8%	7%	6%	*	13%	8%	14%	6%	6%	5%	10%	12%
Ron DeSantis	30%	36%	25%	31%	*	41%	21%	20%	32%	37%	26%	35%	33%
Nikki Haley	11%	13%	10%	12%	*	5%	9%	5%	12%	15%	8%	14%	14%
Chris Christie	3%	3%	4%	4%	*	4%	0%	5%	2%	5%	1%	4%	6%
Vivek Ramaswamy	8%	10%	7%	8%	*	9%	4%	12%	7%	9%	10%	7%	7%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	3%	4%	2%	3%	*	0%	0%	3%	5%	1%	5%	0%	4%
Not sure	14%	11%	18%	16%	*	4%	19%	18%	16%	9%	17%	11%	10%
I would not vote	10%	8%	12%	9%	*	20%	24%	6%	11%	8%	15%	8%	3%
Not asked - did not pick a first-choice candidate	12%	8%	16%	13%	*	4%	17%	17%	10%	10%	14%	10%	12%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	102%	*	100%	102%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(555)	(267)	(288)	(450)	(29)	(51)	(30)	(105)	(249)	(171)	(210)	(179)	(120)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Donald Trump	8%	9%	*	9%	*	8%	8%	*	5%	9%	10%	8%	7%
Ron DeSantis	30%	32%	*	35%	*	29%	31%	*	17%	36%	27%	33%	30%
Nikki Haley	11%	13%	*	12%	*	13%	11%	*	8%	12%	12%	9%	13%
Chris Christie	3%	4%	*	4%	*	3%	3%	*	9%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Vivek Ramaswamy	8%	9%	*	10%	*	7%	9%	*	6%	9%	5%	10%	8%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	3%	3%	*	3%	*	5%	3%	*	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%
Not sure	14%	14%	*	14%	*	12%	15%	*	11%	14%	14%	12%	16%

continued from previous page

	Total	Reg Voters	2020 Vote Biden	2020 Vote Trump	Party ID Dem	Party ID Ind	Party ID Rep	Ideology Lib	Ideology Mod	Ideology Con	Urban/Rural Urban	Urban/Rural Suburb	Urban/Rural Rural
I would not vote	10%	6%	*	6%	*	13%	9%	*	14%	7%	17%	7%	10%
Not asked - did not pick a first-choice candidate	12%	9%	*	8%	*	10%	12%	*	26%	8%	10%	15%	10%
Totals	99%	99%	*	101%	*	100%	101%	*	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(555)	(518)	(29)	(409)	(0)	(134)	(421)	(20)	(103)	(413)	(113)	(202)	(240)

28. Watched GOP Debate

As you may know, a Republican presidential primary debate took place on Wednesday, December 6. Did you watch this debate?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
I watched the entire debate	4%	5%	4%	5%	1%	5%	3%	3%	4%	8%	3%	6%	6%
I watched part of it	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%	13%	13%	9%	8%	10%	11%	10%	9%
I watched clips or highlights of the debate	18%	18%	17%	19%	18%	10%	15%	18%	17%	21%	13%	22%	22%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the debate	23%	24%	23%	25%	27%	18%	16%	21%	25%	30%	21%	21%	30%
I haven't heard anything about it	45%	42%	48%	42%	46%	54%	53%	50%	46%	32%	52%	41%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(689)	(808)	(1,015)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(634)	(334)	(623)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
I watched the entire debate	4%	6%	3%	8%	3%	2%	8%	2%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%
I watched part of it	10%	11%	10%	13%	9%	7%	13%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	7%
I watched clips or highlights of the debate	18%	21%	23%	19%	19%	16%	18%	20%	17%	20%	17%	20%	17%
I read or watched news stories analyzing the debate	23%	26%	31%	24%	27%	22%	21%	29%	23%	24%	21%	26%	22%
I haven't heard anything about it	45%	35%	32%	36%	41%	52%	41%	36%	46%	38%	48%	38%	50%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(550)	(488)	(544)	(531)	(422)	(418)	(458)	(508)	(442)	(542)	(513)

29. Winner of GOP 2024 Debate

Which candidate do you think did the best job — or won — the debate?

Asked of those who watched at least clips of the debate or read or watched news stories analyzing the debate

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ron DeSantis	15%	16%	14%	16%	7%	13%	11%	11%	15%	20%	13%	17%	15%
Nikki Haley	18%	18%	19%	20%	13%	13%	18%	17%	16%	22%	15%	17%	25%
Chris Christie	12%	15%	10%	12%	14%	12%	8%	14%	13%	13%	11%	11%	16%
Vivek Ramaswamy	10%	12%	8%	10%	7%	13%	12%	13%	10%	6%	8%	13%	9%
None of them	24%	21%	26%	24%	24%	22%	18%	26%	27%	21%	31%	22%	16%
Not sure	21%	19%	23%	19%	34%	27%	34%	19%	19%	17%	22%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(868)	(446)	(422)	(615)	(97)	(105)	(107)	(171)	(356)	(234)	(304)	(262)	(229)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ron DeSantis	15%	16%	5%	29%	8%	12%	26%	2%	12%	28%	15%	13%	17%
Nikki Haley	18%	20%	23%	16%	21%	16%	17%	20%	21%	16%	21%	18%	16%
Chris Christie	12%	13%	22%	2%	22%	8%	5%	23%	13%	4%	16%	10%	10%
Vivek Ramaswamy	10%	11%	4%	18%	4%	11%	16%	3%	8%	17%	6%	13%	9%
None of them	24%	22%	27%	17%	27%	23%	20%	33%	25%	16%	20%	26%	25%
Not sure	21%	19%	19%	17%	18%	29%	17%	19%	21%	20%	21%	20%	23%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(868)	(819)	(373)	(314)	(335)	(288)	(245)	(269)	(270)	(306)	(237)	(350)	(281)

30A. Possible Future Democratic Candidates — Pete Buttigieg

Would you like to see the following person run for U.S. president in the future?

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democratic

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	42%	37%	45%	52%	27%	23%	18%	45%	48%	61%	35%	47%	50%
No	27%	30%	24%	26%	25%	31%	42%	21%	27%	14%	29%	25%	29%
Not sure	31%	32%	30%	22%	47%	46%	40%	34%	24%	25%	36%	28%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(665)	(283)	(382)	(402)	(116)	(99)	(119)	(157)	(265)	(124)	(266)	(197)	(149)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	42%	47%	50%	*	41%	42%	*	50%	36%	29%	37%	43%	48%
No	27%	28%	26%	*	28%	24%	*	27%	28%	31%	33%	26%	20%
Not sure	31%	25%	23%	*	31%	34%	*	23%	36%	40%	31%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(665)	(614)	(486)	(15)	(543)	(122)	(0)	(372)	(225)	(41)	(245)	(247)	(173)

30B. Possible Future Democratic Candidates — Kamala Harris

Would you like to see the following person run for U.S. president in the future?

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democratic

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	47%	49%	46%	46%	59%	37%	42%	48%	51%	46%	51%	47%	46%
No	33%	31%	35%	37%	18%	36%	33%	34%	33%	30%	26%	38%	39%
Not sure	20%	20%	20%	17%	23%	28%	25%	18%	15%	24%	23%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(664)	(283)	(381)	(402)	(115)	(99)	(119)	(157)	(264)	(124)	(266)	(196)	(149)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	47%	49%	50%	*	50%	34%	*	47%	49%	44%	49%	49%	42%
No	33%	34%	33%	*	30%	45%	*	32%	35%	41%	33%	31%	35%
Not sure	20%	17%	17%	*	20%	21%	*	21%	17%	16%	18%	20%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(664)	(613)	(485)	(15)	(542)	(122)	(0)	(371)	(225)	(41)	(245)	(246)	(173)

30C. Possible Future Democratic Candidates — Amy Klobuchar

Would you like to see the following person run for U.S. president in the future?

Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democratic

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	26%	25%	28%	32%	17%	20%	21%	20%	30%	39%	23%	31%	32%
No	30%	31%	28%	29%	28%	31%	31%	32%	32%	20%	32%	30%	28%
Not sure	44%	44%	44%	39%	55%	49%	48%	48%	38%	41%	46%	39%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(664)	(283)	(381)	(402)	(115)	(99)	(119)	(157)	(264)	(124)	(266)	(196)	(149)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	26%	29%	31%	*	27%	24%	*	28%	28%	25%	29%	23%	26%
No	30%	32%	31%	*	29%	31%	*	34%	26%	32%	30%	34%	24%
Not sure	44%	39%	38%	*	44%	45%	*	38%	47%	44%	41%	43%	50%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(664)	(613)	(485)	(15)	(542)	(122)	(0)	(371)	(225)	(41)	(245)	(246)	(173)

30D. Possible Future Democratic Candidates — Gavin Newsom
Would you like to see the following person run for U.S. president in the future?
Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democratic

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	41%	43%	38%	44%	28%	42%	33%	35%	45%	53%	35%	40%	52%
No	26%	29%	24%	26%	25%	31%	34%	30%	24%	12%	26%	29%	25%
Not sure	33%	28%	38%	30%	46%	27%	32%	35%	31%	34%	39%	30%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(665)	(283)	(382)	(402)	(116)	(99)	(119)	(157)	(265)	(124)	(266)	(197)	(149)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	41%	46%	47%	*	41%	38%	*	50%	33%	31%	44%	37%	39%
No	26%	25%	24%	*	26%	26%	*	24%	29%	35%	30%	26%	20%
Not sure	33%	30%	29%	*	33%	36%	*	26%	38%	34%	26%	37%	41%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(665)	(614)	(486)	(15)	(543)	(122)	(0)	(371)	(226)	(41)	(246)	(246)	(173)

30E. Possible Future Democratic Candidates — Gretchen Whitmer
Would you like to see the following person run for U.S. president in the future?
Asked of Democrats and Independents who lean Democratic

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	31%	32%	30%	37%	26%	20%	25%	33%	32%	37%	29%	30%	39%
No	23%	25%	22%	23%	19%	30%	28%	20%	24%	22%	24%	27%	20%
Not sure	45%	42%	48%	40%	55%	49%	47%	47%	45%	41%	47%	43%	41%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(663)	(282)	(381)	(401)	(115)	(99)	(119)	(157)	(263)	(124)	(265)	(196)	(149)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	31%	35%	36%	*	32%	28%	*	38%	25%	30%	30%	33%	30%
No	23%	24%	22%	*	25%	17%	*	19%	30%	39%	27%	22%	20%
Not sure	45%	41%	42%	*	43%	55%	*	43%	46%	31%	43%	45%	50%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	*	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(663)	(612)	(484)	(15)	(541)	(122)	(0)	(371)	(224)	(41)	(245)	(245)	(173)

31. Winner - Harris V Trump

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Kamala Harris were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Kamala Harris	23%	24%	22%	18%	43%	23%	27%	26%	22%	16%	25%	21%	25%
Donald Trump	56%	58%	54%	63%	33%	45%	45%	51%	60%	66%	51%	60%	59%
Not sure	21%	18%	24%	19%	24%	33%	28%	22%	18%	18%	24%	19%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(690)	(808)	(1,016)	(177)	(200)	(201)	(327)	(637)	(333)	(625)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Kamala Harris	23%	24%	43%	3%	47%	16%	4%	42%	27%	7%	27%	24%	16%
Donald Trump	56%	59%	33%	90%	30%	54%	88%	36%	47%	85%	48%	56%	64%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	6%	24%	30%	8%	22%	25%	8%	25%	19%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,331)	(551)	(487)	(545)	(531)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(507)	(442)	(543)	(513)

32. Winner - Biden V DeSantis

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Ron DeSantis were the Republican candidate?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	40%	44%	36%	36%	63%	35%	45%	47%	34%	37%	40%	40%	45%
Ron DeSantis	33%	36%	30%	38%	12%	32%	22%	24%	38%	44%	24%	40%	40%
Not sure	27%	20%	34%	26%	25%	34%	33%	29%	27%	19%	36%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(689)	(804)	(1,016)	(173)	(199)	(201)	(326)	(634)	(332)	(622)	(429)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Joe Biden	40%	44%	76%	10%	78%	28%	13%	76%	48%	15%	51%	40%	29%
Ron DeSantis	33%	36%	8%	68%	9%	30%	63%	9%	21%	65%	23%	36%	39%
Not sure	27%	20%	17%	22%	14%	43%	24%	15%	31%	20%	25%	25%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,325)	(548)	(488)	(542)	(529)	(422)	(416)	(457)	(506)	(440)	(541)	(512)

33. Winner - Biden V Haley

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Nikki Haley were the Republican candidate?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	36%	41%	31%	31%	63%	32%	40%	42%	34%	28%	36%	34%	40%
Nikki Haley	32%	34%	29%	35%	14%	31%	25%	23%	34%	45%	24%	37%	40%
Not sure	32%	24%	40%	34%	23%	36%	35%	35%	33%	27%	39%	29%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(690)	(803)	(1,016)	(173)	(199)	(201)	(326)	(636)	(330)	(621)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Joe Biden	36%	38%	61%	14%	67%	23%	16%	64%	41%	16%	48%	35%	25%
Nikki Haley	32%	35%	17%	57%	15%	28%	54%	15%	27%	54%	24%	34%	36%
Not sure	32%	27%	22%	30%	18%	49%	30%	21%	32%	30%	27%	31%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,326)	(548)	(485)	(544)	(530)	(419)	(419)	(455)	(506)	(438)	(543)	(512)

34. Winner - Biden V Ramaswamy
Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Vivek Ramaswamy were the Republican candidate?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	47%	50%	43%	44%	67%	40%	51%	50%	43%	45%	44%	47%	55%
Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	26%	21%	25%	11%	30%	19%	21%	25%	29%	21%	25%	27%
Not sure	29%	23%	35%	31%	23%	30%	29%	30%	32%	25%	35%	27%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(692)	(803)	(1,016)	(176)	(198)	(201)	(327)	(635)	(332)	(626)	(429)	(313)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Joe Biden	47%	52%	82%	21%	81%	35%	23%	79%	55%	25%	58%	48%	34%
Vivek Ramaswamy	24%	25%	6%	48%	6%	22%	46%	7%	18%	46%	16%	24%	31%
Not sure	29%	23%	12%	31%	13%	43%	31%	14%	27%	30%	26%	28%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,327)	(549)	(486)	(543)	(532)	(420)	(418)	(457)	(506)	(442)	(540)	(513)

YouGov

35. Biden Age Affecting Presidential Duties
How much of an effect do you think Joe Biden's health and age would have on his ability to fulfill his duties as President, if he were re-elected in 2024?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Severely limit his ability to do the job	55%	57%	54%	62%	29%	45%	45%	45%	62%	65%	47%	61%	60%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	23%	22%	25%	23%	28%	22%	22%	29%	20%	23%	24%	23%	25%
Have no effect at all	8%	9%	7%	7%	16%	7%	6%	12%	9%	4%	9%	7%	11%
Not sure	14%	13%	14%	9%	26%	26%	28%	15%	8%	7%	20%	9%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(690)	(807)	(1,015)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(326)	(635)	(334)	(626)	(429)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Severely limit his ability to do the job	55%	57%	27%	91%	25%	60%	84%	25%	51%	86%	40%	61%	64%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	23%	26%	47%	4%	45%	15%	8%	45%	27%	7%	29%	23%	18%
Have no effect at all	8%	9%	14%	3%	17%	3%	4%	17%	8%	3%	9%	9%	6%
Not sure	14%	8%	12%	3%	14%	22%	4%	12%	15%	4%	22%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(551)	(486)	(545)	(532)	(420)	(419)	(459)	(505)	(441)	(542)	(514)

36. Trump Age Affecting Presidential Duties
How much of an effect do you think Donald Trump's health and age would have on his ability to fulfill his duties as President, if he were elected in 2024?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Severely limit his ability to do the job	26%	28%	24%	24%	32%	22%	23%	31%	25%	24%	26%	25%	31%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	32%	30%	34%	35%	31%	27%	39%	29%	29%	35%	28%	35%	34%
Have no effect at all	27%	29%	25%	31%	12%	21%	14%	24%	33%	33%	25%	30%	25%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	11%	25%	30%	24%	17%	13%	8%	21%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(688)	(806)	(1,013)	(176)	(200)	(200)	(326)	(636)	(332)	(625)	(429)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Severely limit his ability to do the job	26%	27%	47%	5%	45%	23%	8%	48%	34%	7%	29%	27%	22%
Have little effect on his ability to do the job	32%	34%	30%	38%	29%	30%	38%	29%	33%	38%	33%	38%	26%
Have no effect at all	27%	28%	7%	53%	10%	23%	50%	8%	18%	49%	20%	23%	38%
Not sure	15%	10%	15%	4%	16%	23%	5%	15%	15%	6%	19%	13%	14%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,327)	(550)	(487)	(544)	(529)	(421)	(418)	(456)	(506)	(440)	(540)	(514)

37. Qualifications - Kamala Harris

If it should become necessary, do you think Kamala Harris has the qualifications to serve effectively as president?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Qualified to be president	36%	36%	35%	31%	51%	35%	44%	47%	28%	26%	34%	35%	42%
Not qualified to be president	46%	49%	44%	55%	14%	40%	27%	34%	54%	66%	43%	52%	45%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	14%	35%	26%	29%	20%	17%	7%	23%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(1,016)	(177)	(199)	(200)	(327)	(637)	(333)	(625)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Qualified to be president	36%	39%	69%	6%	71%	25%	9%	72%	41%	9%	43%	39%	25%
Not qualified to be president	46%	50%	15%	90%	13%	46%	84%	15%	38%	84%	34%	48%	58%
Not sure	18%	12%	16%	4%	16%	29%	7%	13%	21%	7%	23%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,330)	(550)	(487)	(544)	(532)	(421)	(419)	(457)	(507)	(441)	(542)	(514)

38. State of the Economy
How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	6%	9%	4%	5%	10%	12%	14%	6%	4%	2%	7%	7%	6%
Good	18%	21%	16%	18%	18%	19%	17%	21%	17%	19%	15%	17%	28%
Fair	27%	26%	27%	24%	33%	26%	29%	26%	24%	29%	25%	23%	33%
Poor	45%	41%	49%	50%	30%	39%	34%	41%	53%	49%	46%	52%	31%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	3%	9%	3%	7%	6%	2%	1%	7%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(692)	(807)	(1,018)	(176)	(200)	(201)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Excellent	6%	6%	9%	3%	13%	4%	2%	10%	8%	4%	13%	4%	3%
Good	18%	20%	35%	5%	33%	12%	9%	34%	24%	4%	24%	18%	12%
Fair	27%	27%	32%	20%	32%	24%	23%	32%	30%	22%	26%	29%	24%
Poor	45%	45%	22%	72%	19%	55%	63%	22%	35%	69%	33%	47%	55%
Don't know	4%	2%	2%	1%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(532)	(422)	(419)	(458)	(508)	(442)	(542)	(515)

39. Trend of Economy
Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	20%	24%	16%	21%	19%	17%	19%	20%	17%	25%	19%	20%	26%
About the same	25%	26%	25%	22%	36%	30%	30%	28%	24%	21%	23%	22%	34%
Getting worse	50%	46%	54%	53%	35%	48%	45%	46%	55%	52%	51%	56%	36%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	4%	11%	5%	6%	7%	4%	2%	7%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Getting better	20%	23%	42%	3%	40%	12%	6%	43%	20%	5%	26%	18%	16%
About the same	25%	26%	30%	21%	31%	26%	19%	30%	32%	19%	30%	25%	20%
Getting worse	50%	48%	24%	74%	23%	57%	72%	25%	43%	74%	38%	53%	57%
Not sure	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

40. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year
Would you say that you and your family are...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	16%	10%	11%	26%	10%	13%	16%	12%	10%	10%	15%	21%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	40%	39%	40%	39%	39%	37%	41%	39%	34%	48%	35%	41%	46%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	39%	43%	46%	21%	39%	32%	37%	50%	40%	47%	42%	31%
Not sure	7%	7%	6%	4%	15%	14%	14%	8%	4%	2%	9%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Better off financially than you were a year ago	13%	14%	22%	6%	21%	9%	8%	20%	15%	8%	15%	13%	11%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	40%	40%	49%	29%	51%	36%	31%	48%	44%	32%	45%	41%	33%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	41%	43%	25%	63%	24%	44%	56%	26%	36%	56%	29%	42%	50%
Not sure	7%	4%	4%	2%	5%	11%	4%	5%	6%	4%	11%	4%	6%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

41. Employment Status
Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time	36%	40%	33%	37%	39%	31%	32%	58%	42%	10%	20%	51%	58%
Part-time	12%	12%	12%	10%	11%	25%	23%	10%	10%	8%	15%	7%	13%
Temporarily laid off	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Unemployed	10%	10%	10%	7%	20%	14%	20%	11%	9%	1%	15%	3%	3%
Retired	21%	19%	22%	26%	10%	8%	0%	1%	11%	75%	21%	23%	17%
Permanently disabled	8%	7%	10%	8%	10%	5%	2%	8%	17%	3%	15%	5%	1%
Homemaker	5%	2%	8%	6%	0%	8%	5%	7%	7%	1%	7%	5%	2%
Student	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	8%	15%	2%	1%	0%	3%	4%	3%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time	36%	41%	44%	39%	37%	34%	38%	40%	40%	34%	41%	39%	30%
Part-time	12%	10%	9%	10%	14%	10%	12%	11%	14%	11%	15%	12%	10%
Temporarily laid off	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Unemployed	10%	7%	9%	4%	13%	10%	6%	13%	10%	4%	12%	8%	10%
Retired	21%	25%	22%	31%	17%	17%	28%	17%	15%	33%	12%	22%	27%
Permanently disabled	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%
Homemaker	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	6%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	8%
Student	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	7%	1%	5%	5%	3%	5%	6%	1%
Other	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	98%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%

	Total	Reg Voters	2020 Vote Biden	Trump	Party ID Dem	Ind	Rep	Ideology Lib	Mod	Con	Urban/Rural Urban	Suburb	Rural
					continued from previous page								
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

42. Enrolled Student
Are you currently enrolled as a student?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time student	4%	6%	2%	2%	10%	9%	16%	2%	0%	0%	3%	4%	5%
Part-time student	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	10%	14%	5%	3%	1%	7%	1%	6%
Not a student	91%	90%	92%	94%	84%	81%	69%	93%	97%	99%	90%	95%	90%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time student	4%	3%	4%	0%	6%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%	5%	6%	1%
Part-time student	5%	3%	5%	1%	6%	7%	3%	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%
Not a student	91%	94%	91%	99%	88%	89%	96%	87%	90%	94%	87%	89%	96%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

43. Student Job

Do you have a job outside of school?

Asked of students

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time job	10%	9%	*	*	*	*	8%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time job	29%	31%	*	*	*	*	25%	*	*	*	*	*	*
No job outside of school	61%	60%	*	*	*	*	67%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(50)	(32)	(18)	(23)	(9)	(12)	(35)	(8)	(6)	(1)	(19)	(13)	(9)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time job	10%	23%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time job	29%	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No job outside of school	61%	58%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	99%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(50)	(36)	(9)	(2)	(23)	(23)	(4)	(17)	(21)	(9)	(21)	(21)	(8)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

44. Unemployment or Inflation

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Unemployment	5%	5%	5%	4%	11%	5%	11%	6%	4%	1%	7%	3%	5%
Inflation	56%	57%	56%	60%	40%	52%	50%	55%	57%	63%	45%	62%	66%
Both equal	33%	33%	34%	31%	41%	40%	35%	32%	33%	33%	41%	31%	25%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(692)	(805)	(1,017)	(177)	(199)	(202)	(325)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(430)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Unemployment	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	7%	4%	4%
Inflation	56%	60%	56%	67%	52%	55%	63%	57%	53%	66%	54%	60%	55%
Both equal	33%	32%	32%	31%	35%	34%	31%	31%	36%	30%	34%	31%	36%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	1%	8%	6%	1%	7%	5%	1%	5%	5%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(549)	(487)	(543)	(533)	(421)	(417)	(458)	(508)	(441)	(543)	(513)

45. Direction of News Stories about the Economy
Have you heard mostly positive or mostly negative news stories about the economy, or have you not heard much news at all about the economy?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Mostly positive	10%	14%	7%	11%	11%	7%	9%	9%	10%	12%	10%	12%	12%
Equally positive and negative	27%	27%	27%	25%	33%	33%	26%	26%	25%	31%	27%	24%	30%
Mostly negative	42%	40%	43%	45%	31%	37%	37%	42%	45%	42%	36%	51%	42%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	21%	18%	23%	19%	25%	23%	28%	22%	19%	15%	27%	12%	16%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(692)	(808)	(1,018)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Mostly positive	10%	13%	21%	5%	19%	6%	5%	21%	10%	5%	14%	10%	7%
Equally positive and negative	27%	29%	37%	19%	38%	23%	19%	38%	29%	21%	33%	24%	24%
Mostly negative	42%	45%	30%	62%	26%	44%	57%	29%	41%	56%	31%	49%	45%
Not heard much news about the economy at all	21%	14%	13%	14%	17%	27%	18%	13%	20%	18%	22%	17%	24%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(533)	(422)	(419)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(515)

46. Economy Shrinking or Growing
Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Growing	22%	27%	18%	23%	23%	17%	18%	23%	22%	27%	22%	20%	31%
Staying about the same	23%	25%	21%	21%	26%	28%	29%	20%	23%	18%	21%	20%	31%
Shrinking	36%	34%	39%	39%	24%	34%	29%	30%	40%	45%	35%	46%	29%
Not sure	18%	14%	23%	17%	28%	21%	23%	27%	15%	10%	23%	15%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(692)	(807)	(1,018)	(176)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Growing	22%	25%	42%	7%	37%	17%	13%	40%	22%	12%	26%	24%	17%
Staying about the same	23%	24%	25%	21%	31%	18%	19%	25%	28%	19%	28%	23%	17%
Shrinking	36%	37%	17%	60%	18%	40%	52%	16%	34%	55%	24%	38%	47%
Not sure	18%	14%	16%	12%	14%	25%	15%	20%	15%	13%	22%	15%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(550)	(488)	(544)	(533)	(422)	(418)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(514)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

47. Are We in a Recession

Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	44%	39%	48%	43%	42%	41%	39%	45%	46%	43%	46%	45%	36%
No	33%	38%	29%	35%	33%	30%	29%	34%	31%	39%	26%	35%	49%
Not sure	23%	23%	24%	22%	25%	29%	33%	21%	23%	18%	29%	20%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(692)	(807)	(1,018)	(176)	(200)	(202)	(326)	(637)	(334)	(625)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	44%	44%	29%	61%	30%	45%	57%	27%	44%	56%	38%	45%	48%
No	33%	38%	54%	21%	49%	26%	23%	52%	35%	23%	39%	35%	26%
Not sure	23%	18%	17%	18%	20%	29%	20%	21%	21%	21%	24%	20%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,332)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(532)	(422)	(419)	(458)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(514)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

48. Recession Likely in 12 Months
How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very likely	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Somewhat likely	17%	18%	15%	18%	8%	19%	21%	16%	14%	17%	14%	21%	19%
Not very likely	16%	19%	14%	16%	20%	15%	12%	15%	15%	22%	12%	15%	25%
Not at all likely	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%
Not sure	15%	13%	17%	14%	23%	16%	21%	16%	14%	10%	21%	10%	9%
Not asked - Already in a recession	44%	39%	48%	43%	42%	41%	39%	45%	46%	43%	46%	45%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(692)	(806)	(1,017)	(176)	(200)	(202)	(325)	(637)	(334)	(625)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very likely	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Somewhat likely	17%	17%	17%	17%	15%	18%	17%	19%	15%	20%	15%	18%	18%
Not very likely	16%	17%	28%	7%	26%	12%	9%	27%	20%	8%	21%	17%	11%
Not at all likely	4%	5%	10%	1%	10%	1%	1%	10%	4%	1%	6%	4%	2%
Not sure	15%	12%	14%	9%	16%	20%	9%	15%	14%	8%	16%	13%	18%
Not asked - Already in a recession	44%	44%	29%	61%	30%	45%	57%	27%	44%	56%	38%	45%	48%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,331)	(551)	(488)	(545)	(531)	(422)	(419)	(457)	(508)	(441)	(543)	(514)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

49. Best Economic Indicator

For you personally, which of the following do you consider the best measure of how the national economy is doing?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The stock market index	5%	8%	2%	4%	5%	8%	9%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	10%
The unemployment rate and job reports	12%	13%	12%	12%	15%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%	17%
The prices of goods and services you buy	56%	55%	56%	61%	41%	45%	46%	50%	59%	66%	53%	58%	57%
Your personal finances	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%	7%	11%	12%	11%	9%	14%	9%
Don't know	16%	13%	19%	13%	27%	23%	25%	22%	13%	6%	21%	12%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(691)	(808)	(1,017)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(327)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The stock market index	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%
The unemployment rate and job reports	12%	16%	25%	5%	20%	10%	7%	23%	13%	6%	13%	13%	11%
The prices of goods and services you buy	56%	58%	47%	70%	50%	54%	63%	49%	55%	69%	51%	59%	57%
Your personal finances	10%	12%	12%	14%	10%	8%	13%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%
Don't know	16%	10%	11%	8%	14%	23%	11%	11%	15%	9%	19%	12%	18%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(550)	(488)	(544)	(533)	(422)	(418)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(514)

50. Importance of Stock Market
How important is the issue of what happens in the stock market to you?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	20%	22%	18%	19%	22%	24%	19%	18%	18%	25%	15%	20%	30%
Somewhat important	38%	38%	39%	39%	32%	35%	39%	38%	37%	41%	33%	45%	41%
Not very important	26%	25%	26%	27%	24%	31%	27%	27%	26%	24%	29%	24%	21%
Unimportant	16%	14%	18%	15%	22%	10%	16%	17%	19%	11%	23%	11%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(692)	(806)	(1,018)	(176)	(199)	(200)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(625)	(431)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very important	20%	23%	19%	30%	18%	16%	26%	15%	19%	28%	19%	21%	19%
Somewhat important	38%	40%	37%	43%	37%	38%	40%	34%	40%	42%	37%	38%	40%
Not very important	26%	23%	26%	19%	26%	27%	24%	29%	27%	22%	27%	28%	23%
Unimportant	16%	13%	17%	8%	19%	19%	10%	21%	15%	9%	17%	13%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,330)	(550)	(488)	(544)	(532)	(422)	(418)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(542)	(514)

YouGov

51. National Unemployment Problem
How serious a problem is unemployment in the U.S.?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very serious	21%	20%	22%	18%	35%	25%	29%	23%	21%	12%	26%	19%	14%
Somewhat serious	37%	35%	39%	38%	26%	37%	35%	39%	34%	41%	37%	40%	33%
A minor problem	24%	25%	23%	26%	18%	21%	16%	22%	25%	32%	20%	26%	29%
Not a problem	10%	13%	7%	11%	7%	6%	4%	7%	13%	12%	6%	11%	19%
Not sure	8%	7%	9%	6%	14%	12%	15%	9%	7%	3%	11%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(692)	(805)	(1,016)	(177)	(199)	(201)	(326)	(637)	(333)	(624)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very serious	21%	20%	19%	21%	20%	19%	25%	17%	20%	22%	22%	18%	23%
Somewhat serious	37%	36%	29%	44%	33%	39%	39%	32%	39%	41%	36%	34%	42%
A minor problem	24%	27%	30%	23%	29%	20%	24%	29%	25%	23%	22%	30%	20%
Not a problem	10%	12%	17%	8%	14%	8%	7%	13%	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%
Not sure	8%	5%	6%	4%	4%	14%	5%	8%	6%	6%	12%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(549)	(487)	(543)	(533)	(421)	(417)	(458)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(512)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

52. Knowledge of Direction of Previous Month's Unemployment Rate
Since last month, has the unemployment rate increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased	16%	18%	14%	12%	20%	22%	17%	18%	15%	14%	17%	15%	15%
Stayed the same	25%	27%	23%	25%	23%	28%	25%	26%	24%	28%	22%	25%	32%
Decreased	24%	26%	22%	26%	18%	21%	14%	21%	26%	35%	19%	26%	32%
Don't know	35%	28%	41%	36%	38%	29%	44%	35%	36%	24%	42%	33%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(692)	(807)	(1,018)	(177)	(199)	(201)	(327)	(637)	(334)	(625)	(431)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increased	16%	16%	13%	19%	13%	15%	20%	14%	15%	19%	16%	16%	16%
Stayed the same	25%	26%	22%	31%	26%	21%	29%	21%	27%	29%	27%	26%	23%
Decreased	24%	29%	41%	18%	34%	20%	18%	35%	25%	19%	25%	26%	21%
Don't know	35%	28%	23%	32%	27%	44%	33%	30%	33%	33%	33%	32%	40%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,331)	(550)	(488)	(544)	(533)	(422)	(418)	(459)	(508)	(442)	(543)	(514)

53. Jobs Increasing
Are the number of jobs in the United States...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing	35%	38%	32%	36%	34%	27%	29%	36%	36%	38%	30%	37%	45%
Staying the same	41%	38%	43%	40%	42%	47%	46%	38%	39%	41%	42%	38%	40%
Decreasing	24%	24%	25%	24%	24%	26%	25%	26%	25%	21%	28%	25%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(690)	(803)	(1,015)	(175)	(198)	(199)	(326)	(634)	(334)	(621)	(431)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increasing	35%	40%	57%	23%	49%	29%	27%	54%	37%	24%	36%	35%	34%
Staying the same	41%	37%	29%	46%	36%	41%	44%	35%	35%	48%	43%	41%	37%
Decreasing	24%	22%	14%	30%	15%	30%	29%	11%	28%	28%	20%	24%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,328)	(549)	(487)	(543)	(529)	(421)	(418)	(457)	(507)	(438)	(542)	(513)

54. Gas Prices Six Months from Now
Six months from now do you think there will be...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Higher gas prices	49%	50%	47%	50%	39%	50%	47%	43%	51%	51%	44%	57%	47%
The same gas prices	21%	21%	21%	20%	15%	25%	20%	26%	19%	19%	21%	18%	27%
Lower gas prices	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	12%	9%	10%	11%	15%	11%	10%	15%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	18%	34%	13%	23%	21%	19%	15%	24%	16%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(690)	(804)	(1,015)	(175)	(199)	(200)	(325)	(635)	(334)	(623)	(429)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Higher gas prices	49%	51%	33%	71%	32%	52%	63%	33%	43%	67%	43%	51%	52%
The same gas prices	21%	20%	28%	12%	31%	17%	14%	33%	22%	13%	23%	21%	19%
Lower gas prices	11%	12%	19%	4%	19%	7%	7%	17%	13%	7%	11%	12%	11%
Not sure	19%	17%	20%	12%	18%	24%	16%	17%	22%	14%	23%	17%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,328)	(550)	(487)	(542)	(531)	(421)	(417)	(456)	(507)	(439)	(541)	(514)

55. Inflation Six Months from Now
Six months from now do you think there will be...

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A higher rate of inflation	40%	39%	42%	43%	30%	40%	42%	33%	43%	43%	39%	44%	37%
The same rate of inflation	26%	27%	25%	24%	29%	25%	22%	29%	25%	28%	25%	26%	31%
A lower rate of inflation	16%	19%	12%	16%	13%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	13%	16%	21%
Not sure	18%	16%	20%	17%	28%	20%	20%	23%	16%	14%	22%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(687)	(804)	(1,012)	(175)	(199)	(201)	(325)	(633)	(332)	(619)	(430)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A higher rate of inflation	40%	42%	24%	62%	25%	41%	58%	26%	32%	60%	32%	42%	47%
The same rate of inflation	26%	27%	31%	23%	33%	22%	22%	32%	31%	22%	31%	26%	21%
A lower rate of inflation	16%	16%	29%	4%	26%	15%	5%	26%	17%	7%	17%	18%	12%
Not sure	18%	15%	16%	11%	16%	22%	15%	16%	20%	11%	20%	15%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,324)	(545)	(486)	(540)	(531)	(420)	(416)	(457)	(506)	(438)	(542)	(511)

56. Personal Impact of Inflation

How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	57%	53%	60%	58%	56%	51%	48%	55%	67%	53%	61%	57%	50%
A little	37%	39%	35%	37%	33%	39%	40%	39%	29%	44%	34%	39%	39%
Not at all	6%	7%	5%	5%	11%	10%	12%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(1,017)	(177)	(198)	(201)	(326)	(636)	(334)	(625)	(429)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A lot	57%	61%	49%	75%	44%	59%	70%	46%	54%	70%	51%	56%	64%
A little	37%	35%	46%	22%	48%	35%	28%	48%	40%	27%	39%	39%	33%
Not at all	6%	4%	6%	3%	8%	7%	3%	6%	5%	3%	10%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(549)	(487)	(543)	(533)	(421)	(418)	(459)	(506)	(441)	(542)	(514)

57. Enough to Pay Bills This Month
Will you have enough money to pay this month's bills?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Definitely	41%	44%	38%	45%	38%	27%	36%	37%	37%	55%	23%	49%	67%
Probably	34%	34%	34%	33%	27%	38%	34%	35%	32%	35%	39%	33%	23%
Probably not	12%	11%	14%	11%	19%	19%	14%	11%	16%	7%	18%	11%	4%
Definitely not	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	12%	7%	11%	10%	2%	13%	4%	4%
Not sure	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%	8%	6%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(692)	(805)	(1,016)	(177)	(199)	(201)	(326)	(637)	(333)	(624)	(431)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Definitely	41%	47%	53%	44%	44%	37%	42%	45%	42%	44%	43%	45%	34%
Probably	34%	33%	30%	36%	34%	31%	36%	32%	36%	35%	28%	34%	39%
Probably not	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%	11%	14%	9%	14%
Definitely not	8%	6%	6%	5%	7%	11%	5%	9%	6%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Not sure	5%	3%	1%	4%	1%	8%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(550)	(488)	(543)	(533)	(421)	(417)	(459)	(507)	(442)	(541)	(514)

58. Worried about Losing Job
How worried are you about losing your job?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very worried	10%	8%	13%	8%	13%	13%	14%	8%	12%	6%	13%	11%	8%
Somewhat worried	27%	27%	28%	22%	25%	45%	32%	32%	22%	15%	36%	22%	24%
Not very worried	62%	65%	59%	70%	63%	42%	54%	60%	66%	79%	50%	67%	68%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(750)	(372)	(378)	(481)	(98)	(112)	(125)	(222)	(343)	(60)	(227)	(259)	(223)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very worried	10%	12%	12%	10%	9%	10%	12%	8%	12%	11%	11%	12%	8%
Somewhat worried	27%	27%	26%	28%	29%	28%	24%	29%	27%	27%	33%	27%	20%
Not very worried	62%	61%	62%	62%	61%	62%	64%	63%	61%	61%	56%	61%	72%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(750)	(682)	(294)	(230)	(289)	(263)	(198)	(225)	(251)	(229)	(258)	(277)	(215)

59. Job Availability

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Asked of those currently employed

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	26%	25%	27%	26%	20%	23%	17%	25%	33%	27%	24%	26%	25%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	43%	43%	43%	44%	43%	45%	52%	43%	39%	33%	43%	42%	45%
Not very hard	21%	24%	19%	22%	21%	22%	21%	24%	18%	26%	19%	23%	25%
Not sure	10%	9%	12%	8%	16%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%	14%	9%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(751)	(372)	(379)	(481)	(98)	(113)	(126)	(221)	(344)	(60)	(228)	(259)	(222)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	26%	28%	24%	35%	24%	22%	32%	22%	22%	32%	23%	27%	26%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	43%	44%	49%	37%	47%	46%	34%	50%	49%	36%	50%	39%	39%
Not very hard	21%	19%	17%	21%	23%	17%	25%	20%	20%	23%	15%	25%	26%
Not sure	10%	8%	10%	7%	6%	15%	10%	8%	9%	8%	12%	9%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(751)	(683)	(295)	(230)	(290)	(264)	(197)	(227)	(251)	(228)	(258)	(277)	(216)

60. Happy with Job
How happy would you say you are with your current job?
Asked of those currently employed

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very happy	25%	26%	24%	26%	16%	29%	23%	23%	25%	37%	19%	26%	31%
Happy	38%	40%	35%	40%	34%	34%	34%	39%	39%	36%	33%	39%	41%
Neither happy nor unhappy	27%	24%	31%	22%	42%	27%	35%	27%	22%	22%	34%	25%	18%
Unhappy	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	9%	4%	8%
Very unhappy	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	7%	0%	6%	5%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(751)	(372)	(379)	(481)	(99)	(112)	(126)	(222)	(343)	(60)	(228)	(259)	(222)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very happy	25%	26%	28%	26%	28%	20%	26%	27%	16%	32%	28%	20%	26%
Happy	38%	41%	40%	43%	37%	35%	41%	33%	41%	41%	37%	37%	39%
Neither happy nor unhappy	27%	24%	22%	24%	26%	32%	22%	31%	32%	17%	27%	29%	24%
Unhappy	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	9%	8%	5%	9%	6%
Very unhappy	4%	3%	4%	1%	2%	7%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(751)	(682)	(294)	(230)	(290)	(263)	(198)	(226)	(251)	(229)	(258)	(277)	(216)

61. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians
In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	38%	44%	32%	45%	19%	25%	19%	29%	41%	61%	28%	46%	42%
About equal	24%	25%	24%	21%	39%	27%	24%	26%	27%	19%	25%	25%	25%
The Palestinians	13%	12%	13%	11%	13%	14%	22%	17%	8%	5%	11%	9%	19%
Not sure	25%	19%	31%	24%	28%	33%	34%	28%	24%	14%	36%	20%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(690)	(806)	(1,014)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(325)	(635)	(334)	(624)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Israelis	38%	44%	24%	69%	24%	32%	61%	19%	29%	68%	25%	43%	45%
About equal	24%	26%	35%	16%	32%	24%	17%	35%	32%	14%	27%	27%	19%
The Palestinians	13%	13%	23%	2%	23%	10%	4%	28%	11%	3%	20%	10%	8%
Not sure	25%	17%	18%	13%	21%	34%	19%	17%	28%	15%	28%	20%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,328)	(551)	(486)	(545)	(532)	(419)	(419)	(458)	(505)	(439)	(543)	(514)

62. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	11%	6%	8%	15%	8%	7%	12%	7%	10%	8%	10%	9%
Somewhat approve	20%	25%	16%	19%	31%	21%	17%	19%	21%	24%	17%	21%	26%
Approve	**29%**	**36%**	**22%**	**26%**	**46%**	**29%**	**24%**	**30%**	**28%**	**34%**	**25%**	**31%**	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	19%	17%	21%	20%	13%	21%	21%	16%	20%	19%	16%	19%	25%
Strongly disapprove	28%	28%	27%	30%	10%	25%	19%	23%	31%	35%	26%	29%	29%
Disapprove	**46%**	**45%**	**48%**	**51%**	**22%**	**46%**	**40%**	**39%**	**51%**	**54%**	**42%**	**48%**	**55%**
Not sure	25%	20%	29%	23%	32%	25%	36%	30%	22%	12%	33%	21%	11%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(690)	(808)	(1,016)	(177)	(200)	(202)	(326)	(636)	(334)	(626)	(431)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	9%	10%	19%	2%	20%	4%	2%	18%	8%	3%	10%	10%	6%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	29%	13%	29%	16%	15%	25%	29%	13%	23%	21%	17%
Approve	**29%**	**32%**	**48%**	**15%**	**49%**	**20%**	**17%**	**44%**	**37%**	**16%**	**33%**	**31%**	**23%**
Somewhat disapprove	19%	20%	16%	24%	17%	20%	20%	21%	19%	21%	21%	19%	16%
Strongly disapprove	28%	30%	16%	48%	13%	27%	45%	18%	19%	46%	22%	27%	34%
Disapprove	**46%**	**50%**	**32%**	**72%**	**30%**	**47%**	**65%**	**38%**	**39%**	**66%**	**43%**	**46%**	**50%**
Not sure	25%	18%	20%	13%	22%	33%	18%	18%	25%	18%	24%	23%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,330)	(551)	(487)	(545)	(531)	(422)	(419)	(458)	(507)	(441)	(542)	(515)

63. Favor More Military Aid to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	20%	26%	15%	22%	11%	21%	12%	17%	21%	31%	14%	27%	26%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	29%	30%	27%	30%	20%	25%	37%	32%	28%	20%	28%	23%	34%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	28%	26%	29%	28%	35%	28%	20%	21%	31%	37%	26%	34%	27%
Not sure	23%	17%	29%	20%	33%	26%	31%	30%	21%	13%	32%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(691)	(803)	(1,015)	(175)	(199)	(202)	(323)	(635)	(334)	(623)	(430)	(314)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increasing military aid to Israel	20%	24%	12%	38%	14%	16%	32%	12%	15%	35%	17%	21%	23%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	29%	29%	37%	20%	36%	26%	23%	44%	28%	22%	32%	30%	24%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel	28%	31%	33%	30%	30%	26%	27%	28%	32%	29%	26%	30%	27%
Not sure	23%	16%	18%	12%	20%	32%	18%	15%	24%	14%	25%	20%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,326)	(547)	(487)	(541)	(531)	(422)	(414)	(458)	(508)	(438)	(542)	(514)

64. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	25%	24%	22%	32%	24%	33%	30%	19%	19%	21%	25%	35%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	30%	20%	30%	8%	17%	12%	20%	31%	33%	20%	30%	27%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	22%	22%	22%	21%	25%	26%	19%	14%	25%	31%	24%	23%	21%
Not sure	28%	23%	34%	27%	36%	33%	36%	36%	26%	17%	36%	23%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(691)	(806)	(1,017)	(176)	(199)	(202)	(325)	(636)	(334)	(626)	(429)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	24%	26%	45%	5%	43%	23%	6%	55%	24%	6%	32%	23%	19%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	25%	28%	10%	50%	9%	23%	45%	6%	20%	48%	22%	28%	24%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	22%	24%	26%	24%	26%	19%	23%	22%	29%	22%	20%	25%	22%
Not sure	28%	22%	19%	21%	22%	35%	27%	17%	28%	24%	27%	24%	35%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,329)	(549)	(488)	(543)	(532)	(422)	(418)	(457)	(508)	(439)	(543)	(515)

65. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	17%	21%	14%	17%	21%	14%	17%	16%	16%	21%	15%	18%	22%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	33%	37%	30%	36%	18%	27%	29%	32%	38%	32%	30%	34%	34%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	28%	28%	28%	27%	32%	33%	26%	24%	27%	34%	25%	31%	32%
Not sure	21%	14%	29%	20%	28%	27%	27%	28%	19%	12%	29%	16%	12%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(691)	(804)	(1,015)	(177)	(198)	(202)	(324)	(636)	(333)	(623)	(430)	(314)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	17%	20%	31%	7%	28%	14%	9%	36%	17%	8%	21%	17%	14%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	33%	34%	14%	56%	17%	34%	51%	13%	31%	55%	25%	37%	37%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine	28%	30%	38%	23%	36%	24%	23%	38%	29%	24%	29%	29%	25%
Not sure	21%	16%	17%	13%	19%	28%	17%	14%	23%	13%	24%	17%	24%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,327)	(549)	(485)	(543)	(532)	(420)	(418)	(457)	(507)	(439)	(542)	(514)

66. U.S. Extending Aid to Ukraine

U.S. aid to Ukraine will end in the coming weeks if Congress doesn't come to an agreement on it. Do you support or oppose Congress authorizing funding for Ukraine?

		Gender		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	24%	29%	20%	26%	24%	20%	18%	22%	24%	34%	23%	25%	31%
Somewhat support	20%	21%	20%	20%	21%	24%	29%	19%	16%	20%	18%	23%	25%
Support	**45%**	**50%**	**40%**	**45%**	**46%**	**43%**	**47%**	**41%**	**40%**	**54%**	**40%**	**49%**	**56%**
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	14%	17%	13%	13%	13%	13%	18%	17%	15%	15%	13%
Strongly oppose	19%	18%	20%	20%	12%	19%	12%	18%	24%	19%	17%	21%	21%
Oppose	**34%**	**35%**	**34%**	**36%**	**24%**	**31%**	**25%**	**31%**	**42%**	**36%**	**32%**	**36%**	**33%**
Not sure	21%	16%	26%	18%	30%	25%	28%	28%	18%	11%	27%	15%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(692)	(806)	(1,018)	(177)	(198)	(202)	(326)	(636)	(334)	(626)	(429)	(315)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	24%	28%	47%	11%	41%	18%	14%	50%	24%	11%	26%	25%	22%
Somewhat support	20%	21%	19%	21%	23%	18%	20%	23%	23%	20%	21%	23%	17%
Support	**45%**	**49%**	**66%**	**31%**	**64%**	**35%**	**33%**	**72%**	**47%**	**32%**	**47%**	**48%**	**38%**
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	10%	23%	9%	17%	20%	12%	12%	23%	14%	15%	17%
Strongly oppose	19%	20%	8%	33%	6%	21%	31%	3%	18%	33%	16%	21%	20%
Oppose	**34%**	**35%**	**17%**	**56%**	**15%**	**38%**	**51%**	**15%**	**30%**	**56%**	**30%**	**36%**	**37%**
Not sure	21%	16%	17%	12%	20%	26%	15%	13%	23%	12%	23%	16%	25%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,330)	(549)	(488)	(543)	(533)	(422)	(417)	(459)	(508)	(440)	(543)	(515)

67. Where Aid to Ukraine is Spent

Where do you think most of the money that the U.S. government has authorized to help Ukraine is spent?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
In Ukraine	37%	36%	37%	35%	37%	42%	37%	37%	38%	34%	36%	37%	39%
In the United States	24%	30%	19%	25%	22%	23%	25%	23%	24%	25%	18%	27%	33%
Not sure	39%	34%	45%	40%	41%	35%	38%	40%	39%	40%	46%	36%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(690)	(803)	(1,013)	(177)	(199)	(201)	(323)	(635)	(334)	(624)	(430)	(312)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
In Ukraine	37%	36%	36%	38%	40%	32%	38%	36%	42%	36%	37%	39%	34%
In the United States	24%	28%	30%	24%	28%	21%	23%	33%	22%	24%	25%	25%	22%
Not sure	39%	37%	34%	38%	33%	47%	38%	31%	35%	40%	39%	36%	44%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,327)	(547)	(487)	(541)	(532)	(420)	(416)	(458)	(506)	(438)	(540)	(515)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

68. Approve of Taylor Swift as Time Person of the Year
Taylor Swift was recently named 2023 Person of the Year by Time Magazine. Do you approve or disapprove of this decision?

	Total	Gender		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	19%	21%	17%	18%	21%	25%	23%	21%	16%	18%	15%	20%	27%
Somewhat approve	21%	18%	24%	22%	15%	20%	27%	19%	20%	19%	20%	22%	22%
Approve	**40%**	**39%**	**41%**	**40%**	**37%**	**45%**	**50%**	**40%**	**36%**	**37%**	**35%**	**42%**	**50%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	8%	12%	13%	13%	16%	13%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	21%	20%	21%	22%	15%	18%	14%	20%	24%	24%	21%	23%	16%
Disapprove	**34%**	**34%**	**35%**	**36%**	**30%**	**25%**	**26%**	**33%**	**37%**	**40%**	**33%**	**37%**	**32%**
Not sure	26%	27%	24%	24%	33%	30%	24%	28%	27%	22%	31%	21%	18%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(692)	(804)	(1,017)	(176)	(199)	(201)	(325)	(636)	(334)	(624)	(430)	(315)

	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	19%	21%	30%	11%	32%	12%	13%	28%	20%	12%	24%	19%	15%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	24%	19%	26%	18%	19%	26%	27%	15%	21%	22%	20%
Approve	**40%**	**43%**	**55%**	**30%**	**57%**	**31%**	**31%**	**54%**	**48%**	**28%**	**45%**	**41%**	**35%**
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	12%	17%	9%	16%	16%	12%	13%	16%	11%	16%	14%
Strongly disapprove	21%	21%	12%	32%	12%	21%	30%	15%	15%	33%	15%	22%	25%
Disapprove	**34%**	**35%**	**24%**	**48%**	**21%**	**37%**	**46%**	**27%**	**29%**	**48%**	**26%**	**37%**	**39%**
Not sure	26%	22%	21%	22%	21%	33%	22%	20%	24%	24%	29%	22%	27%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,328)	(549)	(488)	(544)	(530)	(422)	(418)	(458)	(508)	(440)	(542)	(514)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 9 - 12, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	December 9 - 12, 2023
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 7.032, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.786.
Number of respondents	1500 1332 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	43 questions not reported.